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UNEMPLOYMENT IN FAYETTE COUNTY

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APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 58,398 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Fayette County, 37.2 per cent, or 21,744, were unemployed seeking work; 44.0 per cent, or 25,696, were employed full time; and 18.8 per cent, or 10,958, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed that the population of the two Fayette County cities, Uniontown and Connellsville, was considerably less in April, 1934 than it was at the time of the United States Census in April, 1930. Uniontown dropped from 19,544 persons in 1930 to 17,908 in 1934, a decrease of 1,636 persons, or 8.4 per cent. Connellsville dropped from 13,290 persons in 1930 to 12,583 in 1934, a decrease of 707, or 5.3 per cent. Increases were noted in Brownsville, Masontown, and several of the smaller boroughs. Brownsville and Masontown were enlarged by annexation of territory and, consequently, their 1934 populations are not comparable with 1930 figures.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied widely, ranging from 27.3 per cent in Uniontown to 76.5 per cent in Everson. The percentage of unemployment for all the incorporated communities of Fayette County was 33.3 per cent. Another one-sixth of the employable population had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Fayette County were:

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Boroughs & Cities	33.3	Markleysburg	47.5
		Masontown	40.1
Bellevernon	37.0	Ohiopyle	59.1
Brownsville	35.4	Point Marion	28.3
Connellsville	30.6	Smithfield	34.4
Dawson	32.6	South Connellsville	30.6
Dunbar	42.8	Uniontown	27.3
Everson	76.5	Vanderbilt	43.6
Fairchance	34.6		
Fayette City (Borough)	29.3	Unincorporated Communities	39.8

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 39.8 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, as compared with 33.3 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Fayette County, with an area of 830 square miles, is located in the southwestern corner of the State, the West Virginia State line forming the county's southern border. There are abundant mineral resources including natural gas and some of the best coking coal in the country. Development of these resources has created considerable wealth and employment. The decline in bituminous coal mining has been keenly felt throughout the entire county. Manufacturing also provides employment for many persons. Among the Fayette County products, other than bituminous coal and beehive coke, are glass bottles and jars, window glass, explosives, and sulphuric, nitric and other acids.

Foreign born and native colored persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 58,398 employables enumerated, 79.6 per cent were native white, 15.6 per cent were foreign born and 4.8 per cent were native colored. The foreign born employables were 68.8 per cent employed, 42.5 per cent working full time, and 26.3 per cent working part time. Only 62.2 per cent of the native white employables were employed but 45.2 per cent were working full time and 17.0 per cent were working part time. Of the 2,803 native colored employables enumerated, 46.0 per cent were reported unemployed, 31.1 per cent had full-time employment, and 22.9 per cent had part-time employment.

Women comprised 18.5 per cent of the employables and 21.8 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 43.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 35.7 per cent of the male employables. However, 54.6 per cent of the 4,744 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 21.6 per cent of the 17,000 unemployed men were so classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 293 unemployed white collar workers, who spent over two weeks visiting 36,465 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF FAYETTE COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

	April 1934 Unemployment Survey	April 1930 U. S. Census Bureau
Fayette County Total	----- ^a	198,544
Total Enumerated	167,822	-----
Boroughs and Cities	61,675	61,962
Belleverson	2,179	2,489
Brownsville	10,691 ^b	2,869
Connellsville	12,583	13,290
Dawson	731	800
Dunbar	1,378	1,357
Everson	1,885	1,900
Fairchance	1,720	1,804
Fayette City (Borough)	1,325	1,594
Markleysburg	231	203
Masontown	4,583 ^c	3,875
Ohiopyle	458	425
Point Marion	1,973	2,039
Smithfield	799	949
South Brownsville	----- ^c	5,314
South Connellsville	2,200	2,516
Uniontown	17,908	19,544
Vanderbilt	1,031	944
Unincorporated Communities	106,147	-----
Unincorporated Communities and Rural Areas	----- ^a	136,582

- (a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.
- (b) Includes environs. South Brownsville merged with Brownsville in 1933.
- (c) Includes territory annexed since 1930.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR FAYETTE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

	EMPLOYABLES ^a	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK		
		Total	Full Time	Part Time	Total	Previously Employed	Not Previously Employed
Number							
All Nativities ^b	58,398	36,654	25,696	10,958	21,744	15,475	6,269
Male	47,586	30,586	20,869	9,717	17,000	13,320	3,680
Female	10,812	6,068	4,827	1,241	4,744	2,155	2,589
Native White	46,357	28,826	20,927	7,899	17,531	11,570	5,961
Male	36,356	23,144	16,381	6,763	13,212	9,682	3,530
Female	10,001	5,682	4,546	1,136	4,319	1,888	2,431
Native Colored ^c	2,803	1,514	871	643	1,289	1,070	219
Male	2,326	1,353	775	578	973	875	98
Female	477	161	96	65	316	195	121
Foreign Born	9,057	6,228	3,843	2,385	2,829	2,764	65
Male	8,764	6,021	3,671	2,350	2,743	2,703	40
Female	293	207	172	35	86	61	25
Per Cent							
All Nativities	100.0	62.8	44.0	18.8	37.2	26.5	10.7
Male	100.0	64.3	43.9	20.4	35.7	28.0	7.7
Female	100.0	56.1	44.6	11.5	45.9	19.9	24.0
Native White	100.0	62.2	45.2	17.0	37.8	24.9	12.9
Male	100.0	63.7	45.1	18.6	36.3	26.6	9.7
Female	100.0	56.8	45.5	11.3	43.2	18.9	24.3
Native Colored	100.0	54.0	31.1	22.9	46.0	38.2	7.8
Male	100.0	58.2	33.3	24.9	41.8	37.6	4.2
Female	100.0	33.8	20.2	13.6	66.2	40.9	25.3
Foreign Born	100.0	68.8	42.5	26.3	31.2	30.5	0.7
Male	100.0	68.7	41.9	26.8	31.3	30.8	0.5
Female	100.0	70.6	58.7	11.9	29.4	20.8	8.6

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

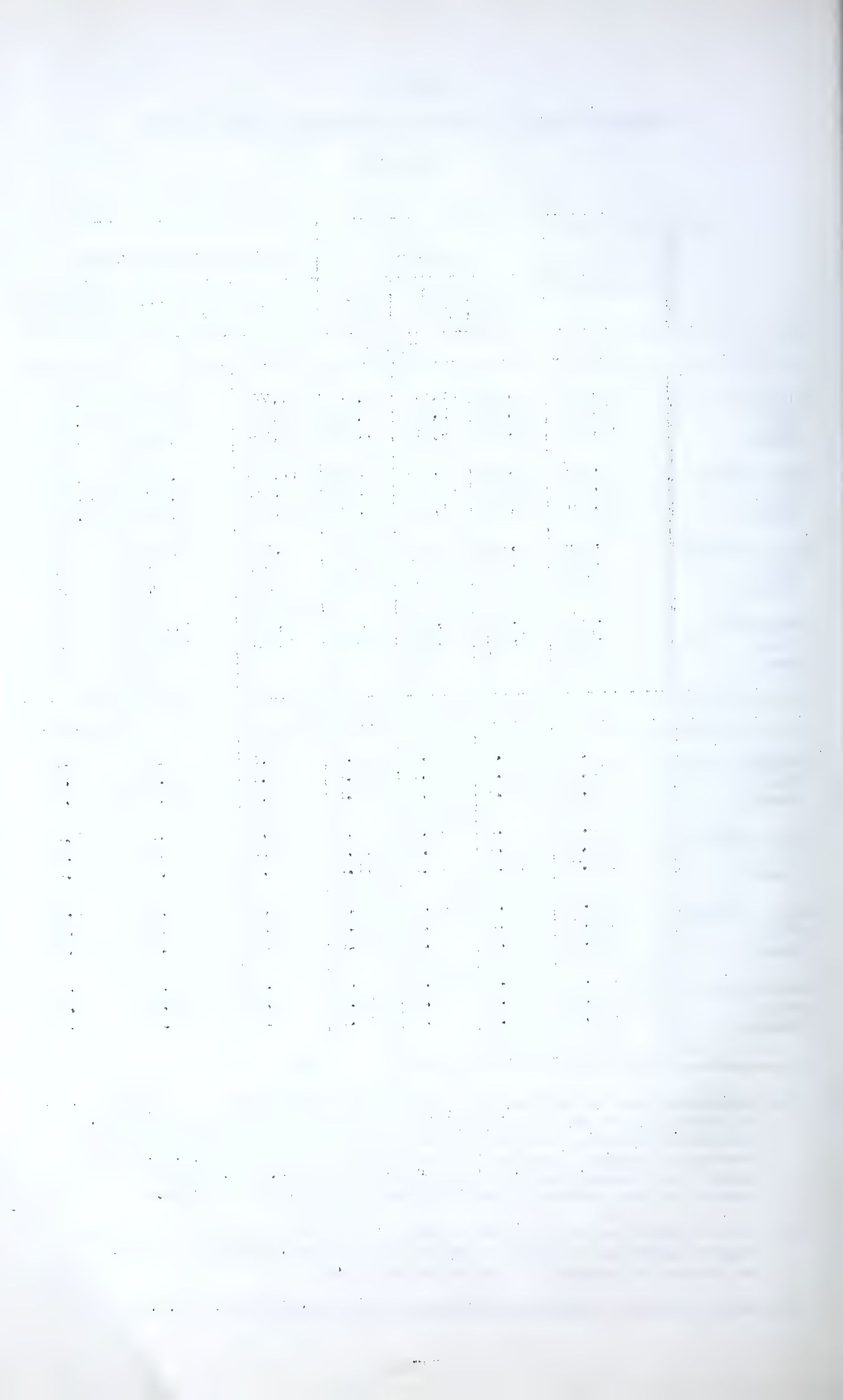


TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF FAYETTE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

Civil Subdivision	All Nativities	Native White	Native Colored ^a	Foreign Born	Unspecified
Number					
TOTAL	58,398	46,357	2,803	9,057	171
Boroughs & Cities	23,238	19,443	995	2,716	84
Bellevernon	826	656	44	125	1
Brownsville	3,903	2,957	301	626	19
Connellsville	4,814	4,303	166	342	3
Dawson	301	280	11	10	---
Dunbar	519	430	5	84	---
Everson	663	503	9	138	13
Fairchance	572	491	25	53	3
Fayette City	535	470	---	53	12
Markleysburg	80	80	---	---	---
Masontown	1,490	1,035	27	427	1
Ohiopyle	171	171	---	---	---
Point Marion	761	644	2	113	2
Smithfield	276	269	3	4	---
South Connellsville	781	732	8	40	1
Uniontown	7,216	6,160	367	667	22
Vanderbilt	330	262	27	34	7
Unincorporated Communities	35,160	26,914	1,808	6,341	97
Per Cent ^b					
TOTAL	100.0	79.6	4.8	15.6	---
Boroughs & Cities	100.0	84.0	4.3	11.7	---
Bellevernon	100.0	79.5	5.3	15.2	---
Brownsville	100.0	76.1	7.8	16.1	---
Connellsville	100.0	89.4	3.5	7.1	---
Dawson	100.0	93.0	3.7	3.3	---
Dunbar	100.0	82.9	0.9	16.2	---
Everson	100.0	77.4	1.4	21.2	---
Fairchance	100.0	86.3	4.4	9.3	---
Fayette City	100.0	89.9	---	10.1	---
Markleysburg	100.0	100.0	---	---	---
Masontown	100.0	69.5	1.8	28.7	---
Ohiopyle	100.0	100.0	---	---	---
Point Marion	100.0	84.8	0.3	14.9	---
Smithfield	100.0	97.5	1.1	1.4	---
South Connellsville	100.0	93.9	1.0	5.1	---
Uniontown	100.0	85.6	5.1	9.3	---
Vanderbilt	100.0	81.1	8.4	10.5	---
Unincorporated Communities	100.0	76.8	5.1	18.1	---

(a) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

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Group	Condition 1	Condition 2	Condition 3	Condition 4	Condition 5
No	~10	~85	~90	~95	~95
12	~10	~25	~45	~65	~85
24	~10	~15	~35	~55	~75
48	~10	~10	~25	~45	~65

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TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF FAYETTE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

Civil Subdivision	EMPLOYABLES	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK		
		Total	Full Time	Part Time	Total	Previously Employed	Not Previously Employed
		Number					
TOTAL	58,398	36,654	25,696	10,958	21,744	15,475	6,269
Boroughs & Cities	23,238	15,492	11,796	3,696	7,746	5,755	1,991
Bellevernon	826	520	316	204	306	254	52
Brownsville	3,903	2,521	1,968	553	1,382	1,060	322
Connellsville	4,814	3,339	2,681	658	1,475	1,019	456
Dawson	301	203	164	39	98	76	22
Dunbar	519	297	228	69	222	143	79
Everson	663	156	105	51	507	365	142
Fairchance	572	374	240	134	198	137	61
Fayette City	535	378	229	149	157	114	43
Markleysburg	80	42	20	22	38	29	9
Masontown	1,490	893	569	324	597	460	137
Ohiopyle	171	70	59	11	101	85	16
Point Marion	761	546	406	140	215	165	50
Smithfield	276	181	157	24	95	76	19
So. Connellsville	781	542	459	83	239	155	84
Uniontown	7,216	5,244	4,105	1,139	1,972	1,530	442
Vanderbilt	330	186	90	96	144	87	57
Unincorporated Communities	35,160	21,162	13,900	7,262	13,998	9,720	4,278
Per Cent							
TOTAL	100.0	62.8	44.0	18.8	37.2	26.5	10.7
Boroughs & Cities	100.0	66.7	50.8	15.9	33.3	24.8	8.5
Bellevernon	100.0	63.0	38.3	24.7	37.0	30.7	6.3
Brownsville	100.0	64.6	50.4	14.2	35.4	27.2	8.2
Connellsville	100.0	69.4	55.7	13.7	30.6	21.1	9.5
Dawson	100.0	67.4	54.5	12.9	32.6	25.3	7.3
Dunbar	100.0	57.2	43.9	13.3	42.8	27.6	15.2
Everson	100.0	23.5	15.8	7.7	76.5	55.1	21.4
Fairchance	100.0	65.4	42.0	23.4	34.6	23.9	10.7
Fayette City	100.0	70.7	42.8	27.9	29.3	21.3	8.0
Markleysburg	100.0	52.5	25.0	27.5	47.5	36.3	11.2
Masontown	100.0	59.9	38.2	21.7	40.1	30.9	9.2
Ohiopyle	100.0	40.9	34.5	6.4	59.1	49.7	9.4
Point Marion	100.0	71.7	53.3	18.4	28.3	21.7	6.6
Smithfield	100.0	65.6	56.9	8.7	34.4	27.5	6.9
So. Connellsville	100.0	69.4	58.8	10.6	30.6	19.8	10.8
Uniontown	100.0	72.7	56.9	15.8	27.3	21.2	6.1
Vanderbilt	100.0	56.4	27.3	29.1	43.6	26.3	17.3
Unincorporated Communities	100.0	60.2	39.5	20.7	39.8	27.6	12.2

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TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALE

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF FAYETTE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 47,586 | 30,566 | 20,869 | 9,717 | 17,000 | 10,320 | 3,680 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 17,769 | 11,968 | 8,932 | 3,056 | 5,301 | 4,746 | 1,055 |
| Belleverson | 689 | 440 | 263 | 177 | 249 | 218 | 31 |
| Brownsville | 3,102 | 2,072 | 1,597 | 475 | 1,030 | 867 | 163 |
| Connellsville | 3,605 | 2,553 | 2,049 | 504 | 1,052 | 822 | 230 |
| Dawson | 230 | 157 | 131 | 26 | 73 | 16 | 7 |
| Dunbar | 398 | 239 | 179 | 60 | 159 | 121 | 38 |
| Everson | 521 | 102 | 65 | 37 | 419 | 339 | 80 |
| Fairchance | 458 | 313 | 201 | 112 | 145 | 118 | 27 |
| Fayette City | 442 | 321 | 189 | 132 | 121 | 97 | 24 |
| Markleysburg | 70 | 39 | 18 | 21 | 31 | 27 | 4 |
| Masontown | 1,257 | 770 | 477 | 293 | 487 | 400 | 87 |
| Ohiopyle | 149 | 61 | 51 | 10 | 68 | 60 | 8 |
| Point Marion | 576 | 400 | 292 | 108 | 176 | 150 | 26 |
| Smithfield | 237 | 157 | 134 | 23 | 80 | 66 | 14 |
| So. Connellsville | 646 | 457 | 389 | 68 | 189 | 143 | 46 |
| Uniontown | 5,115 | 3,721 | 2,821 | 900 | 1,394 | 1,155 | 239 |
| Vanderbilt | 274 | 166 | 76 | 90 | 108 | 77 | 31 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 29,817 | 18,618 | 11,937 | 6,661 | 11,199 | 8,574 | 2,625 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 64.3 | 43.9 | 20.4 | 35.7 | 28.0 | 7.7 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 67.3 | 50.2 | 17.1 | 32.7 | 26.7 | 6.0 |
| Belleverson | 100.0 | 63.9 | 38.2 | 25.7 | 36.1 | 31.6 | 4.5 |
| Brownsville | 100.0 | 66.8 | 51.5 | 15.3 | 33.2 | 27.9 | 5.3 |
| Connellsville | 100.0 | 70.8 | 56.8 | 14.0 | 29.2 | 22.8 | 6.4 |
| Dawson | 100.0 | 68.3 | 57.0 | 11.3 | 31.7 | 28.7 | 3.0 |
| Dunbar | 100.0 | 60.1 | 45.0 | 15.1 | 39.9 | 30.4 | 9.5 |
| Everson | 100.0 | 19.6 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 80.4 | 65.1 | 15.3 |
| Fairchance | 100.0 | 68.3 | 43.9 | 24.4 | 31.7 | 25.3 | 5.9 |
| Fayette City | 100.0 | 72.6 | 42.8 | 29.8 | 27.4 | 22.0 | 5.4 |
| Markleysburg | 100.0 | 55.7 | 25.7 | 30.0 | 44.3 | 38.6 | 5.7 |
| Masontown | 100.0 | 61.3 | 38.0 | 23.5 | 38.7 | 31.8 | 6.9 |
| Ohiopyle | 100.0 | 40.9 | 34.2 | 6.7 | 59.1 | 55.7 | 5.4 |
| Point Marion | 100.0 | 69.4 | 50.7 | 18.7 | 30.6 | 26.1 | 4.5 |
| Smithfield | 100.0 | 66.2 | 56.5 | 9.7 | 33.8 | 27.9 | 5.9 |
| So. Connellsville | 100.0 | 70.7 | 60.2 | 10.5 | 29.3 | 22.2 | 7.1 |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 72.7 | 55.1 | 17.6 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 4.7 |
| Vanderbilt | 100.0 | 60.6 | 27.7 | 32.9 | 39.4 | 28.1 | 11.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 62.4 | 40.0 | 22.4 | 37.6 | 28.8 | 8.8 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALE
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF FAYETTE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 10,812 | 6,068 | 4,827 | 1,241 | 4,744 | 2,135 | 2,589 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 5,469 | 3,524 | 2,864 | 660 | 1,945 | 1,009 | 936 |
| Bellevernon | 137 | 80 | 53 | 27 | 57 | 36 | 21 |
| Brownsville | 801 | 449 | 371 | 78 | 352 | 193 | 159 |
| Connellsville | 1,209 | 786 | 632 | 154 | 423 | 197 | 226 |
| Dawson | 71 | 46 | 33 | 13 | 25 | 10 | 15 |
| Dunbar | 121 | 58 | 49 | 9 | 63 | 22 | 41 |
| Everson | 142 | 54 | 40 | 14 | 88 | 26 | 62 |
| Fairchance | 114 | 61 | 39 | 22 | 53 | 19 | 34 |
| Fayette City | 93 | 57 | 40 | 17 | 36 | 17 | 19 |
| Markleysburg | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Masontown | 233 | 123 | 92 | 31 | 110 | 60 | 50 |
| Ohiopyle | 22 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Point Marion | 185 | 146 | 114 | 32 | 39 | 15 | 24 |
| Smithfield | 39 | 24 | 23 | 1 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| So.Connellsville | 135 | 85 | 70 | 15 | 50 | 12 | 38 |
| Uniontown | 2,101 | 1,523 | 1,284 | 239 | 578 | 375 | 203 |
| Vanderbilt | 56 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 26 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,343 | 2,544 | 1,963 | 581 | 2,799 | 1,146 | 1,653 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 56.1 | 44.6 | 11.5 | 43.9 | 19.9 | 24.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 64.4 | 52.4 | 12.0 | 35.6 | 18.5 | 17.1 |
| Bellevernon | 100.0 | 58.4 | 38.7 | 19.7 | 41.6 | 26.3 | 15.3 |
| Brownsville | 100.0 | 56.1 | 46.4 | 9.7 | 43.9 | 24.1 | 19.8 |
| Connellsville | 100.0 | 65.0 | 52.3 | 12.7 | 35.0 | 16.3 | 18.7 |
| Dawson | 100.0 | 64.8 | 46.5 | 18.3 | 35.2 | 14.1 | 21.1 |
| Dunbar | 100.0 | 47.9 | 40.5 | 7.4 | 52.1 | 18.2 | 33.9 |
| Everson | 100.0 | 38.0 | 28.2 | 9.8 | 62.0 | 18.3 | 43.7 |
| Fairchance | 100.0 | 53.5 | 34.2 | 19.3 | 46.5 | 16.7 | 29.8 |
| Fayette City | 100.0 | 61.3 | 43.0 | 18.3 | 38.7 | 18.3 | 20.4 |
| Markleysburg | 100.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 70.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 |
| Masontown | 100.0 | 52.8 | 39.5 | 13.3 | 47.2 | 25.8 | 21.4 |
| Ohiopyle | 100.0 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 4.5 | 59.1 | 22.7 | 36.4 |
| Point Marion | 100.0 | 78.9 | 61.6 | 17.3 | 21.1 | 8.1 | 13.0 |
| Smithfield | 100.0 | 61.5 | 59.0 | 2.5 | 38.5 | 25.7 | 12.8 |
| So.Connellsville | 100.0 | 63.0 | 51.9 | 11.1 | 37.0 | 8.9 | 28.1 |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 72.5 | 61.1 | 11.4 | 27.5 | 17.8 | 9.7 |
| Vanderbilt | 100.0 | 35.7 | 25.0 | 10.7 | 64.3 | 17.9 | 46.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 47.6 | 36.7 | 10.9 | 52.4 | 21.5 | 30.9 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN GREENE COUNTY

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APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 8,991 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Greene County, 26.0 per cent, or 2,340, were unemployed seeking work; 62.4 per cent, or 5,610, were employed full time; and 11.6 per cent, or 1,041, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed but little change in the population of all Greene County boroughs since the 1930 United States Census. Waynesburg, the county seat and largest borough, showed a population decrease of 31 persons, or 0.6 per cent. All of the remaining boroughs showed minor losses, the largest percentage of decline being noted in Greensboro where 535 persons resided in April, 1934 compared with 598 in April, 1930, a decrease of 63 persons, or 10.5 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs ranged from 15.7 per cent in Waynesburg to 46.3 per cent in Rices Landing. It is interesting to note that the lowest percentage of unemployment was recorded in the largest borough of the county, Waynesburg. The highest percentages of unemployment were found in the boroughs which showed the largest percentage of population decrease, namely, Greensboro with 34.2 per cent unemployed and Rices Landing with 46.3 per cent unemployed.

Percentages for each of the boroughs in Greene County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 21.2 |
| Carmichaels | 21.9 |
| Clarksville | 20.7 |
| Greensboro | 34.2 |
| Jefferson | 16.8 |
| Mount Morris | 29.3 |
| Rices Landing | 46.3 |
| Waynesburg | 15.7 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 28.7 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 28.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 21.2 per cent in the boroughs.

Greene County, with an area of 574 square miles, is in the southwestern corner of the State, the southern and western boundaries being the West Virginia State line. Agriculture is the most important industry, almost the entire area of the county being utilized in farming. Mineral wealth abounds, including natural gas, oil, and bituminous coal. The extraction of these natural resources and subsequent processing provide the bulk of industrial employment, the chief products being bituminous coal and gasoline.

Foreign born and native colored persons constitute a substantial portion of the employable population. Of the 8,991 employables enumerated, 83.6 per cent were native white, 14.3 per cent were foreign born, and 2.1 per cent were native colored. The 7,492 native white employables were 74.8 per cent employed, 62.1 per cent working full time, and 12.7 per cent working part time. Only 69.6 per cent of the 1,286 foreign born employables were employed but 65.6 per cent were employed full time and only 4.0 per cent employed part time.

Women comprised 16.3 per cent of the employables and 20.0 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 31.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 24.9 per cent of the male employables. However, only 61.8 per cent of the 468 unemployed females were unemployed due to loss of employment; the remainder were new workers who had never been previously employed. Of the 1,872 unemployed males, 88.7 per cent had previously been employed, and 11.3 per cent were new workers.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 31 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 6,288 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

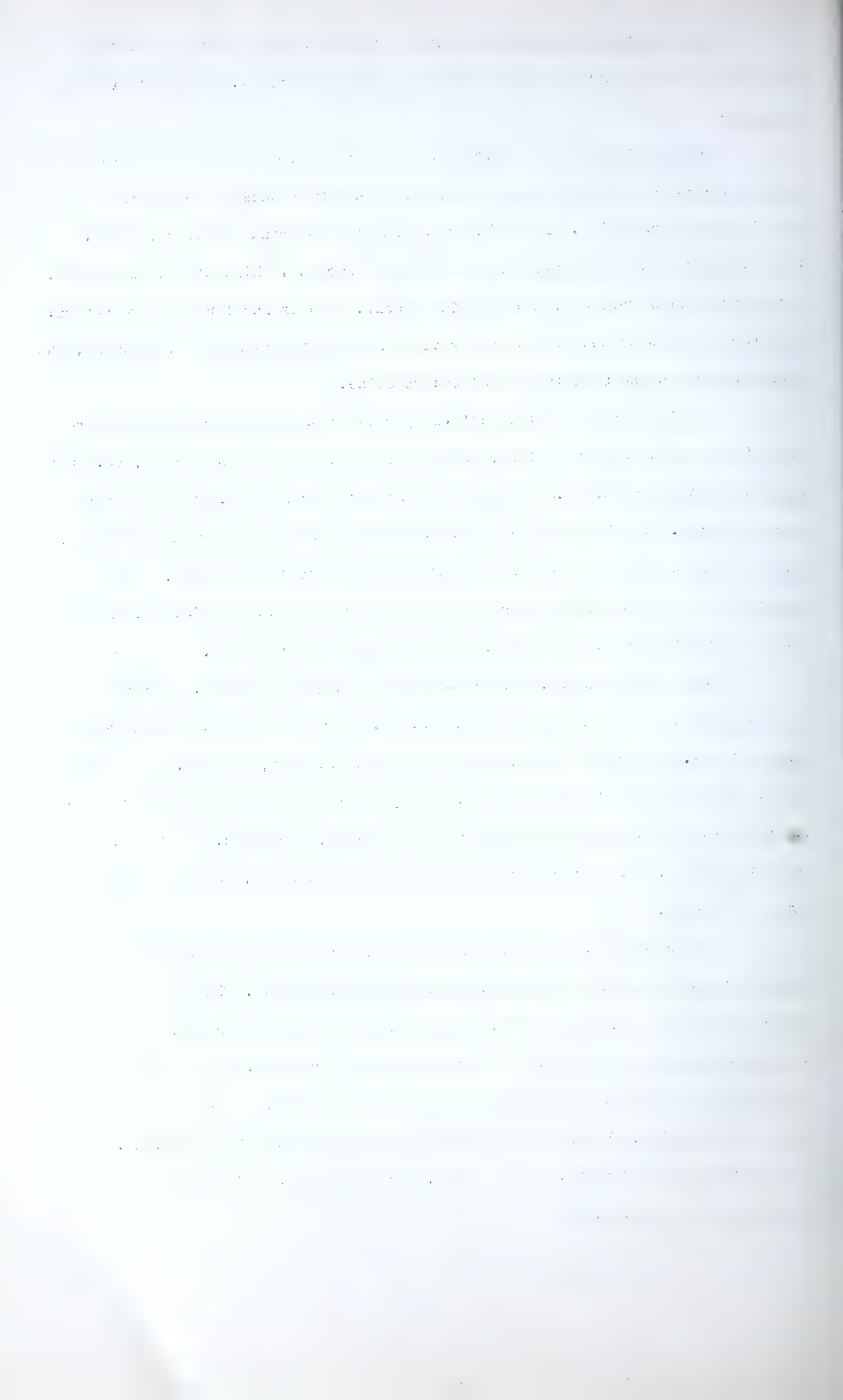


TABLE 1
POPULATION OF GREENE COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Greene County Total | ----- ^a | 41,767 |
| Total Enumerated | 26,930 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 8,473 | 8,501 |
| Carmichaels | 672 | 708 |
| Clarksville | 447 | 457 |
| Greensboro | 535 | 598 |
| Jefferson | 511 | 528 |
| Mount Morris | 546 ^b | 318 |
| Rices Landing | 878 | 977 |
| Waynesburg | 4,884 | 4,915 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18,457 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 33,266 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes environs.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR GREENE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 8,991 | 6,651 | 5,610 | 1,041 | 2,340 | 1,949 | 391 |
| Male | 7,524 | 5,652 | 4,812 | 840 | 1,872 | 1,660 | 212 |
| Female | 1,467 | 999 | 798 | 201 | 468 | 289 | 179 |
| Native White | 7,492 | 5,604 | 4,654 | 950 | 1,888 | 1,507 | 381 |
| Male | 6,108 | 4,657 | 3,891 | 766 | 1,451 | 1,245 | 206 |
| Female | 1,384 | 947 | 763 | 184 | 437 | 262 | 175 |
| Native Colored ^c | 187 | 131 | 98 | 33 | 56 | 49 | 7 |
| Male | 147 | 111 | 89 | 22 | 36 | 32 | 4 |
| Female | 40 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| Foreign Born | 1,286 | 895 | 843 | 52 | 391 | 388 | 3 |
| Male | 1,252 | 871 | 821 | 50 | 381 | 379 | 2 |
| Female | 34 | 24 | 22 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 74.0 | 62.4 | 11.6 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 4.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.1 | 63.9 | 11.2 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 2.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 68.1 | 54.4 | 13.7 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 12.2 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 74.8 | 62.1 | 12.7 | 25.2 | 20.1 | 5.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.2 | 63.7 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 3.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 68.4 | 55.1 | 13.3 | 31.6 | 18.9 | 12.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 70.1 | 52.4 | 17.7 | 29.9 | 26.2 | 3.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.5 | 60.5 | 15.0 | 24.5 | 21.8 | 2.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 50.0 | 22.5 | 27.5 | 50.0 | 42.5 | 7.5 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 69.6 | 65.6 | 4.0 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 0.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 69.6 | 65.6 | 4.0 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 0.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 70.6 | 64.7 | 5.9 | 29.4 | 26.5 | 2.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

| Section A | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 |
| 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 |
| 12 | 22 | 32 | 42 | 52 | 62 | 72 | 82 |
| 13 | 23 | 33 | 43 | 53 | 63 | 73 | 83 |
| 14 | 24 | 34 | 44 | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 |
| 15 | 25 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 65 | 75 | 85 |
| 16 | 26 | 36 | 46 | 56 | 66 | 76 | 86 |
| 17 | 27 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 67 | 77 | 87 |
| 18 | 28 | 38 | 48 | 58 | 68 | 78 | 88 |
| 19 | 29 | 39 | 49 | 59 | 69 | 79 | 89 |
| 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 |
| 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 91 |
| 22 | 32 | 42 | 52 | 62 | 72 | 82 | 92 |
| 23 | 33 | 43 | 53 | 63 | 73 | 83 | 93 |
| 24 | 34 | 44 | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 | 94 |
| 25 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 65 | 75 | 85 | 95 |
| 26 | 36 | 46 | 56 | 66 | 76 | 86 | 96 |
| 27 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 67 | 77 | 87 | 97 |
| 28 | 38 | 48 | 58 | 68 | 78 | 88 | 98 |
| 29 | 39 | 49 | 59 | 69 | 79 | 89 | 99 |
| 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

| Section B | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 |
| 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 |
| 12 | 22 | 32 | 42 | 52 | 62 | 72 | 82 |
| 13 | 23 | 33 | 43 | 53 | 63 | 73 | 83 |
| 14 | 24 | 34 | 44 | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 |
| 15 | 25 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 65 | 75 | 85 |
| 16 | 26 | 36 | 46 | 56 | 66 | 76 | 86 |
| 17 | 27 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 67 | 77 | 87 |
| 18 | 28 | 38 | 48 | 58 | 68 | 78 | 88 |
| 19 | 29 | 39 | 49 | 59 | 69 | 79 | 89 |
| 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 |
| 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 91 |
| 22 | 32 | 42 | 52 | 62 | 72 | 82 | 92 |
| 23 | 33 | 43 | 53 | 63 | 73 | 83 | 93 |
| 24 | 34 | 44 | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 | 94 |
| 25 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 65 | 75 | 85 | 95 |
| 26 | 36 | 46 | 56 | 66 | 76 | 86 | 96 |
| 27 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 67 | 77 | 87 | 97 |
| 28 | 38 | 48 | 58 | 68 | 78 | 88 | 98 |
| 29 | 39 | 49 | 59 | 69 | 79 | 89 | 99 |
| 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

Section C

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records.

2. It is essential to ensure that all data is entered correctly and consistently.

3. Regular audits should be conducted to verify the integrity of the information.

4. Any discrepancies should be identified and corrected immediately.

5. The final section provides a summary of the findings and recommendations.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF GREENE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,991 | 7,492 | 187 | 1,236 | 26 |
| Boroughs | 3,171 | 2,950 | 73 | 134 | 14 |
| Carmichaels | 247 | 239 | --- | 8 | --- |
| Clarksville | 169 | 141 | --- | 28 | --- |
| Greensboro | 187 | 170 | 3 | 14 | --- |
| Jefferson | 191 | 184 | --- | 7 | --- |
| Mount Morris | 198 | 190 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Rices Landing | 285 | 248 | 3 | 34 | --- |
| Waynesburg | 1,894 | 1,778 | 66 | 37 | 13 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,820 | 4,542 | 114 | 1,152 | 12 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 83.6 | 2.1 | 14.3 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 93.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | --- |
| Carmichaels | 100.0 | 96.8 | --- | 3.2 | --- |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 83.4 | --- | 16.6 | --- |
| Greensboro | 100.0 | 90.9 | 1.6 | 7.5 | --- |
| Jefferson | 100.0 | 96.3 | --- | 3.7 | --- |
| Mount Morris | 100.0 | 96.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 100.0 | 87.0 | 1.1 | 11.9 | --- |
| Waynesburg | 100.0 | 94.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 78.2 | 2.0 | 19.8 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes five Non-Negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.)

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF GREENE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,991 | 6,651 | 5,610 | 1,041 | 2,340 | 1,949 | 391 |
| Boroughs | 3,171 | 2,499 | 2,004 | 495 | 672 | 570 | 102 |
| Carmichaels | 247 | 193 | 164 | 29 | 54 | 41 | 13 |
| Clarksville | 169 | 134 | 121 | 13 | 35 | 26 | 9 |
| Greensboro | 187 | 123 | 82 | 41 | 64 | 56 | 8 |
| Jefferson | 191 | 159 | 143 | 16 | 32 | 27 | 5 |
| Mount Morris | 198 | 140 | 104 | 36 | 58 | 58 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 285 | 153 | 113 | 40 | 132 | 120 | 12 |
| Waynesburg | 1,894 | 1,597 | 1,277 | 320 | 297 | 242 | 55 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,820 | 4,152 | 3,606 | 546 | 1,668 | 1,379 | 289 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 74.0 | 62.4 | 11.6 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 4.3 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.8 | 63.2 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 3.2 |
| Carmichaels | 100.0 | 78.1 | 66.4 | 11.7 | 21.9 | 16.6 | 5.3 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 79.3 | 71.6 | 7.7 | 20.7 | 15.4 | 5.3 |
| Greensboro | 100.0 | 65.8 | 43.9 | 21.9 | 34.2 | 29.9 | 4.3 |
| Jefferson | 100.0 | 83.2 | 74.8 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 2.6 |
| Mount Morris | 100.0 | 70.7 | 52.5 | 18.2 | 29.3 | 29.3 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 100.0 | 53.7 | 39.7 | 14.0 | 46.3 | 42.1 | 4.2 |
| Waynesburg | 100.0 | 84.3 | 67.4 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 2.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 71.3 | 61.9 | 9.4 | 28.7 | 23.7 | 5.0 |

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TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF GREENE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,524 | 5,652 | 4,812 | 840 | 1,872 | 1,660 | 212 |
| Boroughs | 2,375 | 1,867 | 1,506 | 361 | 508 | 454 | 54 |
| Carmichaels | 191 | 146 | 128 | 18 | 45 | 36 | 9 |
| Clarksville | 140 | 117 | 107 | 10 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| Greensboro | 165 | 111 | 72 | 39 | 54 | 49 | 5 |
| Jefferson | 152 | 127 | 116 | 11 | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| Mount Morris | 158 | 113 | 81 | 32 | 45 | 45 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 233 | 121 | 96 | 25 | 112 | 103 | 9 |
| Waynesburg | 1,336 | 1,132 | 906 | 226 | 204 | 180 | 24 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,149 | 3,785 | 3,306 | 479 | 1,364 | 1,206 | 158 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.1 | 63.9 | 11.2 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 2.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.6 | 63.4 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 2.3 |
| Carmichaels | 100.0 | 76.4 | 67.0 | 9.4 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 4.7 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 83.6 | 76.4 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 2.1 |
| Greensboro | 100.0 | 67.3 | 43.7 | 23.6 | 32.7 | 29.7 | 3.0 |
| Jefferson | 100.0 | 83.6 | 76.3 | 7.3 | 26.4 | 13.8 | 2.6 |
| Mount Morris | 100.0 | 71.5 | 51.3 | 20.2 | 28.5 | 28.5 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 100.0 | 51.9 | 41.2 | 10.7 | 48.1 | 44.2 | 3.9 |
| Waynesburg | 100.0 | 84.7 | 67.8 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 1.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 73.5 | 64.2 | 9.3 | 26.5 | 23.4 | 3.1 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF GREENE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,467 | 999 | 798 | 201 | 468 | 289 | 179 |
| Boroughs | 796 | 632 | 498 | 134 | 164 | 116 | 48 |
| Carmichaels | 56 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Clarksville | 29 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Greensboro | 22 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Jefferson | 39 | 32 | 27 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Mount Morris | 40 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 13 | 13 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 52 | 32 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| Waynesburg | 558 | 465 | 371 | 94 | 93 | 62 | 31 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 671 | 367 | 300 | 67 | 304 | 173 | 131 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 68.1 | 54.4 | 13.7 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 12.2 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 79.4 | 62.6 | 16.8 | 20.6 | 14.6 | 6.0 |
| Carmichaels | 100.0 | 83.9 | 64.3 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 58.6 | 48.3 | 10.3 | 41.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Greensboro | 100.0 | 54.5 | 45.4 | 9.1 | 45.5 | 31.8 | 13.7 |
| Jefferson | 100.0 | 82.1 | 69.3 | 12.8 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 2.5 |
| Mount Morris | 100.0 | 67.5 | 57.5 | 10.0 | 32.5 | 32.5 | --- |
| Rices Landing | 100.0 | 61.5 | 32.7 | 28.8 | 38.5 | 32.7 | 5.8 |
| Waynesburg | 100.0 | 83.3 | 66.5 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 5.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 54.7 | 44.7 | 10.0 | 45.3 | 25.8 | 19.5 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN CARBON COUNTY

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APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 22, 503 employable persons enumerated during April 1934 in Carbon County, 25.2 per cent, or 5,671, were unemployed seeking work; 60.7 per cent, or 13,658, were working full time; and 14.1 per cent, or 3,174, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Carbon County from 42,987 enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 42,133 in 1934, a decrease of 854, or 2.0 per cent. The only boroughs showing increases were Lehighton and Beaver Meadow, 2.3 per cent and 4.3 per cent, respectively. The largest percentage of decrease was noted in Mauch Chunk, which dropped from 3,206 in 1930 to 2,965 in April, 1934, a decline of 241 persons, or 7.5 per cent. Decreases were revealed in all the remaining boroughs, including Lansford, Palmerton, East Mauch Chunk, Weatherly, and Summit Hill, with losses of 4.0 per cent, 3.2 per cent, 2.5 per cent, 2.1 per cent, and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 10.6 per cent in Palmerton to 33.0 per cent in Summit Hill. In Lansford, the largest borough, the percentage of unemployment was 25.9 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Carbon County were:

| | | Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work |
|------------------|--|--|
| Boroughs | | 23.2 |
| Beaver Meadow | | 25.2 |
| Bowmanstown | | 15.9 |
| East Mauch Chunk | | 29.6 |
| East Side | | 32.5 |
| Lansford | | 25.9 |
| Lehighton | | 22.2 |
| Mauch Chunk | | 29.0 |
| Palmerton | | 10.6 |
| Parryville | | 20.7 |
| Summit Hill | | 33.0 |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHILIP H. KATZ

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. The first of the two main questions is whether the

second question is whether the third question is whether

the fourth question is whether the fifth question is whether

the sixth question is whether the seventh question is whether

the eighth question is whether the ninth question is whether

the tenth question is whether the eleventh question is whether

the twelfth question is whether the thirteenth question is whether

the fourteenth question is whether the fifteenth question is whether

the sixteenth question is whether the seventeenth question is whether

the eighteenth question is whether the nineteenth question is whether

the twentieth question is whether the twenty-first question is whether

the twenty-second question is whether the twenty-third question is whether

the twenty-fourth question is whether the twenty-fifth question is whether

the twenty-sixth question is whether the twenty-seventh question is whether

the twenty-eighth question is whether the twenty-ninth question is whether

the thirtieth question is whether the thirty-first question is whether

the thirty-second question is whether the thirty-third question is whether

the thirty-fourth question is whether the thirty-fifth question is whether

the thirty-sixth question is whether the thirty-seventh question is whether

the thirty-eighth question is whether the thirty-ninth question is whether

the fortieth question is whether the forty-first question is whether

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHILIP H. KATZ

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| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Weatherly | 18.4 |
| Weissport | 21.1 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 29.6 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 29.6 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work compared with 23.2 per cent in the boroughs.

Carbon County, with an area of 406 square miles, is in the eastern part of the State. Within its boundaries are the extreme eastern portions of the anthracite district, where the extraction of coal is a most important industry. Mining is centered largely near Mauch Chunk, the county seat. In other parts of the county, manufacturing towns have been developed. The principal commodities produced, in addition to anthracite coal, are zinc (smelting and refining), ferro-alloys, silk and rayon yarn and thread, and women's and children's clothing. Agriculture is limited, only about one third of the land being adaptable to cultivation.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 22,503 employables enumerated, 87.8 per cent were of this nativity, the remaining 12.2 per cent being foreign born. Only ten native colored employables were enumerated in Carbon County. The foreign born employables were 89.7 per cent employed, 73.0 per cent working full time, and 16.7 per cent working part time. Only 72.7 per cent of the native white employables were employed, 59.0 per cent full time, and 13.7 per cent part time.

Women comprised 21.9 per cent of the employables and 28.7 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 33.0 per cent were unemployed as compared with 23.0 per cent of the male employables. However, 49.4 per cent of the 1,627 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 36.5 per cent of the 4,044 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 137 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 13,632 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

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Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

TABLE I
POPULATION OF CARBON COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Carbon County Total | -----a | 63,380 |
| Total Enumerated | 61,762 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 42,133 | 42,987 |
| Beaver Meadow | 1,972 | 1,890 |
| Bowmanstown | 841 | 843 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 3,645 | 3,739 |
| East Side | 189 | 197 |
| Lansford | 9,242 | 9,632 |
| Lehighton | 6,641 | 6,490 |
| Mauch Chunk | 2,965 | 3,206 |
| Palmerton | 7,435 | 7,678 |
| Parryville | 549 | 553 |
| Summit Hill | 5,536 | 5,567 |
| Weatherly | 2,478 | 2,531 |
| Weissport | 640 | 661 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 19,629 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | -----a | 20,393 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR COLUMBIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 22,503 | 16,832 | 13,658 | 3,174 | 5,671 | 3,392 | 2,279 |
| Male | 17,576 | 13,532 | 11,052 | 2,480 | 4,044 | 2,568 | 1,476 |
| Female | 4,927 | 3,300 | 2,606 | 694 | 1,627 | 824 | 803 |
| Native White | 19,629 | 14,272 | 11,575 | 2,697 | 5,357 | 3,118 | 2,239 |
| Male | 14,924 | 11,153 | 9,105 | 2,048 | 3,771 | 2,316 | 1,455 |
| Female | 4,705 | 3,119 | 2,470 | 649 | 1,586 | 802 | 784 |
| Native Colored ^c | 10 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Male | 7 | 7 | 5 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Foreign Born | 2,731 | 2,450 | 1,995 | 455 | 281 | 257 | 24 |
| Male | 2,555 | 2,308 | 1,892 | 416 | 247 | 236 | 11 |
| Female | 176 | 142 | 103 | 39 | 34 | 21 | 13 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 74.8 | 60.7 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 10.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.0 | 62.9 | 14.1 | 23.0 | 14.6 | 8.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 67.0 | 52.9 | 14.1 | 33.0 | 16.7 | 16.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 72.7 | 59.0 | 13.7 | 27.3 | 15.9 | 11.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.7 | 61.0 | 13.7 | 25.3 | 15.5 | 9.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.3 | 52.5 | 13.8 | 33.7 | 17.0 | 16.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 90.0 | 70.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | --- | 10.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 28.6 | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | --- | 33.3 | --- | 33.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 89.7 | 73.0 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 0.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 90.3 | 74.0 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 80.7 | 58.5 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 11.9 | 7.4 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CARBON COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,503 | 19,629 | 10 | 2,731 | 133 |
| Boroughs | 15,597 | 13,531 | 10 | 1,953 | 103 |
| Beaver Meadow | 810 | 695 | --- | 113 | 2 |
| Bowmanstown | 334 | 325 | --- | 8 | 1 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 1,458 | 1,371 | --- | 66 | 21 |
| East Side | 80 | 77 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Lansford | 3,154 | 2,489 | --- | 645 | 20 |
| Lehighton | 2,659 | 2,567 | 8 | 61 | 23 |
| Mauch Chunk | 1,248 | 1,198 | --- | 37 | 13 |
| Palmerton | 2,636 | 1,950 | 2 | 681 | 3 |
| Parryville | 198 | 194 | --- | 4 | --- |
| Summit Hill | 1,768 | 1,482 | --- | 282 | 4 |
| Weatherly | 996 | 949 | --- | 31 | 16 |
| Weissport | 256 | 234 | --- | 22 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 6,906 | 6,098 | --- | 778 | 30 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 87.8 | --- | 12.2 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 87.3 | 0.1 | 12.6 | --- |
| Beaver Meadow | 100.0 | 86.0 | --- | 14.0 | --- |
| Bowmanstown | 100.0 | 97.6 | --- | 2.4 | --- |
| East Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 95.4 | --- | 4.6 | --- |
| East Side | 100.0 | 96.3 | --- | 3.7 | --- |
| Lansford | 100.0 | 79.4 | --- | 20.6 | --- |
| Lehighton | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.3 | 2.3 | --- |
| Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 97.0 | --- | 3.0 | --- |
| Palmerton | 100.0 | 74.1 | 0.1 | 25.8 | --- |
| Parryville | 100.0 | 98.0 | --- | 2.0 | --- |
| Summit Hill | 100.0 | 84.0 | --- | 16.0 | --- |
| Weatherly | 100.0 | 96.8 | --- | 3.2 | --- |
| Weissport | 100.0 | 91.4 | --- | 8.6 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 88.7 | --- | 11.3 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CANYON COUNTY
APRIL 1984

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,503 | 16,832 | 13,658 | 3,174 | 5,671 | 3,392 | 2,279 |
| Boroughs | 15,597 | 11,972 | 10,051 | 1,921 | 3,625 | 2,180 | 1,445 |
| Beaver Meadow | 810 | 606 | 257 | 349 | 204 | 130 | 74 |
| Bowmanstown | 334 | 281 | 238 | 43 | 53 | 42 | 11 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 1,458 | 1,026 | 797 | 229 | 432 | 238 | 144 |
| East Side | 80 | 54 | 32 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| Lansford | 3,154 | 2,337 | 2,211 | 126 | 817 | 360 | 457 |
| Lehighton | 2,659 | 2,068 | 1,704 | 364 | 591 | 418 | 173 |
| Mauch Chunk | 1,248 | 886 | 721 | 165 | 362 | 257 | 105 |
| Palmerton | 2,636 | 2,357 | 2,161 | 196 | 279 | 176 | 103 |
| Parryville | 198 | 157 | 138 | 19 | 41 | 34 | 7 |
| Summit Hill | 1,766 | 1,185 | 1,095 | 90 | 583 | 257 | 326 |
| Weatherly | 996 | 813 | 518 | 295 | 183 | 159 | 24 |
| Weissport | 253 | 202 | 178 | 24 | 54 | 40 | 14 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 6,906 | 4,860 | 3,607 | 1,253 | 2,046 | 1,212 | 834 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 74.8 | 60.7 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 10.1 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 76.8 | 64.5 | 12.3 | 23.2 | 14.0 | 9.2 |
| Beaver Meadow | 100.0 | 74.8 | 31.7 | 43.1 | 25.2 | 16.1 | 9.1 |
| Bowmanstown | 100.0 | 84.1 | 71.2 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 3.3 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 70.4 | 54.7 | 15.7 | 29.6 | 19.7 | 9.9 |
| East Side | 100.0 | 67.5 | 41.3 | 26.2 | 32.5 | 23.8 | 8.7 |
| Lansford | 100.0 | 74.1 | 70.1 | 4.0 | 25.9 | 11.4 | 14.5 |
| Lehighton | 100.0 | 77.8 | 64.1 | 13.7 | 22.2 | 15.7 | 6.8 |
| Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 71.0 | 57.8 | 13.2 | 29.0 | 20.3 | 6.8 |
| Palmerton | 100.0 | 89.4 | 82.0 | 7.4 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 3.9 |
| Parryville | 100.0 | 79.3 | 69.7 | 9.6 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 3.5 |
| Summit Hill | 100.0 | 67.0 | 61.9 | 5.1 | 33.0 | 14.3 | 18.4 |
| Weatherly | 100.0 | 81.6 | 52.0 | 29.6 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 2.4 |
| Weissport | 100.0 | 78.9 | 69.5 | 9.4 | 21.1 | 15.6 | 6.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 70.4 | 52.2 | 18.2 | 29.6 | 17.5 | 12.1 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CARBON COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SETTING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 17,576 | 13,532 | 11,052 | 2,480 | 4,044 | 2,568 | 1,476 |
| Boroughs | 12,070 | 9,486 | 8,060 | 1,426 | 2,584 | 1,651 | 933 |
| Beaver Meadow | 608 | 495 | 173 | 322 | 113 | 62 | 51 |
| Bowmanstown | 267 | 223 | 190 | 33 | 44 | 37 | 7 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 1,101 | 766 | 584 | 182 | 335 | 242 | 93 |
| East Side | 62 | 45 | 29 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Lansford | 2,384 | 1,833 | 1,770 | 63 | 551 | 237 | 314 |
| Lehighton | 2,053 | 1,605 | 1,334 | 271 | 448 | 341 | 107 |
| Mauch Chunk | 910 | 652 | 527 | 125 | 253 | 203 | 55 |
| Palmerton | 2,141 | 1,963 | 1,864 | 99 | 178 | 117 | 61 |
| Parryville | 159 | 122 | 109 | 13 | 37 | 31 | 6 |
| Summit Hill | 1,423 | 1,011 | 953 | 58 | 412 | 202 | 210 |
| Weatherly | 760 | 609 | 380 | 229 | 151 | 134 | 17 |
| Weissport | 202 | 162 | 147 | 15 | 40 | 32 | 8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,506 | 4,046 | 2,992 | 1,054 | 1,460 | 917 | 543 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.0 | 62.9 | 14.1 | 23.0 | 14.6 | 8.4 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.6 | 66.8 | 11.8 | 21.4 | 13.7 | 7.7 |
| Beaver Meadow | 100.0 | 81.4 | 28.4 | 53.0 | 18.6 | 10.2 | 8.4 |
| Bowmanstown | 100.0 | 83.5 | 71.2 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 2.6 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 69.6 | 53.1 | 16.5 | 30.4 | 22.0 | 8.4 |
| East Side | 100.0 | 72.6 | 46.8 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 21.0 | 6.4 |
| Lansford | 100.0 | 76.9 | 74.3 | 2.6 | 23.1 | 9.9 | 13.2 |
| Lehighton | 100.0 | 78.2 | 65.0 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 5.2 |
| Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 71.6 | 57.9 | 13.7 | 28.4 | 22.3 | 6.1 |
| Palmerton | 100.0 | 91.7 | 87.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 2.8 |
| Parryville | 100.0 | 76.7 | 68.5 | 8.2 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 3.8 |
| Summit Hill | 100.0 | 71.0 | 67.0 | 4.0 | 29.0 | 14.2 | 14.8 |
| Weatherly | 100.0 | 80.1 | 50.0 | 30.1 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 2.2 |
| Weissport | 100.0 | 80.2 | 72.8 | 7.4 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 4.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 73.5 | 54.4 | 19.1 | 26.5 | 16.6 | 9.9 |

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF THE EMPEROR

1688

| 1688 | | 1689 | | 1690 | | 1691 | | 1692 | | 1693 | | 1694 | | 1695 | | 1696 | | 1697 | | 1698 | | 1699 | | 1700 | | 1701 | | 1702 | | 1703 | | 1704 | | 1705 | | 1706 | | 1707 | | 1708 | | 1709 | | 1710 | | 1711 | | 1712 | | 1713 | | 1714 | | 1715 | | 1716 | | 1717 | | 1718 | | 1719 | | 1720 | | 1721 | | 1722 | | 1723 | | 1724 | | 1725 | | 1726 | | 1727 | | 1728 | | 1729 | | 1730 | | 1731 | | 1732 | | 1733 | | 1734 | | 1735 | | 1736 | | 1737 | | 1738 | | 1739 | | 1740 | | 1741 | | 1742 | | 1743 | | 1744 | | 1745 | | 1746 | | 1747 | | 1748 | | 1749 | | 1750 | | 1751 | | 1752 | | 1753 | | 1754 | | 1755 | | 1756 | | 1757 | | 1758 | | 1759 | | 1760 | | 1761 | | 1762 | | 1763 | | 1764 | | 1765 | | 1766 | | 1767 | | 1768 | | 1769 | | 1770 | | 1771 | | 1772 | | 1773 | | 1774 | | 1775 | | 1776 | | 1777 | | 1778 | | 1779 | | 1780 | | 1781 | | 1782 | | 1783 | | 1784 | | 1785 | | 1786 | | 1787 | | 1788 | | 1789 | | 1790 | | 1791 | | 1792 | | 1793 | | 1794 | | 1795 | | 1796 | | 1797 | | 1798 | | 1799 | | 1800 | | 1801 | | 1802 | | 1803 | | 1804 | | 1805 | | 1806 | | 1807 | | 1808 | | 1809 | | 1810 | | 1811 | | 1812 | | 1813 | | 1814 | | 1815 | | 1816 | | 1817 | | 1818 | | 1819 | | 1820 | | 1821 | | 1822 | | 1823 | | 1824 | | 1825 | | 1826 | | 1827 | | 1828 | | 1829 | | 1830 | | 1831 | | 1832 | | 1833 | | 1834 | | 1835 | | 1836 | | 1837 | | 1838 | | 1839 | | 1840 | | 1841 | | 1842 | | 1843 | | 1844 | | 1845 | | 1846 | | 1847 | | 1848 | | 1849 | | 1850 | | 1851 | | 1852 | | 1853 | | 1854 | | 1855 | | 1856 | | 1857 | | 1858 | | 1859 | | 1860 | | 1861 | | 1862 | | 1863 | | 1864 | | 1865 | | 1866 | | 1867 | | 1868 | | 1869 | | 1870 | | 1871 | | 1872 | | 1873 | | 1874 | | 1875 | | 1876 | | 1877 | | 1878 | | 1879 | | 1880 | | 1881 | | 1882 | | 1883 | | 1884 | | 1885 | | 1886 | | 1887 | | 1888 | | 1889 | | 1890 | | 1891 | | 1892 | | 1893 | | 1894 | | 1895 | | 1896 | | 1897 | | 1898 | | 1899 | | 1900 | | 1901 | | 1902 | | 1903 | | 1904 | | 1905 | | 1906 | | 1907 | | 1908 | | 1909 | | 1910 | | 1911 | | 1912 | | 1913 | | 1914 | | 1915 | | 1916 | | 1917 | | 1918 | | 1919 | | 1920 | | 1921 | | 1922 | | 1923 | | 1924 | | 1925 | | 1926 | | 1927 | | 1928 | | 1929 | | 1930 | | 1931 | | 1932 | | 1933 | | 1934 | | 1935 | | 1936 | | 1937 | | 1938 | | 1939 | | 1940 | | 1941 | | 1942 | | 1943 | | 1944 | | 1945 | | 1946 | | 1947 | | 1948 | | 1949 | | 1950 | | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1970 | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | | 1978 | | 1979 | | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2026 | | 2027 | | 2028 | | 2029 | | 2030 | | 2031 | | 2032 | | 2033 | | 2034 | | 2035 | | 2036 | | 2037 | | 2038 | | 2039 | | 2040 | | 2041 | | 2042 | | 2043 | | 2044 | | 2045 | | 2046 | | 2047 | | 2048 | | 2049 | | 2050 | | 2051 | | 2052 | | 2053 | | 2054 | | 2055 | | 2056 | | 2057 | | 2058 | | 2059 | | 2060 | | 2061 | | 2062 | | 2063 | | 2064 | | 2065 | | 2066 | | 2067 | | 2068 | | 2069 | | 2070 | | 2071 | | 2072 | | 2073 | | 2074 | | 2075 | | 2076 | | 2077 | | 2078 | | 2079 | | 2080 | | 2081 | | 2082 | | 2083 | | 2084 | | 2085 | | 2086 | | 2087 | | 2088 | | 2089 | | 2090 | | 2091 | | 2092 | | 2093 | | 2094 | | 2095 | | 2096 | | 2097 | | 2098 | | 2099 | | 2100 | | 2101 | | 2102 | | 2103 | | 2104 | | 2105 | | 2106 | | 2107 | | 2108 | | 2109 | | 2110 | | 2111 | | 2112 | | 2113 | | 2114 | | 2115 | | 2116 | | 2117 | | 2118 | | 2119 | | 2120 | | 2121 | | 2122 | | 2123 | | 2124 | | 2125 | | 2126 | | 2127 | | 2128 | | 2129 | | 2130 | | 2131 | | 2132 | | 2133 | | 2134 | | 2135 | | 2136 | | 2137 | | 2138 | | 2139 | | 2140 | | 2141 | | 2142 | | 2143 | | 2144 | | 2145 | | 2146 | | 2147 | | 2148 | | 2149 | | 2150 | | 2151 | | 2152 | | 2153 | | 2154 | | 2155 | | 2156 | | 2157 | | 2158 | | 2159 | | 2160 | | 2161 | | 2162 | | 2163 | | 2164 | | 2165 | | 2166 | | 2167 | | 2168 | | 2169 | | 2170 | | 2171 | | 2172 | | 2173 | | 2174 | | 2175 | | 2176 | | 2177 | | 2178 | | 2179 | | 2180 | | 2181 | | 2182 | | 2183 | | 2184 | | 2185 | | 2186 | | 2187 | | 2188 | | 2189 | | 2190 | | 2191 | | 2192 | | 2193 | | 2194 | | 2195 | | 2196 | | 2197 | | 2198 | | 2199 | | 2200 | | 2201 | | 2202 | | 2203 | | 2204 | | 2205 | | 2206 | | 2207 | | 2208 | | 2209 | | 2210 | | 2211 | | 2212 | | 2213 | | 2214 | | 2215 | | 2216 | | 2217 | | 2218 | | 2219 | | 2220 | | 2221 | | 2222 | | 2223 | | 2224 | | 2225 | | 2226 | | 2227 | | 2228 | | 2229 | | 2230 | | 2231 | | 2232 | | 2233 | | 2234 | | 2235 | | 2236 | | 2237 | | 2238 | | 2239 | | 2240 | | 2241 | | 2242 | | 2243 | | 2244 | | 2245 | | 2246 | | 2247 | | 2248 | | 2249 | | 2250 | | 2251 | | 2252 | | 2253 | | 2254 | | 2255 | | 2256 | | 2257 | | 2258 | | 2259 | | 2260 | | 2261 | | 2262 | | 2263 | | 2264 | | 2265 | | 2266 | | 2267 | | 2268 | | 2269 | | 2270 | | 2271 | | 2272 | | 2273 | | 2274 | | 2275 | | 2276 | | 2277 | | 2278 | | 2279 | | 2280 | | 2281 | | 2282 | | 2283 | | 2284 | | 2285 | | 2286 | | 2287 | | 2288 | | 2289 | | 2290 | | 2291 | | 2292 | | 2293 | | 2294 | | 2295 | | 2296 | | 2297 | | 2298 | | 2299 | | 2300 | | 2301 | | 2302 | | 2303 | | 2304 | | 2305 | | 2306 | | 2307 | | 2308 | | 2309 | | 2310 | | 2311 | | 2312 | | 2313 | | 2314 | | 2315 | | 2316 | | 2317 | | 2318 | | 2319 | | 2320 | | 2321 | | 2322 | | 2323 | | 2324 | | 2325 | | 2326 | | 2327 | | 2328 | | 2329 | | 2330 | | 2331 | | 2332 | | 2333 | | 2334 | | 2335 | | 2336 | | 2337 | | 2338 | | 2339 | | 2340 | | 2341 | | 2342 | | 2343 | | 2344 | | 2345 | | 2346 | | 2347 | | 2348 | | 2349 | | 2350 | | 2351 | | 2352 | | 2353 | | 2354 | | 2355 | | 2356 | | 2357 | | 2358 | | 2359 | | 2360 | | 2361 | | 2362 | | 2363 | | 2364 | | 2365 | | 2366 | | 2367 | | 2368 | | 2369 | | 2370 | | 2371 | | 2372 | | 2373 | | 2374 | | 2375 | | 2376 | | 2377 | | 2378 | | 2379 | | 2380 | | 2381 | | 2382 | | 2383 | | 2384 | | 2385 | | 2386 | | 2387 | | 2388 | | 2389 | | 2390 | | 2391 | | 2392 | | 2393 | | 2394 | | 2395 | | 2396 | | 2397 | | 2398 | | 2399 | | 2400 | | 2401 | | 2402 | | 2403 | | 2404 | | 2405 | | 2406 | | 2407 | | 2408 | | 2409 | | 2410 | | 2411 | | 2412 | | 2413 | | 2414 | | 2415 | | 2416 | | 2417 | | 2418 | | 2419 | | 2420 | | 2421 | | 2422 | | 2423 | | 2424 | | 2425 | | 2426 | | 2427 | | 2428 | | 2429 | | 2430 | | 2431 | | 2432 | | 2433 | | 2434 | | 2435 | | 2436 | | 2437 | | 2438 | | 2439 | | 2440 | | 2441 | | 2442 | | 2443 | | 2444 | | 2445 | | 2446 | | 2447 | | 2448 | | 2449 | | 2450 | | 2451 | | 2452 | | 2453 | | 2454 | | 2455 | | 2456 | | 2457 | | 2458 | | 2459 | | 2460 | | 2461 | | 2462 | | 2463 | | 2464 | | 2465 | | 2466 | | 2467 | | 2468 | | 2469 | | 2470 | | 2471 | | 2472 | | 2473 | | 2474 | | 2475 | | 2476 | | 2477 | | 2478 | | 2479 | | 2480 | | 2481 | | 2482 | | 2483 | | 2484 | | 2485 | | 2486 | | 2487 | | 2488 | | 2489 | | 2490 | | 2491 | | 2492 | | 2493 | | 2494 | | 2495 | | 2496 | | 2497 | | 2498 | | 2499 | | 2500 | | 2501 | | 2502 | | 2503 | | 2504 | | 2505 | | 2506 | | 2507 | | 2508 | | 2509 | | 2510 | | 2511 | | 2512 | | 2513 | | 2514 | | 2515 | | 2516 | | 2517 | | 2518 | | 2519 | | 2520 | | 2521 | | 2522 | | 2523 | | 2524 | | 2525 | | 2526 | | 2527 | | 2528 | | 2529 | | 2530 | | 2531 | | 2532 | | 2533 | | 2534 | | 2535 | | 2536 | | 2537 | | 2538 | | 2539 | | 2540 | | 2541 | | 2542 | | 2543 | | 2544 | | 2545 | | 2546 | | 2547 | | 2548 | | 2549 | | 2550 | | 2551 | | 2552 | | 2553 | | 2554 | | 2555 | | 2556 | | 2557 | | 2558 | | 2559 | | 2560 | | 2561 | | 2562 | | 2563 | | 2564 | | 2565 | | 2566 | | 2567 | | 2568 | | 2569 | | 2570 | | 2571 | | 2572 | | 2573 | | 2574 | | 2575 | | 2576 | | 2577 | | 2578 | | 2579 | | 2580 | | 2581 | | 2582 | | 2583 | | 2584 | | 2585 | | 2586 | | 2587 | | 2588 | | 2589 | | 2590 | | 2591 | | 2592 | | 2593 | | 2594 | | 2595 | | 2596 | | 2597 | | 2598 | | 2599 | | 2600 | | 2601 | | 2602 | | 2603 | | 2604 | | 2605 | | 2606 | | 2607 | | 2608 | | 2609 | | 2610 | | 2611 | | 2612 | | 2613 | | 2614 | | 2615 | | 2616 | | 2617 | | 2618 | | 2619 | | 2620 | | 2621 | | 2622 | | 2623 | | 2624 | | 2625 | | 2626 | | 2627 | | 2628 | | 2629 | | 2630 | | 2631 | | 2632 | | 2633 | | 2634 | | 2635 | | 2636 | | 2637 | | 2638 | | 2639 | | 2640 | | 2641 | | 2642 | | 2643 | | 2644 | | 2645 | | 2646 | | 2647 | | 2648 | | 2649 | | 2650 | | 2651 | | 2652 | | 2653 | | 2654 | | 2655 | | 2656 | | 2657 | | 2658 | | 2659 | | 2660 | | 2661 | | 2662 | | 2663 | | 2664 | | 2665 | | 2666 | | 2667 | | 2668 | | 2669 | | 2670 | | 2671 | | 2672 | | 2673 | | 2674 | | 2675 | | 2676 | | 2677 | | 2678 | | 2679 | | 2680 | | 2681 | | 2682 | | 2683 | | 2684 | | 2685 | | 2686 | | 2687 | | 2688 | | 2689 | | 2690 | | 2691 | | 2692 | | 2693 | | 2694 | | 2695 | | 2696 | | 2697 | | 2698 | | 2699 | | 2700 | | 2701 | | 2702 | | 2703 | | 2704 | | 2705 | | 2706 | | 2707 | | 2708 | | 2709 | | 2710 | | 2711 | | 2712 | | 2713 | | 2714 | | 2715 | | 2716 | | 2717 | | 2718 | | 271 | |
|------|--|-----|--|
|------|--|-----|--|

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CARBON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 4,927 | 3,300 | 2,606 | 694 | 1,627 | 824 | 803 |
| Boroughs | 3,527 | 2,486 | 1,991 | 495 | 1,041 | 529 | 512 |
| Beaver Meadow | 202 | 111 | 84 | 27 | 91 | 68 | 23 |
| Bowmanstown | 67 | 58 | 48 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 357 | 260 | 213 | 47 | 97 | 46 | 51 |
| East Side | 18 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Lansford | 770 | 504 | 441 | 63 | 266 | 123 | 143 |
| Lehighton | 606 | 463 | 370 | 93 | 143 | 77 | 66 |
| Mauch Chunk | 338 | 234 | 194 | 40 | 104 | 54 | 50 |
| Palmerton | 495 | 394 | 297 | 97 | 101 | 59 | 42 |
| Parryville | 39 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Summit Hill | 345 | 174 | 142 | 32 | 171 | 55 | 116 |
| Weatherly | 256 | 204 | 138 | 66 | 32 | 25 | 7 |
| Weissport | 54 | 40 | 31 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,400 | 814 | 615 | 199 | 586 | 295 | 291 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 67.0 | 52.9 | 14.1 | 33.0 | 16.7 | 16.3 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 70.5 | 56.5 | 14.0 | 29.5 | 15.0 | 14.5 |
| Beaver Meadow | 100.0 | 55.0 | 41.6 | 13.4 | 45.0 | 33.6 | 11.4 |
| Bowmanstown | 100.0 | 86.6 | 71.7 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 |
| East Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 72.8 | 59.7 | 13.1 | 27.2 | 12.9 | 14.3 |
| East Side | 100.0 | 50.0 | 22.2 | 27.8 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 16.7 |
| Lansford | 100.0 | 65.5 | 57.3 | 8.2 | 34.5 | 16.0 | 18.5 |
| Lehighton | 100.0 | 76.4 | 61.1 | 15.3 | 23.6 | 12.7 | 10.9 |
| Mauch Chunk | 100.0 | 69.2 | 57.4 | 11.8 | 30.8 | 16.0 | 14.8 |
| Palmerton | 100.0 | 79.6 | 60.0 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 11.9 | 8.5 |
| Parryville | 100.0 | 89.7 | 74.3 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 2.6 |
| Summit Hill | 100.0 | 50.4 | 41.1 | 9.3 | 49.6 | 16.0 | 33.6 |
| Weatherly | 100.0 | 86.4 | 58.5 | 27.9 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 3.0 |
| Weissport | 100.0 | 74.1 | 57.4 | 16.7 | 25.9 | 14.8 | 11.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 58.1 | 43.9 | 14.2 | 41.9 | 21.1 | 20.8 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

E. R. Feicht

W. E. Orr, Jr.

F. A. Pitkin

D. R. Tredinnick

T. A. Veenstra

E. B. VanHook

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Pennsylvania State Library
Preliminary Results

Of 89,391 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Westmoreland County, 27.2 per cent, or 24,300, were unemployed seeking work; 52.1 per cent, or 46,566, were employed full time; and 20.7 per cent, or 18,525, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Westmoreland County from 166,399 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 159,655 in 1934, a loss of 6,744 persons, or 4.1 per cent. Since 1930 the boros of New Kensington and Parnassus have merged to form the city of New Kensington. The combined population of the boros in 1930 was 23,002; the population of the city now is 21,621 a drop of 6.0 per cent. The larger municipalities all show decreases as follows: Arnold, 11.1 per cent; Greensburg, 8.8 per cent; Vandergrift, 6.4 per cent; Latrobe, 2.7 per cent; Monessen, 2.5 per cent; and Jeannette, 0.7 per cent. The population of Manor declined from 1,305 in 1930 to 816 in 1934, a decrease of 37.5 per cent. Only slight changes were recorded in the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 15.3 per cent in Madison to 50.0 per cent in Livermore. The percentages of unemployment in New Kensington, Monessen, Greensburg, and Jeannette were 24.8 per cent, 19.2 per cent, 21.2 per cent, and 21.1 per cent, respectively.

Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Westmoreland County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 24.4 | Arona | 20.7 |
| Adamsburg | 19.0 | Avonmore | 26.7 |
| Arnold | 24.6 | Bolivar | 35.7 |
| | | Derry | 30.0 |

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

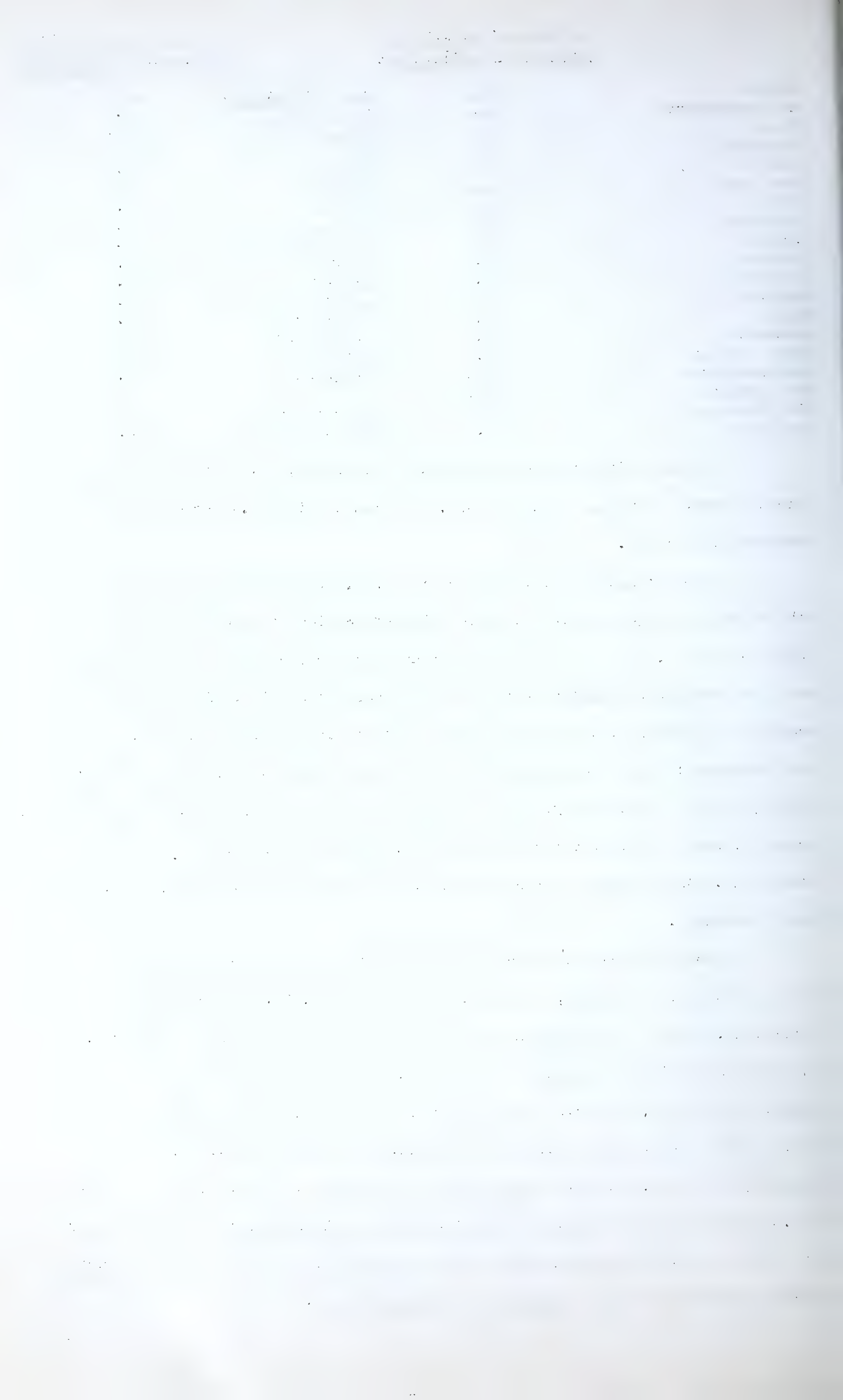
Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

| | | | |
|------------------|------|----------------------|------|
| Donegal | 36.5 | North Belle Vernon | 27.8 |
| East Vandergrift | 22.0 | North Irwin | 23.5 |
| Export | 35.2 | Oklahoma | 18.5 |
| Greensburg | 21.2 | Penn | 18. |
| Hunkers | 31.2 | Scottdale | 42.7 |
| Hyde Park | 25.4 | Seward | 34.7 |
| Irwin | 20.5 | Smithton | 21.2 |
| Jeannette | 21.1 | South Greensburg | 18.9 |
| Latrobe | 23.1 | Southwest Greensburg | 21.8 |
| Ligonier | 23.3 | Suterville | 22.9 |
| Livermore | 50.0 | Trafford | 25.5 |
| Madison | 15.3 | Vandergrift | 18.8 |
| Manor | 19.2 | West Leechburg | 31.0 |
| Monessen | 19.2 | West Newton | 31.9 |
| Mount Pleasant | 36.4 | Youngstown | 41.4 |
| New Alexandria | 33.9 | Youngwood | 27.1 |
| New Florence | 28.7 | | |
| New Kensington | 24.8 | Unincorporated | |
| New Salem | 41.1 | Communities | 33.0 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 33.0 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, as compared with 24.4 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Westmoreland County, with an area of 1,039 square miles, is located in the southwestern section of the State. The extraction of minerals, especially bituminous coal, was once the most important industry, but now the county depends more upon diversified manufacturing for continued prosperity. Among the chief commodities produced, other than bituminous coal, are aluminum products; wire and wire products; tin plate and terneplate; iron and steel sheets, railway cars and parts; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies; hoops, bands, and cotton ties; billets, blooms, and slabs; glass tableware; rubber tires; paints, varnishes and chemicals. Agriculture is also important, good crops of corn, wheat, oats, and hay being produced.

Foreign born and colored persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 89,391 employables enumerated, 79.3 per cent were native white, 18.4 per cent were foreign born, and 2.3 per cent were native colored. The 16,275 foreign born employables were 79.3 per cent employed, 49.4 per cent working full time, and 29.9 per cent working part time. This compares with the 70,152 native white employables who were 71.5 per cent employed, 53.1 per cent working full time, and 18.4 per cent working part time. Of 2,034 native colored, 67.3 per cent were employed, only 39.1 per cent working full time, and 28.2 per cent part time. Over thirty per cent of the population in Arnold, East Vandergrift, Export, Monessen and West Leechburg were foreign born.



Women comprised 19.9 per cent of the employables and 28.1 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 38.4 per cent were unemployed as compared with 24.4 per cent of the male employables. However, 48.1 per cent of the 6,826 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 27.3 per cent of the 17,474 men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 395 unemployed white collar workers, who spent two weeks visiting 55,576 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1

POPULATION OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Westmoreland County Total | -----a | 294,395 |
| Total Enumerated | 244,306 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 159,655 | 166,399 |
| Adamsburg | 252 | 227 |
| Arnold | 10,108 | 11,375 |
| Arona | 510 | 457 |
| Avonmore | 1,229 | 1,240 |
| Bolivar | 708 | 783 |
| Derry | 2,984 | 3,046 |
| Donegal | 203 | 163 |
| East Vandergrift | 2,255 | 2,441 |
| Export | 2,091 | 2,184 |
| Greensburg | 15,048 | 16,508 |
| Hunkers | 381 | 378 |
| Hyde Park | 680 | 736 |
| Irwin | 3,380 | 3,443 |
| Jeannette | 15,014 | 15,126 |
| Latrobe | 10,357 | 10,644 |
| Ligonier | 2,072 | 1,978 |
| Livermore | 159 | 131 |
| Madison | 374 | 365 |
| Manor | 816 | 1,305 |
| Monessen | 19,760 | 20,268 |
| Mount Pleasant | 5,625 | 5,869 |
| New Alexandria | 624 | 615 |
| New Florence | 709 | 796 |
| New Kensington | 21,621 ^b | 16,762 |
| New Salem | 956 | 721 |
| North Bellevernon | 3,090 | 3,072 |
| North Irwin | 1,105 | 1,064 |
| Oklahoma | 960 ^c | ----- |
| Parnassus | ----- ^d | 6,240 |
| Penn | 935 | 926 |
| Scottdale | 6,264 | 6,714 |
| Seward | 743 | 742 |
| Smithton | 703 | 709 |
| South Greensburg | 2,552 | 2,520 |
| Southwest Greensburg | 2,969 | 3,105 |
| Sutherville | 371 | 918 |
| Trafford | 3,734 ^e | 4,037 |
| Vandergrift | 10,745 | 11,479 |
| West Leechburg | 1,014 | 1,044 |
| West Newton | 2,785 | 2,955 |
| Youngstown | 523 | 482 |
| Youngwood | 2,746 | 2,783 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 84,651 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | -----a | 128,596 |

- (a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.
- (b) Incorporated as a city in 1934. Boundaries enlarged since 1930.
- (c) Incorporated as a borough since 1930.
- (d) Included in New Kensington city.
- (e) Part of Trafford Borough in Westmoreland County only.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR WEST LOPELAK COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 89,391 | 65,091 | 46,566 | 18,525 | 24,300 | 15,128 | 9,172 |
| Male | 71,635 | 54,159 | 37,725 | 16,434 | 17,474 | 12,609 | 4,865 |
| Female | 17,756 | 10,932 | 8,841 | 2,091 | 6,826 | 2,519 | 4,307 |
| Native White | 70,152 | 50,168 | 37,279 | 12,889 | 19,984 | 11,238 | 8,716 |
| Male | 53,622 | 40,008 | 29,016 | 10,992 | 13,614 | 8,977 | 4,637 |
| Female | 16,530 | 10,160 | 8,263 | 1,897 | 6,370 | 2,291 | 4,079 |
| Native Colored ^c | 2,034 | 1,368 | 795 | 573 | 666 | 517 | 149 |
| Male | 1,740 | 1,243 | 716 | 527 | 497 | 425 | 72 |
| Female | 294 | 125 | 79 | 46 | 169 | 94 | 75 |
| Foreign Born | 16,275 | 12,901 | 8,037 | 4,864 | 3,374 | 3,174 | 200 |
| Male | 15,563 | 12,389 | 7,643 | 4,746 | 3,174 | 3,073 | 101 |
| Female | 712 | 512 | 394 | 118 | 200 | 101 | 99 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 72.8 | 52.1 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 16.9 | 10.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.6 | 52.7 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 6.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 61.6 | 49.8 | 11.8 | 38.4 | 14.2 | 24.2 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 71.5 | 53.1 | 18.4 | 28.5 | 16.1 | 12.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.6 | 54.1 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 16.7 | 8.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 61.5 | 50.0 | 11.5 | 38.5 | 13.8 | 24.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 67.5 | 39.1 | 28.2 | 32.7 | 25.4 | 7.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 71.4 | 41.1 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 24.3 | 4.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 15.6 | 57.5 | 32.0 | 25.5 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 79.5 | 49.4 | 29.9 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 1.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 79.6 | 49.1 | 30.5 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.9 | 55.3 | 16.6 | 28.1 | 14.2 | 13.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes nine non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unemployed |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 39,391 | 70,152 | 2,034 | 16,275 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 60,448 | 48,029 | 1,277 | 10,553 | 589 |
| Adamsburg | 100 | 94 | --- | 6 | --- |
| Arnold | 3,791 | 2,578 | 21 | 1,148 | 44 |
| Arona | 169 | 153 | --- | 16 | --- |
| Avonmore | 449 | 304 | 15 | 63 | 7 |
| Bolivar | 230 | 204 | --- | 25 | 1 |
| Derry | 1,016 | 902 | 3 | 99 | 12 |
| Donegal | 63 | 61 | --- | 2 | --- |
| East Vandergrift | 819 | 460 | 4 | 351 | 4 |
| Export | 792 | 529 | --- | 263 | --- |
| Greensburg | 6,270 | 5,523 | 94 | 603 | 47 |
| Hunkers | 128 | 126 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Hyde Park | 252 | 182 | --- | 67 | 3 |
| Irwin | 1,516 | 1,181 | 13 | 104 | 18 |
| Jeannette | 5,776 | 4,697 | 95 | 939 | 45 |
| Latrobe | 4,073 | 3,611 | 21 | 402 | 39 |
| Ligonier | 709 | 681 | --- | 27 | 1 |
| Livermore | 50 | 50 | --- | --- | --- |
| Madison | 124 | 114 | --- | 10 | --- |
| Manor | 297 | 251 | 2 | 18 | 26 |
| Monessen | 7,537 | 4,451 | 463 | 2,565 | 58 |
| Mount Pleasant | 2,012 | 1,715 | 33 | 256 | 6 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.5 | 2.3 | 12.4 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.3 | 2.1 | 17.6 | --- |
| Adamsburg | 100.0 | 94.0 | --- | 6.0 | --- |
| Arnold | 100.0 | 68.8 | 0.6 | 30.6 | --- |
| Arona | 100.0 | 90.5 | --- | 9.5 | --- |
| Avonmore | 100.0 | 82.4 | 3.4 | 14.2 | --- |
| Bolivar | 100.0 | 89.1 | --- | 10.9 | --- |
| Derry | 100.0 | 89.8 | 0.3 | 9.9 | --- |
| Donegal | 100.0 | 96.8 | --- | 3.2 | --- |
| East Vandergrift | 100.0 | 56.4 | 0.5 | 43.1 | --- |
| Export | 100.0 | 66.8 | --- | 33.2 | --- |
| Greensburg | 100.0 | 88.8 | 1.5 | 9.7 | --- |
| Hunkers | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Hyde Park | 100.0 | 73.1 | --- | 26.9 | --- |
| Irwin | 100.0 | 91.0 | 1.0 | 8.0 | --- |
| Jeannette | 100.0 | 82.0 | 1.6 | 16.4 | --- |
| Latrobe | 100.0 | 89.5 | 0.5 | 10.0 | --- |
| Ligonier | 100.0 | 96.2 | --- | 3.8 | --- |
| Livermore | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Madison | 100.0 | 91.9 | --- | 8.1 | --- |
| Manor | 100.0 | 92.6 | 0.7 | 6.7 | --- |
| Monessen | 100.0 | 59.5 | 6.2 | 34.3 | --- |
| Mount Pleasant | 100.0 | 85.5 | 1.7 | 12.8 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes nine non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6

TABLE 3 (Continued)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 236 | 220 | --- | 9 | 7 |
| New Florence | 230 | 224 | --- | 6 | --- |
| New Kensington | 8,359 | 6,616 | 311 | 1,359 | 73 |
| New Salem | 341 | 297 | --- | 39 | 5 |
| North Bellevernon | 1,144 | 929 | 24 | 185 | 6 |
| North Irwin | 390 | 351 | --- | 35 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 354 | 303 | 12 | 18 | 1 |
| Penn | 367 | 319 | 1 | 36 | 11 |
| Scottdale | 2,310 | 2,042 | 38 | 199 | 31 |
| Seward | 251 | 227 | 1 | 18 | 5 |
| Smithton | 273 | 212 | 1 | 52 | 8 |
| South Greensburg | 938 | 791 | 1 | 141 | 5 |
| S.W. Greensburg | 1,113 | 990 | 2 | 83 | 38 |
| Suterville | 347 | 270 | --- | 73 | 4 |
| Trafford | 1,305 | 978 | 24 | 278 | 25 |
| Vandergrift | 3,839 | 2,999 | 59 | 747 | 34 |
| West Leechburg | 374 | 248 | 7 | 119 | --- |
| West Newton | 1,087 | 934 | 30 | 113 | 10 |
| Youngstown | 203 | 194 | --- | 7 | 2 |
| Youngwood | 1,034 | 958 | --- | 67 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 28,943 | 22,123 | 757 | 5,722 | 341 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 100.0 | 96.1 | --- | 3.9 | --- |
| New Florence | 100.0 | 97.4 | --- | 2.6 | --- |
| New Kensington | 100.0 | 79.8 | 3.8 | 16.4 | --- |
| New Salem | 100.0 | 88.4 | --- | 11.6 | --- |
| North Bellevernon | 100.0 | 81.6 | 2.1 | 16.3 | --- |
| North Irwin | 100.0 | 90.9 | --- | 9.1 | --- |
| Oklahoma | 100.0 | 91.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | --- |
| Penn | 100.0 | 89.6 | 0.3 | 10.1 | --- |
| Scottdale | 100.0 | 89.6 | 1.7 | 8.7 | --- |
| Seward | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.4 | 7.3 | --- |
| Smithton | 100.0 | 80.0 | 0.4 | 19.6 | --- |
| South Greensburg | 100.0 | 84.8 | 0.1 | 15.1 | --- |
| S.W. Greensburg | 100.0 | 92.1 | 0.2 | 7.7 | --- |
| Suterville | 100.0 | 78.7 | --- | 21.3 | --- |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 76.4 | 1.9 | 21.7 | --- |
| Vandergrift | 100.0 | 78.3 | 1.6 | 19.6 | --- |
| West Leechburg | 100.0 | 66.3 | 1.9 | 31.8 | --- |
| West Newton | 100.0 | 86.7 | 2.8 | 10.5 | --- |
| Youngstown | 100.0 | 95.5 | --- | 3.5 | --- |
| Youngwood | 100.0 | 93.5 | --- | 6.5 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 77.4 | 2.6 | 20.0 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes nine non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 89,391 | 65,091 | 46,566 | 18,525 | 24,300 | 15,128 | 9,172 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 60,448 | 45,696 | 33,722 | 11,974 | 14,752 | 9,156 | 5,594 |
| Adamsburg | 100 | 81 | 49 | 32 | 19 | 12 | 7 |
| Arnold | 3,791 | 2,858 | 2,408 | 450 | 933 | 587 | 346 |
| Arona | 169 | 134 | 73 | 61 | 35 | 25 | 10 |
| Avonmore | 449 | 329 | 255 | 74 | 120 | 64 | 56 |
| Bolivar | 230 | 148 | 118 | 30 | 82 | 62 | 20 |
| Derry | 1,016 | 711 | 502 | 209 | 305 | 107 | 138 |
| Donegal | 63 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| East Vandergrift | 819 | 639 | 344 | 295 | 180 | 75 | 105 |
| Export | 792 | 513 | 371 | 142 | 279 | 154 | 125 |
| Greensburg | 6,270 | 4,939 | 4,005 | 934 | 1,331 | 912 | 419 |
| Hunkers | 128 | 88 | 63 | 25 | 40 | 22 | 18 |
| Hyde Park | 252 | 188 | 83 | 105 | 64 | 45 | 19 |
| Irwin | 1,316 | 1,049 | 754 | 295 | 207 | 170 | 97 |
| Jeannette | 5,776 | 4,560 | 3,468 | 1,092 | 1,216 | 711 | 505 |
| Latrobe | 4,073 | 3,134 | 2,604 | 530 | 939 | 612 | 327 |
| Ligonier | 709 | 544 | 451 | 93 | 165 | 126 | 39 |
| Livermore | 50 | 25 | 21 | 4 | 25 | 18 | 7 |
| Madison | 124 | 105 | 72 | 33 | 19 | 11 | 8 |
| Manor | 237 | 240 | 154 | 86 | 57 | 30 | 27 |
| Monessen | 7,537 | 6,090 | 3,292 | 2,798 | 1,447 | 706 | 741 |
| Mount Pleasant | 2,012 | 1,280 | 1,050 | 230 | 732 | 539 | 193 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 72.8 | 52.1 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 16.9 | 10.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 75.6 | 55.8 | 19.8 | 24.4 | 15.2 | 9.2 |
| Adamsburg | 100.0 | 81.0 | 49.0 | 32.0 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 |
| Arnold | 100.0 | 75.4 | 63.5 | 11.9 | 24.6 | 15.5 | 9.1 |
| Arona | 100.0 | 79.3 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 20.7 | 14.8 | 5.9 |
| Avonmore | 100.0 | 73.3 | 56.8 | 16.5 | 26.7 | 14.2 | 12.5 |
| Bolivar | 100.0 | 64.3 | 51.3 | 13.0 | 35.7 | 27.0 | 8.7 |
| Derry | 100.0 | 70.0 | 49.4 | 20.6 | 30.0 | 16.4 | 13.6 |
| Donegal | 100.0 | 63.5 | 52.4 | 11.1 | 36.5 | 25.4 | 11.1 |
| East Vandergrift | 100.0 | 78.0 | 42.0 | 36.0 | 22.0 | 9.2 | 12.8 |
| Export | 100.0 | 64.8 | 46.9 | 17.9 | 35.2 | 19.4 | 15.8 |
| Greensburg | 100.0 | 78.8 | 63.9 | 14.9 | 21.2 | 14.5 | 6.7 |
| Hunkers | 100.0 | 68.8 | 49.2 | 19.6 | 31.2 | 17.2 | 14.0 |
| Hyde Park | 100.0 | 74.6 | 32.9 | 41.7 | 25.4 | 17.9 | 7.5 |
| Irwin | 100.0 | 79.7 | 57.3 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 12.9 | 7.4 |
| Jeannette | 100.0 | 78.9 | 60.0 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 12.3 | 8.8 |
| Latrobe | 100.0 | 76.9 | 63.9 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 15.1 | 8.0 |
| Ligonier | 100.0 | 76.7 | 63.6 | 13.1 | 23.3 | 17.6 | 5.5 |
| Livermore | 100.0 | 50.0 | 42.0 | 8.0 | 50.0 | 36.0 | 14.0 |
| Madison | 100.0 | 84.7 | 58.1 | 26.6 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 6.4 |
| Manor | 100.0 | 80.8 | 51.9 | 28.9 | 19.2 | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| Monessen | 100.0 | 80.8 | 43.7 | 37.1 | 19.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| Mount Pleasant | 100.0 | 63.6 | 52.2 | 11.4 | 36.4 | 26.8 | 9.6 |

Table 4 continued on Page 9.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF METROPOLITAN AREA

APRIL 1964

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLE | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED DURING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 236 | 156 | 126 | 30 | 80 | 12 | 18 |
| New Florence | 230 | 164 | 127 | 37 | 66 | 41 | 25 |
| New Kensington | 8,359 | 6,288 | 5,286 | 1,002 | 2,071 | 1,347 | 724 |
| New Salem | 341 | 201 | 128 | 73 | 140 | 100 | 40 |
| North Bellevernon | 1,144 | 826 | 592 | 234 | 318 | 234 | 84 |
| North Irwin | 390 | 297 | 196 | 101 | 93 | 86 | 37 |
| Oklahoma | 334 | 271 | 163 | 108 | 63 | 40 | 23 |
| Penn | 367 | 301 | 172 | 129 | 66 | 29 | 37 |
| Scottdale | 2,310 | 1,185 | 902 | 283 | 1,125 | 750 | 375 |
| Seward | 251 | 164 | 138 | 26 | 87 | 55 | 32 |
| Smithton | 276 | 215 | 183 | 32 | 58 | 31 | 27 |
| South Greensburg | 938 | 701 | 552 | 209 | 197 | 128 | 49 |
| S. W. Greensburg | 1,113 | 890 | 701 | 189 | 243 | 156 | 87 |
| Suterville | 347 | 261 | 153 | 111 | 86 | 42 | 41 |
| Trafford | 1,305 | 971 | 561 | 411 | 334 | 160 | 153 |
| Vandergrift | 3,839 | 3,195 | 2,185 | 1,012 | 644 | 312 | 332 |
| West Leechburg | 374 | 258 | 150 | 108 | 116 | 78 | 38 |
| West Newton | 1,087 | 740 | 566 | 174 | 347 | 202 | 145 |
| Youngstown | 203 | 119 | 92 | 27 | 84 | 59 | 25 |
| Youngwood | 1,034 | 754 | 561 | 173 | 280 | 152 | 128 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 28,921 | 19,395 | 12,814 | 6,551 | 9,548 | 5,970 | 3,578 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 100.0 | 66.1 | 53.4 | 12.7 | 33.9 | 26.3 | 7.6 |
| New Florence | 100.0 | 71.3 | 55.2 | 16.1 | 28.7 | 17.8 | 10.9 |
| New Kensington | 100.0 | 75.2 | 63.2 | 12.0 | 24.8 | 16.1 | 8.7 |
| New Salem | 100.0 | 58.9 | 37.5 | 21.4 | 41.1 | 29.3 | 11.8 |
| North Bellevernon | 100.0 | 72.2 | 51.7 | 20.5 | 27.8 | 20.5 | 7.5 |
| North Irwin | 100.0 | 76.2 | 50.3 | 25.9 | 23.8 | 14.3 | 9.5 |
| Oklahoma | 100.0 | 81.1 | 48.8 | 32.5 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 6.9 |
| Penn | 100.0 | 82.0 | 46.5 | 35.1 | 18.0 | 7.9 | 10.1 |
| Scottdale | 100.0 | 51.3 | 39.0 | 12.3 | 48.7 | 35.5 | 14.9 |
| Seward | 100.0 | 65.5 | 55.0 | 10.3 | 31.7 | 25.9 | 8.8 |
| Smithton | 100.0 | 78.8 | 67.1 | 11.7 | 21.2 | 11.3 | 9.9 |
| South Greensburg | 100.0 | 75.1 | 58.8 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 13.7 | 5.4 |
| S. W. Greensburg | 100.0 | 78.2 | 63.0 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 14.0 | 7.6 |
| Suterville | 100.0 | 76.1 | 44.1 | 32.0 | 25.9 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 74.5 | 43.0 | 31.5 | 25.5 | 13.8 | 11.7 |
| Vandergrift | 100.0 | 83.2 | 56.9 | 26.3 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| West Leechburg | 100.0 | 69.0 | 40.1 | 28.9 | 31.0 | 20.8 | 10.2 |
| West Newton | 100.0 | 68.1 | 52.1 | 16.0 | 31.9 | 18.6 | 13.3 |
| Youngstown | 100.0 | 58.6 | 45.5 | 13.3 | 41.4 | 29.1 | 12.3 |
| Youngwood | 100.0 | 72.9 | 56.2 | 16.7 | 27.1 | 14.7 | 12.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 67.0 | 44.4 | 22.6 | 33.0 | 20.8 | 12.4 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 71,633 | 54,159 | 37,725 | 16,434 | 17,474 | 12,609 | 4,865 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 47,372 | 37,104 | 26,679 | 10,425 | 10,268 | 7,426 | 2,842 |
| Adamsburg | 88 | 73 | 43 | 30 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Arnold | 3,046 | 2,383 | 2,024 | 559 | 663 | 499 | 164 |
| Arona | 144 | 118 | 58 | 60 | 26 | 20 | 6 |
| Avonmore | 352 | 238 | 224 | 64 | 64 | 49 | 15 |
| Bolivar | 184 | 115 | 30 | 25 | 69 | 50 | 13 |
| Derry | 802 | 599 | 415 | 184 | 203 | 138 | 65 |
| Donegal | 54 | 37 | 30 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| East Vandergrift | 681 | 538 | 291 | 247 | 143 | 60 | 83 |
| Export | 636 | 453 | 320 | 133 | 183 | 124 | 59 |
| Greensburg | 4,460 | 3,546 | 2,315 | 731 | 914 | 698 | 216 |
| Hunkers | 107 | 75 | 51 | 24 | 32 | 21 | 11 |
| Hyde Park | 206 | 161 | 71 | 90 | 45 | 35 | 10 |
| Irwin | 1,007 | 817 | 570 | 247 | 190 | 139 | 51 |
| Jeannette | 4,496 | 3,652 | 2,743 | 909 | 844 | 589 | 255 |
| Latrobe | 2,967 | 2,358 | 1,948 | 410 | 609 | 472 | 137 |
| Ligonier | 535 | 397 | 320 | 77 | 138 | 116 | 22 |
| Livermore | 41 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 20 | 15 | 5 |
| Madison | 106 | 95 | 64 | 31 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| Manor | 243 | 205 | 126 | 79 | 38 | 24 | 14 |
| Monessen | 6,298 | 5,347 | 2,706 | 2,341 | 951 | 539 | 412 |
| Mount Pleasant | 1,535 | 982 | 793 | 189 | 553 | 454 | 99 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.6 | 52.7 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 6.8 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 78.3 | 56.3 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 15.7 | 6.0 |
| Adamsburg | 100.0 | 83.0 | 48.9 | 34.1 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 5.7 |
| Arnold | 100.0 | 78.2 | 66.4 | 11.8 | 21.8 | 16.4 | 5.4 |
| Arona | 100.0 | 81.9 | 40.3 | 41.6 | 18.1 | 13.9 | 4.2 |
| Avonmore | 100.0 | 81.8 | 63.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 13.9 | 4.3 |
| Bolivar | 100.0 | 62.5 | 48.9 | 13.6 | 37.5 | 50.4 | 7.1 |
| Derry | 100.0 | 74.7 | 51.6 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 17.2 | 8.1 |
| Donegal | 100.0 | 68.5 | 55.5 | 13.0 | 31.5 | 27.8 | 5.7 |
| East Vandergrift | 100.0 | 79.0 | 42.7 | 36.3 | 21.0 | 8.8 | 12.2 |
| Export | 100.0 | 71.2 | 50.3 | 20.9 | 28.8 | 19.5 | 9.3 |
| Greensburg | 100.0 | 79.5 | 63.1 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 15.7 | 4.8 |
| Hunkers | 100.0 | 70.1 | 47.7 | 22.4 | 29.9 | 19.6 | 10.3 |
| Hyde Park | 100.0 | 78.2 | 34.5 | 43.7 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 4.8 |
| Irwin | 100.0 | 81.1 | 56.6 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 5.1 |
| Jeannette | 100.0 | 81.2 | 61.0 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 5.7 |
| Latrobe | 100.0 | 79.5 | 65.7 | 13.8 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 4.6 |
| Ligonier | 100.0 | 74.2 | 59.8 | 14.4 | 25.8 | 21.7 | 4.1 |
| Livermore | 100.0 | 51.2 | 41.5 | 9.7 | 48.8 | 36.6 | 12.2 |
| Madison | 100.0 | 89.6 | 60.4 | 23.2 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 2.6 |
| Manor | 100.0 | 84.4 | 51.9 | 32.5 | 15.6 | 9.9 | 5.7 |
| Monessen | 100.0 | 84.9 | 43.0 | 41.9 | 15.1 | 8.6 | 3.5 |
| Mount Pleasant | 100.0 | 64.0 | 51.7 | 12.3 | 36.0 | 29.6 | 6.4 |

Table 5 continued on Page 11

| | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|
| Date | Description | Amount | Total |
| 1900 | Jan 1 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1901 | Feb 1 | 200.00 | 300.00 |
| 1902 | Mar 1 | 300.00 | 600.00 |
| 1903 | Apr 1 | 400.00 | 1000.00 |
| 1904 | May 1 | 500.00 | 1500.00 |
| 1905 | Jun 1 | 600.00 | 2100.00 |
| 1906 | Jul 1 | 700.00 | 2800.00 |
| 1907 | Aug 1 | 800.00 | 3600.00 |

| | | | |
|------|-------|---------|----------|
| 1908 | Sep 1 | 900.00 | 4500.00 |
| 1909 | Oct 1 | 1000.00 | 5500.00 |
| 1910 | Nov 1 | 1100.00 | 6600.00 |
| 1911 | Dec 1 | 1200.00 | 7800.00 |
| 1912 | Jan 1 | 1300.00 | 9100.00 |
| 1913 | Feb 1 | 1400.00 | 10500.00 |
| 1914 | Mar 1 | 1500.00 | 12000.00 |

TABLE 5 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WECHEMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 176 | 113 | 90 | 23 | 63 | 51 | 12 |
| New Florence | 188 | 136 | 105 | 31 | 52 | 39 | 13 |
| New Kensington | 6,489 | 5,022 | 4,212 | 810 | 1,467 | 1,086 | 381 |
| New Salem | 270 | 168 | 104 | 64 | 102 | 81 | 21 |
| North Bellevernon | 952 | 714 | 508 | 206 | 238 | 199 | 39 |
| North Irwin | 313 | 251 | 159 | 92 | 62 | 42 | 20 |
| Oklahoma | 286 | 249 | 145 | 104 | 37 | 25 | 12 |
| Penn | 273 | 234 | 120 | 114 | 39 | 25 | 14 |
| Scottdale | 1,777 | 924 | 702 | 222 | 853 | 690 | 163 |
| Seward | 206 | 141 | 115 | 26 | 65 | 52 | 13 |
| Smithton | 234 | 192 | 135 | 27 | 42 | 30 | 12 |
| South Greensburg | 737 | 599 | 415 | 184 | 138 | 106 | 32 |
| S.W.Greensburg | 856 | 685 | 538 | 147 | 171 | 128 | 43 |
| Suterville | 282 | 235 | 128 | 107 | 47 | 31 | 16 |
| Trafford | 1,075 | 867 | 475 | 394 | 208 | 133 | 75 |
| Vandergrift | 3,159 | 2,300 | 1,871 | 929 | 359 | 218 | 141 |
| West Leechburg | 313 | 223 | 134 | 89 | 90 | 63 | 27 |
| West Newton | 831 | 586 | 445 | 141 | 245 | 165 | 80 |
| Youngstown | 160 | 96 | 74 | 22 | 64 | 52 | 12 |
| Youngwood | 807 | 609 | 457 | 152 | 198 | 124 | 74 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 24,261 | 17,055 | 11,046 | 6,009 | 7,206 | 5,183 | 2,023 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 100.0 | 64.2 | 51.1 | 13.1 | 35.8 | 29.0 | 6.3 |
| New Florence | 100.0 | 72.3 | 55.8 | 16.5 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 6.9 |
| New Kensington | 100.0 | 77.4 | 64.9 | 12.5 | 22.3 | 16.7 | 5.9 |
| New Salem | 100.0 | 62.2 | 38.5 | 23.7 | 37.8 | 30.0 | 7.8 |
| North Bellevernon | 100.0 | 75.0 | 53.4 | 21.6 | 25.0 | 20.9 | 4.1 |
| North Irwin | 100.0 | 80.2 | 50.8 | 29.4 | 19.8 | 13.4 | 6.4 |
| Oklahoma | 100.0 | 37.1 | 50.7 | 36.4 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 4.2 |
| Penn | 100.0 | 85.7 | 44.0 | 41.7 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 5.1 |
| Scottdale | 100.0 | 52.0 | 59.5 | 12.5 | 48.0 | 38.8 | 9.2 |
| Seward | 100.0 | 68.4 | 55.8 | 12.3 | 31.6 | 25.3 | 6.3 |
| Smithton | 100.0 | 82.1 | 70.5 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 12.5 | 5.1 |
| South Greensburg | 100.0 | 81.3 | 56.3 | 25.0 | 18.7 | 14.4 | 4.3 |
| S.W.Greensburg | 100.0 | 80.0 | 62.8 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 |
| Suterville | 100.0 | 83.3 | 45.4 | 37.9 | 16.7 | 11.0 | 5.7 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 80.7 | 44.0 | 36.7 | 19.3 | 12.4 | 6.9 |
| Vandergrift | 100.0 | 83.3 | 59.2 | 29.4 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 4.5 |
| West Leechburg | 100.0 | 71.2 | 42.8 | 28.4 | 28.8 | 21.8 | 7.0 |
| West Newton | 100.0 | 70.5 | 53.5 | 17.0 | 29.5 | 19.9 | 9.6 |
| Youngstown | 100.0 | 60.0 | 46.3 | 13.7 | 40.0 | 32.5 | 7.5 |
| Youngwood | 100.0 | 75.5 | 56.6 | 18.9 | 24.5 | 15.4 | 9.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 70.3 | 45.5 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 21.4 | 8.3 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1964

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 17,758 | 10,932 | 8,841 | 2,091 | 6,826 | 2,519 | 4,307 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 13,076 | 8,592 | 7,043 | 1,549 | 4,434 | 1,732 | 2,752 |
| Adamsburg | 12 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Arnold | 745 | 475 | 384 | 91 | 270 | 88 | 182 |
| Arona | 25 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Avonmore | 97 | 41 | 31 | 10 | 56 | 15 | 41 |
| Bolivar | 46 | 33 | 28 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| Derry | 214 | 112 | 87 | 25 | 102 | 29 | 73 |
| Donegal | 9 | 3 | 3 | --- | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| East Vandergrift | 138 | 101 | 55 | 48 | 37 | 13 | 22 |
| Export | 156 | 60 | 51 | 9 | 96 | 30 | 66 |
| Greensburg | 1,810 | 1,393 | 1,190 | 203 | 417 | 214 | 203 |
| Hunkers | 21 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Hyde Park | 46 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 9 |
| Irwin | 309 | 232 | 184 | 48 | 77 | 31 | 46 |
| Jeannette | 1,280 | 908 | 725 | 183 | 372 | 122 | 250 |
| Latrobe | 1,106 | 776 | 656 | 120 | 330 | 140 | 190 |
| Ligonier | 174 | 147 | 131 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 17 |
| Livermore | 9 | 4 | 4 | --- | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Madison | 18 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Manor | 54 | 35 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 13 |
| Monessen | 1,239 | 743 | 586 | 157 | 496 | 167 | 329 |
| Mount Pleasant | 477 | 298 | 257 | 41 | 179 | 85 | 94 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 61.6 | 49.8 | 11.8 | 38.4 | 14.2 | 24.2 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 65.7 | 53.9 | 11.8 | 34.3 | 13.2 | 21.1 |
| Adamsburg | 100.0 | 66.6 | 49.9 | 16.7 | 35.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Arnold | 100.0 | 63.8 | 51.6 | 12.2 | 36.2 | 11.8 | 24.4 |
| Arona | 100.0 | 64.0 | 60.0 | 4.0 | 36.0 | 20.0 | 16.0 |
| Avonmore | 100.0 | 42.3 | 32.0 | 10.3 | 57.7 | 15.4 | 42.3 |
| Bolivar | 100.0 | 71.7 | 60.9 | 10.8 | 23.3 | 13.1 | 15.2 |
| Derry | 100.0 | 52.3 | 40.6 | 11.7 | 47.7 | 13.6 | 34.1 |
| Donegal | 100.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | --- | 66.7 | 11.1 | 55.6 |
| East Vandergrift | 100.0 | 73.2 | 38.4 | 34.8 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 15.9 |
| Export | 100.0 | 38.5 | 32.7 | 5.8 | 61.5 | 19.2 | 42.3 |
| Greensburg | 100.0 | 77.0 | 65.8 | 11.2 | 23.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 |
| Hunkers | 100.0 | 61.9 | 57.1 | 4.6 | 38.1 | 4.8 | 33.3 |
| Hyde Park | 100.0 | 58.7 | 26.1 | 32.6 | 41.3 | 21.7 | 19.6 |
| Irwin | 100.0 | 75.1 | 59.6 | 15.5 | 24.9 | 10.0 | 14.9 |
| Jeannette | 100.0 | 70.9 | 56.6 | 14.3 | 29.1 | 9.5 | 19.6 |
| Latrobe | 100.0 | 70.2 | 59.3 | 10.9 | 29.3 | 12.6 | 17.2 |
| Ligonier | 100.0 | 84.5 | 75.3 | 9.2 | 15.5 | 5.7 | 9.8 |
| Livermore | 100.0 | 44.4 | 44.4 | --- | 55.6 | 33.4 | 22.2 |
| Madison | 100.0 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 11.2 | 44.4 | 16.6 | 17.8 |
| Manor | 100.0 | 64.8 | 51.8 | 13.0 | 35.2 | 11.1 | 24.1 |
| Monessen | 100.0 | 60.0 | 47.3 | 12.7 | 40.0 | 13.5 | 26.5 |
| Mount Pleasant | 100.0 | 62.5 | 53.9 | 8.6 | 37.5 | 17.8 | 19.7 |

Table 6 continued on Page 13.

TABLE 6 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 60 | 43 | 36 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 6 |
| New Florence | 42 | 28 | 22 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 12 |
| New Kensington | 1,870 | 1,266 | 1,074 | 192 | 604 | 261 | 343 |
| New Salem | 71 | 33 | 24 | 9 | 38 | 19 | 19 |
| North Bellevernon | 192 | 112 | 84 | 28 | 80 | 35 | 45 |
| North Irwin | 77 | 46 | 37 | 9 | 31 | 14 | 17 |
| Oklahoma | 48 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 26 | 15 | 11 |
| Penn | 94 | 67 | 52 | 15 | 27 | 4 | 23 |
| Scottdale | 533 | 261 | 200 | 61 | 272 | 90 | 182 |
| Seward | 45 | 23 | 23 | --- | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| Smithton | 39 | 23 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 15 |
| South Greensburg | 201 | 162 | 137 | 25 | 39 | 22 | 17 |
| S.W.Greensburg | 257 | 185 | 163 | 22 | 72 | 28 | 44 |
| Suterville | 65 | 29 | 25 | 4 | 36 | 11 | 25 |
| Trafford | 230 | 105 | 88 | 17 | 125 | 47 | 78 |
| Vandergrift | 680 | 395 | 312 | 83 | 285 | 94 | 191 |
| West Leechburg | 61 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 16 |
| West Newton | 256 | 154 | 121 | 33 | 102 | 37 | 65 |
| Youngstown | 43 | 23 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 13 |
| Youngwood | 227 | 145 | 124 | 21 | 82 | 28 | 54 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,682 | 2,340 | 1,798 | 542 | 2,342 | 787 | 1,555 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Alexandria | 100.0 | 71.7 | 60.0 | 11.7 | 28.3 | 18.3 | 10.0 |
| New Florence | 100.0 | 66.7 | 52.4 | 14.3 | 33.3 | 4.7 | 28.6 |
| New Kensington | 100.0 | 67.7 | 57.4 | 10.3 | 32.3 | 14.0 | 18.3 |
| New Salem | 100.0 | 46.4 | 33.8 | 12.6 | 53.6 | 26.8 | 26.8 |
| North Bellevernon | 100.0 | 58.3 | 43.7 | 14.6 | 41.7 | 18.2 | 23.5 |
| North Irwin | 100.0 | 59.7 | 48.0 | 11.7 | 40.3 | 18.2 | 22.1 |
| Oklahoma | 100.0 | 45.8 | 37.5 | 8.3 | 54.2 | 31.3 | 22.9 |
| Penn | 100.0 | 71.3 | 55.3 | 16.0 | 28.7 | 4.2 | 24.5 |
| Scottdale | 100.0 | 49.0 | 37.5 | 11.5 | 51.0 | 16.9 | 34.1 |
| Seward | 100.0 | 51.1 | 51.1 | --- | 48.9 | 28.9 | 20.0 |
| Smithton | 100.0 | 59.0 | 46.2 | 12.8 | 41.0 | 2.5 | 58.5 |
| South Greensburg | 100.0 | 30.6 | 68.2 | 12.4 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 8.5 |
| S.W.Greensburg | 100.0 | 72.0 | 63.4 | 8.6 | 28.0 | 10.9 | 17.1 |
| Suterville | 100.0 | 44.6 | 38.5 | 6.1 | 55.4 | 16.9 | 38.5 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 45.7 | 38.3 | 7.4 | 54.3 | 20.4 | 33.9 |
| Vandergrift | 100.0 | 58.1 | 45.9 | 12.2 | 41.9 | 13.8 | 28.1 |
| West Leechburg | 100.0 | 57.4 | 26.2 | 31.2 | 42.6 | 16.4 | 26.2 |
| West Newton | 100.0 | 60.2 | 47.3 | 12.9 | 39.8 | 14.4 | 25.4 |
| Youngstown | 100.0 | 53.5 | 41.9 | 11.6 | 46.5 | 16.3 | 30.2 |
| Youngwood | 100.0 | 63.9 | 54.6 | 9.3 | 36.1 | 12.3 | 23.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 50.0 | 38.4 | 11.6 | 50.0 | 16.8 | 33.2 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

E. R. Feicht

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN WASHINGTON COUNTY

UNIVERSITY OF THE
PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIBRARY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 62,477 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Washington County, 24.1 per cent, or 15,042, were unemployed seeking work; 59.6 per cent, or 37,212, were employed full time; and 16.3 per cent, or 10,217 were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Washington County from 112,749 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 105,238 in 1934, a loss of 7,511 persons, or 6.7 per cent. Washington, the largest city, dropped from 24,545 persons in 1930 to 23,894 in 1934, a decline of 651, or 2.7 per cent. Monongahela, Donora, and Charleroi showed losses of 14.5 per cent, 11.2 per cent, and 9.2 per cent, respectively. Canonsburg recorded a population increase of 2.3 per cent. Most of the remaining boroughs suffered minor losses.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 14.5 per cent in East Washington to 39.9 per cent in Cokeburg. The percentages of unemployment in Washington, Canonsburg, and Donora were 22.2 per cent, 29.9 per cent and 27.6 per cent, respectively. Over one third of the employables in Donora had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Washington County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 24.6 | Cokeburg | 39.9 |
| Allenport | 22.7 | Donora | 27.6 |
| Beallsville | 16.1 | Dunlevy | 21.7 |
| Bentleysville | 33.5 | East Washington | 14.5 |
| Burgettstown | 18.7 | Elco | 25.9 |
| California | 17.7 | Ellsworth | 16.3 |
| Canonsburg | 29.9 | Fisleyville | 20.9 |
| Centerville | 16.7 | Houston | 27.8 |
| Charleroi | 21.6 | Long Branch | 18.3 |
| Claysville | 19.2 | McDonald | 18.1 |
| Coal Center | 27.1 | Marianna | 19.3 |
| | | Midway | 24.4 |

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Monongahela | 29.3 | Washington | 22.4 |
| New Eagle | 36.7 | West Alexander | 19.2 |
| North Charleroi Borough | 21.6 | West Brownsville | 25.2 |
| Roscoe | 23.5 | West Middletown | 23.6 |
| Speers | 21.8 | | |
| Stockdale | 26.9 | Unincorporated | |
| Twilight | 24.1 | Communities | 23.2 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 23.2 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 24.6 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Washington County, with an area of 862 square miles, is located in the southwestern part of the State. Other than bituminous coal, the chief products of Washington County are tin plate and terneplate; iron and steel products; zinc smelting and refining; glass bottles and jars; and pottery and china-ware.

Foreign born and colored persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 62,477 employables enumerated, 73.0 per cent were native white, 21.2 per cent were foreign born, and 5.8 per cent were native colored. The foreign born employables were 83.1 per cent employed, 62.8 per cent working full time, and 20.3 per cent working part time. Only 74.6 per cent of the native white employables were employed, 59.6 per cent working full time, and 15.0 per cent working part time. The native colored employables were only 67.7 per cent employed, 48.1 per cent working full time, and 19.6 per cent working part time.

Women comprised 17.7 per cent of the employables and 23.6 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 32.2 per cent were unemployed as compared with 22.3 per cent of the male employables. However, 50.6 per cent of the 3,554 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 24.2 per cent of the 11,488 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 296 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 39,387 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are given in full. The list is as follows:

Mr. J. H. Smith, 123 Main St., New York, N. Y.
Mr. J. D. Jones, 456 Elm St., Boston, Mass.
Mr. W. E. Brown, 789 Oak St., Chicago, Ill.
Mr. R. L. Green, 101 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Mr. S. K. White, 202 Cedar St., Washington, D. C.
Mr. T. M. Black, 303 Maple St., San Francisco, Cal.
Mr. U. N. Grey, 404 Birch St., Portland, Me.
Mr. V. O. Blue, 505 Spruce St., Seattle, Wash.
Mr. W. P. Red, 606 Fir St., Denver, Colo.
Mr. X. Q. Yellow, 707 Ash St., Salt Lake City, Utah.

2. The second part of the document is a report on the work of the committee during the past year. The report is divided into two main sections: a summary of the work done and a list of the recommendations made. The summary of the work done is as follows:

The committee has held three meetings during the past year, at which time the following matters were discussed: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years. The committee has also held several public hearings on the matters discussed, and has received many suggestions from the public. The committee has also conducted extensive research into the matters discussed, and has prepared a report on the results of its research.

3. The third part of the document is a list of the recommendations made by the committee. The recommendations are divided into two main sections: a list of the recommendations made by the committee and a list of the recommendations made by the public. The list of the recommendations made by the committee is as follows:

The committee recommends that the following matters be considered by the government: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years. The committee also recommends that the following matters be considered by the public: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of the recommendations made by the public. The recommendations are divided into two main sections: a list of the recommendations made by the public and a list of the recommendations made by the committee. The list of the recommendations made by the public is as follows:

The public recommends that the following matters be considered by the government: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years. The public also recommends that the following matters be considered by the public: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of the recommendations made by the committee. The recommendations are divided into two main sections: a list of the recommendations made by the committee and a list of the recommendations made by the public. The list of the recommendations made by the committee is as follows:

The committee recommends that the following matters be considered by the government: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years. The committee also recommends that the following matters be considered by the public: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years.

6. The sixth part of the document is a list of the recommendations made by the public. The recommendations are divided into two main sections: a list of the recommendations made by the public and a list of the recommendations made by the committee. The list of the recommendations made by the public is as follows:

The public recommends that the following matters be considered by the government: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years. The public also recommends that the following matters be considered by the public: the work of the committee during the past year, the work of the committee during the next year, and the work of the committee during the next two years.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF WASHINGTON COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Washington County Total | ----- ^a | 204,802 |
| Total Enumerated | 171,429 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 105,238 | 112,749 |
| Allenport | 967 | ----- ^b |
| Beallsville | 546 | 581 |
| Bentleyville | 3,156 | 3,609 |
| Burgettstown | 2,508 | 2,266 |
| California | 2,427 ^c | 2,362 |
| Canonsburg | 12,851 | 12,558 |
| Centerville | 5,029 | 6,467 |
| Charleroi | 10,219 | 11,260 |
| Claysville | 881 | 912 |
| Coal Center | 625 | 629 |
| Cokeburg | 953 | 1,550 |
| Donora | 12,344 | 13,905 |
| Dunlevy | 412 | 491 |
| East Washington | 1,822 | 1,859 |
| Elco | 653 | 704 |
| Ellsworth | 1,771 | 2,274 |
| Finleyville | 657 | 595 |
| Houston | 1,702 | 1,742 |
| Long Branch | 252 | 329 |
| McDonald | 2,641 | 2,711 |
| Marianna | 1,358 | 1,762 |
| Midway | 1,037 | 951 |
| Monongahela | 7,413 | 8,675 |
| New Eagle | 1,620 | 1,793 |
| North Charleroi | 2,552 | 2,879 |
| Roscoe | 1,304 | 1,310 |
| Speers | 597 | 654 |
| Stockdale | 745 | 772 |
| Twilight | 151 | 294 |
| Washington | 23,894 | 24,545 |
| West Alexander | 361 | 340 |
| West Brownsville | 1,559 | 1,717 |
| West Middletown | 252 | 244 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 66,191 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 92,053 |

(a) The survey covered every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Allenport incorporated as a borough since 1930.

(c) Includes 72 students at California State Teachers College.

THE
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| NAME | SEX | AGE |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |

[illegible text at bottom of page]

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 62,477 | 47,435 | 37,218 | 10,217 | 15,042 | 10,462 | 4,580 |
| Male | 51,427 | 39,939 | 31,111 | 8,828 | 11,488 | 8,705 | 2,783 |
| Female | 11,050 | 7,496 | 6,107 | 1,389 | 3,554 | 1,757 | 1,797 |
| Native White | 45,380 | 33,833 | 27,045 | 6,788 | 11,547 | 7,288 | 4,259 |
| Male | 35,430 | 27,048 | 21,447 | 5,601 | 8,382 | 5,786 | 2,596 |
| Female | 9,950 | 6,785 | 5,598 | 1,187 | 3,165 | 1,502 | 1,663 |
| Native Colored ^c | 3,593 | 2,433 | 1,728 | 705 | 1,160 | 965 | 195 |
| Male | 3,064 | 2,163 | 1,572 | 591 | 901 | 790 | 111 |
| Female | 529 | 270 | 156 | 114 | 259 | 175 | 84 |
| Foreign Born | 13,149 | 10,921 | 8,254 | 2,667 | 2,228 | 2,138 | 90 |
| Male | 12,669 | 10,545 | 7,953 | 2,592 | 2,124 | 2,070 | 54 |
| Female | 480 | 376 | 301 | 75 | 104 | 68 | 36 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 75.9 | 59.6 | 16.3 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 7.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.7 | 60.5 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 16.9 | 5.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 67.8 | 55.2 | 12.6 | 32.2 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 74.6 | 59.6 | 15.0 | 25.4 | 16.0 | 9.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.3 | 60.5 | 15.8 | 23.7 | 16.4 | 7.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 68.2 | 56.3 | 11.9 | 31.3 | 15.1 | 16.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 67.7 | 48.1 | 19.6 | 32.3 | 26.9 | 5.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 70.6 | 51.3 | 19.3 | 29.4 | 25.8 | 3.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 51.0 | 29.5 | 21.5 | 49.0 | 33.1 | 15.9 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 83.1 | 62.8 | 20.3 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 0.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 83.2 | 62.8 | 20.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.3 | 62.7 | 15.6 | 21.7 | 14.2 | 7.5 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes forty eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

| 1630 | | 1631 | | 1632 | | 1633 | | 1634 | | 1635 | | 1636 | | 1637 | | 1638 | | 1639 | | 1640 | | 1641 | | 1642 | | 1643 | | 1644 | | 1645 | | 1646 | | 1647 | | 1648 | | 1649 | | 1650 | | 1651 | | 1652 | | 1653 | | 1654 | | 1655 | | 1656 | | 1657 | | 1658 | | 1659 | | 1660 | | 1661 | | 1662 | | 1663 | | 1664 | | 1665 | | 1666 | | 1667 | | 1668 | | 1669 | | 1670 | | 1671 | | 1672 | | 1673 | | 1674 | | 1675 | | 1676 | | 1677 | | 1678 | | 1679 | | 1680 | | 1681 | | 1682 | | 1683 | | 1684 | | 1685 | | 1686 | | 1687 | | 1688 | | 1689 | | 1690 | | 1691 | | 1692 | | 1693 | | 1694 | | 1695 | | 1696 | | 1697 | | 1698 | | 1699 | | 1700 | | 1701 | | 1702 | | 1703 | | 1704 | | 1705 | | 1706 | | 1707 | | 1708 | | 1709 | | 1710 | | 1711 | | 1712 | | 1713 | | 1714 | | 1715 | | 1716 | | 1717 | | 1718 | | 1719 | | 1720 | | 1721 | | 1722 | | 1723 | | 1724 | | 1725 | | 1726 | | 1727 | | 1728 | | 1729 | | 1730 | | 1731 | | 1732 | | 1733 | | 1734 | | 1735 | | 1736 | | 1737 | | 1738 | | 1739 | | 1740 | | 1741 | | 1742 | | 1743 | | 1744 | | 1745 | | 1746 | | 1747 | | 1748 | | 1749 | | 1750 | | 1751 | | 1752 | | 1753 | | 1754 | | 1755 | | 1756 | | 1757 | | 1758 | | 1759 | | 1760 | | 1761 | | 1762 | | 1763 | | 1764 | | 1765 | | 1766 | | 1767 | | 1768 | | 1769 | | 1770 | | 1771 | | 1772 | | 1773 | | 1774 | | 1775 | | 1776 | | 1777 | | 1778 | | 1779 | | 1780 | | 1781 | | 1782 | | 1783 | | 1784 | | 1785 | | 1786 | | 1787 | | 1788 | | 1789 | | 1790 | | 1791 | | 1792 | | 1793 | | 1794 | | 1795 | | 1796 | | 1797 | | 1798 | | 1799 | | 1800 | | 1801 | | 1802 | | 1803 | | 1804 | | 1805 | | 1806 | | 1807 | | 1808 | | 1809 | | 1810 | | 1811 | | 1812 | | 1813 | | 1814 | | 1815 | | 1816 | | 1817 | | 1818 | | 1819 | | 1820 | | 1821 | | 1822 | | 1823 | | 1824 | | 1825 | | 1826 | | 1827 | | 1828 | | 1829 | | 1830 | | 1831 | | 1832 | | 1833 | | 1834 | | 1835 | | 1836 | | 1837 | | 1838 | | 1839 | | 1840 | | 1841 | | 1842 | | 1843 | | 1844 | | 1845 | | 1846 | | 1847 | | 1848 | | 1849 | | 1850 | | 1851 | | 1852 | | 1853 | | 1854 | | 1855 | | 1856 | | 1857 | | 1858 | | 1859 | | 1860 | | 1861 | | 1862 | | 1863 | | 1864 | | 1865 | | 1866 | | 1867 | | 1868 | | 1869 | | 1870 | | 1871 | | 1872 | | 1873 | | 1874 | | 1875 | | 1876 | | 1877 | | 1878 | | 1879 | | 1880 | | 1881 | | 1882 | | 1883 | | 1884 | | 1885 | | 1886 | | 1887 | | 1888 | | 1889 | | 1890 | | 1891 | | 1892 | | 1893 | | 1894 | | 1895 | | 1896 | | 1897 | | 1898 | | 1899 | | 1900 | | 1901 | | 1902 | | 1903 | | 1904 | | 1905 | | 1906 | | 1907 | | 1908 | | 1909 | | 1910 | | 1911 | | 1912 | | 1913 | | 1914 | | 1915 | | 1916 | | 1917 | | 1918 | | 1919 | | 1920 | | 1921 | | 1922 | | 1923 | | 1924 | | 1925 | | 1926 | | 1927 | | 1928 | | 1929 | | 1930 | | 1931 | | 1932 | | 1933 | | 1934 | | 1935 | | 1936 | | 1937 | | 1938 | | 1939 | | 1940 | | 1941 | | 1942 | | 1943 | | 1944 | | 1945 | | 1946 | | 1947 | | 1948 | | 1949 | | 1950 | | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1970 | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | | 1978 | | 1979 | | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2026 | | 2027 | | 2028 | | 2029 | | 2030 | | 2031 | | 2032 | | 2033 | | 2034 | | 2035 | | 2036 | | 2037 | | 2038 | | 2039 | | 2040 | | 2041 | | 2042 | | 2043 | | 2044 | | 2045 | | 2046 | | 2047 | | 2048 | | 2049 | | 2050 | | 2051 | | 2052 | | 2053 | | 2054 | | 2055 | | 2056 | | 2057 | | 2058 | | 2059 | | 2060 | | 2061 | | 2062 | | 2063 | | 2064 | | 2065 | | 2066 | | 2067 | | 2068 | | 2069 | | 2070 | | 2071 | | 2072 | | 2073 | | 2074 | | 2075 | | 2076 | | 2077 | | 2078 | | 2079 | | 2080 | | 2081 | | 2082 | | 2083 | | 2084 | | 2085 | | 2086 | | 2087 | | 2088 | | 2089 | | 2090 | | 2091 | | 2092 | | 2093 | | 2094 | | 2095 | | 2096 | | 2097 | | 2098 | | 2099 | | 2100 | | 2101 | | 2102 | | 2103 | | 2104 | | 2105 | | 2106 | | 2107 | | 2108 | | 2109 | | 2110 | | 2111 | | 2112 | | 2113 | | 2114 | | 2115 | | 2116 | | 2117 | | 2118 | | 2119 | | 2120 | | 2121 | | 2122 | | 2123 | | 2124 | | 2125 | | 2126 | | 2127 | | 2128 | | 2129 | | 2130 | | 2131 | | 2132 | | 2133 | | 2134 | | 2135 | | 2136 | | 2137 | | 2138 | | 2139 | | 2140 | | 2141 | | 2142 | | 2143 | | 2144 | | 2145 | | 2146 | | 2147 | | 2148 | | 2149 | | 2150 | | 2151 | | 2152 | | 2153 | | 2154 | | 2155 | | 2156 | | 2157 | | 2158 | | 2159 | | 2160 | | 2161 | | 2162 | | 2163 | | 2164 | | 2165 | | 2166 | | 2167 | | 2168 | | 2169 | | 2170 | | 2171 | | 2172 | | 2173 | | 2174 | | 2175 | | 2176 | | 2177 | | 2178 | | 2179 | | 2180 | | 2181 | | 2182 | | 2183 | | 2184 | | 2185 | | 2186 | | 2187 | | 2188 | | 2189 | | 2190 | | 2191 | | 2192 | | 2193 | | 2194 | | 2195 | | 2196 | | 2197 | | 2198 | | 2199 | | 2200 | | 2201 | | 2202 | | 2203 | | 2204 | | 2205 | | 2206 | | 2207 | | 2208 | | 2209 | | 2210 | | 2211 | | 2212 | | 2213 | | 2214 | | 2215 | | 2216 | | 2217 | | 2218 | | 2219 | | 2220 | | 2221 | | 2222 | | 2223 | | 2224 | | 2225 | | 2226 | | 2227 | | 2228 | | 2229 | | 2230 | | 2231 | | 2232 | | 2233 | | 2234 | | 2235 | | 2236 | | 2237 | | 2238 | | 2239 | | 2240 | | 2241 | | 2242 | | 2243 | | 2244 | | 2245 | | 2246 | | 2247 | | 2248 | | 2249 | | 2250 | | 2251 | | 2252 | | 2253 | | 2254 | | 2255 | | 2256 | | 2257 | | 2258 | | 2259 | | 2260 | | 2261 | | 2262 | | 2263 | | 2264 | | 2265 | | 2266 | | 2267 | | 2268 | | 2269 | | 2270 | | 2271 | | 2272 | | 2273 | | 2274 | | 2275 | | 2276 | | 2277 | | 2278 | | 2279 | | 2280 | | 2281 | | 2282 | | 2283 | | 2284 | | 2285 | | 2286 | | 2287 | | 2288 | | 2289 | | 2290 | | 2291 | | 2292 | | 2293 | | 2294 | | 2295 | | 2296 | | 2297 | | 2298 | | 2299 | | 2300 | | 2301 | | 2302 | | 2303 | | 2304 | | 2305 | | 2306 | | 2307 | | 2308 | | 2309 | | 2310 | | 2311 | | 2312 | | 2313 | | 2314 | | 2315 | | 2316 | | 2317 | | 2318 | | 2319 | | 2320 | | 2321 | | 2322 | | 2323 | | 2324 | | 2325 | | 2326 | | 2327 | | 2328 | | 2329 | | 2330 | | 2331 | | 2332 | | 2333 | | 2334 | | 2335 | | 2336 | | 2337 | | 2338 | | 2339 | | 2340 | | 2341 | | 2342 | | 2343 | | 2344 | | 2345 | | 2346 | | 2347 | | 2348 | | 2349 | | 2350 | | 2351 | | 2352 | | 2353 | | 2354 | | 2355 | | 2356 | | 2357 | | 2358 | | 2359 | | 2360 | | 2361 | | 2362 | | 2363 | | 2364 | | 2365 | | 2366 | | 2367 | | 2368 | | 2369 | | 2370 | | 2371 | | 2372 | | 2373 | | 2374 | | 2375 | | 2376 | | 2377 | | 2378 | | 2379 | | 2380 | | 2381 | | 2382 | | 2383 | | 2384 | | 2385 | | 2386 | | 2387 | | 2388 | | 2389 | | 2390 | | 2391 | | 2392 | | 2393 | | 2394 | | 2395 | | 2396 | | 2397 | | 2398 | | 2399 | | 2400 | | 2401 | | 2402 | | 2403 | | 2404 | | 2405 | | 2406 | | 2407 | | 2408 | | 2409 | | 2410 | | 2411 | | 2412 | | 2413 | | 2414 | | 2415 | | 2416 | | 2417 | | 2418 | | 2419 | | 2420 | | 2421 | | 2422 | | 2423 | | 2424 | | 2425 | | 2426 | | 2427 | | 2428 | | 2429 | | 2430 | | 2431 | | 2432 | | 2433 | | 2434 | | 2435 | | 2436 | | 2437 | | 2438 | | 2439 | | 2440 | | 2441 | | 2442 | | 2443 | | 2444 | | 2445 | | 2446 | | 2447 | | 2448 | | 2449 | | 2450 | | 2451 | | 2452 | | 2453 | | 2454 | | 2455 | | 2456 | | 2457 | | 2458 | | 2459 | | 2460 | | 2461 | | 2462 | | 2463 | | 2464 | | 2465 | | 2466 | | 2467 | | 2468 | | 2469 | | 2470 | | 2471 | | 2472 | | 2473 | | 2474 | | 2475 | | 2476 | | 2477 | | 2478 | | 2479 | | 2480 | | 2481 | | 2482 | | 2483 | | 2484 | | 2485 | | 2486 | | 2487 | | 2488 | | 2489 | | 2490 | | 2491 | | 2492 | | 2493 | | 2494 | | 2495 | | 2496 | | 2497 | | 2498 | | 2499 | | 2500 | | 2501 | | 2502 | | 2503 | | 2504 | | 2505 | | 2506 | | 2507 | | 2508 | | 2509 | | 2510 | | 2511 | | 2512 | | 2513 | | 2514 | | 2515 | | 2516 | | 2517 | | 2518 | | 2519 | | 2520 | | 2521 | | 2522 | | 2523 | | 2524 | | 2525 | | 2526 | | 2527 | | 2528 | | 2529 | | 2530 | | 2531 | | 2532 | | 2533 | | 2534 | | 2535 | | 2536 | | 2537 | | 2538 | | 2539 | | 2540 | | 2541 | | 2542 | | 2543 | | 2544 | | 2545 | | 2546 | | 2547 | | 2548 | | 2549 | | 2550 | | 2551 | | 2552 | | 2553 | | 2554 | | 2555 | | 2556 | | 2557 | | 2558 | | 2559 | | 2560 | | 2561 | | 2562 | | 2563 | | 2564 | | 2565 | | 2566 | | 2567 | | 2568 | | 2569 | | 2570 | | 2571 | | 2572 | | 2573 | | 2574 | | 2575 | | 2576 | | 2577 | | 2578 | | 2579 | | 2580 | | 2581 | | 2582 | | 2583 | | 2584 | | 2585 | | 2586 | | 2587 | | 2588 | | 2589 | | 2590 | | 2591 | | 2592 | | 2593 | | 2594 | | 2595 | | 2596 | | 2597 | | 2598 | | 2599 | | 2600 | | 2601 | | 2602 | | 2603 | | 2604 | | 2605 | | 2606 | | 2607 | | 2608 | | 2609 | | 2610 | | 2611 | | 2612 | | 2613 | | 2614 | | 2615 | | 2616 | | 2617 | | 2618 | | 2619 | | 2620 | | 2621 | | 2622 | | 2623 | | 2624 | | 2625 | | 2626 | | 2627 | | 2628 | | 2629 | | 2630 | | 2631 | | 2632 | | 2633 | | 2634 | | 2635 | | 2636 | | 2637 | | 2638 | | 2639 | | 2640 | | 2641 | | 2642 | | 2643 | | 2644 | | 2645 | | 2646 | | 2647 | | 2648 | | 2649 | | 2650 | | 2651 | | 2652 | | 2653 | | 2654 | | 2655 | | 2656 | | 2657 | | 2658 | | 2659 | | 2660 | | 266 | |
|------|--|-----|--|
|------|--|-----|--|

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unemployed |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,477 | 45,380 | 3,593 | 13,149 | 355 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 39,294 | 29,618 | 2,055 | 7,352 | 263 |
| Allenport | 379 | 284 | 11 | 84 | --- |
| Beallsville | 180 | 176 | --- | 3 | 1 |
| Bentleyville | 1,047 | 726 | 37 | 281 | 3 |
| Burgettstown | 888 | 684 | 31 | 171 | 2 |
| California | 889 | 719 | 22 | 145 | 7 |
| Canonsburg | 4,927 | 3,405 | 201 | 1,294 | 27 |
| Centerville | 1,488 | 996 | 6 | 486 | --- |
| Charleroi | 4,109 | 3,146 | 73 | 859 | 31 |
| Claysville | 317 | 305 | --- | 8 | 4 |
| Coal Center | 218 | 179 | 3 | 32 | 4 |
| Cokeburg | 306 | 149 | --- | 157 | --- |
| Donora | 442 | 2,727 | 298 | 1,398 | 19 |
| Dunlevy | 172 | 133 | 1 | 38 | --- |
| East Washington | 695 | 613 | 56 | 17 | 9 |
| Elco | 255 | 221 | --- | 30 | 4 |
| Ellsworth | 569 | 331 | 50 | 188 | --- |
| Finleyville | 249 | 183 | 38 | 28 | --- |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 73.0 | 5.8 | 21.2 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 75.9 | 5.3 | 18.8 | --- |
| Allenport | 100.0 | 74.9 | 2.9 | 22.2 | --- |
| Beallsville | 100.0 | 98.3 | --- | 1.7 | --- |
| Bentleyville | 100.0 | 69.6 | 3.5 | 26.9 | --- |
| Burgettstown | 100.0 | 77.2 | 3.5 | 19.3 | --- |
| California | 100.0 | 81.1 | 2.5 | 16.4 | --- |
| Canonsburg | 100.0 | 69.5 | 4.1 | 26.4 | --- |
| Centerville | 100.0 | 66.9 | 0.4 | 32.7 | --- |
| Charleroi | 100.0 | 77.1 | 1.8 | 21.1 | --- |
| Claysville | 100.0 | 97.4 | --- | 2.6 | --- |
| Coal Center | 100.0 | 83.6 | 1.4 | 15.0 | --- |
| Cokeburg | 100.0 | 48.7 | --- | 51.3 | --- |
| Donora | 100.0 | 61.7 | 6.7 | 31.6 | --- |
| Dunlevy | 100.0 | 77.3 | 0.6 | 22.1 | --- |
| East Washington | 100.0 | 89.4 | 8.1 | 2.5 | --- |
| Elco | 100.0 | 88.0 | --- | 12.0 | --- |
| Ellsworth | 100.0 | 58.2 | 8.8 | 33.0 | --- |
| Finleyville | 100.0 | 73.5 | 15.3 | 11.2 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes forty eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY

CHICAGO, ILL.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | CHECK NO. | DEBIT | CREDIT |
|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 1/1/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/2/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/3/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/4/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/5/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/6/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/7/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/8/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/9/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/10/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/11/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/12/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/13/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/14/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/15/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/16/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/17/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/18/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/19/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/20/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/21/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/22/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/23/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/24/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/25/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/26/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/27/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/28/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/29/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/30/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/31/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | CHECK NO. | DEBIT | CREDIT |
|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 2/1/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/2/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/3/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/5/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/6/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/7/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/8/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/9/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/10/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/11/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/12/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/13/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/14/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/15/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/16/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/17/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/18/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/19/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/20/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/21/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/22/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/23/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/24/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/25/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/26/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/27/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/28/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/29/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/30/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/31/74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

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 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

TABLE 3 (Continued)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| Houston | 665 | 551 | 49 | 65 | --- |
| Long Branch | 91 | 74 | --- | 17 | --- |
| McDonald | 1,001 | 810 | 100 | 91 | --- |
| Marianna | 373 | 194 | 58 | 121 | --- |
| Midway | 389 | 327 | --- | 60 | 2 |
| Monongahela | 2,726 | 2,103 | 146 | 434 | 43 |
| New Eagle | 607 | 468 | 7 | 131 | 1 |
| North Charleroi | 901 | 722 | 12 | 162 | 5 |
| Roscoe | 531 | 450 | --- | 80 | 1 |
| Speers | 216 | 195 | --- | 19 | 2 |
| Stockdale | 264 | 181 | --- | 83 | --- |
| Twilight | 54 | 46 | --- | 8 | --- |
| Washington | 9,578 | 7,902 | 810 | 770 | 96 |
| West Alexander | 120 | 117 | --- | 1 | 2 |
| West Brownsville | 559 | 439 | 19 | 91 | 10 |
| West Middletown | 89 | 62 | 27 | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 23,183 | 15,762 | 1,538 | 5,797 | 86 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| Houston | 100.0 | 82.8 | 7.4 | 9.8 | --- |
| Long Branch | 100.0 | 81.3 | --- | 18.7 | --- |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 80.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 | --- |
| Marianna | 100.0 | 52.0 | 15.6 | 32.4 | --- |
| Midway | 100.0 | 84.5 | --- | 15.5 | --- |
| Monongahela | 100.0 | 78.4 | 5.4 | 16.2 | --- |
| New Eagle | 100.0 | 77.2 | 1.2 | 21.6 | --- |
| North Charleroi | 100.0 | 80.6 | 1.3 | 18.1 | --- |
| Roscoe | 100.0 | 84.9 | --- | 15.1 | --- |
| Speers | 100.0 | 91.1 | --- | 8.9 | --- |
| Stockdale | 100.0 | 68.6 | --- | 31.4 | --- |
| Twilight | 100.0 | 85.2 | --- | 14.8 | --- |
| Washington | 100.0 | 83.3 | 8.6 | 8.1 | --- |
| West Alexander | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| West Brownsville | 100.0 | 80.0 | 3.4 | 16.6 | --- |
| West Middletown | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 68.2 | 6.7 | 25.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes forty eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY
APRIL 1964

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | EMPLOYED DURING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,477 | 47,455 | 37,218 | 10,217 | 15,042 | 10,402 | 4,580 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 39,294 | 29,684 | 22,369 | 6,745 | 9,660 | 6,782 | 2,878 |
| Allenport | 379 | 293 | 203 | 90 | 86 | 51 | 35 |
| Beallsville | 180 | 151 | 120 | 31 | 29 | 21 | 8 |
| Bentleyville | 1,047 | 696 | 576 | 120 | 351 | 239 | 112 |
| Burgettstown | 888 | 722 | 623 | 99 | 166 | 117 | 49 |
| California | 889 | 732 | 626 | 106 | 157 | 97 | 60 |
| Canonsburg | 4,927 | 3,453 | 2,826 | 627 | 1,474 | 965 | 509 |
| Centerville | 1,488 | 1,210 | 1,157 | 53 | 278 | 177 | 101 |
| Charleroi | 4,109 | 3,220 | 2,371 | 849 | 889 | 665 | 224 |
| Claysville | 317 | 256 | 192 | 64 | 61 | 54 | 7 |
| Coal Center | 218 | 159 | 143 | 16 | 59 | 39 | 20 |
| Cokeburg | 306 | 184 | 152 | 32 | 122 | 87 | 35 |
| Donora | 4,442 | 3,216 | 1,596 | 1,620 | 1,226 | 709 | 517 |
| Dunlevy | 172 | 133 | 71 | 62 | 39 | 23 | 16 |
| East Washington | 695 | 594 | 563 | 31 | 101 | 82 | 19 |
| Elco | 255 | 189 | 159 | 30 | 66 | 43 | 21 |
| Ellsworth | 569 | 476 | 471 | 5 | 93 | 43 | 50 |
| Finleyville | 249 | 182 | 112 | 70 | 67 | 45 | 22 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.8 | 59.6 | 16.3 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 7.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 75.4 | 58.1 | 17.2 | 24.6 | 17.3 | 7.3 |
| Allenport | 100.0 | 77.3 | 53.6 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 13.5 | 9.2 |
| Beallsville | 100.0 | 83.9 | 66.7 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 4.4 |
| Bentleyville | 100.0 | 66.5 | 55.0 | 11.3 | 33.5 | 22.8 | 10.7 |
| Burgettstown | 100.0 | 81.3 | 70.2 | 11.1 | 18.7 | 13.2 | 5.5 |
| California | 100.0 | 82.3 | 70.4 | 11.9 | 17.7 | 10.9 | 6.8 |
| Canonsburg | 100.0 | 70.1 | 57.4 | 12.7 | 29.9 | 19.6 | 10.3 |
| Centerville | 100.0 | 81.3 | 77.7 | 3.6 | 18.7 | 11.9 | 6.8 |
| Charleroi | 100.0 | 78.4 | 57.7 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 8.1 |
| Claysville | 100.0 | 80.8 | 60.6 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 2.2 |
| Coal Center | 100.0 | 72.9 | 65.6 | 7.3 | 27.1 | 17.9 | 9.2 |
| Cokeburg | 100.0 | 60.1 | 49.7 | 10.4 | 39.9 | 28.8 | 11.4 |
| Donora | 100.0 | 72.4 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 27.6 | 15.7 | 11.6 |
| Dunlevy | 100.0 | 77.3 | 41.3 | 36.0 | 22.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| East Washington | 100.0 | 85.8 | 81.0 | 4.5 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 2.7 |
| Elco | 100.0 | 74.1 | 62.3 | 11.8 | 25.9 | 17.7 | 8.2 |
| Ellsworth | 100.0 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 0.9 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| Finleyville | 100.0 | 73.1 | 45.0 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 17.2 | 5.5 |

Table 4 continued on Page 8.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED - FINDING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 665 | 380 | 381 | 99 | 185 | 100 | 45 |
| Long Branch | 91 | 68 | 66 | 2 | 23 | 11 | 11 |
| McDonald | 1,001 | 820 | 672 | 148 | 181 | 181 | 57 |
| Marianna | 373 | 301 | 299 | 2 | 72 | 45 | 27 |
| Midway | 389 | 294 | 197 | 97 | 95 | 67 | 29 |
| Monongahela | 2,726 | 1,928 | 1,379 | 549 | 730 | 572 | 258 |
| New Eagle | 607 | 384 | 247 | 137 | 223 | 106 | 68 |
| North Charleroi | 901 | 706 | 493 | 208 | 195 | 157 | 58 |
| Roscoe | 531 | 406 | 271 | 135 | 125 | 81 | 44 |
| Speers | 216 | 169 | 152 | 37 | 47 | 19 | 5 |
| Stockdale | 264 | 193 | 31 | 112 | 71 | 31 | 40 |
| Twilight | 54 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| Washington | 9,578 | 7,455 | 6,249 | 1,204 | 2,125 | 1,725 | 397 |
| West Alexander | 120 | 97 | 79 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 4 |
| West Brownsville | 559 | 360 | 310 | 50 | 199 | 139 | 60 |
| West Middletown | 89 | 68 | 42 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 23,183 | 17,801 | 14,329 | 3,472 | 5,382 | 3,679 | 1,703 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 100.0 | 72.2 | 57.3 | 14.9 | 27.8 | 21.0 | 6.8 |
| Long Branch | 100.0 | 74.7 | 72.5 | 2.2 | 25.3 | 12.1 | 13.2 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 81.9 | 67.1 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 12.4 | 5.7 |
| Marianna | 100.0 | 80.7 | 80.2 | 0.5 | 19.3 | 12.1 | 7.2 |
| Midway | 100.0 | 75.6 | 50.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 17.0 | 7.4 |
| Monongahela | 100.0 | 70.7 | 50.6 | 20.1 | 29.3 | 21.0 | 8.3 |
| New Eagle | 100.0 | 63.3 | 40.7 | 22.6 | 36.7 | 27.2 | 9.5 |
| North Charleroi | 100.0 | 78.4 | 55.5 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 15.2 | 6.4 |
| Roscoe | 100.0 | 76.5 | 51.1 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 15.2 | 8.3 |
| Speers | 100.0 | 78.2 | 61.1 | 17.1 | 21.8 | 16.1 | 3.7 |
| Stockdale | 100.0 | 73.1 | 30.7 | 41.4 | 26.9 | 11.7 | 15.2 |
| Twilight | 100.0 | 75.9 | 46.3 | 29.6 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 7.4 |
| Washington | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.2 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 18.1 | 4.1 |
| West Alexander | 100.0 | 80.8 | 65.8 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 3.5 |
| West Brownsville | 100.0 | 64.4 | 55.5 | 8.9 | 35.6 | 24.9 | 10.7 |
| West Middletown | 100.0 | 76.4 | 47.2 | 29.2 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 3.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 76.8 | 61.8 | 15.0 | 23.2 | 15.9 | 7.3 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SPECIFIC STATUS | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 51,427 | 39,939 | 31,111 | 8,828 | 11,488 | 8,705 | 2,783 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 31,324 | 24,115 | 18,431 | 5,684 | 7,209 | 5,537 | 1,672 |
| Allenport | 303 | 249 | 167 | 82 | 54 | 35 | 19 |
| Beallsville | 137 | 121 | 96 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Bentleyville | 394 | 629 | 523 | 106 | 265 | 205 | 60 |
| Burgettstown | 728 | 600 | 522 | 78 | 128 | 103 | 25 |
| California | 681 | 578 | 510 | 68 | 103 | 72 | 31 |
| Canonsburg | 3,881 | 2,755 | 2,251 | 504 | 1,126 | 825 | 301 |
| Centerville | 1,369 | 1,121 | 1,085 | 36 | 248 | 160 | 88 |
| Charleroi | 3,219 | 2,520 | 1,814 | 706 | 699 | 561 | 138 |
| Claysville | 238 | 188 | 146 | 42 | 50 | 44 | 6 |
| Coal Center | 175 | 133 | 121 | 12 | 42 | 32 | 10 |
| Cokeburg | 284 | 180 | 148 | 32 | 104 | 82 | 22 |
| Donora | 3,661 | 2,806 | 1,301 | 1,505 | 855 | 562 | 293 |
| Dunlevy | 138 | 108 | 49 | 59 | 30 | 18 | 12 |
| East Washington | 490 | 422 | 402 | 20 | 68 | 64 | 4 |
| Elco | 213 | 136 | 140 | 26 | 47 | 34 | 13 |
| Ellsworth | 507 | 442 | 433 | 9 | 35 | 31 | 4 |
| Finleyville | 205 | 159 | 95 | 64 | 46 | 36 | 10 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.7 | 60.5 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 16.9 | 5.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.0 | 58.8 | 18.2 | 23.0 | 17.7 | 5.5 |
| Allenport | 100.0 | 82.2 | 55.1 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 11.5 | 6.3 |
| Beallsville | 100.0 | 88.3 | 70.1 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 2.9 |
| Bentleyville | 100.0 | 70.4 | 56.5 | 11.9 | 29.6 | 22.9 | 6.7 |
| Burgettstown | 100.0 | 82.4 | 71.7 | 10.7 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 3.4 |
| California | 100.0 | 84.9 | 74.9 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 4.5 |
| Canonsburg | 100.0 | 71.0 | 58.0 | 13.0 | 29.0 | 21.5 | 7.5 |
| Centerville | 100.0 | 81.9 | 79.3 | 2.6 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 6.4 |
| Charleroi | 100.0 | 73.3 | 56.4 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 4.3 |
| Claysville | 100.0 | 79.0 | 61.4 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 2.5 |
| Coal Center | 100.0 | 76.0 | 69.1 | 6.9 | 24.0 | 18.3 | 5.7 |
| Cokeburg | 100.0 | 63.4 | 52.1 | 11.3 | 36.6 | 28.9 | 7.7 |
| Donora | 100.0 | 76.6 | 35.5 | 41.1 | 23.4 | 15.4 | 8.0 |
| Dunlevy | 100.0 | 78.3 | 35.5 | 42.8 | 21.7 | 13.0 | 8.7 |
| East Washington | 100.0 | 86.1 | 82.0 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 0.8 |
| Elco | 100.0 | 77.9 | 65.7 | 12.2 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 6.1 |
| Ellsworth | 100.0 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Finleyville | 100.0 | 77.6 | 46.4 | 31.2 | 22.4 | 17.5 | 4.9 |

Table 5 continued on Page 10

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TABLE 5 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 526 | 381 | 300 | 81 | 145 | 110 | 27 |
| Long Branch | 75 | 59 | 58 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| McDonald | 769 | 663 | 542 | 121 | 106 | 85 | 21 |
| Marianna | 346 | 290 | 289 | 1 | 56 | 39 | 17 |
| Midway | 303 | 240 | 155 | 85 | 63 | 52 | 11 |
| Monongahela | 2,220 | 1,595 | 1,111 | 484 | 625 | 493 | 132 |
| New Eagle | 514 | 336 | 208 | 128 | 178 | 136 | 42 |
| North Charleroi | 731 | 568 | 393 | 175 | 163 | 119 | 44 |
| Roscoe | 416 | 340 | 210 | 130 | 76 | 57 | 19 |
| Speers | 180 | 144 | 111 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 2 |
| Stockdale | 223 | 177 | 76 | 101 | 46 | 23 | 23 |
| Twilight | 46 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Washington | 7,230 | 5,669 | 4,787 | 882 | 1,561 | 1,333 | 228 |
| West Alexander | 99 | 81 | 69 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 2 |
| West Brownsville | 447 | 303 | 263 | 40 | 144 | 111 | 33 |
| West Middletown | 76 | 58 | 33 | 25 | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 20,103 | 15,824 | 12,680 | 3,144 | 4,279 | 3,168 | 1,111 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 100.0 | 72.4 | 57.0 | 15.4 | 27.6 | 22.5 | 5.1 |
| Long Branch | 100.0 | 78.7 | 77.4 | 1.3 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 6.6 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 86.2 | 70.5 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 2.7 |
| Marianna | 100.0 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 4.9 |
| Midway | 100.0 | 79.2 | 51.2 | 28.0 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 6.6 |
| Monongahela | 100.0 | 71.8 | 50.0 | 21.8 | 28.2 | 22.2 | 6.0 |
| New Eagle | 100.0 | 65.4 | 40.5 | 24.9 | 34.6 | 26.4 | 8.2 |
| North Charleroi | 100.0 | 77.7 | 53.8 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 16.5 | 6.0 |
| Roscoe | 100.0 | 81.7 | 50.5 | 31.2 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 4.6 |
| Speers | 100.0 | 80.0 | 61.7 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 1.1 |
| Stockdale | 100.0 | 79.4 | 34.1 | 45.3 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 10.5 |
| Twilight | 100.0 | 73.9 | 39.1 | 34.8 | 26.1 | 19.6 | 6.5 |
| Washington | 100.0 | 78.4 | 66.2 | 12.2 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 8.2 |
| West Alexander | 100.0 | 81.8 | 69.7 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 2.0 |
| West Brownsville | 100.0 | 67.8 | 58.8 | 9.0 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 7.4 |
| West Middletown | 100.0 | 76.3 | 43.1 | 32.9 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 4.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 78.7 | 63.1 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 15.8 | 5.5 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALE
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 11,050 | 7,496 | 6,107 | 1,389 | 3,554 | 1,757 | 1,797 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 7,970 | 5,519 | 4,458 | 1,061 | 2,451 | 1,246 | 1,205 |
| Allenport | 76 | 44 | 56 | 8 | 32 | 18 | 16 |
| Beallsville | 43 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| Bentleyville | 153 | 67 | 53 | 14 | 86 | 34 | 52 |
| Burgettstown | 160 | 122 | 101 | 21 | 38 | 14 | 24 |
| California | 208 | 154 | 116 | 38 | 54 | 28 | 29 |
| Canonsburg | 1,046 | 696 | 575 | 123 | 348 | 130 | 218 |
| Centerville | 119 | 89 | 72 | 17 | 30 | 17 | 13 |
| Charleroi | 890 | 700 | 557 | 143 | 190 | 104 | 86 |
| Claysville | 79 | 68 | 46 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| Coal Center | 43 | 26 | 22 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 10 |
| Cokeburg | 22 | 4 | 4 | --- | 18 | 5 | 13 |
| Donora | 781 | 410 | 295 | 115 | 371 | 147 | 224 |
| Dunlevy | 34 | 25 | 22 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| East Washington | 205 | 172 | 161 | 11 | 33 | 18 | 15 |
| Elco | 42 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 19 | 11 | 8 |
| Ellsworth | 62 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 28 | 12 | 16 |
| Finleyville | 44 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 12 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 67.8 | 55.2 | 12.6 | 32.2 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 69.2 | 55.9 | 13.3 | 30.8 | 15.7 | 15.1 |
| Allenport | 100.0 | 57.8 | 47.5 | 10.5 | 42.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Beallsville | 100.0 | 69.8 | 55.8 | 14.0 | 30.2 | 20.9 | 9.3 |
| Bentleyville | 100.0 | 43.8 | 34.6 | 9.2 | 56.2 | 22.2 | 34.0 |
| Burgettstown | 100.0 | 76.3 | 63.2 | 13.1 | 23.7 | 8.7 | 15.0 |
| California | 100.0 | 74.0 | 55.8 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 |
| Canonsburg | 100.0 | 66.7 | 55.0 | 11.7 | 33.3 | 12.4 | 20.9 |
| Centerville | 100.0 | 74.8 | 60.5 | 14.3 | 25.2 | 14.3 | 10.9 |
| Charleroi | 100.0 | 78.7 | 62.6 | 16.1 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 9.6 |
| Claysville | 100.0 | 86.1 | 58.2 | 27.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 1.3 |
| Coal Center | 100.0 | 60.5 | 51.2 | 9.3 | 39.5 | 16.3 | 23.2 |
| Cokeburg | 100.0 | 18.2 | 18.2 | --- | 81.8 | 22.7 | 59.1 |
| Donora | 100.0 | 52.5 | 37.8 | 14.7 | 47.5 | 18.6 | 28.7 |
| Dunlevy | 100.0 | 73.5 | 64.7 | 8.8 | 26.5 | 14.7 | 11.8 |
| East Washington | 100.0 | 83.9 | 78.5 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 8.8 | 7.3 |
| Elco | 100.0 | 54.8 | 45.2 | 9.6 | 45.2 | 26.2 | 19.0 |
| Ellsworth | 100.0 | 54.8 | 53.2 | 1.6 | 45.2 | 19.4 | 25.6 |
| Finleyville | 100.0 | 52.3 | 38.7 | 13.6 | 47.7 | 20.4 | 27.3 |

Table 6 continued on Page 12.

TABLE 6 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALE

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

APRIL 1964

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLE | EMPLOYED | | | EMPLOYED LEAVING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 159 | 99 | 81 | 18 | 40 | 25 | 15 |
| Long Branch | 16 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 7 | --- | 7 |
| McDonald | 232 | 157 | 130 | 27 | 75 | 35 | 40 |
| Marianna | 27 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 11 | --- | 10 |
| Midway | 86 | 54 | 42 | 12 | 32 | 14 | 18 |
| Monongahela | 506 | 333 | 268 | 65 | 173 | 79 | 94 |
| New Eagle | 93 | 46 | 39 | 9 | 45 | 25 | 16 |
| North Charleroi | 170 | 132 | 105 | 27 | 32 | 18 | 14 |
| Roscoe | 115 | 66 | 61 | 5 | 49 | 11 | 25 |
| Speers | 36 | 25 | 21 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Stockdale | 41 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 25 | 6 | 17 |
| Twilight | 8 | 7 | 7 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Washington | 2,346 | 1,784 | 1,442 | 322 | 564 | 320 | 169 |
| West Alexander | 21 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| West Brownsville | 112 | 57 | 47 | 10 | 55 | 28 | 27 |
| West Middletown | 13 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,080 | 1,977 | 1,349 | 328 | 1,103 | 511 | 391 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Houston | 100.0 | 71.2 | 56.3 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 15.8 | 13.3 |
| Long Branch | 100.0 | 56.3 | 50.0 | 6.3 | 16.7 | --- | 43.7 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 67.7 | 56.1 | 11.6 | 32.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Marianna | 100.0 | 40.7 | 37.0 | 3.7 | 59.3 | 22.2 | 37.1 |
| Midway | 100.0 | 62.6 | 48.8 | 14.0 | 37.2 | 16.3 | 20.9 |
| Monongahela | 100.0 | 65.8 | 53.0 | 12.8 | 34.2 | 15.6 | 18.6 |
| New Eagle | 100.0 | 49.6 | 41.9 | 9.7 | 48.4 | 26.8 | 17.1 |
| North Charleroi | 100.0 | 81.2 | 61.8 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 |
| Roscoe | 100.0 | 57.4 | 53.1 | 4.3 | 42.6 | 20.9 | 21.7 |
| Speers | 100.0 | 69.4 | 58.3 | 11.1 | 30.6 | 13.9 | 16.7 |
| Stockdale | 100.0 | 39.0 | 19.2 | 26.3 | 61.0 | 19.5 | 41.5 |
| Twilight | 100.0 | 87.5 | 87.5 | --- | 12.5 | --- | 12.5 |
| Washington | 100.0 | 76.0 | 62.3 | 13.7 | 24.0 | 16.8 | 7.2 |
| West Alexander | 100.0 | 76.2 | 47.6 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 14.3 | 9.5 |
| West Brownsville | 100.0 | 50.9 | 42.0 | 8.9 | 49.1 | 25.0 | 24.1 |
| West Middletown | 100.0 | 76.9 | 69.2 | 7.7 | 26.1 | 23.1 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 64.2 | 53.5 | 10.7 | 35.8 | 16.6 | 19.2 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

E. R. Feicht

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LIBRARIAN,
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HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 109,358 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Delaware County, 20.1 per cent, or 21,969, were unemployed seeking work; 68.4 per cent, or 74,781, were employed full time; and 11.5 per cent, or 12,608, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Delaware County from 150,578 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 143,339 in 1934, a loss of 7,239 persons, or 4.8 per cent. The majority of the municipalities reflected this decrease, among these being Chester, the largest city, and Lansdowne, with decreases of 7.5 and 3.9 per cent, respectively. Yeadon revealed an increased population, 6,729 persons being enumerated in 1934 as compared with 5,430 in 1930, a gain of 1,299 persons or 23.9 per cent. Most of the remaining boroughs indicated minor population losses.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 7.5 per cent in Rose Valley to 30.3 per cent in Clifton Heights. The percentage of unemployment in Chester was 29.8 per cent. Another one sixth of the employables in Chester had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 22.6 | Glenolden | 16.5 |
| | | Lansdowne | 12.1 |
| Aldan | 15.0 | Marcus Hook | 16.7 |
| Chester | 29.8 | Media | 20.0 |
| Clifton Heights | 30.3 | Millbourne | 17.3 |
| Collingdale | 20.9 | Morton | 26.2 |
| Colwyn | 23.1 | Norwood | 11.9 |
| Darby | 28.0 | Parkside | 13.7 |
| East Lansdowne | 19.3 | Prospect Park | 14.1 |
| Eddystone | 20.8 | Ridley Park | 15.4 |
| Folcroft | 17.6 | Rose Valley | 7.5 |

Per Cent
+ 4.0

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|-------------|--|----------------|--|
| Rutledge | 14.5 | Yeadon | 11.7 |
| Sharon Hill | 15.0 | | |
| Swarthmore | 8.2 | Unincorporated | |
| Trainer | 19.4 | Communities | 17.1 |
| Upland | 21.2 | | |

In the unincorporated communities, 17.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work compared with 22.6 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Delaware County, with a densely populated area of 186 square miles, is located in the southeastern corner of the State. The Chester-Delaware area produces more than eighty per cent of all the mushrooms grown in the United States. Agriculture has always been a leading industry. However, the majority of the employable persons are dependent upon manufacturing industries. Among the chief commodities produced are boats; motor vehicles; machinery and parts; gasoline; lubricating oils and greases; silk, rayon, and cotton yarn and threads.

Foreign born and native colored persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 109,358 employables enumerated, 80.2 per cent were native white, 10.7 per cent were foreign born, and 9.1 per cent were native colored. The native white employables were 81.3 per cent employed, 71.2 per cent full time, and 10.1 per cent part time. The foreign born employables were 81.9 per cent employed, 67.7 per cent full time, and 14.2 per cent part time. Of the native colored employables, only 65.1 per cent were employed, 44.2 per cent full time, and 20.9 per cent part time.

Women comprised 24.8 per cent of the employables and 29.2 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 23.6 per cent were unemployed compared with 18.9 per cent of the male employables. However, 35.3 per cent of the 6,422 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 14.2 per cent of the 15,547 men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 395 unemployed white collar workers, who spent two weeks visiting 55,876 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF DELAWARE COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Delaware County Total | -----a | 280,264 |
| Total Enumerated | 267,096 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 143,339 | 150,578 |
| Aldan | 2,121 | 2,269 |
| Chester | 54,713 | 59,164 |
| Clifton Heights | 4,087 | 5,057 |
| Collingdale | 7,711 | 7,857 |
| Colwyn | 1,669 | 2,064 |
| Darby | 9,160 | 9,899 |
| East Lansdowne | 3,042 | 3,168 |
| Eddystone | 2,379 | 2,414 |
| Folcroft | 1,396 | 1,432 |
| Glenolden | 4,303 | 4,482 |
| Lansdowne | 9,169 | 9,542 |
| Marcus Hook | 4,053 | 4,867 |
| Media | 4,966 | 5,372 |
| Millbourne | 438 | 396 |
| Morton | 1,160 | 1,341 |
| Norwood | 3,614 | 3,378 |
| Parkside | 1,585 | 1,497 |
| Prospect Park | 4,642 | 4,623 |
| Ridley Park | 3,480 | 3,356 |
| Rose Valley | 356 | 303 |
| Rutledge | 840 | 789 |
| Sharon Hill | 3,840 | 3,825 |
| Swarthmore | 4,063 ^b | 3,405 |
| Trainer | 1,456 | 1,648 |
| Upland | 2,367 | 2,500 |
| Yeadon | 6,729 | 5,430 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 123,757 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | -----a | 129,686 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes 638 students in college.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | a
EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 109,358 | 87,389 | 74,781 | 12,608 | 21,969 | 17,489 | 4,480 |
| Male | 82,185 | 66,638 | 57,528 | 9,110 | 15,547 | 13,335 | 2,212 |
| Female | 27,173 | 20,751 | 17,253 | 3,498 | 6,422 | 4,154 | 2,268 |
| Native White | 87,292 | 70,975 | 62,149 | 8,826 | 16,317 | 12,268 | 4,049 |
| Male | 66,054 | 54,698 | 48,354 | 6,364 | 11,356 | 9,356 | 2,000 |
| Female | 21,238 | 16,277 | 13,815 | 2,462 | 4,961 | 2,912 | 2,049 |
| Native Colored ^c | 9,897 | 6,445 | 4,378 | 2,067 | 3,452 | 3,124 | 328 |
| Male | 5,872 | 3,632 | 2,393 | 1,239 | 2,240 | 2,076 | 164 |
| Female | 4,025 | 2,813 | 1,985 | 828 | 1,212 | 1,048 | 164 |
| Foreign Born | 11,677 | 9,560 | 7,899 | 1,661 | 2,117 | 2,029 | 88 |
| Male | 9,921 | 8,032 | 6,564 | 1,468 | 1,889 | 1,849 | 40 |
| Female | 1,756 | 1,528 | 1,335 | 193 | 228 | 180 | 48 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 79.9 | 63.4 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 4.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.1 | 70.0 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 2.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.4 | 63.5 | 12.9 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 8.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 81.3 | 71.2 | 10.1 | 18.7 | 14.1 | 4.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 82.8 | 73.2 | 9.6 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 3.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.6 | 65.0 | 11.6 | 23.4 | 13.7 | 9.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 65.1 | 44.2 | 20.9 | 34.9 | 31.6 | 3.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 61.9 | 40.8 | 21.1 | 38.1 | 35.3 | 2.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.9 | 49.3 | 20.6 | 30.1 | 26.0 | 4.1 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 81.9 | 67.7 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 0.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.0 | 66.2 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 87.0 | 76.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 2.7 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes twenty-two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

| TABLE I | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of the reaction | | | | | | | | | |
| Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.2 | 0.002 | 0.3 | 0.003 | 0.4 | 0.004 | 0.5 | 0.005 |
| 0.6 | 0.006 | 0.7 | 0.007 | 0.8 | 0.008 | 0.9 | 0.009 | 1.0 | 0.010 |
| 1.1 | 0.011 | 1.2 | 0.012 | 1.3 | 0.013 | 1.4 | 0.014 | 1.5 | 0.015 |
| 1.6 | 0.016 | 1.7 | 0.017 | 1.8 | 0.018 | 1.9 | 0.019 | 2.0 | 0.020 |
| 2.1 | 0.021 | 2.2 | 0.022 | 2.3 | 0.023 | 2.4 | 0.024 | 2.5 | 0.025 |
| 2.6 | 0.026 | 2.7 | 0.027 | 2.8 | 0.028 | 2.9 | 0.029 | 3.0 | 0.030 |
| 3.1 | 0.031 | 3.2 | 0.032 | 3.3 | 0.033 | 3.4 | 0.034 | 3.5 | 0.035 |
| 3.6 | 0.036 | 3.7 | 0.037 | 3.8 | 0.038 | 3.9 | 0.039 | 4.0 | 0.040 |
| 4.1 | 0.041 | 4.2 | 0.042 | 4.3 | 0.043 | 4.4 | 0.044 | 4.5 | 0.045 |
| 4.6 | 0.046 | 4.7 | 0.047 | 4.8 | 0.048 | 4.9 | 0.049 | 5.0 | 0.050 |
| 5.1 | 0.051 | 5.2 | 0.052 | 5.3 | 0.053 | 5.4 | 0.054 | 5.5 | 0.055 |
| 5.6 | 0.056 | 5.7 | 0.057 | 5.8 | 0.058 | 5.9 | 0.059 | 6.0 | 0.060 |
| 6.1 | 0.061 | 6.2 | 0.062 | 6.3 | 0.063 | 6.4 | 0.064 | 6.5 | 0.065 |
| 6.6 | 0.066 | 6.7 | 0.067 | 6.8 | 0.068 | 6.9 | 0.069 | 7.0 | 0.070 |
| 7.1 | 0.071 | 7.2 | 0.072 | 7.3 | 0.073 | 7.4 | 0.074 | 7.5 | 0.075 |
| 7.6 | 0.076 | 7.7 | 0.077 | 7.8 | 0.078 | 7.9 | 0.079 | 8.0 | 0.080 |
| 8.1 | 0.081 | 8.2 | 0.082 | 8.3 | 0.083 | 8.4 | 0.084 | 8.5 | 0.085 |
| 8.6 | 0.086 | 8.7 | 0.087 | 8.8 | 0.088 | 8.9 | 0.089 | 9.0 | 0.090 |
| 9.1 | 0.091 | 9.2 | 0.092 | 9.3 | 0.093 | 9.4 | 0.094 | 9.5 | 0.095 |
| 9.6 | 0.096 | 9.7 | 0.097 | 9.8 | 0.098 | 9.9 | 0.099 | 10.0 | 0.100 |

| TABLE II | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the temperature on the rate of the reaction | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature (°C) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Temperature (°C) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Temperature (°C) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Temperature (°C) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Temperature (°C) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) |
| 10 | 0.001 | 20 | 0.002 | 30 | 0.003 | 40 | 0.004 | 50 | 0.005 |
| 60 | 0.006 | 70 | 0.007 | 80 | 0.008 | 90 | 0.009 | 100 | 0.010 |
| 110 | 0.011 | 120 | 0.012 | 130 | 0.013 | 140 | 0.014 | 150 | 0.015 |
| 160 | 0.016 | 170 | 0.017 | 180 | 0.018 | 190 | 0.019 | 200 | 0.020 |
| 210 | 0.021 | 220 | 0.022 | 230 | 0.023 | 240 | 0.024 | 250 | 0.025 |
| 260 | 0.026 | 270 | 0.027 | 280 | 0.028 | 290 | 0.029 | 300 | 0.030 |
| 310 | 0.031 | 320 | 0.032 | 330 | 0.033 | 340 | 0.034 | 350 | 0.035 |
| 360 | 0.036 | 370 | 0.037 | 380 | 0.038 | 390 | 0.039 | 400 | 0.040 |
| 410 | 0.041 | 420 | 0.042 | 430 | 0.043 | 440 | 0.044 | 450 | 0.045 |
| 460 | 0.046 | 470 | 0.047 | 480 | 0.048 | 490 | 0.049 | 500 | 0.050 |
| 510 | 0.051 | 520 | 0.052 | 530 | 0.053 | 540 | 0.054 | 550 | 0.055 |
| 560 | 0.056 | 570 | 0.057 | 580 | 0.058 | 590 | 0.059 | 600 | 0.060 |
| 610 | 0.061 | 620 | 0.062 | 630 | 0.063 | 640 | 0.064 | 650 | 0.065 |
| 660 | 0.066 | 670 | 0.067 | 680 | 0.068 | 690 | 0.069 | 700 | 0.070 |
| 710 | 0.071 | 720 | 0.072 | 730 | 0.073 | 740 | 0.074 | 750 | 0.075 |
| 760 | 0.076 | 770 | 0.077 | 780 | 0.078 | 790 | 0.079 | 800 | 0.080 |
| 810 | 0.081 | 820 | 0.082 | 830 | 0.083 | 840 | 0.084 | 850 | 0.085 |
| 860 | 0.086 | 870 | 0.087 | 880 | 0.088 | 890 | 0.089 | 900 | 0.090 |
| 910 | 0.091 | 920 | 0.092 | 930 | 0.093 | 940 | 0.094 | 950 | 0.095 |
| 960 | 0.096 | 970 | 0.097 | 980 | 0.098 | 990 | 0.099 | 1000 | 0.100 |

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 109,358 | 87,292 | 9,897 | 11,677 | 492 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 59,228 | 46,578 | 6,246 | 6,143 | 261 |
| Aldan | 819 | 721 | 8 | 81 | 9 |
| Chester | 23,119 | 15,716 | 4,156 | 3,138 | 109 |
| Clifton Heights | 1,815 | 1,470 | 3 | 322 | 20 |
| Collingdale | 2,948 | 2,612 | 2 | 328 | 6 |
| Colwyn | 659 | 635 | 4 | 20 | --- |
| Darby | 3,882 | 2,884 | 621 | 373 | 4 |
| East Lansdowne | 1,193 | 1,110 | --- | 78 | 5 |
| Eddystone | 962 | 790 | 4 | 158 | 10 |
| Folcroft | 517 | 482 | 2 | 33 | --- |
| Glenolden | 1,608 | 1,482 | 10 | 106 | 10 |
| Lansdowne | 3,751 | 3,415 | 170 | 150 | 16 |
| Marcus Hook | 1,695 | 1,351 | 56 | 288 | --- |
| Media | 2,232 | 1,737 | 352 | 131 | 12 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 | --- |
| Aldan | 100.0 | 89.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | --- |
| Chester | 100.0 | 68.3 | 18.1 | 13.6 | --- |
| Clifton Heights | 100.0 | 81.9 | 0.2 | 17.9 | --- |
| Collingdale | 100.0 | 88.8 | 0.1 | 11.1 | --- |
| Colwyn | 100.0 | 96.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | --- |
| Darby | 100.0 | 74.4 | 16.0 | 9.6 | --- |
| East Lansdowne | 100.0 | 93.4 | --- | 6.6 | --- |
| Eddystone | 100.0 | 83.0 | 0.4 | 16.6 | --- |
| Folcroft | 100.0 | 93.2 | 0.4 | 6.4 | --- |
| Glenolden | 100.0 | 92.8 | 0.6 | 6.6 | --- |
| Lansdowne | 100.0 | 91.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | --- |
| Marcus Hook | 100.0 | 79.7 | 3.3 | 17.0 | --- |
| Media | 100.0 | 78.2 | 15.9 | 5.9 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes twenty-two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 220 | 194 | 1 | 25 | --- |
| Morton | 525 | 234 | 271 | 20 | --- |
| Norwood | 1,446 | 1,353 | 18 | 63 | 12 |
| Parkside | 637 | 598 | 1 | 33 | 5 |
| Prospect Park | 1,841 | 1,656 | 39 | 135 | 11 |
| Ridley Park | 1,471 | 1,264 | 51 | 153 | --- |
| Rose Valley | 159 | 115 | 31 | 12 | 1 |
| Rutledge | 331 | 313 | --- | 17 | 1 |
| Sharon Hill | 1,596 | 1,468 | 5 | 118 | 5 |
| Swarthmore | 1,501 | 1,162 | 243 | 95 | 1 |
| Trainer | 541 | 484 | 2 | 55 | --- |
| Upland | 954 | 885 | 23 | 43 | 5 |
| Yeadon | 2,806 | 2,449 | 173 | 165 | 19 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 50,130 | 40,714 | 3,651 | 5,534 | 231 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 100.0 | 88.2 | 0.4 | 11.4 | --- |
| Morton | 100.0 | 44.6 | 51.6 | 3.8 | --- |
| Norwood | 100.0 | 94.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | --- |
| Parkside | 100.0 | 94.6 | 0.2 | 5.2 | --- |
| Prospect Park | 100.0 | 90.5 | 2.1 | 7.4 | --- |
| Ridley Park | 100.0 | 35.9 | 3.5 | 10.6 | --- |
| Rose Valley | 100.0 | 72.8 | 19.6 | 7.6 | --- |
| Rutledge | 100.0 | 94.8 | --- | 5.2 | --- |
| Sharon Hill | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.3 | 7.4 | --- |
| Swarthmore | 100.0 | 77.5 | 16.2 | 6.3 | --- |
| Trainer | 100.0 | 89.5 | 0.3 | 10.2 | --- |
| Upland | 100.0 | 93.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | --- |
| Yeadon | 100.0 | 87.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.6 | 7.3 | 11.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes twenty two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 109,358 | 87,389 | 74,781 | 12,608 | 21,969 | 17,489 | 4,480 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 59,228 | 45,816 | 38,551 | 7,265 | 13,412 | 10,841 | 2,571 |
| Aldan | 819 | 696 | 626 | 68 | 123 | 90 | 31 |
| Chester | 23,119 | 16,239 | 12,381 | 3,858 | 6,380 | 5,660 | 1,220 |
| Clifton Heights | 1,815 | 1,265 | 1,103 | 162 | 550 | 446 | 104 |
| Collingdale | 2,948 | 2,333 | 2,065 | 268 | 615 | 460 | 155 |
| Colwyn | 659 | 507 | 490 | 17 | 152 | 129 | 23 |
| Darby | 3,882 | 2,795 | 2,314 | 481 | 1,087 | 891 | 196 |
| East Lansdowne | 1,193 | 963 | 866 | 97 | 230 | 163 | 67 |
| Eddystone | 962 | 762 | 647 | 115 | 200 | 154 | 46 |
| Folcroft | 517 | 426 | 369 | 57 | 91 | 73 | 18 |
| Glenolden | 1,608 | 1,342 | 1,204 | 138 | 266 | 207 | 59 |
| Lansdowne | 3,751 | 3,296 | 2,987 | 309 | 455 | 361 | 94 |
| Marcus Hook | 1,695 | 1,412 | 1,349 | 63 | 283 | 177 | 106 |
| Media | 2,232 | 1,785 | 1,447 | 338 | 447 | 383 | 64 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.9 | 68.4 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 4.1 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.4 | 65.1 | 12.3 | 22.6 | 18.3 | 4.3 |
| Aldan | 100.0 | 85.0 | 76.7 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 3.8 |
| Chester | 100.0 | 70.2 | 53.5 | 16.7 | 29.8 | 24.5 | 5.3 |
| Clifton Heights | 100.0 | 69.7 | 60.8 | 8.9 | 30.3 | 24.6 | 5.7 |
| Collingdale | 100.0 | 79.1 | 70.0 | 9.1 | 20.9 | 15.6 | 5.3 |
| Colwyn | 100.0 | 76.9 | 74.3 | 2.6 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 3.5 |
| Darby | 100.0 | 72.0 | 59.6 | 12.4 | 28.0 | 23.0 | 5.0 |
| East Lansdowne | 100.0 | 80.7 | 72.6 | 8.1 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 5.6 |
| Eddystone | 100.0 | 79.2 | 67.3 | 11.9 | 20.8 | 16.0 | 4.8 |
| Folcroft | 100.0 | 82.4 | 71.4 | 11.0 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 3.5 |
| Glenolden | 100.0 | 83.5 | 74.9 | 8.6 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 3.6 |
| Lansdowne | 100.0 | 87.9 | 79.7 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 2.5 |
| Marcus Hook | 100.0 | 83.3 | 79.6 | 5.7 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 6.3 |
| Media | 100.0 | 80.0 | 64.6 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 2.9 |

Table 4 continued on Page 8

TABLE 4 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 220 | 182 | 154 | 28 | 58 | 25 | 15 |
| Morton | 525 | 377 | 236 | 141 | 148 | 131 | 17 |
| Norwood | 1,446 | 1,226 | 1,072 | 154 | 220 | 150 | 70 |
| Parkside | 637 | 550 | 453 | 92 | 87 | 68 | 19 |
| Prospect Park | 1,841 | 1,532 | 1,409 | 173 | 259 | 200 | 51 |
| Ridley Park | 1,471 | 1,245 | 1,112 | 133 | 223 | 198 | 28 |
| Rose Valley | 159 | 147 | 144 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Rutledge | 331 | 283 | 265 | 18 | 48 | 44 | 4 |
| Sharon Hill | 1,596 | 1,356 | 1,255 | 101 | 240 | 181 | 59 |
| Swarthmore | 1,501 | 1,378 | 1,278 | 100 | 123 | 108 | 15 |
| Trainer | 541 | 436 | 422 | 14 | 105 | 75 | 30 |
| Upland | 954 | 752 | 592 | 160 | 202 | 171 | 31 |
| Yeadon | 2,806 | 2,481 | 2,304 | 177 | 325 | 230 | 45 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 50,130 | 41,573 | 36,230 | 5,343 | 8,557 | 6,648 | 1,909 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 100.0 | 82.7 | 70.0 | 12.7 | 17.3 | 10.5 | 6.8 |
| Morton | 100.0 | 71.8 | 45.0 | 26.8 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 3.2 |
| Norwood | 100.0 | 84.8 | 74.1 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 4.8 |
| Parkside | 100.0 | 86.3 | 71.9 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 3.0 |
| Prospect Park | 100.0 | 85.9 | 76.5 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 2.8 |
| Ridley Park | 100.0 | 84.6 | 75.6 | 9.0 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 1.9 |
| Rose Valley | 100.0 | 92.5 | 90.6 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Rutledge | 100.0 | 85.5 | 80.1 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 1.2 |
| Sharon Hill | 100.0 | 85.0 | 78.7 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 3.7 |
| Swarthmore | 100.0 | 91.8 | 85.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 1.0 |
| Trainer | 100.0 | 80.6 | 78.0 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 13.9 | 5.5 |
| Upland | 100.0 | 78.8 | 62.0 | 16.8 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 3.3 |
| Yeadon | 100.0 | 88.4 | 82.1 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 1.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 82.9 | 72.3 | 10.6 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 3.8 |

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1987).

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 82,185 | 66,638 | 57,528 | 9,110 | 15,547 | 13,335 | 2,212 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 44,454 | 35,055 | 29,949 | 5,106 | 9,399 | 8,116 | 1,283 |
| Aldan | 639 | 553 | 499 | 54 | 86 | 71 | 15 |
| Chester | 17,319 | 12,521 | 9,799 | 2,722 | 4,798 | 4,149 | 649 |
| Clifton Heights | 1,290 | 868 | 749 | 119 | 422 | 359 | 63 |
| Collingdale | 2,339 | 1,895 | 1,084 | 211 | 444 | 369 | 75 |
| Colwyn | 509 | 405 | 390 | 15 | 104 | 96 | 8 |
| Darby | 2,862 | 2,087 | 1,758 | 329 | 775 | 673 | 102 |
| East Lansdowne | 930 | 764 | 685 | 79 | 166 | 134 | 32 |
| Eddystone | 772 | 622 | 542 | 80 | 150 | 125 | 25 |
| Folcroft | 433 | 366 | 316 | 50 | 67 | 59 | 8 |
| Glenolden | 1,264 | 1,066 | 958 | 108 | 198 | 162 | 36 |
| Lansdowne | 2,813 | 2,505 | 2,298 | 207 | 308 | 273 | 35 |
| Marcus Hook | 1,295 | 1,117 | 1,066 | 51 | 178 | 156 | 42 |
| Media | 1,484 | 1,179 | 976 | 203 | 305 | 275 | 30 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.1 | 70.0 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 2.7 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 78.9 | 67.4 | 11.5 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 2.9 |
| Aldan | 100.0 | 86.5 | 78.1 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 2.4 |
| Chester | 100.0 | 72.3 | 56.6 | 15.7 | 27.7 | 24.0 | 3.7 |
| Clifton Heights | 100.0 | 67.3 | 58.1 | 9.2 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 4.9 |
| Collingdale | 100.0 | 81.0 | 72.0 | 9.0 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 3.2 |
| Colwyn | 100.0 | 79.6 | 76.6 | 3.0 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 1.6 |
| Darby | 100.0 | 72.9 | 61.4 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 3.6 |
| East Lansdowne | 100.0 | 82.2 | 73.7 | 8.5 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 3.4 |
| Eddystone | 100.0 | 80.6 | 70.2 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 16.2 | 3.2 |
| Folcroft | 100.0 | 84.5 | 73.0 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 1.9 |
| Glenolden | 100.0 | 84.3 | 75.8 | 8.5 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 2.9 |
| Lansdowne | 100.0 | 89.1 | 81.7 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 1.2 |
| Marcus Hook | 100.0 | 86.5 | 82.3 | 4.0 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 3.2 |
| Media | 100.0 | 79.4 | 65.7 | 13.7 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 2.0 |

Table 5 continued on Page 10

TABLE 5 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 144 | 124 | 101 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| Morton | 340 | 246 | 164 | 82 | 94 | 83 | 11 |
| Norwood | 1,148 | 997 | 579 | 118 | 151 | 122 | 29 |
| Parkside | 496 | 432 | 374 | 58 | 64 | 57 | 7 |
| Prospect Park | 1,513 | 1,327 | 1,186 | 141 | 186 | 132 | 54 |
| Ridley Park | 1,063 | 909 | 823 | 86 | 154 | 145 | 9 |
| Rose Valley | 95 | 88 | 87 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Rutledge | 264 | 228 | 215 | 13 | 36 | 36 | --- |
| Sharon Hill | 1,204 | 1,032 | 951 | 81 | 172 | 145 | 27 |
| Swarthmore | 962 | 893 | 850 | 43 | 69 | 61 | 8 |
| Trainer | 429 | 354 | 345 | 9 | 75 | 68 | 7 |
| Upland | 716 | 560 | 455 | 105 | 156 | 139 | 17 |
| Yeadon | 2,135 | 1,917 | 1,799 | 118 | 216 | 196 | 20 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 37,731 | 31,583 | 27,579 | 4,004 | 6,148 | 5,219 | 929 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 100.0 | 86.1 | 70.1 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 2.1 |
| Morton | 100.0 | 72.4 | 48.3 | 24.1 | 27.6 | 24.4 | 3.2 |
| Norwood | 100.0 | 86.8 | 76.5 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 2.5 |
| Parkside | 100.0 | 87.1 | 75.4 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 1.4 |
| Prospect Park | 100.0 | 87.7 | 78.4 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 1.6 |
| Ridley Park | 100.0 | 85.5 | 77.4 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 0.8 |
| Rose Valley | 100.0 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| Rutledge | 100.0 | 86.4 | 81.5 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 | --- |
| Sharon Hill | 100.0 | 85.7 | 79.0 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 2.2 |
| Swarthmore | 100.0 | 92.8 | 88.3 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 0.8 |
| Trainer | 100.0 | 82.5 | 80.4 | 2.1 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 1.6 |
| Upland | 100.0 | 78.2 | 63.5 | 14.7 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 2.4 |
| Yeadon | 100.0 | 89.9 | 84.4 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 0.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 83.7 | 73.1 | 10.6 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 2.5 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 27,173 | 20,751 | 17,253 | 3,498 | 6,422 | 4,154 | 2,268 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 14,774 | 10,761 | 8,602 | 2,159 | 4,015 | 2,725 | 1,288 |
| Aldan | 180 | 143 | 129 | 14 | 57 | 21 | 16 |
| Chester | 5,800 | 3,718 | 2,582 | 1,136 | 2,082 | 1,511 | 571 |
| Clifton Heights | 525 | 397 | 354 | 43 | 128 | 87 | 41 |
| Collingdale | 609 | 438 | 381 | 57 | 171 | 91 | 30 |
| Colwyn | 150 | 102 | 100 | 2 | 48 | 33 | 15 |
| Darby | 1,020 | 708 | 556 | 152 | 312 | 218 | 94 |
| East Lansdowne | 263 | 199 | 181 | 18 | 64 | 29 | 35 |
| Eddystone | 190 | 140 | 105 | 35 | 50 | 29 | 21 |
| Folcroft | 84 | 60 | 53 | 7 | 24 | 14 | 10 |
| Glenolden | 344 | 276 | 246 | 30 | 68 | 45 | 23 |
| Lansdowne | 938 | 791 | 689 | 102 | 147 | 88 | 59 |
| Marcus Hook | 400 | 295 | 283 | 12 | 105 | 41 | 64 |
| Media | 748 | 606 | 471 | 135 | 142 | 108 | 34 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.4 | 63.5 | 12.9 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 8.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 72.8 | 58.2 | 14.6 | 27.2 | 18.5 | 8.7 |
| Aldan | 100.0 | 79.4 | 71.6 | 7.3 | 20.6 | 11.7 | 8.9 |
| Chester | 100.0 | 64.1 | 44.5 | 19.6 | 35.9 | 26.1 | 9.8 |
| Clifton Heights | 100.0 | 75.6 | 67.4 | 8.2 | 24.4 | 16.6 | 7.8 |
| Collingdale | 100.0 | 71.9 | 62.6 | 9.3 | 28.1 | 15.0 | 13.1 |
| Colwyn | 100.0 | 68.0 | 66.7 | 1.3 | 32.0 | 22.0 | 10.0 |
| Darby | 100.0 | 69.4 | 54.5 | 14.9 | 30.6 | 21.4 | 9.2 |
| East Lansdowne | 100.0 | 75.7 | 68.8 | 6.9 | 24.3 | 11.0 | 13.3 |
| Eddystone | 100.0 | 73.7 | 55.3 | 18.4 | 26.3 | 15.3 | 11.0 |
| Folcroft | 100.0 | 71.4 | 63.1 | 8.3 | 28.6 | 16.7 | 11.9 |
| Glenolden | 100.0 | 80.2 | 71.5 | 8.7 | 19.8 | 13.1 | 6.7 |
| Lansdowne | 100.0 | 84.3 | 73.4 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 6.3 |
| Marcus Hook | 100.0 | 73.8 | 70.8 | 3.0 | 26.2 | 10.2 | 16.0 |
| Media | 100.0 | 81.0 | 63.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 14.4 | 4.6 |

Table 6 continued on Page 12

TABLE 6 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DELAWARE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 76 | 58 | 53 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| Morton | 185 | 131 | 72 | 59 | 54 | 48 | 6 |
| Norwood | 298 | 229 | 193 | 36 | 69 | 28 | 41 |
| Parkside | 141 | 118 | 84 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 12 |
| Prospect Park | 328 | 255 | 223 | 32 | 73 | 46 | 27 |
| Ridley Park | 408 | 336 | 289 | 47 | 72 | 53 | 19 |
| Rose Valley | 66 | 59 | 57 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Rutledge | 67 | 55 | 50 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 4 |
| Sharon Hill | 392 | 324 | 304 | 20 | 68 | 36 | 32 |
| Swarthmore | 539 | 485 | 428 | 57 | 54 | 47 | 7 |
| Trainer | 112 | 82 | 77 | 5 | 30 | 7 | 23 |
| Upland | 238 | 192 | 137 | 55 | 46 | 32 | 14 |
| Yeadon | 673 | 564 | 505 | 59 | 109 | 84 | 25 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 12,399 | 9,990 | 8,651 | 1,339 | 2,409 | 1,429 | 980 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Millbourne | 100.0 | 76.3 | 69.7 | 6.6 | 23.7 | 7.9 | 15.8 |
| Morton | 100.0 | 70.8 | 38.9 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 26.0 | 3.2 |
| Norwood | 100.0 | 76.8 | 64.7 | 12.1 | 23.2 | 9.4 | 13.8 |
| Parkside | 100.0 | 83.7 | 59.6 | 24.1 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| Prospect Park | 100.0 | 77.7 | 68.0 | 9.7 | 22.3 | 14.0 | 8.5 |
| Ridley Park | 100.0 | 82.4 | 70.9 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 4.6 |
| Rose Valley | 100.0 | 89.4 | 86.4 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 4.5 |
| Rutledge | 100.0 | 82.1 | 74.6 | 7.5 | 17.9 | 11.9 | 6.0 |
| Sharon Hill | 100.0 | 82.7 | 77.6 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 8.1 |
| Swarthmore | 100.0 | 90.0 | 79.4 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 1.3 |
| Trainer | 100.0 | 73.2 | 68.7 | 4.5 | 26.8 | 6.3 | 20.5 |
| Upland | 100.0 | 80.7 | 57.6 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 5.9 |
| Yeadon | 100.0 | 83.8 | 75.0 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 3.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 80.6 | 69.8 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 11.5 | 7.9 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN LYCOMING COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 29,426 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Lycoming County, 23.7 per cent, or 6,985, were unemployed seeking work; 59.4 per cent, or 17,474, were employed full time; and 16.9 per cent, or 4,967, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Lycoming County from 68,286 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 63,177 in 1934, a loss of 5,109 persons, or 7.5 per cent. Williamsport, the largest city, dropped from 45,729 persons in 1930 to 41,996 in 1934, a decline of 3,733, or 8.2 per cent. Muncy and Salladasburg were the only municipalities showing an increase. South Williamsport, Jersey Shore and Montoursville showed losses of 8.8 per cent, 10.8 per cent, and 1.4 per cent, respectively.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 17.0 per cent in Muncy to 32.2 per cent in Duboistown. The percentage of unemployment in Williamsport was 23.6 per cent. An additional one-sixth of the Williamsport employables had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Lycoming County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs and Cities | 23.7 |
| Duboistown | 32.2 |
| Hughesville | 26.6 |
| Jersey Shore | 23.1 |
| Montgomery | 27.8 |
| Montoursville | 13.8 |
| Muncy | 17.0 |
| Picture Rocks | 20.7 |
| Salladasburg | 29.0 |
| South Williamsport | 27.4 |
| Williamsport | 23.6 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 23.7 |

T38.7
4.410

The percentage of unemployment was the same in the unincorporated communities as in the boroughs and cities, namely 23.7 per cent.

Lycoming County, with an area of 1,220 square miles, is located in the north central part of the State. Agriculture and manufacturing now provide the bulk of employment opportunities, the former timber supply having been practically exhausted. Bituminous coal is mined on a moderate scale in the northeastern section of the county. Among the commodities manufactured are shoes and shoe leather; automobile parts; wire and wire goods; machinery and parts; boilers, tanks, stacks, and drums; silk and rayon goods; lumber and furniture; and glue.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 29,426 employables enumerated, 95.8 per cent were of this nativity, 2.7 per cent were foreign born, and 1.5 per cent were native colored. The 28,026 native white employables were 76.6 per cent employed, 59.8 per cent full time and 16.8 per cent part time. Of the 798 foreign born employables, 75.2 per cent were employed, 56.7 per cent full time and 18.5 per cent part time. Only 58.4 per cent of the 437 native colored employables were employed, 36.4 per cent full time and 22.0 per cent part time.

Women constituted 25.1 per cent of the employables and 28.7 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 27.1 per cent were unemployed as compared with 22.6 per cent of the male employables. However, 31.0 per cent of the 2,002 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 13.4 per cent of the 4,983 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 150 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 20,192 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF LYCOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment
Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Lycoming County Total | -----a | 93,421 |
| Total Enumerated | 74,334 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 63,177 | 68,286 |
| Duboisstown | 952 | 1,049 |
| Hughesville | 1,799 | 1,868 |
| Jersey Shore | 5,154 | 5,781 |
| Montgomery | 1,837 | 1,903 |
| Montoursville | 2,672 | 2,710 |
| Muncy | 2,483 | 2,413 |
| Picture Rocks | 519 | 548 |
| Salladasburg | 243 | 227 |
| South Williamsport | 5,522 | 6,058 |
| Williamsport | 41,996 | 45,729 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 11,157 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | -----a | 25,135 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

| NAME | RESIDENCE | CITY |
|-----------|-----------|------|
| J. H. ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |

...

...

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR LYCOMING COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 29,426 | 22,441 | 17,474 | 4,967 | 6,985 | 5,308 | 1,290 |
| Male | 22,030 | 17,047 | 13,291 | 3,756 | 4,983 | 4,313 | 670 |
| Female | 7,396 | 5,394 | 4,183 | 1,211 | 2,002 | 1,332 | 620 |
| Native White | 28,026 | 21,459 | 16,766 | 4,693 | 6,567 | 5,310 | 1,257 |
| Male | 20,921 | 16,239 | 12,693 | 3,546 | 4,332 | 4,027 | 655 |
| Female | 7,105 | 5,220 | 4,073 | 1,147 | 1,885 | 1,283 | 602 |
| Native Colored ^c | 437 | 255 | 159 | 96 | 182 | 162 | 20 |
| Male | 272 | 165 | 115 | 50 | 107 | 97 | 10 |
| Female | 165 | 90 | 44 | 46 | 75 | 65 | 10 |
| Foreign Born | 798 | 300 | 452 | 148 | 198 | 189 | 9 |
| Male | 727 | 554 | 414 | 140 | 173 | 169 | 4 |
| Female | 71 | 46 | 38 | 8 | 25 | 20 | 5 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.3 | 59.4 | 16.9 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 4.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.4 | 60.3 | 17.1 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 3.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 72.9 | 56.5 | 16.4 | 27.1 | 19.7 | 8.4 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 76.6 | 59.8 | 16.8 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 4.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.6 | 60.7 | 16.9 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 3.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 73.5 | 57.3 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 19.0 | 8.5 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 58.4 | 36.4 | 22.0 | 41.6 | 37.1 | 4.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 60.7 | 42.3 | 18.4 | 39.3 | 35.6 | 3.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 54.5 | 23.3 | 27.2 | 45.5 | 33.4 | 6.1 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 75.2 | 56.7 | 18.5 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 1.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.2 | 56.9 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.8 | 53.5 | 11.3 | 35.2 | 28.2 | 7.0 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LYCOMING COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 29,426 | 28,026 | 437 | 798 | 165 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 25,354 | 24,053 | 426 | 730 | 145 |
| Duboistown | 366 | 336 | --- | --- | --- |
| Hughesville | 650 | 640 | --- | 6 | 4 |
| Jersey Shore | 1,952 | 1,877 | 22 | 29 | 24 |
| Montgomery | 780 | 768 | --- | --- | 12 |
| Montoursville | 1,003 | 983 | --- | 6 | 14 |
| Muncy | 973 | 965 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Picture Rocks | 203 | 202 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Salladasburg | 93 | 93 | --- | --- | --- |
| South Williamsport | 2,106 | 2,042 | 6 | 37 | 21 |
| Williamsport | 17,228 | 16,117 | 396 | 647 | 68 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,072 | 3,973 | 11 | 68 | 20 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 95.8 | 1.5 | 2.7 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 95.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | --- |
| Duboistown | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Hughesville | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| Jersey Shore | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | --- |
| Montgomery | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Montoursville | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Muncy | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | --- |
| Picture Rocks | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Salladasburg | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| South Williamsport | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | --- |
| Williamsport | 100.0 | 93.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LYCOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1954

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 29,426 | 22,441 | 17,474 | 4,967 | 6,985 | 5,695 | 1,290 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 25,354 | 19,336 | 15,038 | 4,298 | 6,018 | 4,922 | 1,096 |
| Duboistown | 366 | 240 | 197 | 51 | 119 | 90 | 28 |
| Hughesville | 650 | 477 | 357 | 120 | 173 | 156 | 17 |
| Jersey Shore | 1,952 | 1,501 | 1,288 | 213 | 451 | 336 | 115 |
| Montgomery | 780 | 563 | 385 | 178 | 217 | 196 | 21 |
| Montoursville | 1,003 | 814 | 565 | 249 | 189 | 154 | 35 |
| Muncy | 973 | 808 | 609 | 199 | 165 | 140 | 25 |
| Picture Rocks | 203 | 161 | 103 | 52 | 42 | 39 | 3 |
| Salladasburg | 93 | 66 | 46 | 20 | 27 | 14 | 13 |
| S.Williamsport | 2,106 | 1,530 | 1,250 | 280 | 576 | 488 | 38 |
| Williamsport | 17,228 | 13,168 | 10,238 | 2,930 | 4,060 | 3,309 | 751 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,072 | 3,105 | 2,436 | 669 | 967 | 773 | 194 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.3 | 59.4 | 16.9 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 4.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.3 | 59.3 | 17.0 | 23.7 | 19.4 | 4.3 |
| Duboistown | 100.0 | 67.8 | 53.8 | 14.0 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 7.6 |
| Hughesville | 100.0 | 75.4 | 54.9 | 18.5 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 2.6 |
| Jersey Shore | 100.0 | 76.9 | 66.0 | 10.9 | 23.1 | 17.2 | 5.9 |
| Montgomery | 100.0 | 72.2 | 49.4 | 22.8 | 27.8 | 25.1 | 2.7 |
| Montoursville | 100.0 | 81.2 | 56.4 | 24.8 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 3.5 |
| Muncy | 100.0 | 83.0 | 62.3 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 2.6 |
| Picture Rocks | 100.0 | 79.3 | 50.7 | 28.6 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 1.5 |
| Salladasburg | 100.0 | 71.0 | 42.5 | 21.3 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 |
| S.Williamsport | 100.0 | 72.6 | 59.3 | 13.3 | 27.4 | 23.2 | 4.2 |
| Williamsport | 100.0 | 76.4 | 59.4 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 4.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 76.3 | 59.9 | 16.4 | 23.7 | 19.0 | 4.7 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LYCOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,030 | 17,047 | 13,291 | 3,756 | 4,983 | 4,513 | 670 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 18,658 | 14,427 | 11,260 | 3,167 | 4,231 | 3,667 | 564 |
| Duboistown | 287 | 198 | 157 | 41 | 89 | 75 | 14 |
| Hughesville | 515 | 392 | 303 | 89 | 123 | 114 | 9 |
| Jersey Shore | 1,491 | 1,201 | 1,027 | 174 | 290 | 240 | 50 |
| Montgomery | 563 | 387 | 280 | 107 | 176 | 165 | 11 |
| Montoursville | 803 | 671 | 461 | 210 | 132 | 116 | 16 |
| Muncy | 723 | 605 | 457 | 148 | 118 | 105 | 13 |
| Picture Rocks | 168 | 138 | 81 | 57 | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| Salladasburg | 68 | 58 | 39 | 19 | 10 | 10 | --- |
| S.Williamsport | 1,687 | 1,223 | 1,002 | 221 | 464 | 413 | 51 |
| Williamsport | 12,353 | 9,554 | 7,453 | 2,101 | 2,799 | 2,400 | 399 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,372 | 2,620 | 2,031 | 589 | 752 | 646 | 106 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.4 | 60.3 | 17.1 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 3.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.5 | 60.3 | 17.0 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 3.0 |
| Duboistown | 100.0 | 69.0 | 54.7 | 14.3 | 31.0 | 26.1 | 4.9 |
| Hughesville | 100.0 | 76.1 | 58.8 | 17.3 | 23.9 | 22.1 | 1.8 |
| Jersey Shore | 100.0 | 80.5 | 68.9 | 11.6 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 3.4 |
| Montgomery | 100.0 | 68.7 | 49.7 | 19.0 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 2.0 |
| Montoursville | 100.0 | 83.6 | 57.4 | 26.2 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 2.0 |
| Muncy | 100.0 | 83.7 | 63.2 | 20.5 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 1.8 |
| Picture Rocks | 100.0 | 82.1 | 46.2 | 33.9 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 0.6 |
| Salladasburg | 100.0 | 85.3 | 57.4 | 27.9 | 14.7 | 14.7 | --- |
| S.Williamsport | 100.0 | 72.5 | 59.4 | 13.1 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 3.0 |
| Williamsport | 100.0 | 77.3 | 60.3 | 17.0 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 3.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 77.7 | 60.2 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 19.2 | 3.1 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LYCOMING COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,396 | 5,394 | 4,183 | 1,211 | 2,002 | 1,382 | 620 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 6,696 | 4,909 | 3,778 | 1,131 | 1,787 | 1,255 | 532 |
| Duboistown | 79 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 29 | 15 | 14 |
| Hughesville | 135 | 85 | 54 | 31 | 50 | 42 | 8 |
| Jersey Shore | 461 | 300 | 261 | 39 | 161 | 96 | 65 |
| Montgomery | 217 | 176 | 105 | 71 | 41 | 31 | 10 |
| Montoursville | 200 | 143 | 104 | 39 | 57 | 38 | 19 |
| Muncy | 250 | 203 | 152 | 51 | 47 | 35 | 12 |
| Picture Rocks | 35 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| Salladasburg | 25 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 13 |
| S.Williamsport | 419 | 307 | 248 | 59 | 112 | 75 | 37 |
| Williamsport | 4,875 | 3,614 | 2,785 | 829 | 1,261 | 909 | 352 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 700 | 485 | 405 | 80 | 215 | 127 | 88 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 72.9 | 56.5 | 16.4 | 27.1 | 18.7 | 8.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 73.3 | 56.4 | 16.9 | 26.7 | 18.8 | 7.9 |
| Duboistown | 100.0 | 63.3 | 50.6 | 12.7 | 36.7 | 19.0 | 17.7 |
| Hughesville | 100.0 | 63.0 | 40.0 | 23.0 | 37.0 | 31.1 | 5.9 |
| Jersey Shore | 100.0 | 65.1 | 56.6 | 8.5 | 34.9 | 20.8 | 14.1 |
| Montgomery | 100.0 | 81.1 | 48.4 | 32.7 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 4.6 |
| Montoursville | 100.0 | 71.5 | 52.0 | 19.5 | 28.5 | 19.0 | 9.5 |
| Muncy | 100.0 | 81.2 | 60.8 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 4.8 |
| Picture Rocks | 100.0 | 65.7 | 62.9 | 2.8 | 34.3 | 28.6 | 5.7 |
| Salladasburg | 100.0 | 32.0 | 28.0 | 4.0 | 68.0 | 16.0 | 52.0 |
| S.Williamsport | 100.0 | 73.3 | 59.2 | 14.1 | 26.7 | 17.9 | 8.8 |
| Williamsport | 100.0 | 74.1 | 57.1 | 17.0 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 7.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 69.3 | 57.9 | 11.4 | 30.7 | 18.1 | 12.6 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN CHESTER COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

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Preliminary Results

Of 40,222 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Chester County, 18.6 per cent, or 7,504, were unemployed seeking work; 18.4 per cent, or 7,496, were unemployed not seeking work; 25,660, were employed full time; and 17.8 per cent, or 7,188, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Chester County from 62,100 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 58,876 in 1934, a loss of 3,233 persons, or 5.2 per cent. The population of Coatesville, the only city and largest municipality in the county, dropped from 14,582 persons in 1930 to 13,664 in 1934, a decline of 918, or 4.9 per cent. Phoenixville, West Chester, and Downingtown showed losses of 3.0 per cent, 4.4 per cent, and 6.3 per cent respectively. The number of residents in South Coatesville declined approximately one-fourth since 1930. Most of the remaining boroughs sustained minor losses.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 12.4 per cent in Spring City to 41.7 per cent in South Coatesville. In the largest communities the percentages of unemployment were slightly higher than the county average, being 21.3 per cent in Coatesville, 21.3 per cent in West Chester, and 21.1 per cent in Phoenixville. Almost one-third of the employables in South Coatesville had only part time employment, making a total of 72.9 per cent who were either unemployed or with only part time employment. This situation accounts for the large population decline in the borough. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Chester County were:

| Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work | | Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 20.4 | Molena | 22.7 |
| Atglen | 14.0 | Omni | 19.0 |
| Avondale | 15.7 | Parkeshurst | 27.1 |
| Coatesville | 21.3 | Phoenixville | 21.1 |
| Downingtown | 15.1 | South Coatesville | 41.7 |
| Elversen | 23.3 | Spring City | 12.4 |
| Honeybrook | 16.7 | West Chester | 21.3 |
| Kennett Square | 17.6 | West Grove | 16.0 |
| Malvern | 15.6 | Unincorporated Communities | 18.7 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, only 13.2 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, as compared with 20.4 per cent in the boroughs and cities. Part time employment was also more prevalent in the municipalities - 13.7 per cent as compared with 14.8 per cent in the unincorporated communities.

Chester County, with an area of 777 square miles, is located in the extreme southeastern section of the State. There are many truck farms, the products of which are readily marketed in the nearby urban areas. In 1933, the county ranked second in the State in milk production, and third in the number of cattle. Manufacturing, however, provides most of the employment opportunities in the county. Steel-making industries are located in the upper part of the county, at Coatesville and Phoenixville. Among the commodities produced in Chester County are iron and steel plates; shapes; pig iron; machinery and parts; structural iron and steel; boilers; tanks; stacks and drums; silk hosiery; underwear; silk and rayon goods; and paper products including cardboard.

Native colored and foreign born persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 40,292 employables enumerated, 81.4 per cent were native white, 11.3 per cent were native colored, and 7.3 per cent were foreign born. The 2,941 foreign born employables were 84.5 per cent employed, 57.0 per cent working full time, and 27.5 per cent working part time. The 32,680 native white employables were 83.6 per cent employed, but 68.1 per cent were employed full time and only 15.5 per cent part time. The 4,541 native colored employables had the lowest percentage of employment, only 63.4 per cent - 40.6 per cent working full time and 22.8 per cent part time. More than one-half of the population in South Coatesville were native colored persons.

Women comprised 25.5 per cent of the employables and 28.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 20.8 per cent were unemployed as compared with only 17.9 per cent of the male employables. However, 38.0 per cent of the 2,133 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 14.1 per cent of the 5,371 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 143 unemployed white collar workers who spent over two weeks visiting 24,048 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

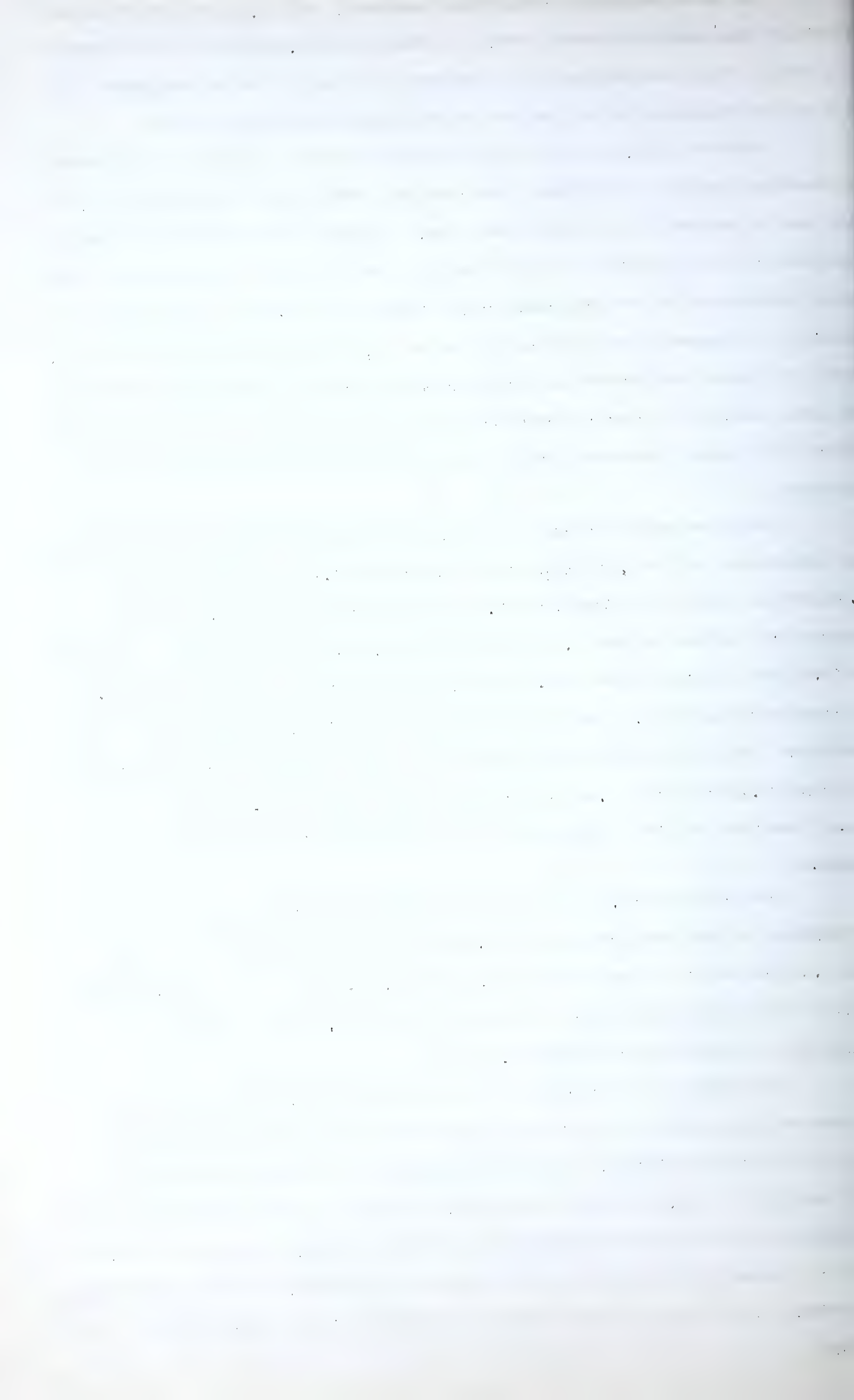


TABLE 1
POPULATION OF CHESTER COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Chester County Total | a
----- | 126,629 |
| Total Enumerated | 97,743 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 58,876 | 62,109 |
| Atglen | 553 | 620 |
| Avondale | 781 | 763 |
| Coatesville | 13,864 | 14,582 |
| Downingtown | 4,260 | 4,548 |
| Elverson | 273 | 330 |
| Honeybrook | 662 | 654 |
| Kennett Square | 2,819 | 3,091 |
| Malvern | 1,369 | 1,551 |
| Modena | 621 | 599 |
| Oxford | 2,484 | 2,606 |
| Parkesburg | 2,140 | 2,288 |
| Phoenixville | 11,672 | 12,029 |
| South Coatesville | 1,340 | 1,785 |
| Spring City | 2,928 | 2,963 |
| West Chester | 11,785 | 12,325 |
| West Grove | 1,325 | 1,375 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 38,867 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | a
----- | 64,520 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR CHESTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 40,292 | 32,788 | 25,860 | 6,928 | 7,504 | 5,935 | 1,569 |
| Male | 30,026 | 24,655 | 19,405 | 5,250 | 5,371 | 4,613 | 758 |
| Female | 10,266 | 8,133 | 6,455 | 1,678 | 2,133 | 1,322 | 811 |
| Native White | 32,680 | 27,309 | 22,238 | 5,071 | 5,371 | 4,032 | 1,339 |
| Male | 24,269 | 20,467 | 16,637 | 3,830 | 3,802 | 3,167 | 635 |
| Female | 8,411 | 6,842 | 5,601 | 1,241 | 1,569 | 865 | 704 |
| Native Colored ^c | 4,541 | 2,880 | 1,846 | 1,034 | 1,661 | 1,448 | 213 |
| Male | 3,032 | 1,909 | 1,249 | 660 | 1,123 | 1,005 | 118 |
| Female | 1,509 | 971 | 597 | 374 | 538 | 443 | 95 |
| Foreign Born | 2,941 | 2,484 | 1,675 | 809 | 457 | 442 | 15 |
| Male | 2,636 | 2,203 | 1,454 | 749 | 433 | 428 | 5 |
| Female | 305 | 281 | 221 | 60 | 24 | 14 | 10 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 81.4 | 64.2 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 3.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 82.1 | 64.6 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 2.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 79.2 | 62.9 | 16.3 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 7.9 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 83.6 | 68.1 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 4.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 84.3 | 68.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 2.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 81.3 | 66.6 | 14.7 | 18.7 | 10.3 | 8.4 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 63.4 | 40.6 | 22.8 | 36.6 | 31.9 | 4.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 63.0 | 41.2 | 21.8 | 37.0 | 33.1 | 3.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.3 | 39.5 | 24.8 | 35.7 | 29.4 | 6.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 84.5 | 57.0 | 27.5 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 0.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 83.6 | 55.2 | 28.4 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 0.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 92.1 | 72.4 | 19.7 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes seventeen non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CHESTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 40,292 | 32,680 | 4,541 | 2,941 | 130 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 24,780 | 19,548 | 3,164 | 1,993 | 75 |
| Atglen | 221 | 215 | 5 | 1 | --- |
| Avondale | 318 | 221 | 85 | 12 | --- |
| Coatesville | 5,883 | 4,381 | 946 | 549 | 7 |
| Downingtown | 1,670 | 1,309 | 148 | 207 | 6 |
| Elverson | 99 | 98 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Honeybrook | 245 | 240 | 2 | --- | 3 |
| Kennett Square | 1,185 | 907 | 185 | 93 | --- |
| Malvern | 580 | 491 | 48 | 41 | --- |
| Modena | 255 | 233 | 13 | 9 | --- |
| Oxford | 986 | 858 | 109 | 17 | 2 |
| Parkesburg | 883 | 778 | 74 | 28 | 3 |
| Phoenixville | 4,913 | 4,113 | 115 | 659 | 26 |
| South Coatesville | 514 | 175 | 272 | 67 | --- |
| Spring City | 1,365 | 1,330 | 4 | 30 | 1 |
| West Chester | 5,145 | 3,770 | 1,087 | 262 | 26 |
| West Grove | 518 | 429 | 71 | 17 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 15,512 | 13,132 | 1,377 | 948 | 55 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.4 | 11.3 | 7.3 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.1 | 12.8 | 8.1 | --- |
| Atglen | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | --- |
| Avondale | 100.0 | 69.5 | 26.7 | 3.8 | --- |
| Coatesville | 100.0 | 74.6 | 16.1 | 9.3 | --- |
| Downingtown | 100.0 | 78.7 | 8.9 | 12.4 | --- |
| Elverson | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Honeybrook | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | --- | --- |
| Kennett Square | 100.0 | 76.6 | 15.6 | 7.8 | --- |
| Malvern | 100.0 | 84.6 | 8.3 | 7.1 | --- |
| Modena | 100.0 | 91.4 | 5.1 | 3.5 | --- |
| Oxford | 100.0 | 87.2 | 11.1 | 1.7 | --- |
| Parkesburg | 100.0 | 88.4 | 8.4 | 3.2 | --- |
| Phoenixville | 100.0 | 84.2 | 2.3 | 13.5 | --- |
| South Coatesville | 100.0 | 34.1 | 52.9 | 13.0 | --- |
| Spring City | 100.0 | 97.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | --- |
| West Chester | 100.0 | 73.7 | 21.2 | 5.1 | --- |
| West Grove | 100.0 | 83.0 | 13.7 | 3.3 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 85.0 | 8.9 | 6.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes seventeen non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CHESTER COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 40,292 | 32,788 | 25,860 | 6,928 | 7,504 | 5,935 | 1,569 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 24,780 | 19,715 | 15,078 | 4,637 | 5,065 | 4,055 | 1,010 |
| Atglen | 221 | 190 | 157 | 33 | 31 | 16 | 15 |
| Avondale | 318 | 268 | 214 | 54 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Coatesville | 5,883 | 4,602 | 3,359 | 1,243 | 1,281 | 983 | 298 |
| Downingtown | 1,670 | 1,417 | 1,097 | 330 | 253 | 194 | 59 |
| Elverson | 99 | 70 | 50 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 4 |
| Honeybrook | 245 | 204 | 173 | 31 | 41 | 37 | 4 |
| Kennett Square | 1,185 | 976 | 823 | 153 | 209 | 183 | 26 |
| Malvern | 580 | 488 | 392 | 96 | 92 | 56 | 36 |
| Modena | 255 | 197 | 123 | 74 | 58 | 47 | 11 |
| Oxford | 986 | 809 | 667 | 142 | 177 | 151 | 26 |
| Parkesburg | 883 | 644 | 471 | 173 | 239 | 185 | 54 |
| Phoenixville | 4,913 | 3,874 | 2,777 | 1,097 | 1,039 | 808 | 231 |
| South Coatesville | 514 | 299 | 139 | 160 | 215 | 179 | 36 |
| Spring City | 1,365 | 1,196 | 996 | 200 | 169 | 147 | 22 |
| West Chester | 5,145 | 4,049 | 3,345 | 704 | 1,096 | 935 | 161 |
| West Grove | 518 | 432 | 305 | 127 | 86 | 68 | 18 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 15,512 | 13,073 | 10,782 | 2,291 | 2,439 | 1,880 | 559 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.4 | 64.2 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 3.9 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.6 | 60.9 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 4.1 |
| Atglen | 100.0 | 86.0 | 71.1 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| Avondale | 100.0 | 84.3 | 67.3 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 2.8 |
| Coatesville | 100.0 | 78.2 | 57.1 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 16.7 | 5.1 |
| Downingtown | 100.0 | 84.9 | 65.1 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 3.5 |
| Elverson | 100.0 | 70.7 | 50.5 | 20.2 | 29.3 | 25.3 | 4.0 |
| Honeybrook | 100.0 | 83.3 | 70.6 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 1.6 |
| Kennett Square | 100.0 | 82.4 | 69.5 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 2.2 |
| Malvern | 100.0 | 84.1 | 67.6 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 9.7 | 6.2 |
| Modena | 100.0 | 77.3 | 48.3 | 29.0 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 4.3 |
| Oxford | 100.0 | 82.0 | 67.6 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 2.7 |
| Parkesburg | 100.0 | 72.9 | 53.3 | 19.6 | 27.1 | 21.0 | 6.1 |
| Phoenixville | 100.0 | 78.9 | 56.6 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 16.4 | 4.7 |
| South Coatesville | 100.0 | 58.2 | 27.1 | 31.1 | 41.8 | 34.8 | 7.0 |
| Spring City | 100.0 | 87.6 | 73.0 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 1.6 |
| West Chester | 100.0 | 78.7 | 65.0 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 3.1 |
| West Grove | 100.0 | 83.4 | 58.9 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 3.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.3 | 69.5 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 3.6 |

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CHESTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 30,026 | 24,655 | 19,405 | 5,250 | 5,371 | 4,613 | 758 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 17,864 | 14,264 | 10,849 | 3,415 | 3,600 | 3,082 | 518 |
| Atglen | 173 | 146 | 120 | 26 | 27 | 15 | 12 |
| Avondale | 228 | 193 | 164 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 4 |
| Coatesville | 4,323 | 3,436 | 2,494 | 942 | 887 | 723 | 164 |
| Downingtown | 1,295 | 1,129 | 875 | 254 | 166 | 140 | 26 |
| Elverson | 85 | 63 | 43 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| Honeybrook | 199 | 165 | 138 | 27 | 34 | 32 | 2 |
| Kennett Square | 908 | 747 | 641 | 106 | 161 | 145 | 16 |
| Malvern | 405 | 350 | 286 | 64 | 55 | 43 | 12 |
| Modena | 207 | 164 | 97 | 67 | 43 | 40 | 3 |
| Oxford | 720 | 610 | 510 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 10 |
| Parkesburg | 663 | 487 | 351 | 136 | 176 | 152 | 24 |
| Phoenixville | 3,534 | 2,739 | 1,887 | 852 | 795 | 668 | 127 |
| South Coatesville | 404 | 237 | 95 | 142 | 167 | 142 | 25 |
| Spring City | 928 | 792 | 674 | 118 | 136 | 127 | 9 |
| West Chester | 3,413 | 2,691 | 2,251 | 440 | 722 | 648 | 74 |
| West Grove | 379 | 315 | 225 | 92 | 64 | 55 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 12,162 | 10,391 | 8,556 | 1,835 | 1,771 | 1,531 | 240 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 82.1 | 64.6 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 2.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.8 | 60.7 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 2.9 |
| Atglen | 100.0 | 84.4 | 69.4 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 6.9 |
| Avondale | 100.0 | 84.6 | 71.9 | 12.7 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 1.8 |
| Coatesville | 100.0 | 79.5 | 57.7 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 16.7 | 3.8 |
| Downingtown | 100.0 | 87.2 | 67.6 | 19.6 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 2.0 |
| Elverson | 100.0 | 74.1 | 50.6 | 23.5 | 25.9 | 24.7 | 1.2 |
| Honeybrook | 100.0 | 82.9 | 69.3 | 13.6 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 1.0 |
| Kennett Square | 100.0 | 82.3 | 70.6 | 11.7 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 1.7 |
| Malvern | 100.0 | 86.4 | 70.6 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 3.0 |
| Modena | 100.0 | 79.2 | 46.8 | 32.4 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 1.5 |
| Oxford | 100.0 | 84.7 | 70.8 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 1.4 |
| Parkesburg | 100.0 | 73.5 | 53.0 | 20.5 | 26.5 | 22.9 | 3.6 |
| Phoenixville | 100.0 | 77.5 | 53.4 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 3.6 |
| South Coatesville | 100.0 | 58.7 | 23.5 | 35.2 | 41.3 | 35.1 | 6.2 |
| Spring City | 100.0 | 85.3 | 72.6 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 1.0 |
| West Chester | 100.0 | 78.8 | 65.9 | 12.9 | 21.2 | 19.0 | 2.2 |
| West Grove | 100.0 | 83.1 | 58.8 | 24.3 | 16.9 | 14.5 | 2.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 85.4 | 70.3 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 2.0 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CHESTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 10,266 | 8,133 | 6,455 | 1,678 | 2,133 | 1,328 | 811 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 6,916 | 5,451 | 4,229 | 1,222 | 1,465 | 973 | 492 |
| Atglen | 43 | 44 | 37 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Avondale | 90 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Coatesville | 1,560 | 1,168 | 865 | 301 | 394 | 260 | 134 |
| Downingtown | 375 | 288 | 212 | 76 | 87 | 54 | 33 |
| Elverson | 14 | 7 | 7 | --- | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Honeybrook | 46 | 39 | 35 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Kennett Square | 277 | 229 | 182 | 47 | 48 | 38 | 10 |
| Malvern | 175 | 138 | 106 | 32 | 37 | 13 | 24 |
| Modena | 48 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 8 |
| Oxford | 266 | 199 | 157 | 42 | 67 | 51 | 16 |
| Parkesburg | 220 | 157 | 120 | 37 | 63 | 33 | 30 |
| Phoenixville | 1,379 | 1,135 | 890 | 245 | 244 | 140 | 104 |
| South Coatesville | 110 | 62 | 44 | 18 | 48 | 37 | 11 |
| Spring City | 437 | 404 | 322 | 82 | 33 | 20 | 13 |
| West Chester | 1,732 | 1,358 | 1,094 | 264 | 374 | 287 | 87 |
| West Grove | 139 | 117 | 82 | 35 | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,350 | 2,682 | 2,226 | 456 | 668 | 349 | 319 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.2 | 62.9 | 16.3 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 7.9 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 78.8 | 61.1 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 14.1 | 7.1 |
| Atglen | 100.0 | 91.7 | 77.1 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 6.2 |
| Avondale | 100.0 | 83.3 | 55.5 | 27.8 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 5.6 |
| Coatesville | 100.0 | 74.7 | 55.4 | 19.3 | 25.3 | 16.7 | 8.6 |
| Downingtown | 100.0 | 76.8 | 56.5 | 20.3 | 23.2 | 14.4 | 8.8 |
| Elverson | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | --- | 50.0 | 28.6 | 21.4 |
| Honeybrook | 100.0 | 84.8 | 76.1 | 8.7 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 4.3 |
| Kennett Square | 100.0 | 82.7 | 65.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 8.6 |
| Malvern | 100.0 | 78.9 | 60.6 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 7.4 | 15.7 |
| Modena | 100.0 | 68.8 | 54.2 | 14.6 | 31.2 | 14.6 | 16.6 |
| Oxford | 100.0 | 74.8 | 59.0 | 15.8 | 25.2 | 19.2 | 6.0 |
| Parkesburg | 100.0 | 71.4 | 54.6 | 16.8 | 28.6 | 15.0 | 13.6 |
| Phoenixville | 100.0 | 82.3 | 64.5 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 7.5 |
| South Coatesville | 100.0 | 56.4 | 40.0 | 16.4 | 43.6 | 33.6 | 10.0 |
| Spring City | 100.0 | 92.4 | 73.7 | 18.7 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| West Chester | 100.0 | 78.4 | 63.2 | 15.2 | 21.6 | 16.6 | 5.0 |
| West Grove | 100.0 | 84.2 | 59.0 | 25.2 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 6.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 80.1 | 66.5 | 13.6 | 19.9 | 10.4 | 9.5 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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FOR THE YEAR 1900

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN ALLEGHENY COUNTY (CONTINUED)

FEBRUARY 15, 1934

The trend of population in Allegheny County is from the more congested urban areas to the rapidly growing suburban spots, according to the findings of the survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. While the population of Pittsburgh was declining, most of the South Hills Boroughs, as well as the boroughs of Westview and Forest Hills, showed sizable increases over the 1930 United States Census figures. The increasing suburban population is probably due, in large measure, to the improved transportation facilities made available within the past decade. Westview, Forest Hills, and Brentwood showed gains of 17.5 per cent, 12.5 per cent, and 11.3 per cent, respectively.

Unemployment in the county was relatively high, amounting to 32.4 per cent of the employable population. Percentages of unemployment varied widely from one locality to another, ranging from 7.6 per cent in Rosslyn Farms to 47.6 per cent in Rankin. Another one third of the employables in Rankin had only part time employment. As would be expected, the largest percentages of unemployment were found in mill towns, such as, Rankin, Braddock and McKees Rocks. The lowest percentages of unemployment were found in Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, and Edgeworth.

Chalfant, Duquesne, Whitaker, Versailles and Homestead were the municipalities having the highest percentages of part time employment. Of these, Chalfant, Duquesne and Homestead were also found in the group of municipalities having the lowest percentage of full time workers. Apparently, the available work was being spread among a greater number of the employables in those towns.

Municipalities with the highest percentages of foreign born employables were Chalfant, 44.2 per cent; Wall, 31.6 per cent; Duquesne, 28.9 per cent; Rankin, 28.4 per cent; and McKees Rocks, 27.9 per cent. Municipalities with the highest percentages of native colored employables were Rankin, 22.1 per cent; Homestead, 18.2 per cent; Sewickly, 14.8 per cent; and Clairton, 13.8 per cent.

Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons working full time, the number working part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity.

關於我國教育之現狀

我國教育之現狀，可謂極其複雜。自清末民初以來，教育制度雖有改革，然其成效如何，則非一般人所共知。茲就其大要，分述如下：

一、初等教育：初等教育為教育之基礎，其重要性不言而喻。然我國初等教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國初等教育之普及率，尚不足百分之十。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故初等教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

二、中等教育：中等教育為教育之樞紐，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國中等教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國中等教育之普及率，尚不足百分之五。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故中等教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

三、高等教育：高等教育為教育之頂端，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國高等教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國高等教育之普及率，尚不足百分之二。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故高等教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

四、職業教育：職業教育為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國職業教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國職業教育之普及率，尚不足百分之三。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故職業教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

五、師範教育：師範教育為教育之母，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國師範教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國師範教育之普及率，尚不足百分之四。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故師範教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

六、社會教育：社會教育為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國社會教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國社會教育之普及率，尚不足百分之六。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故社會教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

七、私立教育：私立教育為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國私立教育之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國私立教育之普及率，尚不足百分之七。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故私立教育之普及，尚有待於將來。

八、教育行政：教育行政為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國教育行政之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國教育行政之普及率，尚不足百分之八。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故教育行政之普及，尚有待於將來。

九、教育經費：教育經費為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國教育經費之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國教育經費之普及率，尚不足百分之九。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故教育經費之普及，尚有待於將來。

十、教育成果：教育成果為教育之重要部分，其重要性亦不言而喻。然我國教育成果之現狀，則極其落後。據最近之調查，我國教育成果之普及率，尚不足百分之十。其原因有三：一、經費不足，二、校舍缺乏，三、教師待遇微薄。故教育成果之普及，尚有待於將來。

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | February 1934 ^a
Unemployment Survey | April 1930 ^a
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Allegheny County Total | ----- ^b | 1,374,310 |
| Total Enumerated | 1,509,891 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 1,109,055 | 1,151,189 |
| Aspinwall | 4,161 | 4,263 |
| Avalon | 5,664 | 5,940 |
| Bellevue | 9,899 | 10,252 |
| Ben Avon | 2,424 | 2,472 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 311 | 265 |
| Blawnox | 1,941 | 2,186 |
| Brackenridge | 6,005 | 6,250 |
| Braddock | 17,588 | 19,329 |
| Bradford Woods | 376 | 370 |
| Brentwood | 5,988 | 5,381 |
| Bridgeville | 4,313 | 3,939 |
| Carnegie | 12,595 | 12,497 |
| Castle Shannon | 4,008 | 3,810 |
| Chalfant | 1,040 | 1,192 |
| Cheswick | 1,105 | 1,053 |
| Clairton | 15,004 | 15,291 |
| Coraopolis | 10,324 | 10,724 |
| Crafton | 7,133 | 7,004 |
| Dormont | 13,279 | 13,190 |
| Dravosburg | 2,161 | 2,391 |
| Duquesne | 20,171 | 21,396 |
| East McKeesport | 2,832 | 2,922 |
| East Pittsburgh | 5,608 | 6,214 |
| Edgewood | 4,760 | 4,821 |
| Edgeworth | 1,803 | 1,679 |
| Elizabeth | 2,513 | 2,939 |
| Emsworth | 2,387 | 2,709 |
| Etna | 7,245 | 7,493 |
| Forest Hills | 5,116 | 4,549 |
| Glassport | 8,162 | 8,390 |
| Glenfield | 866 | 950 |
| Greentree | 1,572 | 1,457 |
| Haysville | 173 | 192 |
| Heidelberg | 2,177 | 2,130 |
| Homestead | 18,488 | 20,141 |

(a) It should be noted that the 1934 Social Survey did not include the inmates of institutions, whereas the April, 1930 United States Census did include institutions. ("Instructions to Enumerators - Fifteenth Census of the United States" Page 15 Paragraph 71).

(b) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(c) Part in Allegheny County.

Table 1 continued on Page 3.

TABLE 1 (Cont'd.)

POPULATION OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | February 1934 a
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
United States Census |
|---|--|------------------------------------|
| Ingram | 3,900 | 3,900 |
| Leetsdale | 2,148 | 2,148 |
| Liberty | 908 | 908 |
| McDonald | 678 | 678 |
| McKeesport | 33,134 | 33,134 |
| McKees Rocks | 15,670 | 13,116 |
| Millvale | 7,079 | 8,166 |
| Mount Oliver | 3,387 | 7,071 |
| Munhall | 13,348 | 12,995 |
| North Braddock | 15,824 | 16,782 |
| Oakdale | 1,586 | 1,703 |
| Oakmont | 3,043 | 2,827 |
| Osborne | 321 | 321 |
| Pitcairn | 5,372 | 6,317 |
| Pittsburgh | 245,505 | 239,117 |
| Port Vue | 3,329 | 3,510 |
| Rankin | 7,293 | 7,933 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 384 | 334 |
| Sewickley | 5,559 | 5,599 |
| Sharpsburg | 3,256 | 8,642 |
| Springdale | 4,493 | 4,781 |
| Swissvale | 16,108 | 12,023 |
| Tarentum | 9,246 | 9,551 |
| Thornburg | 301 | 327 |
| Trafford | 179 | 179 |
| Turtle Creek | 10,419 | 10,690 |
| Verona | 4,325 | 4,373 |
| Versailles | 2,383 | 2,473 |
| Wall | 2,085 | 2,333 |
| West Elizabeth | 1,125 | 1,074 |
| West Homestead | 3,507 | 3,532 |
| Westview | 7,086 | 6,028 |
| Whitaker | 2,006 | 2,072 |
| Wilkinsburg | 28,450 | 20,570 |
| Wilmerding | 5,823 | 6,291 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 200,836 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- | 223,121 |

(a) It should be noted that the 1934 Social Survey did not include the inmates of institutions, whereas the April, 1930 United States Census did include institutions. ("Instructions to Enumerators - Fifteenth Census of the United States" Page 13 Paragraph 71).

(b) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(c) Part in Allegheny County.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 544,357 | 368,180 | 264,895 | 103,285 | 176,177 | 136,459 | 39,718 |
| Male | 406,885 | 279,907 | 193,655 | 86,252 | 126,978 | 106,153 | 20,825 |
| Female | 137,472 | 88,273 | 71,240 | 17,033 | 49,199 | 30,306 | 18,893 |
| Native White | 415,558 | 283,117 | 213,588 | 69,529 | 132,441 | 95,569 | 36,872 |
| Male | 297,730 | 206,432 | 150,754 | 55,678 | 91,298 | 71,852 | 19,446 |
| Female | 117,828 | 76,685 | 62,834 | 13,851 | 41,143 | 23,717 | 17,426 |
| Native Colored ^c | 36,444 | 18,947 | 11,311 | 7,636 | 17,497 | 15,918 | 1,579 |
| Male | 26,322 | 14,400 | 8,525 | 5,875 | 11,922 | 11,163 | 759 |
| Female | 10,122 | 4,547 | 2,786 | 1,761 | 5,575 | 4,755 | 820 |
| Foreign Born | 86,594 | 61,969 | 36,931 | 25,038 | 24,625 | 23,794 | 831 |
| Male | 78,795 | 56,160 | 32,324 | 23,836 | 22,635 | 22,259 | 376 |
| Female | 7,799 | 5,809 | 4,607 | 1,202 | 1,990 | 1,535 | 455 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 67.6 | 48.6 | 19.0 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 7.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 68.8 | 47.6 | 21.2 | 31.2 | 26.1 | 5.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.2 | 51.8 | 12.4 | 35.8 | 22.1 | 13.7 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 68.1 | 51.4 | 16.7 | 31.9 | 23.0 | 8.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 69.3 | 50.6 | 18.7 | 30.7 | 24.2 | 6.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 65.1 | 53.3 | 11.8 | 34.9 | 20.1 | 14.8 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 52.0 | 31.0 | 21.0 | 48.0 | 43.7 | 4.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 54.7 | 32.4 | 22.3 | 45.3 | 42.4 | 2.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 44.9 | 27.5 | 17.4 | 55.1 | 47.0 | 8.1 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 71.6 | 42.7 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 0.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 71.3 | 41.0 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 0.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.5 | 59.1 | 15.4 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 5.8 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e.g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes two hundred non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.)

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 544,357 | 415,558 | 36,444 | 86,594 | 5,761 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 468,557 | 356,057 | 34,016 | 73,547 | 4,917 |
| Aspinwall | 1,866 | 1,735 | 3 | 117 | 11 |
| Avalon | 2,335 | 2,045 | 42 | 148 | 100 |
| Bellevue | 4,227 | 3,767 | 105 | 232 | 123 |
| Ben Avon | 973 | 871 | 65 | 36 | 1 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 125 | 120 | 2 | 3 | --- |
| Blawnox | 758 | 564 | --- | 182 | 12 |
| Brackenridge | 2,263 | 1,834 | 80 | 331 | 18 |
| Braddock | 7,036 | 4,684 | 797 | 1,492 | 63 |
| Bradford Woods | 139 | 135 | --- | 4 | --- |
| Brentwood | 2,402 | 2,123 | 1 | 261 | 17 |
| Bridgeville | 1,705 | 1,208 | 34 | 460 | 3 |
| Carnegie | 4,935 | 3,766 | 167 | 954 | 48 |
| Castle Shannon | 1,544 | 1,290 | 3 | 225 | 26 |
| Chalfant | 386 | 213 | --- | 169 | 4 |
| Cheswick | 408 | 352 | --- | 53 | 3 |
| Clairton | 5,480 | 3,412 | 749 | 1,255 | 64 |
| Coraopolis | 3,917 | 2,858 | 372 | 654 | 33 |
| Crafton | 3,060 | 2,834 | 38 | 90 | 48 |
| Dormont | 5,761 | 5,259 | 15 | 421 | 66 |
| Dravosburg | 911 | 834 | 10 | 50 | 17 |
| Duquesne | 7,849 | 4,860 | 611 | 2,221 | 157 |

Per Cent^b

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|------|------|------|-----|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.1 | 6.8 | 16.1 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.8 | 7.3 | 15.9 | --- |
| Aspinwall | 100.0 | 93.5 | 0.2 | 6.3 | --- |
| Avalon | 100.0 | 91.5 | 1.9 | 6.6 | --- |
| Bellevue | 100.0 | 91.8 | 2.5 | 5.7 | --- |
| Ben Avon | 100.0 | 89.6 | 6.7 | 5.7 | --- |
| Ben Avon Heights | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | --- |
| Blawnox | 100.0 | 75.6 | --- | 24.4 | --- |
| Brackenridge | 100.0 | 81.7 | 3.6 | 14.7 | --- |
| Braddock | 100.0 | 67.2 | 11.4 | 21.4 | --- |
| Bradford Woods | 100.0 | 97.1 | --- | 2.9 | --- |
| Brentwood | 100.0 | 89.0 | --- | 11.0 | --- |
| Bridgeville | 100.0 | 71.0 | 2.0 | 27.0 | --- |
| Carnegie | 100.0 | 77.1 | 3.4 | 19.5 | --- |
| Castle Shannon | 100.0 | 85.0 | 0.2 | 14.8 | --- |
| Chalfant | 100.0 | 55.8 | --- | 44.2 | --- |
| Cheswick | 100.0 | 86.9 | --- | 13.1 | --- |
| Clairton | 100.0 | 63.0 | 13.8 | 23.2 | --- |
| Coraopolis | 100.0 | 73.6 | 9.6 | 16.8 | --- |
| Crafton | 100.0 | 95.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | --- |
| Dormont | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.3 | 7.4 | --- |
| Dravosburg | 100.0 | 93.3 | 1.1 | 5.6 | --- |
| Duquesne | 100.0 | 63.2 | 7.9 | 28.9 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes two hundred non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 1,047 | 873 | 1 | 143 | 30 |
| East Pittsburgh | 2,131 | 1,562 | 44 | 521 | 4 |
| Edgewood | 1,982 | 1,808 | 25 | 122 | 27 |
| Edgeworth | 372 | 631 | 90 | 144 | 7 |
| Elizabeth | 943 | 817 | 69 | 46 | 9 |
| Emsworth | 959 | 860 | --- | 99 | --- |
| Etna | 2,960 | 2,427 | 5 | 497 | 31 |
| Forest Hills | 1,809 | 1,524 | 3 | 277 | 5 |
| Glassport | 3,052 | 2,242 | 28 | 737 | 45 |
| Glenfield | 337 | 297 | 7 | 33 | --- |
| Greentree | 611 | 533 | --- | 76 | 2 |
| Haysville | 68 | 62 | --- | 6 | --- |
| Heidelberg | 884 | 643 | 43 | 196 | 2 |
| Homestead | 7,460 | 4,519 | 1,347 | 1,519 | 75 |
| Ingram | 1,595 | 1,519 | 9 | 66 | 1 |
| Leetsdale | 761 | 574 | 26 | 139 | 22 |
| Liberty | 316 | 238 | 2 | 74 | 2 |
| McDonald | 301 | 204 | 21 | 75 | 1 |
| McKeesport | 21,237 | 15,696 | 858 | 4,199 | 484 |
| McKees Rocks | 6,564 | 4,532 | 112 | 1,795 | 125 |
| Millvale | 2,912 | 2,573 | 6 | 323 | 10 |
| Mount Oliver | 2,948 | 2,668 | 1 | 253 | 26 |
| Munhall | 5,260 | 4,150 | 34 | 1,026 | 50 |
| North Braddock | 5,371 | 4,159 | 168 | 1,327 | 17 |
| Oakdale | 606 | 529 | 29 | 48 | --- |
| Oakmont | 2,316 | 1,939 | 84 | 264 | 29 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 100.0 | 85.9 | --- | 14.1 | --- |
| East Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 73.4 | 2.1 | 24.5 | --- |
| Edgewood | 100.0 | 92.5 | 1.3 | 6.2 | --- |
| Edgeworth | 100.0 | 73.0 | 10.4 | 16.6 | --- |
| Elizabeth | 100.0 | 87.5 | 7.4 | 5.1 | --- |
| Emsworth | 100.0 | 89.7 | --- | 10.3 | --- |
| Etna | 100.0 | 82.9 | 0.1 | 17.0 | --- |
| Forest Hills | 100.0 | 84.5 | 0.1 | 15.4 | --- |
| Glassport | 100.0 | 74.6 | 0.9 | 24.5 | --- |
| Glenfield | 100.0 | 88.1 | 2.1 | 9.8 | --- |
| Greentree | 100.0 | 87.5 | --- | 12.5 | --- |
| Haysville | 100.0 | 91.2 | --- | 8.8 | --- |
| Heidelberg | 100.0 | 72.9 | 4.9 | 22.2 | --- |
| Homestead | 100.0 | 61.2 | 18.2 | 20.6 | --- |
| Ingram | 100.0 | 95.3 | 0.6 | 4.1 | --- |
| Leetsdale | 100.0 | 77.7 | 3.5 | 18.8 | --- |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 75.8 | 0.6 | 23.6 | --- |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 68.0 | 7.0 | 25.0 | --- |
| McKeesport | 100.0 | 75.7 | 4.1 | 20.2 | --- |
| McKees Rocks | 100.0 | 70.4 | 1.7 | 27.9 | --- |
| Millvale | 100.0 | 88.7 | 0.2 | 11.1 | --- |
| Mount Oliver | 100.0 | 91.3 | --- | 8.7 | --- |
| Munhall | 100.0 | 79.7 | 0.6 | 19.7 | --- |
| North Braddock | 100.0 | 73.5 | 3.0 | 23.5 | --- |
| Oakdale | 100.0 | 87.3 | 4.8 | 7.9 | --- |
| Oakmont | 100.0 | 84.8 | 3.7 | 11.5 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes two hundred non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 7

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| Osborne | 206 | 177 | 13 | 16 | --- |
| Pitcairn | 2,093 | 1,911 | --- | 162 | 20 |
| Pittsburgh | 283,575 | 212,680 | 26,033 | 42,366 | 2,496 |
| Port Vue | 1,232 | 877 | 5 | 332 | 18 |
| Rankin | 2,775 | 1,364 | 610 | 784 | 17 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 144 | 137 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Sewickley | 2,603 | 1,895 | 382 | 312 | 14 |
| Sharpsburg | 3,164 | 2,394 | 71 | 695 | 4 |
| Springdale | 1,604 | 1,302 | 1 | 285 | 16 |
| Swissvale | 6,472 | 5,189 | 200 | 977 | 106 |
| Tarentum | 3,667 | 3,003 | 62 | 545 | 57 |
| Thornburg | 134 | 113 | 8 | 12 | 1 |
| Trafford | 58 | 44 | 1 | 13 | --- |
| Turtle Creek | 4,004 | 3,318 | 5 | 624 | 57 |
| Verona | 1,675 | 1,222 | 103 | 342 | 8 |
| Versailles | 917 | 653 | 13 | 199 | 47 |
| Wall | 793 | 515 | 16 | 245 | 17 |
| West Elizabeth | 399 | 359 | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| West Homestead | 1,417 | 969 | 78 | 361 | 9 |
| Westview | 2,744 | 2,445 | 5 | 232 | 62 |
| Whitaker | 732 | 574 | 10 | 133 | 10 |
| Wilkinsburg | 12,097 | 10,795 | 227 | 953 | 122 |
| Wilmerding | 2,350 | 1,728 | 40 | 573 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 75,820 | 59,501 | 2,428 | 13,047 | 844 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| Osborne | 100.0 | 85.9 | 6.3 | 7.8 | --- |
| Pitcairn | 100.0 | 92.2 | --- | 7.8 | --- |
| Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 75.7 | 9.2 | 15.1 | --- |
| Port Vue | 100.0 | 72.3 | 0.4 | 27.3 | --- |
| Rankin | 100.0 | 49.5 | 22.1 | 28.4 | --- |
| Rossllyn Farms | 100.0 | 95.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | --- |
| Sewickley | 100.0 | 73.2 | 14.8 | 12.0 | --- |
| Sharpsburg | 100.0 | 75.8 | 2.2 | 22.0 | --- |
| Springdale | 100.0 | 82.0 | --- | 18.0 | --- |
| Swissvale | 100.0 | 81.5 | 3.1 | 15.4 | --- |
| Tarentum | 100.0 | 83.2 | 1.7 | 15.1 | --- |
| Thornburg | 100.0 | 85.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | --- |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 75.9 | 1.7 | 22.4 | --- |
| Turtle Creek | 100.0 | 84.1 | 0.1 | 15.8 | --- |
| Verona | 100.0 | 73.3 | 6.2 | 20.5 | --- |
| Versailles | 100.0 | 75.0 | 2.1 | 22.9 | --- |
| Wall | 100.0 | 66.4 | 2.0 | 31.6 | --- |
| West Elizabeth | 100.0 | 91.8 | 5.1 | 3.1 | --- |
| West Homestead | 100.0 | 68.8 | 5.5 | 25.7 | --- |
| Westview | 100.0 | 91.2 | 0.2 | 8.6 | --- |
| Whitaker | 100.0 | 79.5 | 1.4 | 19.1 | --- |
| Wilkinsburg | 100.0 | 90.1 | 1.9 | 8.0 | --- |
| Wilmerding | 100.0 | 73.8 | 1.7 | 24.5 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 79.4 | 3.2 | 17.4 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes two hundred non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 544,357 | 368,180 | 264,895 | 103,285 | 176,177 | 136,459 | 39,718 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 468,537 | 313,416 | 224,616 | 88,800 | 155,121 | 121,631 | 33,490 |
| Aspinwall | 1,866 | 1,489 | 1,312 | 177 | 377 | 304 | 73 |
| Avalon | 2,335 | 1,885 | 1,606 | 279 | 450 | 310 | 140 |
| Bellevue | 4,227 | 3,527 | 2,868 | 459 | 900 | 716 | 184 |
| Ben Avon | 973 | 861 | 779 | 82 | 112 | 87 | 25 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 125 | 108 | 107 | 1 | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Blawnox | 758 | 572 | 351 | 221 | 186 | 150 | 36 |
| Brackenridge | 2,263 | 1,764 | 1,136 | 628 | 499 | 334 | 165 |
| Braddock | 7,036 | 3,956 | 1,933 | 2,023 | 3,080 | 2,322 | 758 |
| Bradford Woods | 139 | 110 | 81 | 29 | 29 | 19 | 10 |
| Brentwood | 2,402 | 1,928 | 1,570 | 358 | 474 | 359 | 115 |
| Bridgeville | 1,705 | 1,353 | 984 | 369 | 352 | 254 | 98 |
| Carnegie | 4,935 | 3,433 | 2,297 | 1,136 | 1,502 | 1,156 | 346 |
| Castle Shannon | 1,544 | 1,152 | 1,021 | 131 | 392 | 278 | 114 |
| Chalfant | 386 | 308 | 56 | 252 | 78 | 78 | --- |
| Cheswick | 408 | 320 | 283 | 37 | 88 | 59 | 29 |
| Clairton | 5,480 | 4,176 | 2,479 | 1,697 | 1,304 | 798 | 506 |
| Coraopolis | 3,917 | 2,955 | 2,334 | 621 | 962 | 741 | 221 |
| Crafton | 3,060 | 2,429 | 2,136 | 293 | 631 | 473 | 158 |
| Dormont | 5,761 | 4,865 | 4,398 | 467 | 896 | 675 | 221 |
| Dravosburg | 911 | 710 | 454 | 256 | 201 | 125 | 76 |
| Duquesne | 7,849 | 5,583 | 1,850 | 3,733 | 2,266 | 1,381 | 885 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 67.6 | 48.6 | 19.0 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 7.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 66.9 | 47.9 | 19.0 | 33.1 | 26.0 | 7.1 |
| Aspinwall | 100.0 | 79.8 | 70.3 | 9.5 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 3.9 |
| Avalon | 100.0 | 80.7 | 68.8 | 11.9 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 6.0 |
| Bellevue | 100.0 | 78.7 | 67.8 | 10.9 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 4.4 |
| Ben Avon | 100.0 | 88.5 | 80.1 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 2.6 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 100.0 | 86.4 | 85.6 | 0.8 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 3.2 |
| Blawnox | 100.0 | 75.5 | 46.3 | 29.2 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 4.7 |
| Brackenridge | 100.0 | 77.9 | 50.2 | 27.7 | 22.1 | 14.8 | 7.3 |
| Braddock | 100.0 | 56.2 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 43.8 | 33.0 | 10.8 |
| Bradford Woods | 100.0 | 79.1 | 58.2 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 7.2 |
| Brentwood | 100.0 | 80.3 | 65.4 | 14.9 | 19.7 | 14.9 | 4.8 |
| Bridgeville | 100.0 | 79.4 | 57.7 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 14.9 | 5.7 |
| Carnegie | 100.0 | 69.6 | 46.6 | 23.0 | 30.4 | 23.4 | 7.0 |
| Castle Shannon | 100.0 | 74.6 | 66.1 | 8.5 | 25.4 | 18.0 | 7.4 |
| Chalfant | 100.0 | 79.8 | 14.5 | 65.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | --- |
| Cheswick | 100.0 | 78.4 | 69.4 | 9.0 | 21.6 | 14.5 | 7.1 |
| Clairton | 100.0 | 76.2 | 45.2 | 31.0 | 23.8 | 14.6 | 9.2 |
| Coraopolis | 100.0 | 75.4 | 59.6 | 15.8 | 24.6 | 18.9 | 5.7 |
| Crafton | 100.0 | 79.4 | 69.8 | 9.6 | 20.6 | 15.4 | 5.2 |
| Dormont | 100.0 | 84.4 | 76.3 | 8.1 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 3.9 |
| Dravosburg | 100.0 | 77.9 | 49.8 | 28.1 | 22.1 | 13.7 | 8.4 |
| Duquesne | 100.0 | 71.1 | 23.5 | 47.6 | 28.9 | 17.6 | 11.3 |

Table 4 continued on Page 9

TABLE 4 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLECHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 1,047 | 759 | 407 | 352 | 288 | 181 | 107 |
| East Pittsburgh | 2,131 | 1,410 | 597 | 813 | 721 | 504 | 217 |
| Edgewood | 1,982 | 1,691 | 1,442 | 249 | 291 | 215 | 76 |
| Edgeworth | 872 | 790 | 693 | 97 | 82 | 62 | 20 |
| Elizabeth | 943 | 704 | 467 | 237 | 239 | 168 | 71 |
| Emsworth | 959 | 729 | 629 | 100 | 230 | 180 | 50 |
| Etna | 2,960 | 2,149 | 1,327 | 822 | 811 | 584 | 227 |
| Forest Hills | 1,809 | 1,472 | 1,005 | 467 | 337 | 229 | 108 |
| Glassport | 3,052 | 2,243 | 1,156 | 1,087 | 809 | 553 | 256 |
| Glenfield | 337 | 212 | 181 | 31 | 125 | 95 | 30 |
| Greentree | 611 | 456 | 378 | 78 | 155 | 118 | 37 |
| Haysville | 68 | 46 | 42 | 4 | 22 | 16 | 6 |
| Heidelberg | 884 | 531 | 297 | 234 | 353 | 291 | 62 |
| Homestead | 7,466 | 4,899 | 1,893 | 3,006 | 2,561 | 1,892 | 669 |
| Ingram | 1,595 | 1,320 | 1,061 | 259 | 275 | 183 | 92 |
| Leetsdale | 761 | 538 | 312 | 226 | 223 | 190 | 33 |
| Liberty | 316 | 263 | 242 | 21 | 53 | 19 | 34 |
| McDonald | 301 | 231 | 144 | 87 | 70 | 42 | 28 |
| McKeesport | 21,237 | 14,985 | 7,179 | 7,806 | 6,252 | 4,391 | 1,861 |
| McKees Rocks | 6,564 | 3,912 | 2,664 | 1,248 | 2,652 | 2,026 | 626 |
| Millvale | 2,912 | 1,991 | 1,403 | 588 | 921 | 742 | 179 |
| Mount Oliver | 2,948 | 1,944 | 1,514 | 430 | 1,004 | 761 | 243 |
| Munhall | 5,260 | 3,926 | 1,826 | 2,100 | 1,334 | 820 | 514 |
| North Braddock | 5,671 | 3,601 | 1,419 | 2,182 | 2,070 | 1,468 | 602 |
| Oakdale | 606 | 425 | 358 | 67 | 181 | 120 | 61 |
| Oakmont | 2,316 | 1,713 | 1,397 | 316 | 603 | 438 | 165 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 100.0 | 72.5 | 38.9 | 33.6 | 27.5 | 17.3 | 10.2 |
| East Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 66.2 | 28.0 | 38.2 | 33.8 | 23.6 | 10.2 |
| Edgewood | 100.0 | 85.3 | 72.7 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 3.8 |
| Edgeworth | 100.0 | 90.6 | 79.5 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 2.3 |
| Elizabeth | 100.0 | 74.7 | 49.5 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 17.8 | 7.5 |
| Emsworth | 100.0 | 76.0 | 65.6 | 10.4 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 5.2 |
| Etna | 100.0 | 72.6 | 44.8 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 19.7 | 7.7 |
| Forest Hills | 100.0 | 81.4 | 55.6 | 25.8 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 6.0 |
| Glassport | 100.0 | 73.5 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 26.5 | 18.1 | 8.4 |
| Glenfield | 100.0 | 62.9 | 53.7 | 9.2 | 37.1 | 28.2 | 8.9 |
| Greentree | 100.0 | 74.6 | 61.9 | 12.7 | 25.4 | 19.3 | 6.1 |
| Haysville | 100.0 | 67.6 | 61.7 | 5.9 | 32.4 | 23.6 | 8.8 |
| Heidelberg | 100.0 | 60.1 | 33.6 | 26.5 | 39.9 | 32.9 | 7.0 |
| Homestead | 100.0 | 65.7 | 25.4 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 25.4 | 9.0 |
| Ingram | 100.0 | 82.7 | 66.5 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 11.5 | 5.8 |
| Leetsdale | 100.0 | 70.7 | 41.0 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 25.0 | 4.3 |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 83.2 | 76.6 | 6.6 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 10.8 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 76.7 | 47.8 | 28.9 | 23.3 | 14.0 | 9.3 |
| McKeesport | 100.0 | 70.6 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 29.4 | 20.7 | 8.7 |
| McKees Rocks | 100.0 | 59.6 | 40.6 | 19.0 | 40.4 | 30.9 | 9.5 |
| Millvale | 100.0 | 68.4 | 48.2 | 20.2 | 31.6 | 25.5 | 6.1 |
| Mount Oliver | 100.0 | 65.9 | 51.3 | 14.6 | 34.1 | 25.8 | 8.3 |
| Munhall | 100.0 | 74.6 | 34.7 | 39.9 | 25.4 | 15.6 | 9.8 |
| North Braddock | 100.0 | 63.5 | 25.0 | 38.5 | 36.5 | 25.9 | 10.6 |
| Oakdale | 100.0 | 70.1 | 59.1 | 11.0 | 29.9 | 19.8 | 10.1 |
| Oakmont | 100.0 | 74.0 | 60.3 | 13.7 | 26.0 | 18.9 | 7.1 |

Table 4 continued on Page 10

TABLE 4 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 206 | 174 | 166 | 8 | 32 | 25 | 7 |
| Pitcairn | 2,093 | 1,406 | 956 | 450 | 687 | 463 | 224 |
| Pittsburgh | 283,575 | 180,210 | 140,464 | 39,746 | 103,365 | 84,341 | 19,024 |
| Port Vue | 1,232 | 951 | 530 | 421 | 281 | 139 | 142 |
| Rankin | 2,775 | 1,455 | 565 | 890 | 1,320 | 971 | 349 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 144 | 133 | 131 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Sewickley | 2,603 | 2,147 | 1,700 | 447 | 456 | 334 | 122 |
| Sharpsburg | 3,164 | 2,034 | 1,162 | 872 | 1,130 | 878 | 252 |
| Springdale | 1,604 | 1,137 | 959 | 178 | 467 | 323 | 144 |
| Swissvale | 6,472 | 4,672 | 2,624 | 2,048 | 1,800 | 1,278 | 522 |
| Tarentum | 3,667 | 2,918 | 1,933 | 985 | 749 | 522 | 227 |
| Thornburg | 134 | 123 | 117 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Trafford | 58 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 12 |
| Turtle Creek | 4,004 | 2,722 | 1,230 | 1,492 | 1,282 | 906 | 376 |
| Verona | 1,675 | 1,075 | 668 | 407 | 600 | 454 | 146 |
| Versailles | 917 | 710 | 321 | 389 | 207 | 117 | 90 |
| Wall | 793 | 572 | 356 | 216 | 221 | 88 | 133 |
| West Elizabeth | 399 | 304 | 224 | 80 | 95 | 79 | 16 |
| West Homestead | 1,417 | 902 | 477 | 425 | 515 | 391 | 124 |
| Westview | 2,744 | 2,195 | 1,771 | 424 | 549 | 423 | 126 |
| Whitaker | 732 | 552 | 220 | 332 | 180 | 120 | 60 |
| Wilkinsburg | 12,097 | 9,170 | 7,142 | 2,028 | 2,927 | 2,373 | 554 |
| Wilmerding | 2,350 | 1,593 | 810 | 783 | 757 | 462 | 295 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 75,820 | 54,764 | 40,279 | 14,485 | 21,056 | 14,828 | 6,228 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 100.0 | 84.5 | 80.6 | 3.9 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 3.4 |
| Pitcairn | 100.0 | 67.2 | 45.7 | 21.5 | 32.8 | 22.1 | 10.7 |
| Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 63.5 | 49.5 | 14.0 | 36.5 | 29.8 | 6.7 |
| Port Vue | 100.0 | 77.2 | 43.0 | 34.2 | 22.8 | 11.3 | 11.5 |
| Rankin | 100.0 | 52.4 | 20.3 | 32.1 | 47.6 | 35.0 | 12.6 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 100.0 | 92.4 | 91.0 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| Sewickley | 100.0 | 82.5 | 65.3 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 12.8 | 4.7 |
| Sharpsburg | 100.0 | 64.3 | 36.7 | 27.6 | 35.7 | 27.7 | 8.0 |
| Springdale | 100.0 | 70.9 | 59.8 | 11.1 | 29.1 | 20.1 | 9.0 |
| Swissvale | 100.0 | 72.2 | 40.5 | 31.7 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 8.1 |
| Tarentum | 100.0 | 79.6 | 52.7 | 26.9 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 6.2 |
| Thornburg | 100.0 | 91.8 | 87.3 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 63.8 | 37.9 | 25.9 | 36.2 | 15.5 | 20.7 |
| Turtle Creek | 100.0 | 68.0 | 30.7 | 37.3 | 32.0 | 22.6 | 9.4 |
| Verona | 100.0 | 64.2 | 39.9 | 24.3 | 35.8 | 27.1 | 8.7 |
| Versailles | 100.0 | 77.4 | 35.0 | 42.4 | 22.6 | 12.8 | 9.8 |
| Wall | 100.0 | 72.1 | 44.9 | 27.2 | 27.9 | 11.1 | 16.8 |
| West Elizabeth | 100.0 | 76.2 | 56.1 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 19.8 | 4.0 |
| West Homestead | 100.0 | 63.7 | 33.7 | 30.0 | 36.3 | 27.6 | 8.7 |
| Westview | 100.0 | 80.0 | 64.5 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 4.6 |
| Whitaker | 100.0 | 75.4 | 30.0 | 45.4 | 24.6 | 16.4 | 8.2 |
| Wilkinsburg | 100.0 | 75.8 | 59.0 | 16.8 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 4.6 |
| Wilmerding | 100.0 | 67.8 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 32.2 | 19.7 | 12.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.2 | 53.1 | 19.1 | 27.8 | 19.6 | 8.2 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 406,885 | 279,907 | 193,655 | 86,252 | 126,978 | 106,153 | 20,825 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 346,116 | 234,622 | 161,032 | 73,590 | 111,494 | 94,046 | 17,448 |
| Aspinwall | 1,343 | 1,074 | 925 | 149 | 269 | 235 | 34 |
| Avalon | 1,721 | 1,461 | 1,263 | 193 | 260 | 210 | 50 |
| Bellevue | 3,065 | 2,445 | 2,103 | 342 | 620 | 539 | 81 |
| Ben Avon | 658 | 588 | 540 | 48 | 70 | 57 | 13 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 90 | 78 | 78 | --- | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| Blawnox | 634 | 492 | 289 | 203 | 142 | 123 | 19 |
| Brackenridge | 1,813 | 1,504 | 945 | 559 | 309 | 229 | 80 |
| Braddock | 5,313 | 3,069 | 1,304 | 1,765 | 2,244 | 1,820 | 424 |
| Bradford Woods | 106 | 89 | 65 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| Brentwood | 1,880 | 1,551 | 1,242 | 309 | 329 | 280 | 49 |
| Bridgeville | 1,330 | 1,109 | 778 | 331 | 221 | 181 | 40 |
| Carnegie | 3,702 | 2,644 | 1,688 | 956 | 1,058 | 859 | 199 |
| Castle Shannon | 1,174 | 900 | 806 | 34 | 274 | 205 | 69 |
| Chalfant | 317 | 275 | 47 | 228 | 42 | 42 | --- |
| Cheswick | 325 | 263 | 234 | 29 | 62 | 45 | 17 |
| Clairton | 4,555 | 3,741 | 2,139 | 1,602 | 814 | 601 | 213 |
| Coraopolis | 3,182 | 2,478 | 1,930 | 548 | 704 | 586 | 118 |
| Crafton | 2,148 | 1,729 | 1,506 | 223 | 419 | 349 | 70 |
| Dormont | 4,262 | 3,692 | 3,354 | 338 | 570 | 475 | 95 |
| Dravosburg | 730 | 601 | 571 | 230 | 129 | 88 | 41 |
| Duquesne | 6,211 | 4,754 | 1,272 | 3,482 | 1,457 | 982 | 475 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 68.8 | 47.6 | 21.2 | 31.2 | 26.1 | 5.1 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 67.8 | 46.5 | 21.3 | 32.2 | 27.2 | 5.0 |
| Aspinwall | 100.0 | 80.0 | 68.9 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 2.5 |
| Avalon | 100.0 | 84.9 | 73.7 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 2.9 |
| Bellevue | 100.0 | 79.8 | 68.6 | 11.2 | 20.2 | 17.6 | 2.6 |
| Ben Avon | 100.0 | 89.4 | 82.1 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 2.0 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 100.0 | 86.7 | 86.7 | --- | 13.3 | 12.2 | 1.1 |
| Blawnox | 100.0 | 77.6 | 45.6 | 32.0 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 3.0 |
| Brackenridge | 100.0 | 83.0 | 52.1 | 30.9 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 4.4 |
| Braddock | 100.0 | 57.8 | 24.6 | 53.2 | 42.2 | 34.2 | 8.0 |
| Bradford Woods | 100.0 | 84.0 | 61.3 | 22.7 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 0.9 |
| Brentwood | 100.0 | 82.5 | 66.1 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 2.6 |
| Bridgeville | 100.0 | 83.4 | 53.5 | 24.9 | 16.6 | 13.6 | 3.0 |
| Carnegie | 100.0 | 71.4 | 45.6 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 23.2 | 5.4 |
| Castle Shannon | 100.0 | 76.7 | 68.7 | 8.0 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 5.9 |
| Chalfant | 100.0 | 86.8 | 14.8 | 72.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 | --- |
| Cheswick | 100.0 | 80.9 | 72.0 | 8.9 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 5.2 |
| Clairton | 100.0 | 82.1 | 46.9 | 35.2 | 17.9 | 13.2 | 4.7 |
| Coraopolis | 100.0 | 77.9 | 60.7 | 17.2 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 3.7 |
| Crafton | 100.0 | 80.5 | 70.1 | 10.4 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 3.3 |
| Dormont | 100.0 | 86.6 | 78.7 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 2.2 |
| Dravosburg | 100.0 | 82.3 | 50.8 | 31.5 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 5.6 |
| Duquesne | 100.0 | 76.5 | 20.5 | 56.0 | 23.5 | 15.8 | 7.7 |

Table 5 continued on Page 12

TABLE 5 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 840 | 642 | 330 | 312 | 198 | 144 | 54 |
| East Pittsburgh | 1,652 | 1,134 | 439 | 695 | 518 | 423 | 95 |
| Edgewood | 1,445 | 1,246 | 1,046 | 200 | 199 | 167 | 32 |
| Edgeworth | 478 | 425 | 354 | 71 | 53 | 46 | 7 |
| Elizabeth | 759 | 583 | 380 | 203 | 176 | 146 | 30 |
| Emsworth | 704 | 534 | 457 | 77 | 170 | 138 | 32 |
| Etna | 2,276 | 1,699 | 975 | 724 | 577 | 457 | 120 |
| Forest Hills | 1,518 | 1,287 | 857 | 430 | 231 | 180 | 51 |
| Glassport | 2,415 | 1,878 | 909 | 969 | 537 | 390 | 147 |
| Glenfield | 259 | 174 | 150 | 24 | 85 | 65 | 20 |
| Greentree | 474 | 366 | 295 | 71 | 108 | 89 | 19 |
| Haysville | 47 | 30 | 28 | 2 | 17 | 14 | 3 |
| Heidelberg | 685 | 412 | 211 | 201 | 273 | 234 | 39 |
| Homestead | 5,754 | 3,939 | 1,257 | 2,682 | 1,815 | 1,427 | 388 |
| Ingram | 1,198 | 1,029 | 812 | 217 | 169 | 132 | 37 |
| Leetsdale | 619 | 435 | 241 | 192 | 186 | 165 | 21 |
| Liberty | 267 | 238 | 222 | 16 | 29 | 12 | 17 |
| McDonald | 244 | 201 | 121 | 80 | 43 | 26 | 17 |
| McKeesport | 16,535 | 12,222 | 5,198 | 7,024 | 4,313 | 3,300 | 1,013 |
| McKees Rocks | 5,009 | 2,963 | 1,919 | 1,044 | 2,046 | 1,679 | 367 |
| Millvale | 2,195 | 1,518 | 1,033 | 485 | 677 | 588 | 89 |
| Mount Oliver | 2,218 | 1,477 | 1,159 | 318 | 741 | 625 | 116 |
| Munhall | 4,068 | 3,187 | 1,302 | 1,885 | 881 | 592 | 289 |
| North Braddock | 4,486 | 2,995 | 1,034 | 1,961 | 1,491 | 1,155 | 336 |
| Oakdale | 455 | 352 | 276 | 56 | 123 | 90 | 33 |
| Oakmont | 1,794 | 1,344 | 1,079 | 265 | 450 | 362 | 88 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 100.0 | 76.4 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 23.6 | 17.2 | 6.4 |
| East Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 68.6 | 26.5 | 42.1 | 31.4 | 25.6 | 5.8 |
| Edgewood | 100.0 | 86.2 | 72.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 2.2 |
| Edgeworth | 100.0 | 88.9 | 74.1 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 1.5 |
| Elizabeth | 100.0 | 76.8 | 50.1 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 4.0 |
| Emsworth | 100.0 | 75.9 | 64.9 | 11.0 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 4.5 |
| Etna | 100.0 | 74.6 | 42.8 | 31.8 | 25.4 | 20.1 | 5.3 |
| Forest Hills | 100.0 | 84.8 | 56.5 | 28.3 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 5.3 |
| Glassport | 100.0 | 77.8 | 37.7 | 40.1 | 22.2 | 16.1 | 6.1 |
| Glenfield | 100.0 | 67.2 | 57.9 | 9.3 | 32.8 | 25.1 | 7.7 |
| Greentree | 100.0 | 77.2 | 62.2 | 15.0 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 4.0 |
| Haysville | 100.0 | 63.8 | 59.6 | 4.2 | 36.2 | 29.3 | 6.4 |
| Heidelberg | 100.0 | 60.1 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 39.9 | 34.2 | 5.7 |
| Homestead | 100.0 | 68.5 | 21.9 | 46.6 | 31.5 | 24.8 | 6.7 |
| Ingram | 100.0 | 85.9 | 67.8 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 3.1 |
| Leetsdale | 100.0 | 70.0 | 39.0 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 26.3 | 5.4 |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 89.1 | 83.1 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 82.4 | 49.6 | 32.8 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 7.0 |
| McKeesport | 100.0 | 73.9 | 31.4 | 42.5 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 6.1 |
| McKees Rocks | 100.0 | 59.2 | 38.3 | 20.9 | 40.8 | 33.5 | 7.3 |
| Millvale | 100.0 | 69.2 | 47.1 | 22.1 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 4.0 |
| Mount Oliver | 100.0 | 66.6 | 52.3 | 14.3 | 33.4 | 28.2 | 5.2 |
| Munhall | 100.0 | 78.3 | 32.0 | 46.3 | 21.7 | 14.6 | 7.1 |
| North Braddock | 100.0 | 66.8 | 23.1 | 43.7 | 33.2 | 25.7 | 7.5 |
| Oakdale | 100.0 | 73.0 | 60.7 | 12.3 | 27.0 | 19.8 | 7.2 |
| Oakmont | 100.0 | 74.9 | 60.1 | 14.8 | 25.1 | 20.2 | 4.9 |

Table 5 continued on Page 13

TABLE 5 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 137 | 115 | 111 | 4 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| Pitcairn | 1,701 | 1,208 | 811 | 397 | 493 | 377 | 116 |
| Pittsburgh | 204,018 | 128,783 | 98,056 | 30,727 | 75,235 | 65,396 | 9,839 |
| Port Vue | 993 | 816 | 429 | 387 | 177 | 96 | 81 |
| Rankin | 2,146 | 1,199 | 421 | 778 | 947 | 744 | 203 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 103 | 95 | 93 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Sewickley | 1,618 | 1,316 | 1,025 | 291 | 302 | 244 | 58 |
| Sharpsburg | 2,477 | 1,640 | 898 | 742 | 837 | 696 | 141 |
| Springdale | 1,309 | 941 | 787 | 154 | 368 | 284 | 84 |
| Swissvale | 4,966 | 3,713 | 1,949 | 1,764 | 1,253 | 983 | 270 |
| Tarentum | 2,763 | 2,254 | 1,450 | 804 | 509 | 404 | 105 |
| Thornburg | 85 | 78 | 72 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Trafford | 49 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| Turtle Creek | 3,158 | 2,235 | 944 | 1,291 | 923 | 725 | 198 |
| Verona | 1,320 | 877 | 513 | 364 | 443 | 365 | 78 |
| Versailles | 753 | 618 | 259 | 359 | 135 | 83 | 52 |
| Wall | 623 | 508 | 318 | 190 | 115 | 58 | 57 |
| West Elizabeth | 314 | 250 | 177 | 73 | 64 | 57 | 7 |
| West Homestead | 1,104 | 747 | 357 | 390 | 357 | 290 | 67 |
| Westview | 2,152 | 1,759 | 1,436 | 323 | 393 | 330 | 63 |
| Whitaker | 586 | 467 | 176 | 291 | 119 | 86 | 33 |
| Wilkinsburg | 8,948 | 6,816 | 5,144 | 1,672 | 2,132 | 1,856 | 276 |
| Wilmerding | 1,840 | 1,328 | 619 | 709 | 512 | 352 | 160 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 60,769 | 45,285 | 32,623 | 12,662 | 15,484 | 12,107 | 3,377 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 100.0 | 83.9 | 81.0 | 2.9 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 0.7 |
| Pitcairn | 100.0 | 71.0 | 47.7 | 23.3 | 29.0 | 22.2 | 6.8 |
| Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 63.1 | 48.1 | 15.0 | 36.9 | 32.1 | 4.8 |
| Port Vue | 100.0 | 82.2 | 43.2 | 39.0 | 17.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 |
| Rankin | 100.0 | 55.9 | 19.6 | 36.3 | 44.1 | 34.7 | 9.4 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 100.0 | 92.2 | 90.3 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 1.0 |
| Sewickley | 100.0 | 81.5 | 63.3 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 3.6 |
| Sharpsburg | 100.0 | 66.2 | 36.3 | 29.9 | 33.8 | 28.1 | 5.7 |
| Springdale | 100.0 | 71.9 | 60.1 | 11.8 | 28.1 | 21.7 | 6.4 |
| Swissvale | 100.0 | 74.8 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 5.4 |
| Tarentum | 100.0 | 81.6 | 52.5 | 29.1 | 18.4 | 14.6 | 3.8 |
| Thornburg | 100.0 | 91.8 | 84.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 69.4 | 38.8 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 16.3 | 14.3 |
| Turtle Creek | 100.0 | 70.8 | 29.9 | 40.9 | 29.2 | 22.9 | 6.3 |
| Verona | 100.0 | 66.4 | 38.8 | 27.6 | 33.6 | 27.7 | 5.9 |
| Versailles | 100.0 | 82.1 | 34.4 | 47.7 | 17.9 | 11.0 | 6.9 |
| Wall | 100.0 | 81.5 | 51.0 | 30.5 | 18.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| West Elizabeth | 100.0 | 79.6 | 56.4 | 23.2 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 2.2 |
| West Homestead | 100.0 | 67.7 | 32.3 | 35.4 | 32.3 | 26.3 | 6.0 |
| Westview | 100.0 | 81.7 | 66.7 | 15.0 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 2.9 |
| Whitaker | 100.0 | 79.7 | 30.0 | 49.7 | 20.3 | 14.7 | 5.6 |
| Wilkinsburg | 100.0 | 76.2 | 57.5 | 18.7 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 3.1 |
| Wilmerding | 100.0 | 72.2 | 33.7 | 38.5 | 27.3 | 19.1 | 8.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.5 | 53.7 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 19.9 | 5.6 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 137,472 | 88,273 | 71,240 | 17,033 | 49,199 | 30,308 | 18,891 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 122,421 | 78,794 | 63,584 | 15,210 | 43,627 | 27,585 | 16,042 |
| Aspinwall | 523 | 415 | 337 | 23 | 108 | 69 | 39 |
| Avalon | 614 | 424 | 338 | 66 | 190 | 100 | 90 |
| Bellevue | 1,162 | 882 | 735 | 117 | 280 | 177 | 103 |
| Ben Avon | 315 | 275 | 233 | 34 | 42 | 30 | 12 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 35 | 30 | 29 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Blawnox | 124 | 80 | 62 | 18 | 44 | 27 | 17 |
| Brackenridge | 450 | 260 | 191 | 69 | 190 | 105 | 85 |
| Braddock | 1,723 | 837 | 629 | 253 | 336 | 312 | 234 |
| Bradford Woods | 33 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 9 |
| Brentwood | 522 | 377 | 328 | 49 | 145 | 79 | 66 |
| Bridgeville | 575 | 244 | 206 | 38 | 131 | 73 | 58 |
| Carnegie | 1,333 | 789 | 609 | 180 | 414 | 297 | 147 |
| Castle Shannon | 370 | 252 | 215 | 37 | 118 | 73 | 45 |
| Chalfant | 69 | 53 | 9 | 24 | 36 | 36 | --- |
| Cheswick | 83 | 57 | 49 | 8 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| Clairton | 925 | 435 | 340 | 95 | 490 | 197 | 293 |
| Coraopolis | 735 | 477 | 404 | 73 | 258 | 155 | 103 |
| Crafton | 912 | 700 | 630 | 70 | 212 | 124 | 88 |
| Dormont | 1,499 | 1,173 | 1,044 | 129 | 326 | 200 | 126 |
| Dravosburg | 181 | 109 | 83 | 26 | 72 | 37 | 35 |
| Duquesne | 1,638 | 829 | 578 | 251 | 809 | 399 | 410 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 64.2 | 51.8 | 12.4 | 35.8 | 22.1 | 13.7 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 64.4 | 52.0 | 12.4 | 35.6 | 22.5 | 13.1 |
| Aspinwall | 100.0 | 79.3 | 74.0 | 5.3 | 20.7 | 13.2 | 7.3 |
| Avalon | 100.0 | 69.1 | 55.1 | 14.0 | 30.9 | 16.3 | 14.6 |
| Bellevue | 100.0 | 75.9 | 65.6 | 10.1 | 24.1 | 15.2 | 8.9 |
| Ben Avon | 100.0 | 80.7 | 75.9 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 3.9 |
| Ben Avon Heights | 100.0 | 85.7 | 82.9 | 2.5 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| Blawnox | 100.0 | 64.5 | 50.0 | 14.5 | 35.5 | 21.8 | 13.7 |
| Brackenridge | 100.0 | 57.8 | 42.5 | 15.3 | 42.2 | 23.3 | 18.9 |
| Braddock | 100.0 | 51.5 | 33.5 | 17.0 | 48.5 | 23.1 | 19.4 |
| Bradford Woods | 100.0 | 33.6 | 48.5 | 15.1 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 27.5 |
| Brentwood | 100.0 | 72.2 | 62.6 | 9.4 | 27.8 | 15.1 | 12.7 |
| Bridgeville | 100.0 | 65.1 | 55.0 | 10.1 | 34.9 | 19.5 | 15.4 |
| Carnegie | 100.0 | 64.0 | 49.4 | 14.6 | 30.0 | 24.1 | 11.9 |
| Castle Shannon | 100.0 | 68.1 | 58.1 | 10.0 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 12.0 |
| Chalfant | 100.0 | 47.8 | 13.0 | 34.3 | 52.2 | 52.2 | --- |
| Cheswick | 100.0 | 68.7 | 59.1 | 9.6 | 31.3 | 16.9 | 14.4 |
| Clairton | 100.0 | 47.0 | 36.7 | 10.5 | 53.0 | 21.3 | 31.7 |
| Coraopolis | 100.0 | 64.9 | 53.0 | 9.9 | 35.1 | 21.1 | 14.0 |
| Crafton | 100.0 | 76.8 | 69.1 | 7.7 | 23.2 | 13.0 | 10.0 |
| Dormont | 100.0 | 78.3 | 69.7 | 8.6 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 8.4 |
| Dravosburg | 100.0 | 60.2 | 45.8 | 14.4 | 39.8 | 20.5 | 19.3 |
| Duquesne | 100.0 | 50.6 | 35.3 | 15.3 | 49.4 | 24.1 | 25.0 |

Table 6 continued on Page 15

TABLE 6--(Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 207 | 117 | 77 | 40 | 90 | 37 | 53 |
| East Pittsburgh | 479 | 276 | 153 | 118 | 203 | 81 | 122 |
| Edgewood | 537 | 445 | 396 | 49 | 92 | 48 | 44 |
| Edgeworth | 394 | 365 | 339 | 26 | 29 | 16 | 13 |
| Elizabeth | 184 | 121 | 87 | 34 | 63 | 22 | 41 |
| Emsworth | 255 | 195 | 172 | 23 | 60 | 42 | 18 |
| Etna | 634 | 450 | 552 | 98 | 234 | 127 | 107 |
| Forest Hills | 291 | 185 | 148 | 37 | 106 | 49 | 57 |
| Glassport | 637 | 365 | 247 | 118 | 272 | 163 | 109 |
| Glenfield | 78 | 38 | 31 | 7 | 40 | 30 | 10 |
| Greentree | 137 | 90 | 83 | 7 | 47 | 29 | 18 |
| Haysville | 21 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Heidelberg | 199 | 119 | 86 | 33 | 80 | 57 | 23 |
| Homestead | 1,706 | 960 | 636 | 324 | 746 | 465 | 281 |
| Ingram | 397 | 291 | 249 | 42 | 106 | 51 | 55 |
| Leetsdale | 142 | 105 | 71 | 34 | 37 | 25 | 12 |
| Liberty | 49 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 24 | 7 | 17 |
| McDonald | 57 | 30 | 23 | 7 | 27 | 16 | 11 |
| McKeesport | 4,702 | 2,763 | 1,981 | 782 | 1,939 | 1,091 | 848 |
| McKees Rocks | 1,555 | 949 | 745 | 204 | 606 | 347 | 259 |
| Millvale | 717 | 473 | 370 | 103 | 244 | 154 | 90 |
| Mount Oliver | 730 | 467 | 355 | 112 | 263 | 136 | 127 |
| Munhall | 1,192 | 739 | 524 | 215 | 453 | 228 | 225 |
| North Braddock | 1,185 | 606 | 385 | 221 | 579 | 313 | 266 |
| Oakdale | 151 | 93 | 82 | 11 | 58 | 30 | 28 |
| Oakmont | 522 | 369 | 318 | 51 | 153 | 76 | 77 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| East McKeesport | 100.0 | 56.5 | 37.2 | 19.3 | 43.5 | 17.9 | 25.6 |
| East Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 57.6 | 33.0 | 24.6 | 42.4 | 16.9 | 25.5 |
| Edgewood | 100.0 | 82.9 | 75.8 | 9.1 | 17.1 | 8.9 | 8.2 |
| Edgeworth | 100.0 | 92.6 | 86.0 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Elizabeth | 100.0 | 65.8 | 47.3 | 18.5 | 34.2 | 11.9 | 22.3 |
| Emsworth | 100.0 | 76.5 | 67.5 | 9.0 | 23.5 | 16.5 | 7.0 |
| Etna | 100.0 | 65.8 | 51.5 | 14.3 | 34.2 | 18.6 | 15.6 |
| Forest Hills | 100.0 | 63.6 | 50.9 | 12.7 | 36.4 | 16.8 | 19.6 |
| Glassport | 100.0 | 57.3 | 38.8 | 18.5 | 42.7 | 25.6 | 17.1 |
| Glenfield | 100.0 | 48.7 | 39.7 | 9.0 | 51.3 | 38.5 | 12.8 |
| Greentree | 100.0 | 65.7 | 60.6 | 5.1 | 34.3 | 21.2 | 13.1 |
| Haysville | 100.0 | 76.2 | 66.7 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 9.5 | 14.3 |
| Heidelberg | 100.0 | 59.8 | 43.2 | 16.6 | 40.2 | 28.6 | 11.6 |
| Homestead | 100.0 | 56.3 | 37.3 | 19.0 | 43.7 | 27.2 | 16.5 |
| Ingram | 100.0 | 73.3 | 62.7 | 10.6 | 26.7 | 12.8 | 13.9 |
| Leetsdale | 100.0 | 73.9 | 50.0 | 23.9 | 26.1 | 17.6 | 8.5 |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 51.0 | 40.8 | 10.2 | 49.0 | 14.3 | 34.7 |
| McDonald | 100.0 | 52.6 | 40.3 | 12.3 | 47.4 | 28.1 | 19.3 |
| McKeesport | 100.0 | 58.8 | 42.2 | 16.6 | 41.2 | 23.2 | 18.0 |
| McKees Rocks | 100.0 | 61.0 | 47.9 | 13.1 | 39.0 | 22.3 | 16.7 |
| Millvale | 100.0 | 66.0 | 51.6 | 14.4 | 34.0 | 21.5 | 12.5 |
| Mount Oliver | 100.0 | 64.0 | 48.6 | 15.4 | 36.0 | 18.6 | 17.4 |
| Munhall | 100.0 | 62.0 | 44.0 | 18.0 | 38.0 | 19.1 | 18.9 |
| North Braddock | 100.0 | 51.1 | 32.5 | 18.6 | 48.9 | 26.4 | 22.5 |
| Oakdale | 100.0 | 61.6 | 54.3 | 7.3 | 38.4 | 19.9 | 18.5 |
| Oakmont | 100.0 | 70.7 | 60.9 | 9.8 | 29.3 | 14.6 | 14.7 |

Table 6 continued on Page 16

TABLE 3 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FEBRUARY 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 69 | 59 | 55 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| Pitcairn | 392 | 198 | 145 | 53 | 194 | 86 | 108 |
| Pittsburgh | 79,557 | 51,427 | 42,408 | 9,019 | 28,130 | 18,945 | 9,185 |
| Port Vue | 239 | 135 | 101 | 34 | 104 | 43 | 61 |
| Rankin | 629 | 256 | 144 | 112 | 373 | 227 | 146 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 41 | 38 | 38 | --- | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Sewickley | 985 | 831 | 675 | 156 | 154 | 90 | 64 |
| Sharpsburg | 687 | 394 | 264 | 130 | 293 | 182 | 111 |
| Springdale | 295 | 196 | 172 | 24 | 99 | 39 | 60 |
| Swissvale | 1,506 | 959 | 675 | 284 | 547 | 295 | 252 |
| Tarentum | 904 | 664 | 483 | 181 | 240 | 118 | 122 |
| Thornburg | 49 | 45 | 45 | --- | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Trafford | 9 | 3 | 3 | --- | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Turtle Creek | 346 | 487 | 286 | 201 | 359 | 181 | 178 |
| Verona | 355 | 198 | 155 | 43 | 157 | 89 | 68 |
| Versailles | 164 | 92 | 62 | 30 | 72 | 34 | 38 |
| Wall | 170 | 64 | 38 | 26 | 106 | 30 | 76 |
| West Elizabeth | 85 | 54 | 47 | 7 | 31 | 22 | 9 |
| West Homestead | 313 | 155 | 120 | 35 | 158 | 101 | 57 |
| Westview | 592 | 436 | 335 | 101 | 156 | 93 | 63 |
| Whitaker | 146 | 85 | 44 | 41 | 61 | 34 | 27 |
| Wilkinsburg | 3,149 | 2,354 | 1,998 | 356 | 795 | 517 | 278 |
| Wilmerding | 510 | 265 | 191 | 74 | 245 | 110 | 135 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 15,051 | 9,479 | 7,656 | 1,823 | 5,572 | 2,721 | 2,851 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Osborne | 100.0 | 85.5 | 79.7 | 5.8 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 8.7 |
| Pitcairn | 100.0 | 50.5 | 37.0 | 13.5 | 49.5 | 21.9 | 27.6 |
| Pittsburgh | 100.0 | 64.7 | 53.3 | 11.4 | 35.3 | 23.8 | 11.5 |
| Port Vue | 100.0 | 56.5 | 42.3 | 14.2 | 43.5 | 18.0 | 25.5 |
| Rankin | 100.0 | 40.7 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 59.3 | 36.1 | 23.2 |
| Rossllyn Farms | 100.0 | 92.7 | 92.7 | --- | 7.3 | 4.9 | 2.4 |
| Sewickley | 100.0 | 84.4 | 68.5 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 9.1 | 6.5 |
| Sharpsburg | 100.0 | 57.4 | 38.5 | 18.9 | 42.6 | 26.5 | 16.1 |
| Springdale | 100.0 | 66.4 | 58.3 | 8.1 | 33.6 | 13.2 | 20.4 |
| Swissvale | 100.0 | 63.7 | 44.8 | 18.9 | 36.3 | 19.6 | 16.7 |
| Tarentum | 100.0 | 73.5 | 53.5 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| Thornburg | 100.0 | 91.8 | 91.8 | --- | 8.2 | 2.1 | 6.1 |
| Trafford | 100.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | --- | 66.7 | 11.1 | 55.6 |
| Turtle Creek | 100.0 | 57.6 | 33.3 | 23.8 | 42.4 | 21.4 | 21.0 |
| Verona | 100.0 | 55.8 | 43.7 | 12.1 | 44.2 | 25.1 | 19.1 |
| Versailles | 100.0 | 56.1 | 37.8 | 18.3 | 43.9 | 20.7 | 23.2 |
| Wall | 100.0 | 37.6 | 22.3 | 15.3 | 62.4 | 17.7 | 44.7 |
| West Elizabeth | 100.0 | 63.5 | 55.3 | 8.2 | 36.5 | 25.9 | 10.6 |
| West Homestead | 100.0 | 48.5 | 38.3 | 11.2 | 50.5 | 32.3 | 18.2 |
| Westview | 100.0 | 73.6 | 56.6 | 17.0 | 26.4 | 15.7 | 10.7 |
| Whitaker | 100.0 | 58.2 | 30.1 | 28.1 | 41.8 | 23.3 | 18.5 |
| Wilkinsburg | 100.0 | 74.8 | 63.5 | 11.3 | 25.2 | 16.4 | 8.8 |
| Wilmerding | 100.0 | 52.0 | 37.5 | 14.5 | 48.0 | 21.5 | 26.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 63.0 | 50.9 | 12.1 | 37.0 | 18.1 | 18.9 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

E. R. Feight

W. E. Orr, Jr.

F. A. Pitkin

D. R. Tredinnick

H. O. Haughton

T. A. Veenstra

LIBRARIAN,
STATE LIBRARY,
EDUCATION BUILDING,
HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN LEBANON COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 22,498 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Lebanon County, 14.2 per cent, or 3,203, were unemployed seeking work; 63.6 per cent, or 14,764, were employed full time; and 20.2 per cent, or 4,531, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Lebanon County from 39,181 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 36,545 in 1934, a loss of 2,636 persons, or 6.7 per cent. Lebanon, the county seat and largest city, dropped from 25,561 persons in 1930 to 23,518 in 1934, a decline of 2,043 persons or 8.0 per cent. Myerstown and Cornwall showed losses of 1.9 per cent and 18.7 per cent, respectively. Palmyra increased in population by 4.2 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 4.5 per cent in Mount Gretna to 21.4 per cent in Cornwall. Cornwall showed both the highest percentage of unemployment and the highest percentage of population decrease. The percentage of unemployment in Lebanon was 14.2 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| | Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs and Cities | 13.3 |
| Cleona | 8.6 |
| Cornwall | 21.4 |
| Jonestown | 16.7 |
| Lebanon | 14.2 |
| Lebanon Independent | 12.3 |
| Mount Gretna | 4.5 |
| Myerstown | 11.8 |
| Palmyra | 7.3 |
| Richland | 17.0 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 16.2 |

In the unincorporated communities, 16.2 per cent of the employable were unemployed seeking work compared with 13.3 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Lebanon County, with an area of 360 square miles, is located in the southeastern part of the State. Agriculture, mining, and manufacturing pursuits are all important in providing employment opportunities. The chief farm products are cereal grains, peaches and apples. Among the mineral resources are found the only large deposit of iron ore in the eastern part of the United States, as well as calcite and limestone quarries. The principal commodities manufactured are silk and rayon goods; shirts; silk hosiery; macaroni; handkerchiefs; bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers; steel castings and shoes.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 22,498 employables enumerated, 96.5 per cent were of this nativity, 3.2 per cent were foreign born, and 0.3 per cent were native colored. The 21,487 native white employables were 85.9 per cent employed, 66.0 per cent full time, and 19.9 per cent part time. Of the 707 foreign born employables, 83.9 per cent were employed, but only 57.6 per cent were employed full time while 26.3 per cent were part time workers.

Women comprised 27.7 per cent of the employables and only 27.2 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 14.0 per cent were unemployed compared with 14.3 per cent of the male employables. The high percentage of women employed can be attributed to the presence of such industries as silk mills and shirt factories which use mostly female employees. Of the 870 unemployed women, 26.8 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 14.1 per cent of the 2,333 unemployed men were similarly classified. Part time employment accounted for 22.4 per cent of the female employables and 19.3 per cent of the male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 92 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 14,205 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF LEBANON COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Lebanon County Total | a
----- | 67,103 |
| Total Enumerated | 55,141 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 36,545 | 39,181 |
| Cleona | 999 | 963 |
| Cornwall | 1,493 | 1,837 |
| Jonestown | 992 ^b | 624 |
| Lebanon | 23,518 | 25,561 |
| Lebanon Independent | 1,471 ^c | 2,252 |
| Mount Gretna | 62 | 17 |
| Myerstown | 2,545 | 2,593 |
| Palmyra | 4,563 | 4,377 |
| Richland | 902 | 952 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18,596 ^c | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | a
----- | 27,922 |

- (a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.
- (b) Includes environs in Swatara and Union Townships.
- (c) Part of Lebanon Independent, adjoining North Lebanon Township was enumerated in the Township.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR 1934
APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 22,498 | 19,295 | 14,764 | 4,531 | 3,203 | 2,341 | 862 |
| Male | 16,266 | 13,933 | 10,800 | 3,133 | 2,333 | 2,004 | 329 |
| Female | 6,232 | 5,362 | 3,964 | 1,398 | 870 | 657 | 213 |
| Native White | 21,487 | 18,448 | 14,176 | 4,272 | 3,039 | 2,195 | 844 |
| Male | 15,459 | 13,262 | 10,349 | 2,913 | 2,197 | 1,674 | 523 |
| Female | 6,028 | 5,186 | 3,827 | 1,559 | 842 | 621 | 221 |
| Native Colored ^c | 81 | 56 | 31 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 6 |
| Male | 63 | 47 | 27 | 20 | 16 | 16 | --- |
| Female | 18 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| Foreign Born | 707 | 593 | 407 | 186 | 114 | 108 | 6 |
| Male | 609 | 506 | 334 | 172 | 103 | 99 | 4 |
| Female | 98 | 87 | 73 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 85.8 | 65.6 | 20.2 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 2.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 85.7 | 66.4 | 19.3 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 2.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 86.0 | 65.6 | 22.4 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 85.9 | 66.0 | 19.9 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 2.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 85.8 | 67.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 2.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 86.0 | 65.5 | 22.5 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 3.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 69.1 | 38.2 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 23.5 | 7.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.6 | 42.9 | 31.7 | 25.4 | 25.4 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 50.0 | 22.2 | 27.8 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 33.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 83.9 | 57.6 | 26.3 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 0.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 83.1 | 54.9 | 28.2 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 88.8 | 74.5 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 2.0 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

1. The first part of the report is a summary of the work done during the year. It is a brief statement of the results of the work, and is intended to give a general impression of the progress made.

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|-------|--------|------------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1911 | Jan 1 | Balance forward | | 100.00 | |
| | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. C. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jan 30 | Received from D. E. F. | | 25.00 | |
| | Feb 15 | Received from G. H. I. | | 75.00 | |
| | Feb 28 | Received from J. K. L. | | 100.00 | |
| | Mar 15 | Received from M. N. O. | | 50.00 | |
| | Mar 30 | Received from P. Q. R. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 15 | Received from S. T. U. | | 75.00 | |
| | Apr 30 | Received from V. W. X. | | 100.00 | |
| | May 15 | Received from Y. Z. A. | | 50.00 | |
| | May 30 | Received from B. C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jun 15 | Received from E. F. G. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jun 30 | Received from H. I. J. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jul 15 | Received from K. L. M. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jul 30 | Received from N. O. P. | | 25.00 | |
| | Aug 15 | Received from Q. R. S. | | 75.00 | |
| | Aug 30 | Received from T. U. V. | | 100.00 | |
| | Sep 15 | Received from W. X. Y. | | 50.00 | |
| | Sep 30 | Received from Z. A. B. | | 25.00 | |
| | Oct 15 | Received from C. D. E. | | 75.00 | |
| | Oct 30 | Received from F. G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Nov 15 | Received from I. J. K. | | 50.00 | |
| | Nov 30 | Received from L. M. N. | | 25.00 | |
| | Dec 15 | Received from O. P. Q. | | 75.00 | |
| | Dec 31 | Received from R. S. T. | | 100.00 | |
| Total | | | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|-------|--------|------------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1911 | Jan 1 | Balance forward | | 100.00 | |
| | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. C. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jan 30 | Received from D. E. F. | | 25.00 | |
| | Feb 15 | Received from G. H. I. | | 75.00 | |
| | Feb 28 | Received from J. K. L. | | 100.00 | |
| | Mar 15 | Received from M. N. O. | | 50.00 | |
| | Mar 30 | Received from P. Q. R. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 15 | Received from S. T. U. | | 75.00 | |
| | Apr 30 | Received from V. W. X. | | 100.00 | |
| | May 15 | Received from Y. Z. A. | | 50.00 | |
| | May 30 | Received from B. C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jun 15 | Received from E. F. G. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jun 30 | Received from H. I. J. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jul 15 | Received from K. L. M. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jul 30 | Received from N. O. P. | | 25.00 | |
| | Aug 15 | Received from Q. R. S. | | 75.00 | |
| | Aug 30 | Received from T. U. V. | | 100.00 | |
| | Sep 15 | Received from W. X. Y. | | 50.00 | |
| | Sep 30 | Received from Z. A. B. | | 25.00 | |
| | Oct 15 | Received from C. D. E. | | 75.00 | |
| | Oct 30 | Received from F. G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Nov 15 | Received from I. J. K. | | 50.00 | |
| | Nov 30 | Received from L. M. N. | | 25.00 | |
| | Dec 15 | Received from O. P. Q. | | 75.00 | |
| | Dec 31 | Received from R. S. T. | | 100.00 | |
| Total | | | | 2500.00 | |

The second part of the report is a detailed statement of the work done during the year. It is a full and complete statement of the work, and is intended to give a detailed impression of the progress made.

The third part of the report is a summary of the work done during the year. It is a brief statement of the results of the work, and is intended to give a general impression of the progress made.

The fourth part of the report is a detailed statement of the work done during the year. It is a full and complete statement of the work, and is intended to give a detailed impression of the progress made.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEBANON COUNTY
APRIL 1954

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,498 | 21,487 | 81 | 707 | 223 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 15,191 | 14,333 | 69 | 631 | 158 |
| Cleona | 396 | 395 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Cornwall | 524 | 417 | 35 | 65 | 7 |
| Jonestown | 372 | 354 | --- | 11 | 7 |
| Lebanon | 9,232 | 9,183 | 32 | 513 | 104 |
| Lebanon Independent | 628 | 600 | --- | 10 | 18 |
| Mount Gretna | 22 | 22 | --- | --- | --- |
| Myerstown | 1,119 | 1,099 | --- | 18 | 2 |
| Palmyra | 1,903 | 1,875 | 2 | 13 | 13 |
| Richland | 395 | 388 | --- | --- | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,307 | 7,154 | 12 | 76 | 65 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 96.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 95.3 | 0.5 | 4.2 | --- |
| Cleona | 100.0 | 99.7 | --- | 0.3 | --- |
| Cornwall | 100.0 | 80.6 | 6.8 | 12.6 | --- |
| Jonestown | 100.0 | 97.0 | --- | 3.0 | --- |
| Lebanon | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.3 | 5.3 | --- |
| Lebanon Independent | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Mount Gretna | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Myerstown | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Palmyra | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | --- |
| Richland | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEBANON COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,498 | 19,295 | 14,764 | 4,531 | 3,203 | 2,641 | 562 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 15,191 | 13,174 | 10,057 | 3,117 | 2,017 | 1,705 | 312 |
| Cleona | 396 | 362 | 306 | 56 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| Cornwall | 524 | 412 | 319 | 93 | 112 | 88 | 24 |
| Jonestown | 372 | 310 | 252 | 58 | 62 | 49 | 13 |
| Lebanon | 9,832 | 8,438 | 6,434 | 2,004 | 1,394 | 1,184 | 210 |
| Lebanon Independent | 628 | 551 | 443 | 108 | 77 | 64 | 13 |
| Mount Gretna | 22 | 21 | 20 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Myerstown | 1,119 | 987 | 664 | 323 | 132 | 125 | 7 |
| Palmyra | 1,903 | 1,765 | 1,358 | 407 | 138 | 109 | 29 |
| Richland | 395 | 328 | 261 | 67 | 67 | 59 | 8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,307 | 6,121 | 4,707 | 1,414 | 1,186 | 936 | 250 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 85.8 | 65.6 | 20.2 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 2.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 86.7 | 66.2 | 20.5 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 2.1 |
| Cleona | 100.0 | 91.4 | 77.3 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 1.8 |
| Cornwall | 100.0 | 78.6 | 60.9 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 16.8 | 4.6 |
| Jonestown | 100.0 | 83.3 | 67.7 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 3.5 |
| Lebanon | 100.0 | 85.8 | 65.4 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 2.1 |
| Lebanon Independent | 100.0 | 87.7 | 70.5 | 17.2 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 2.1 |
| Mount Gretna | 100.0 | 95.4 | 90.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | --- | 4.5 |
| Myerstown | 100.0 | 88.2 | 59.3 | 28.9 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 0.6 |
| Palmyra | 100.0 | 92.7 | 71.3 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 |
| Richland | 100.0 | 83.0 | 66.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 2.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 83.8 | 64.4 | 19.4 | 16.2 | 12.8 | 3.4 |

Table 1
Summary of Data

| Category | | Sub-category | | Value | |
|----------|---|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| A | 1 | 1.1 | 1.1.1 | 10 | 100 |
| | | 1.2 | 1.2.1 | 20 | 200 |
| | 2 | 2.1 | 2.1.1 | 30 | 300 |
| | | 2.2 | 2.2.1 | 40 | 400 |
| B | 3 | 3.1 | 3.1.1 | 50 | 500 |
| | | 3.2 | 3.2.1 | 60 | 600 |
| | 4 | 4.1 | 4.1.1 | 70 | 700 |
| | | 4.2 | 4.2.1 | 80 | 800 |
| C | 5 | 5.1 | 5.1.1 | 90 | 900 |
| | | 5.2 | 5.2.1 | 100 | 1000 |
| | 6 | 6.1 | 6.1.1 | 110 | 1100 |
| | | 6.2 | 6.2.1 | 120 | 1200 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEBANON COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE) | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 16,266 | 13,933 | 10,800 | 3,133 | 2,353 | 2,004 | 349 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 10,749 | 9,313 | 7,188 | 2,125 | 1,436 | 1,255 | 178 |
| Cleona | 288 | 261 | 232 | 29 | 27 | 22 | 5 |
| Cornwall | 413 | 322 | 257 | 65 | 91 | 76 | 15 |
| Jonestown | 294 | 247 | 213 | 34 | 47 | 40 | 7 |
| Lebanon | 6,844 | 5,853 | 4,473 | 1,380 | 991 | 871 | 120 |
| Lebanon Independent | 425 | 374 | 296 | 78 | 51 | 46 | 5 |
| Mount Gretna | 17 | 17 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Myerstown | 781 | 687 | 455 | 232 | 94 | 91 | 3 |
| Palmyra | 1,410 | 1,315 | 1,048 | 267 | 95 | 78 | 17 |
| Richland | 277 | 242 | 197 | 45 | 35 | 29 | 6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,517 | 4,615 | 3,612 | 1,003 | 902 | 751 | 151 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 85.7 | 66.4 | 19.3 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 2.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 86.7 | 66.9 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 1.6 |
| Cleona | 100.0 | 90.6 | 80.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 1.7 |
| Cornwall | 100.0 | 78.0 | 62.2 | 15.8 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 3.6 |
| Jonestown | 100.0 | 84.0 | 72.4 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 2.4 |
| Lebanon | 100.0 | 85.5 | 65.3 | 20.2 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 1.8 |
| Lebanon Independent | 100.0 | 88.0 | 69.6 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 1.2 |
| Mount Gretna | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Myerstown | 100.0 | 88.0 | 58.3 | 29.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 0.4 |
| Palmyra | 100.0 | 93.3 | 74.3 | 19.0 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| Richland | 100.0 | 87.4 | 71.1 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 2.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 83.7 | 65.5 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 2.7 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PETROLEUM

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEBANON COUNTY

APRIL 1984

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 6,232 | 5,362 | 3,964 | 1,398 | 870 | 637 | 233 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 4,442 | 3,856 | 2,869 | 987 | 586 | 452 | 134 |
| Cleona | 108 | 101 | 74 | 27 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Cornwall | 111 | 90 | 62 | 28 | 21 | 12 | 9 |
| Jonestown | 78 | 63 | 39 | 24 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| Lebanon | 2,988 | 2,585 | 1,961 | 624 | 403 | 313 | 90 |
| Lebanon Independent | 203 | 177 | 147 | 30 | 26 | 18 | 8 |
| Mount Gretna | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Myerstown | 358 | 300 | 209 | 91 | 59 | 34 | 4 |
| Palmyra | 493 | 450 | 310 | 140 | 43 | 31 | 12 |
| Richland | 116 | 66 | 64 | 22 | 32 | 30 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,790 | 1,506 | 1,095 | 411 | 284 | 185 | 99 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 86.0 | 63.6 | 28.4 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 3.8 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 86.8 | 64.6 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 3.0 |
| Cleona | 100.0 | 93.5 | 68.5 | 25.0 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 1.9 |
| Cornwall | 100.0 | 81.1 | 55.9 | 25.2 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 8.1 |
| Jonestown | 100.0 | 80.8 | 50.0 | 30.3 | 19.2 | 11.5 | 7.7 |
| Lebanon | 100.0 | 86.5 | 65.6 | 20.9 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 3.0 |
| Lebanon Independent | 100.0 | 87.2 | 72.4 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 |
| Mount Gretna | 100.0 | 80.0 | 60.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | --- | 20.0 |
| Myerstown | 100.0 | 83.8 | 61.9 | 20.9 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 1.2 |
| Palmyra | 100.0 | 91.3 | 62.9 | 26.4 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| Richland | 100.0 | 72.9 | 54.2 | 18.7 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 1.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.1 | 61.2 | 22.9 | 15.9 | 10.4 | 5.5 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN LEHIGH COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 67,049 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Lehigh County, 23.4 per cent, or 15,681, were unemployed seeking work; 62.5 per cent, or 41,902, were employed full time; and 14.1 per cent, or 9,466, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial nature.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Lehigh County from 129,665 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 127,712 in 1934, a loss of 1,953 persons, or 1.5 per cent. Allentown, the largest city, Emaus, Catasauqua, and Slatington showed population decreases of 1.5 per cent, 1.4 per cent, 6.8 per cent, and 4.5 per cent, respectively. Fountain Hill and that part of Bethlehem which is located in Lehigh County increased in population by 2.7 per cent and 1.5 per cent, respectively. Minor changes were recorded for the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 9.2 per cent in Macungie to 29.4 per cent in Catasauqua. The percentage of unemployment in Allentown was 23.2 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|---------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs and Cities | 22.9 | Coplay | 27.8 |
| | | Emaus | 16.7 |
| Alburtis | 26.3 | Fountain Hill | 20.6 |
| Allentown | 23.2 | Macungie | 9.2 |
| Bethlehem | 21.0 | Slatington | 24.7 |
| Catasauqua | 29.4 | | |
| Coopersburg | 20.1 | Unincorporated Communities | 25.6 |

In the unincorporated communities, 25.6 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work compared with 22.9 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

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Lehigh County, with an area of 344 square miles, is located in the northern part of the State. Agriculture has always been one of its leading industries. In 1933, Lehigh County produced more potatoes than any other county in the State. It contains some of the finest fruit farms in the country. Truck-crops are also produced extensively. However, the majority of the employable population is dependent upon the manufacturing industries in the county. Allentown is the silk-making center of the State. The county also carries on extensive operations in slate-quarrying and cement-manufacturing. Among the commodities produced are silk and rayon goods, corsets, underwear, knit goods, motor vehicles, structural iron and steel, wire and wire products, cement, cigars, and slate.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 67,049 employables enumerated, 91.4 per cent were native white, 8.3 per cent were foreign born, and 0.3 per cent were native colored. The 60,721 native white employables were 76.9 per cent employed, 63.2 full time, and 13.7 per cent part time. The 5,512 foreign born employables were 73.4 per cent employed, 54.3 per cent full time, and 19.1 per cent part time. The 195 native colored employables had the lowest employment record, only 62.1 per cent being employed, 48.8 per cent full time, and 13.3 per cent part time.

Women comprised 25.9 per cent of the employables but only 23.3 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 21.1 per cent were unemployed compared with 24.2 per cent of the male employables. The higher percentage of employed females is probably accounted for by the fact that the local textile plants employ mostly women. Of the 3,659 unemployed women, 32.4 per cent were seeking their first jobs, while only 16.0 per cent of the 12,022 unemployed men were similarly classified. The survey showed 16.8 per cent of part time employment among female employables and 13.2 per cent among male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 290 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 39,726 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF LEHIGH COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Lehigh County Total | a
----- | 172,893 |
| Total Enumerated | 158,160 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 127,712 | 129,665 |
| Alburtis | 883 | 323 |
| Allentown | 91,132 | 92,563 |
| Bethlehem | 11,293 ^b | 11,129 |
| Catasauqua | 4,521 | 4,851 |
| Coopersburg | 1,072 | 1,057 |
| Coplay | 3,041 | 3,279 |
| Emaus | 6,329 | 6,419 |
| Fountain Hill | 4,692 | 4,568 |
| Macungie | 801 | 842 |
| Slatington | 3,948 | 4,134 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 30,448 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | a
----- | 43,228 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Part in Lehigh County.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR LINCOLN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SINCE 1929 | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Previously Unemployed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 67,049 | 51,368 | 41,902 | 9,466 | 15,681 | 12,578 | 3,103 |
| Male | 49,711 | 37,689 | 31,137 | 6,552 | 12,022 | 10,103 | 1,919 |
| Female | 17,338 | 13,679 | 10,765 | 2,914 | 3,659 | 2,475 | 1,184 |
| Native White | 60,721 | 46,697 | 38,384 | 8,313 | 14,024 | 10,995 | 3,029 |
| Male | 44,423 | 33,907 | 28,309 | 5,598 | 10,576 | 8,694 | 1,882 |
| Female | 16,238 | 12,790 | 10,075 | 2,715 | 3,448 | 2,301 | 1,147 |
| Native Colored ^c | 195 | 121 | 95 | 26 | 74 | 68 | 6 |
| Male | 135 | 72 | 59 | 13 | 63 | 61 | 2 |
| Female | 60 | 49 | 36 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Foreign Born | 5,512 | 4,048 | 2,991 | 1,057 | 1,464 | 1,432 | 32 |
| Male | 4,709 | 3,414 | 2,521 | 893 | 1,295 | 1,283 | 12 |
| Female | 803 | 634 | 470 | 164 | 169 | 149 | 20 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.6 | 62.5 | 14.1 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 4.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.8 | 62.6 | 13.2 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 3.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.9 | 62.1 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 14.3 | 6.8 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 76.9 | 63.2 | 13.7 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 5.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.2 | 63.6 | 12.6 | 23.8 | 19.6 | 4.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.8 | 62.1 | 16.7 | 21.2 | 14.2 | 7.0 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 62.1 | 48.8 | 13.3 | 37.9 | 34.9 | 3.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 53.3 | 43.7 | 9.6 | 46.7 | 45.2 | 1.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 81.7 | 60.0 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 6.6 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 73.4 | 54.3 | 19.1 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 0.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 72.5 | 53.5 | 19.0 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 0.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 79.0 | 58.6 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 18.6 | 2.4 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEHIGH COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 67,049 | 60,721 | 195 | 5,512 | 621 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 55,089 | 49,913 | 187 | 4,486 | 503 |
| Alburtis | 330 | 373 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Allentown | 40,080 | 36,120 | 164 | 3,457 | 339 |
| Bethlehem | 4,578 | 4,225 | 14 | 281 | 58 |
| Catasauqua | 1,938 | 1,841 | --- | 93 | 4 |
| Coopersburg | 462 | 435 | --- | 16 | 11 |
| Coplay | 1,177 | 857 | --- | 316 | 4 |
| Emaus | 2,677 | 2,575 | 1 | 70 | 31 |
| Fountain Hill | 1,846 | 1,605 | 6 | 222 | 13 |
| Macungie | 349 | 327 | 1 | 2 | 19 |
| Slatington | 1,602 | 1,555 | --- | 27 | 20 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,960 | 10,808 | 8 | 1,026 | 118 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 91.4 | 0.3 | 8.3 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 91.5 | 0.3 | 8.2 | --- |
| Alburtis | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | --- |
| Allentown | 100.0 | 90.9 | 0.4 | 8.7 | --- |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 93.5 | 0.3 | 6.2 | --- |
| Catasauqua | 100.0 | 95.2 | --- | 4.8 | --- |
| Coopersburg | 100.0 | 96.5 | --- | 3.5 | --- |
| Coplay | 100.0 | 73.1 | --- | 26.9 | --- |
| Emaus | 100.0 | 97.4 | --- | 2.6 | --- |
| Fountain Hill | 100.0 | 87.6 | 0.3 | 12.1 | --- |
| Macungie | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | --- |
| Slatington | 100.0 | 98.3 | --- | 1.7 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 91.3 | --- | 8.7 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEHIGH COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 67,049 | 51,368 | 41,902 | 9,466 | 15,681 | 12,578 | 3,103 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 55,089 | 42,471 | 34,585 | 7,886 | 12,618 | 10,172 | 2,446 |
| Alburtis | 380 | 280 | 200 | 80 | 100 | 94 | 6 |
| Allentown | 40,080 | 30,767 | 25,069 | 5,698 | 9,313 | 7,551 | 1,762 |
| Bethlehem | 4,578 | 3,617 | 2,902 | 715 | 961 | 772 | 189 |
| Catasauqua | 1,938 | 1,368 | 1,176 | 192 | 570 | 442 | 128 |
| Coopersburg | 462 | 369 | 286 | 83 | 93 | 70 | 23 |
| Coplay | 1,177 | 850 | 570 | 280 | 327 | 270 | 57 |
| Emaus | 2,677 | 2,231 | 1,865 | 366 | 446 | 362 | 84 |
| Fountain Hill | 1,846 | 1,466 | 1,286 | 180 | 380 | 267 | 113 |
| Macungie | 349 | 317 | 271 | 46 | 32 | 27 | 5 |
| Slatington | 1,602 | 1,206 | 960 | 246 | 396 | 317 | 79 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,960 | 8,897 | 7,317 | 1,580 | 3,063 | 2,406 | 657 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.6 | 62.5 | 14.1 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 4.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.1 | 62.8 | 14.3 | 22.9 | 18.5 | 4.4 |
| Alburtis | 100.0 | 73.7 | 52.3 | 21.1 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 1.6 |
| Allentown | 100.0 | 76.8 | 62.5 | 14.2 | 23.2 | 18.8 | 4.4 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 79.0 | 63.4 | 15.6 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 4.1 |
| Catasauqua | 100.0 | 70.6 | 60.7 | 9.9 | 29.4 | 22.8 | 6.6 |
| Coopersburg | 100.0 | 79.9 | 61.9 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 15.2 | 4.9 |
| Coplay | 100.0 | 72.3 | 48.4 | 23.8 | 27.8 | 23.0 | 4.8 |
| Emaus | 100.0 | 83.7 | 69.7 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 3.1 |
| Fountain Hill | 100.0 | 79.4 | 69.7 | 9.7 | 20.6 | 14.5 | 6.1 |
| Macungie | 100.0 | 90.8 | 77.7 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 1.4 |
| Slatington | 100.0 | 75.3 | 59.9 | 15.4 | 24.7 | 19.8 | 4.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.4 | 61.2 | 13.2 | 25.6 | 20.1 | 5.5 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEHIGH COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 49,711 | 37,689 | 31,137 | 6,552 | 12,022 | 10,103 | 1,919 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 40,271 | 30,705 | 25,324 | 5,381 | 9,566 | 8,076 | 1,490 |
| Alburtis | 270 | 133 | 139 | 49 | 82 | 72 | 8 |
| Allentown | 28,980 | 21,951 | 18,094 | 3,857 | 7,029 | 5,941 | 1,088 |
| Bethlehem | 3,510 | 2,805 | 2,295 | 510 | 705 | 610 | 95 |
| Catasauqua | 1,434 | 1,000 | 870 | 130 | 434 | 356 | 78 |
| Coopersburg | 335 | 262 | 216 | 46 | 73 | 59 | 14 |
| Coplay | 395 | 611 | 406 | 205 | 284 | 241 | 43 |
| Emaus | 1,384 | 1,623 | 1,387 | 241 | 356 | 297 | 59 |
| Fountain Hill | 1,355 | 1,103 | 963 | 140 | 252 | 196 | 56 |
| Macungie | 264 | 241 | 204 | 37 | 23 | 21 | 2 |
| Slatington | 1,244 | 916 | 750 | 166 | 328 | 276 | 52 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,440 | 6,984 | 5,815 | 1,171 | 2,456 | 2,027 | 429 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.2 | 62.6 | 15.2 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 3.9 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.2 | 62.9 | 13.3 | 25.3 | 20.1 | 3.7 |
| Alburtis | 100.0 | 69.6 | 51.5 | 18.1 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 1.1 |
| Allentown | 100.0 | 75.7 | 62.4 | 13.3 | 24.3 | 20.5 | 3.8 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 79.9 | 65.4 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 17.4 | 2.7 |
| Catasauqua | 100.0 | 69.7 | 60.7 | 9.0 | 30.3 | 24.9 | 5.4 |
| Coopersburg | 100.0 | 78.2 | 64.5 | 13.7 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 4.2 |
| Coplay | 100.0 | 68.3 | 45.4 | 22.2 | 31.7 | 26.9 | 4.8 |
| Emaus | 100.0 | 82.1 | 69.9 | 12.2 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 2.9 |
| Fountain Hill | 100.0 | 81.4 | 71.1 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 14.5 | 4.1 |
| Macungie | 100.0 | 91.5 | 77.3 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 0.7 |
| Slatington | 100.0 | 73.3 | 60.3 | 13.3 | 26.4 | 22.2 | 4.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.0 | 61.6 | 12.4 | 26.0 | 21.5 | 4.5 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF DETAILS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LEHIGH COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED DETAILS | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 17,338 | 13,679 | 10,765 | 2,914 | 3,659 | 2,475 | 1,184 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 14,818 | 11,766 | 9,261 | 2,505 | 3,052 | 2,090 | 958 |
| Alburtis | 110 | 92 | 61 | 31 | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Allentown | 11,100 | 8,316 | 6,975 | 1,841 | 2,284 | 1,610 | 674 |
| Bethlehem | 1,068 | 812 | 607 | 205 | 256 | 162 | 94 |
| Catasauqua | 504 | 368 | 306 | 62 | 136 | 86 | 50 |
| Coopersburg | 127 | 107 | 70 | 37 | 20 | 11 | 9 |
| Coplay | 282 | 259 | 164 | 75 | 43 | 29 | 14 |
| Emaus | 693 | 603 | 478 | 125 | 90 | 63 | 26 |
| Fountain Hill | 491 | 363 | 323 | 40 | 128 | 71 | 57 |
| Macungie | 85 | 76 | 67 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Slatington | 358 | 290 | 210 | 80 | 68 | 41 | 27 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,520 | 1,913 | 1,504 | 409 | 607 | 379 | 228 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 78.9 | 62.1 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 14.3 | 6.8 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.4 | 62.5 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 14.1 | 6.5 |
| Alburtis | 100.0 | 83.6 | 55.5 | 28.1 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 2.7 |
| Allentown | 100.0 | 73.4 | 62.8 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 14.5 | 6.1 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 76.0 | 56.8 | 19.2 | 24.0 | 15.2 | 8.8 |
| Catasauqua | 100.0 | 73.0 | 60.7 | 12.5 | 27.0 | 17.1 | 9.9 |
| Coopersburg | 100.0 | 84.3 | 55.1 | 29.2 | 15.7 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| Coplay | 100.0 | 84.8 | 58.2 | 26.6 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 4.9 |
| Emaus | 100.0 | 87.0 | 69.0 | 18.0 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 3.8 |
| Fountain Hill | 100.0 | 73.9 | 65.8 | 8.1 | 26.1 | 14.5 | 11.6 |
| Macungie | 100.0 | 89.4 | 78.8 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 3.5 |
| Slatington | 100.0 | 81.0 | 58.7 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 11.5 | 7.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 75.9 | 59.7 | 16.2 | 24.1 | 15.0 | 9.1 |

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HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN MERCER COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 29,505 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Mercer County, 23.8 per cent, or 7,030, were unemployed seeking work; 59.3 per cent, or 17,479, were employed full time; and 16.9 per cent, or 4,996 were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed decreases in the population of the two cities, Sharon and Farrell, since the 1930 United States Census. Sharon, the largest municipality in the county, dropped from 25,908 persons in 1930 to 25,446 in 1934, a decline of 462 persons, or 1.8 per cent. Farrell showed a population of 13,480, which is 879 persons less than the 14,359 enumerated in 1930, or a 6.1 per cent drop. Minor increases were recorded for the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 14.8 per cent in Clarksville to 40.3 per cent in New Lebanon. In Sharon and Farrell, percentages of unemployment were 22.1 per cent and 25.0 per cent, respectively. An additional one fifth of the Farrell employables had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Mercer County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 23.5 | New Lebanon | 40.3 |
| | | Sandy Lake | 27.8 |
| Clarksville | 14.8 | Sharon | 22.1 |
| Farrell | 25.0 | Sharpville | 22.5 |
| Fredonia | 16.1 | Sheakleyville | 16.0 |
| Greenville | 21.8 | Stoneboro | 30.8 |
| Grove City | 25.2 | West Middlesex | 24.1 |
| Jackson Center | 38.5 | Wheatland | 26.5 |
| Jamestown | 28.3 | | |
| Mercer | 22.0 | Unincorporated Communities | 28.0 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 28.0 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, 11.7 per cent were employed part time, and 60.3 per cent were working full time. In the boroughs and cities 23.5 per cent of the

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the world are the historians. They are people who study the past and try to understand what happened and why it happened. They use a variety of sources, including books, documents, and artifacts, to reconstruct the past. They also try to understand the people who lived in the past and how they thought and felt. Historians are interested in the history of the world because it helps them to understand the present and the future.

...and the other is the fact that the system is not yet fully developed.

[illegible]

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the asymptotic behavior of the solutions of the system (1) as $t \rightarrow \infty$. It is shown that the solutions of the system (1) are bounded and tend to zero as $t \rightarrow \infty$.

employables were unemployed seeking work, only 17.3 per cent were working part time and 59.2 per cent were employed full time.

Mercer County, with an area of 700 square miles, is located in the western part of the State bordering on the Ohio State line. The wealth and population of the county are dependent mainly on manufacturing industries, particularly the iron and steel industry of the Shenango Valley. Agriculture also provides employment for many persons. Among the chief products of the county are bituminous coal and manufactured commodities including electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies; billets, blooms, and slabs; hoops, bands, and cotton ties; iron and steel ingots and bars; pig iron; tin plate and terneplate; wire and wire products.

Native colored and foreign born persons constituted a substantial portion of the population. Of the 29,505 employables enumerated, 80.7 per cent were native white, 16.2 per cent were foreign born, and 3.1 per cent were native colored. The 4,744 foreign born employables were 84.7 per cent employed, 60.1 per cent working full time, and 24.6 per cent working part time. The 23,571 native white employables were 74.9 per cent employed, 59.7 per cent working full time, and 15.2 per cent working part time. The 904 native colored employables were only 63.9 per cent employed, 42.7 per cent working full time and 21.2 per cent part time. Approximately four fifths of the foreign born and native colored employables in Mercer County resided in either Farrell or Sharon.

Women comprised 22.9 per cent of the employables and 28.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 29.5 per cent were unemployed as compared with only 22.1 per cent of the male employables. However, 57.9 per cent of the 1,997 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 25.4 per cent of the unemployed men were similarly classified. Part time employment accounted for 18.1 per cent of the male employables and 13.1 per cent of the female employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 157 unemployed white collar workers who spent over two weeks visiting 18,830 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF MERCER COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Mercer County Total | ----- ^a | 99,246 |
| Total Enumerated | 75,607 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 69,944 | 68,878 |
| Clarksville | 247 | 279 |
| Farrell | 13,480 | 14,359 |
| Fredonia | 559 | 476 |
| Greenville | 9,877 ^b | 8,628 |
| Grove City | 6,529 ^b | 6,156 |
| Jackson Center | 378 | 243 |
| Jamestown | 750 | 710 |
| Mercer | 2,213 | 2,125 |
| New Lebanon | 176 | 140 |
| Sandy Lake | 753 | 679 |
| Sharon | 25,446 | 25,908 |
| Sharpville | 5,226 | 5,194 |
| Sheakleyville | 186 ^b | 93 |
| Stoneboro | 1,332 | 1,189 |
| West Middlesex | 1,261 | 1,181 |
| Wheatland | 1,551 | 1,518 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 5,663 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 30,368 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes environs.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR MICHIGAN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 29,505 | 22,475 | 17,479 | 4,996 | 7,030 | 4,594 | 2,436 |
| Male | 22,754 | 17,701 | 13,595 | 4,106 | 5,037 | 3,733 | 1,280 |
| Female | 6,771 | 4,774 | 3,884 | 890 | 1,997 | 861 | 1,136 |
| Native White | 23,571 | 17,662 | 14,076 | 3,586 | 5,909 | 3,343 | 2,266 |
| Male | 17,461 | 13,570 | 10,572 | 2,798 | 4,091 | 2,895 | 1,196 |
| Female | 6,110 | 4,292 | 3,504 | 788 | 1,818 | 748 | 1,070 |
| Native Colored ^c | 904 | 578 | 336 | 192 | 326 | 235 | 91 |
| Male | 713 | 495 | 329 | 166 | 218 | 183 | 35 |
| Female | 191 | 83 | 57 | 26 | 108 | 52 | 56 |
| Foreign Born | 4,744 | 4,017 | 2,852 | 1,165 | 727 | 677 | 50 |
| Male | 4,355 | 3,684 | 2,578 | 1,106 | 671 | 643 | 28 |
| Female | 389 | 333 | 274 | 59 | 56 | 34 | 22 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.2 | 59.3 | 16.9 | 23.6 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.9 | 59.8 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 16.5 | 5.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 70.5 | 57.4 | 15.1 | 29.3 | 12.4 | 17.1 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 74.9 | 59.7 | 15.2 | 25.1 | 15.5 | 9.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.6 | 60.6 | 16.0 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 6.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 70.2 | 57.3 | 12.9 | 29.8 | 12.3 | 17.5 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 63.9 | 42.7 | 21.2 | 36.1 | 26.0 | 10.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 69.4 | 46.1 | 23.3 | 30.6 | 25.7 | 4.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 43.5 | 29.9 | 13.6 | 56.5 | 27.2 | 29.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 84.7 | 60.1 | 24.6 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 1.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 84.6 | 59.2 | 25.4 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 85.6 | 70.4 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MERCER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 29,505 | 23,571 | 904 | 4,744 | 286 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 27,508 | 21,784 | 895 | 4,565 | 764 |
| Clarksville | 83 | 87 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Farrell | 5,296 | 2,630 | 554 | 2,070 | 42 |
| Fredonia | 193 | 190 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Greenville | 3,731 | 3,399 | 50 | 257 | 45 |
| Grove City | 2,477 | 2,357 | 12 | 97 | 11 |
| Jackson Center | 156 | 150 | --- | 6 | --- |
| Jamestown | 307 | 304 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Mercer | 931 | 871 | 20 | 16 | 24 |
| New Lebanon | 67 | 61 | --- | --- | 5 |
| Sandy Lake | 270 | 254 | --- | 8 | 8 |
| Sharon | 10,378 | 8,466 | 194 | 1,635 | 93 |
| Sharpville | 1,933 | 1,555 | 44 | 316 | 18 |
| Sheakleyville | 31 | 77 | --- | 2 | 2 |
| Stoneboro | 535 | 518 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| West Middlesex | 467 | 422 | 16 | 23 | 3 |
| Wheatland | 300 | 443 | 31 | 122 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,997 | 1,787 | 9 | 179 | 22 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.7 | 3.1 | 16.2 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.0 | 3.3 | 16.7 | --- |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Farrell | 100.0 | 50.1 | 10.5 | 39.4 | --- |
| Fredonia | 100.0 | 93.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Greenville | 100.0 | 93.2 | 0.8 | 7.0 | --- |
| Grove City | 100.0 | 95.3 | 0.5 | 3.9 | --- |
| Jackson Center | 100.0 | 96.2 | --- | 3.3 | --- |
| Jamestown | 100.0 | 93.5 | --- | 0.7 | --- |
| Mercer | 100.0 | 93.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | --- |
| New Lebanon | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sandy Lake | 100.0 | 96.9 | --- | 3.1 | --- |
| Sharon | 100.0 | 82.3 | 1.8 | 15.9 | --- |
| Sharpville | 100.0 | 81.2 | 2.3 | 16.5 | --- |
| Sheakleyville | 100.0 | 27.5 | --- | 2.5 | --- |
| Stoneboro | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | --- |
| West Middlesex | 100.0 | 91.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | --- |
| Wheatland | 100.0 | 74.3 | 5.2 | 20.5 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 90.5 | 0.4 | 9.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MERCER COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 29,505 | 22,475 | 17,479 | 4,996 | 7,030 | 4,594 | 2,436 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 27,508 | 21,038 | 16,275 | 4,763 | 6,470 | 4,229 | 2,241 |
| Clarksville | 88 | 75 | 62 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 6 |
| Farrell | 5,296 | 3,973 | 2,814 | 1,159 | 1,323 | 719 | 604 |
| Fredonia | 193 | 162 | 153 | 9 | 31 | 22 | 9 |
| Greenville | 3,731 | 2,916 | 2,484 | 432 | 815 | 533 | 282 |
| Grove City | 2,477 | 1,854 | 1,504 | 350 | 623 | 457 | 166 |
| Jackson Center | 156 | 96 | 74 | 22 | 60 | 48 | 12 |
| Jamestown | 307 | 220 | 193 | 27 | 37 | 36 | 31 |
| Mercer | 931 | 726 | 626 | 100 | 205 | 155 | 50 |
| New Lebanon | 67 | 40 | 31 | 9 | 27 | 21 | 6 |
| Sandy Lake | 270 | 195 | 162 | 33 | 75 | 52 | 23 |
| Sharon | 10,378 | 8,085 | 6,158 | 1,927 | 2,293 | 1,577 | 716 |
| Sharpsville | 1,933 | 1,498 | 1,154 | 344 | 435 | 280 | 155 |
| Sheakleyville | 81 | 68 | 47 | 21 | 13 | 12 | 1 |
| Stoneboro | 553 | 337 | 252 | 85 | 196 | 121 | 75 |
| West Middlesex | 467 | 352 | 262 | 90 | 115 | 71 | 44 |
| Wheatland | 600 | 441 | 299 | 142 | 159 | 98 | 61 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,997 | 1,437 | 1,204 | 233 | 560 | 365 | 195 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.2 | 59.3 | 16.9 | 23.8 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.5 | 59.2 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 15.4 | 8.1 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 85.2 | 70.4 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 6.8 |
| Farrell | 100.0 | 75.0 | 53.1 | 21.9 | 25.0 | 13.6 | 11.4 |
| Fredonia | 100.0 | 83.9 | 79.3 | 4.6 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 4.7 |
| Greenville | 100.0 | 78.2 | 66.6 | 11.6 | 21.8 | 14.3 | 7.5 |
| Grove City | 100.0 | 74.8 | 60.7 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 6.7 |
| Jackson Center | 100.0 | 61.5 | 47.4 | 14.1 | 38.5 | 30.8 | 7.7 |
| Jamestown | 100.0 | 71.7 | 62.9 | 8.8 | 28.3 | 18.2 | 10.1 |
| Mercer | 100.0 | 78.0 | 67.2 | 10.8 | 22.0 | 16.6 | 5.4 |
| New Lebanon | 100.0 | 59.7 | 46.3 | 13.4 | 40.3 | 31.3 | 9.0 |
| Sandy Lake | 100.0 | 72.2 | 60.0 | 12.2 | 27.8 | 19.3 | 8.5 |
| Sharon | 100.0 | 77.9 | 59.3 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 15.2 | 6.9 |
| Sharpsville | 100.0 | 77.5 | 59.7 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 14.5 | 8.0 |
| Sheakleyville | 100.0 | 84.0 | 58.1 | 25.9 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 1.2 |
| Stoneboro | 100.0 | 63.2 | 47.3 | 15.9 | 36.8 | 22.7 | 14.1 |
| West Middlesex | 100.0 | 75.4 | 56.1 | 19.3 | 24.6 | 15.2 | 9.4 |
| Wheatland | 100.0 | 73.5 | 49.8 | 23.7 | 26.5 | 16.3 | 10.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.0 | 60.3 | 11.7 | 28.0 | 18.3 | 9.7 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MERCER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 22,734 | 17,701 | 13,595 | 4,106 | 5,033 | 3,753 | 1,280 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 21,067 | 16,458 | 12,554 | 3,904 | 4,609 | 3,429 | 1,180 |
| Clarksville | 73 | 65 | 57 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Farrell | 4,210 | 3,325 | 2,316 | 1,009 | 885 | 582 | 303 |
| Fredonia | 148 | 121 | 114 | 7 | 27 | 18 | 9 |
| Greenville | 2,904 | 2,294 | 1,984 | 310 | 610 | 443 | 167 |
| Grove City | 1,839 | 1,395 | 1,114 | 281 | 444 | 378 | 66 |
| Jackson Center | 126 | 78 | 60 | 18 | 48 | 39 | 9 |
| Jamestown | 231 | 166 | 148 | 18 | 65 | 47 | 18 |
| Mercer | 602 | 435 | 371 | 64 | 167 | 137 | 30 |
| New Lebanon | 50 | 32 | 23 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Sandy Lake | 212 | 156 | 134 | 22 | 56 | 43 | 13 |
| Sharon | 7,798 | 6,181 | 4,610 | 1,571 | 1,617 | 1,222 | 395 |
| Sharpsville | 1,539 | 1,223 | 937 | 286 | 316 | 239 | 77 |
| Sheakleyville | 58 | 50 | 32 | 18 | 8 | 8 | --- |
| Stoneboro | 418 | 267 | 191 | 76 | 151 | 110 | 41 |
| West Middlesex | 374 | 295 | 211 | 84 | 79 | 57 | 22 |
| Wheatland | 485 | 375 | 252 | 123 | 110 | 85 | 25 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,667 | 1,243 | 1,041 | 202 | 424 | 324 | 100 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.9 | 59.8 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 16.5 | 5.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 78.1 | 59.6 | 13.5 | 21.9 | 16.3 | 5.6 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 89.0 | 78.1 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 2.8 |
| Farrell | 100.0 | 79.0 | 55.0 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| Fredonia | 100.0 | 81.8 | 77.1 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 6.1 |
| Greenville | 100.0 | 79.0 | 68.3 | 10.7 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 5.7 |
| Grove City | 100.0 | 75.9 | 60.6 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 20.5 | 3.6 |
| Jackson Center | 100.0 | 61.9 | 47.6 | 14.3 | 38.1 | 31.0 | 7.1 |
| Jamestown | 100.0 | 71.9 | 64.1 | 7.8 | 28.1 | 20.3 | 7.8 |
| Mercer | 100.0 | 72.3 | 61.6 | 10.7 | 27.7 | 22.7 | 5.0 |
| New Lebanon | 100.0 | 64.0 | 46.0 | 18.0 | 36.0 | 30.0 | 6.0 |
| Sandy Lake | 100.0 | 73.6 | 63.2 | 10.4 | 26.4 | 20.3 | 6.1 |
| Sharon | 100.0 | 79.3 | 59.1 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 15.7 | 5.0 |
| Sharpsville | 100.0 | 79.5 | 60.9 | 13.6 | 20.5 | 15.5 | 5.0 |
| Sheakleyville | 100.0 | 86.2 | 55.2 | 31.0 | 13.8 | 13.8 | --- |
| Stoneboro | 100.0 | 63.9 | 45.7 | 18.2 | 36.1 | 26.3 | 9.8 |
| West Middlesex | 100.0 | 78.9 | 56.4 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 15.2 | 5.9 |
| Wheatland | 100.0 | 77.3 | 51.9 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 5.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.6 | 62.5 | 12.1 | 25.4 | 19.4 | 6.0 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MERCER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 6,771 | 4,774 | 3,384 | 890 | 1,997 | 841 | 1,156 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 6,441 | 4,580 | 3,721 | 859 | 1,861 | 800 | 1,061 |
| Clarksville | 15 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Farrell | 1,086 | 648 | 498 | 150 | 438 | 137 | 301 |
| Fredonia | 45 | 41 | 39 | 2 | 4 | 4 | --- |
| Greenville | 827 | 622 | 500 | 122 | 205 | 90 | 115 |
| Grove City | 638 | 459 | 390 | 69 | 179 | 79 | 100 |
| Jackson Center | 30 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Jamestown | 76 | 54 | 45 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 13 |
| Mercer | 329 | 291 | 255 | 36 | 38 | 18 | 20 |
| New Lebanon | 17 | 8 | 8 | --- | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Sandy Lake | 58 | 39 | 28 | 11 | 19 | 9 | 10 |
| Sharon | 2,580 | 1,904 | 1,548 | 356 | 676 | 355 | 321 |
| Sharpsville | 394 | 275 | 217 | 58 | 119 | 41 | 78 |
| Sheakleyville | 23 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Stoneboro | 115 | 70 | 61 | 9 | 45 | 11 | 34 |
| West Middlesex | 93 | 57 | 51 | 6 | 36 | 14 | 22 |
| Wheatland | 115 | 66 | 47 | 19 | 49 | 13 | 36 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 330 | 194 | 163 | 31 | 136 | 41 | 95 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 70.5 | 57.4 | 13.1 | 29.5 | 12.4 | 17.1 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 71.1 | 57.8 | 13.3 | 28.9 | 12.4 | 16.5 |
| Clarksville | 100.0 | 66.6 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 6.6 | 26.7 |
| Farrell | 100.0 | 59.7 | 45.9 | 13.8 | 40.3 | 12.6 | 27.7 |
| Fredonia | 100.0 | 91.1 | 86.7 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | --- |
| Greenville | 100.0 | 75.2 | 60.5 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 13.9 |
| Grove City | 100.0 | 71.9 | 61.1 | 10.8 | 28.1 | 12.4 | 15.7 |
| Jackson Center | 100.0 | 60.0 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 10.0 |
| Jamestown | 100.0 | 71.1 | 59.2 | 11.9 | 28.9 | 11.8 | 17.1 |
| Mercer | 100.0 | 88.4 | 77.5 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| New Lebanon | 100.0 | 47.1 | 47.1 | --- | 52.9 | 35.3 | 17.6 |
| Sandy Lake | 100.0 | 67.2 | 48.3 | 18.9 | 32.8 | 15.5 | 17.3 |
| Sharon | 100.0 | 73.8 | 60.0 | 13.8 | 26.2 | 13.8 | 12.4 |
| Sharpsville | 100.0 | 69.8 | 55.1 | 14.7 | 30.2 | 10.4 | 19.8 |
| Sheakleyville | 100.0 | 78.3 | 65.2 | 13.1 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 4.3 |
| Stoneboro | 100.0 | 60.9 | 53.1 | 7.8 | 39.1 | 9.5 | 29.6 |
| West Middlesex | 100.0 | 61.3 | 54.8 | 6.5 | 38.7 | 15.0 | 23.7 |
| Wheatland | 100.0 | 57.4 | 40.9 | 16.5 | 42.6 | 11.3 | 31.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 58.8 | 49.4 | 9.4 | 41.2 | 12.4 | 28.8 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN MIFFLIN COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 12,505 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Mifflin County, 30.8 per cent, or 3,851 were unemployed seeking work; 60.1 per cent, or 7,512, were employed full time; and 9.1 per cent, or 1,142, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a small increase in the total population of the combined boroughs from 17,878 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 18,119 in 1934, an increase of 241 persons, or 1.3 per cent. Lewistown, the largest borough and county seat, dropped from 13,357 in 1930 to 13,257 in 1934, a decline of 100 persons, or 0.7 per cent. Population increases were recorded for all of the remaining four Mifflin County boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs range from 20.9 per cent in Kistler to 30.5 per cent in Lewistown. However, of the 69.5 per cent of Lewistown employables who were employed, 61.0 per cent were working full time and only 8.5 per cent part time. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Mifflin County were:

| | | Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Boroughs | | 29.7 |
| Burnham | | 29.0 |
| Kistler | | 20.9 |
| Lewistown | | 30.5 |
| McVeytown | | 22.4 |
| Newtown Hamilton | | 28.3 |
| Unincorporated communities | | 32.4 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 32.4 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, as compared with 29.7 per cent in the boroughs.

Mifflin County, with an area of 398 square miles, is located in the central part of the State. The county produces fine crops of corn, wheat, oats, apples, peaches, and pears. The textile industry has become important in providing employment. Glass sand and crushed stone are also important products. The principal manufactured commodities are silk and rayon goods, and yarns and thread.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 12,505 employables enumerated, 97.4 per cent were of this nativity, 1.8 per cent were foreign born, and 0.8 per cent were native colored. The 224 foreign born employables were 72.8 per cent employed, 61.2 per cent full time and 11.6 per cent part time. The 11,941 native white employables were 69.1 per cent employed, 60.1 per cent full time and 9.0 per cent part time. It is interesting to note the high percentage, 76.2, of the 101 native colored persons who were employed. However, only 54.4 per cent were working full time and 21.8 per cent part time.

Women comprised 26.5 per cent of the employables and 26.0 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 30.2 per cent were unemployed as compared with 31.0 per cent of the male employables. Of the 1,002 unemployed women, 26.2 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 13.9 per cent of the 2,849 unemployed men were so classified. The high percentage of employed female workers is probably accounted for by the fact that the local textile plants employ mostly women.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 61 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 7,786 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE I
POPULATION OF MIFFLIN COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Mifflin County Total | ----- ^a | 40,335 |
| Total Enumerated | 31,905 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 18,119 | 17,878 |
| Burnham | 3,132 | 3,089 |
| Kistler | 521 | 518 |
| Lewistown | 13,257 ^b | 13,357 |
| McVeytown | 746 | 566 |
| Newton Hamilton | 463 | 348 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 13,786 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 22,457 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes environs.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Previously Unemployed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 12,505 | 8,654 | 7,512 | 1,142 | 3,851 | 3,192 | 659 |
| Male | 9,185 | 6,336 | 5,442 | 894 | 2,849 | 2,455 | 394 |
| Female | 3,320 | 2,318 | 2,070 | 248 | 1,002 | 737 | 265 |
| Native White | 11,941 | 8,248 | 7,175 | 1,073 | 3,693 | 3,051 | 642 |
| Male | 8,744 | 6,022 | 5,188 | 834 | 2,722 | 2,335 | 387 |
| Female | 3,197 | 2,226 | 1,987 | 239 | 971 | 716 | 255 |
| Native Colored ^c | 101 | 77 | 55 | 22 | 24 | 24 | --- |
| Male | 84 | 66 | 46 | 20 | 18 | 18 | --- |
| Female | 17 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 6 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 224 | 163 | 137 | 26 | 61 | 54 | 7 |
| Male | 200 | 143 | 118 | 25 | 57 | 53 | 4 |
| Female | 24 | 20 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 69.2 | 60.1 | 9.1 | 30.8 | 25.5 | 5.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 69.0 | 59.3 | 9.7 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 4.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.8 | 62.3 | 7.5 | 30.2 | 22.3 | 7.9 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 69.1 | 60.1 | 9.0 | 30.9 | 25.5 | 5.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 68.9 | 59.4 | 9.5 | 31.1 | 26.7 | 4.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.6 | 62.1 | 7.5 | 30.4 | 22.4 | 8.0 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 76.2 | 54.4 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 23.8 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.6 | 54.8 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 21.4 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.7 | 52.9 | 11.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 72.8 | 61.2 | 11.6 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 3.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 71.5 | 59.0 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 26.5 | 2.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 33.3 | 79.1 | 4.2 | 16.7 | 4.2 | 12.5 |

- (a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.
- (b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.
- (c) Native Colored includes two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF RUFFLE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unincorporated |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 12,505 | 11,941 | 101 | 284 | 259 |
| Boroughs | 7,423 | 7,034 | 84 | 134 | 171 |
| Burnham | 1,224 | 1,169 | 4 | 47 | 4 |
| Kistler | 172 | 137 | 27 | 7 | 1 |
| Lewistown | 5,609 | 5,329 | 53 | 75 | 152 |
| McVeytown | 259 | 244 | --- | 4 | 11 |
| Newton Hamilton | 159 | 155 | --- | 1 | 3 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 5,082 | 4,907 | 17 | 90 | 68 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 97.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | --- |
| Burnham | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.3 | 3.9 | --- |
| Kistler | 100.0 | 80.1 | 15.8 | 4.1 | --- |
| Lewistown | 100.0 | 97.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | --- |
| McVeytown | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Newton Hamilton | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF HUNTLIN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED BEING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 12,505 | 8,654 | 7,512 | 1,142 | 3,851 | 3,192 | 659 |
| Boroughs | 7,423 | 5,217 | 4,493 | 724 | 2,206 | 1,861 | 345 |
| Burnham | 1,224 | 869 | 703 | 166 | 355 | 252 | 103 |
| Kistler | 172 | 136 | 107 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 13 |
| Lewistown | 5,609 | 3,897 | 3,421 | 476 | 1,712 | 1,519 | 193 |
| McVeytown | 259 | 201 | 175 | 26 | 56 | 33 | 25 |
| Newton Hamilton | 159 | 114 | 87 | 27 | 45 | 34 | 11 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,082 | 3,437 | 3,019 | 418 | 1,645 | 1,331 | 314 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 69.2 | 60.1 | 9.1 | 30.8 | 25.3 | 5.3 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 70.3 | 60.5 | 9.8 | 29.7 | 25.1 | 4.6 |
| Burnham | 100.0 | 71.0 | 57.4 | 13.6 | 29.0 | 20.6 | 8.4 |
| Kistler | 100.0 | 79.1 | 62.2 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 13.4 | 7.5 |
| Lewistown | 100.0 | 69.5 | 61.0 | 8.5 | 30.5 | 27.1 | 3.4 |
| McVeytown | 100.0 | 77.6 | 67.6 | 10.0 | 22.4 | 12.7 | 9.7 |
| Newton Hamilton | 100.0 | 71.7 | 54.7 | 17.0 | 28.3 | 21.4 | 6.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 67.6 | 59.4 | 8.2 | 32.4 | 26.2 | 6.2 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MIFFLIN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SPECIFIED WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 9,185 | 3,336 | 5,442 | 694 | 2,349 | 2,453 | 300 |
| Boroughs | 5,233 | 3,754 | 2,202 | 552 | 1,529 | 1,331 | 199 |
| Burnham | 905 | 644 | 507 | 137 | 261 | 195 | 66 |
| Kistler | 141 | 116 | 90 | 26 | 25 | 18 | 7 |
| Lewistown | 2,916 | 2,745 | 2,396 | 349 | 1,171 | 1,061 | 110 |
| McVeytown | 199 | 160 | 140 | 20 | 39 | 28 | 11 |
| Newton Hamilton | 122 | 89 | 69 | 20 | 33 | 22 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,902 | 2,582 | 2,240 | 342 | 1,320 | 1,122 | 198 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 69.0 | 59.5 | 9.7 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 4.0 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 71.1 | 60.6 | 10.5 | 28.9 | 25.2 | 3.7 |
| Burnham | 100.0 | 71.2 | 56.0 | 15.2 | 28.8 | 21.5 | 7.3 |
| Kistler | 100.0 | 82.3 | 63.8 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 12.6 | 4.9 |
| Lewistown | 100.0 | 70.1 | 61.2 | 8.9 | 29.9 | 27.1 | 2.8 |
| McVeytown | 100.0 | 80.4 | 70.4 | 10.0 | 19.6 | 14.1 | 5.5 |
| Newton Hamilton | 100.0 | 73.0 | 56.6 | 16.4 | 27.0 | 23.8 | 3.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 66.2 | 57.4 | 8.3 | 33.8 | 28.7 | 5.1 |

TABLE C
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MINNAPOLIS COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 3,520 | 2,518 | 2,070 | 248 | 1,002 | 739 | 263 |
| Boroughs | 2,140 | 1,463 | 1,291 | 172 | 677 | 530 | 147 |
| Burnham | 319 | 225 | 196 | 29 | 94 | 57 | 37 |
| Kistler | 31 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Lewistown | 1,692 | 1,152 | 1,025 | 127 | 541 | 456 | 85 |
| McVeytown | 60 | 41 | 35 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 14 |
| Newton Hamilton | 37 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,180 | 355 | 779 | 76 | 325 | 209 | 116 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 69.8 | 59.5 | 7.5 | 30.2 | 22.8 | 7.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 68.4 | 60.3 | 8.1 | 31.6 | 24.8 | 6.8 |
| Burnham | 100.0 | 70.5 | 61.4 | 9.1 | 29.5 | 17.9 | 11.6 |
| Kistler | 100.0 | 64.5 | 54.8 | 9.7 | 35.5 | 16.1 | 19.4 |
| Lewistown | 100.0 | 68.0 | 60.5 | 7.5 | 32.0 | 27.1 | 4.9 |
| McVeytown | 100.0 | 68.3 | 58.3 | 10.0 | 31.7 | 8.5 | 23.4 |
| Newton Hamilton | 100.0 | 67.6 | 48.7 | 18.9 | 32.4 | 13.5 | 18.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.5 | 66.0 | 6.5 | 27.5 | 17.7 | 9.0 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 97,162 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Montgomery County, 16.5 per cent, or 16,005, were unemployed seeking work; 70.8 per cent, or 68,779, were employed full time; and 12.7 per cent, or 12,378, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed that the population of Norristown, which was 35,853 at the time of the 1930 United States Census, had dropped to 34,400 in April, 1934, a decrease of 1,453 persons, or 4.1 per cent. Both the 1934 Social Survey and the 1930 U. S. Census figures for Norristown include the inmates of the Norristown State Hospital who numbered 3,329 in April 1934. The larger boroughs showed population decreases as follows: Pottstown, 2.5 per cent; Conshohocken, 2.3 per cent; and Bridgeport, 2.8 per cent. Lansdale increased in population by 2.6 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 9.1 per cent in Bryn Athyn to 28.9 per cent in West Conshohocken. Another one fifth of the employables in West Conshohocken had only part time employment. The percentage of unemployment in Norristown was 22.5 per cent and in Pottstown 16.1 per cent. In Bridgeport only 46.2 per cent of the employables were working full time. In both Conshohocken and West Conshohocken the percentage of employables working full time was but slightly over 50 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Montgomery County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables</u>
<u>Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs | 18.1 | Norristown | 22.5 |
| Ambler | 15.2 | North Wales | 10.5 |
| Bridgeport | 27.4 | Pennsburg | 13.4 |
| Bryn Athyn | 9.1 | Pottstown | 16.1 |
| Collegeville | 12.6 | Red Hill | 14.6 |
| Conshohocken | 26.2 | Rockledge | 19.8 |
| East Greenville | 9.8 | Royersford | 11.8 |
| Greenlane | 18.0 | Schwenksville | 16.6 |
| Hatboro | 10.3 | Souderton | 11.8 |
| Hatfield | 11.5 | Trappe | 13.9 |
| Jenkintown | 11.6 | West Conshohocken | 23.9 |
| Lansdale | 12.9 | West Telford | 14.4 |
| Marberth | 10.9 | Unincorporated | |
| | | Communities | 14.9 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, only 14.9 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, as compared with 18.1 per cent in the boroughs. Part time employment was likewise less prevalent in the unincorporated communities where only 10.5 per cent of the employables were employed part time as compared with 15.0 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Montgomery County, with an area of 484 square miles, is located in the southeastern part of the State. Iron making and kindred manufacturing, combined with iron ore mining and agriculture, have tended to diversify employment. The chief products of the county include structural iron and steel; machinery and parts; motor vehicles; stoves, heaters, and ranges; boilers, tanks, stacks, and drums; pig iron, billets, blooms and slabs; shirts; silk hosiery; silk and rayon yarns and thread; underwear; pulp products; stationery; rubber tires; and cement.

Foreign born and native colored persons constituted a substantial portion of the population. Of the 97,162 employables enumerated, 82.4 per cent were native white, 10.9 per cent were foreign born, and 6.7 per cent were native colored. The 10,510 foreign born employables were 84.9 per cent employed, 68.2 per cent working full time, and 16.7 per cent working part time. A smaller percentage of the 79,392 native white employables were employed, namely, 83.6 per cent, but 71.7 per cent were working full time, and only 11.9 per cent part time. Of the 6,436 native colored employables enumerated, 80.1 per cent were employed, 63.3 per cent working full time and 16.8 per cent working part time.

Women comprised 29.5 per cent of the employables and only 28.1 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 15.7 per cent were unemployed compared with 16.8 per cent of the male employables. The higher percentage of employed females is accounted for by the fact that the local silk mills, shirt factories, and similar plants, employ mostly women. Only 5.2 per cent of the 2,667 foreign born female employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 11.5 per cent of the 3,233 native colored female employables, and 17.6 per cent of the 22,455 native white.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 408 unemployed white collar workers who spent more than two weeks visiting 56,698 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Montgomery County Total | ----- ^a | 265,804 |
| Total Enumerated | 230,592 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 113,765 | 119,943 |
| Ambler | 3,890 | 3,944 |
| Bridgeport | 5,437 | 5,595 |
| Bryn Athyn | 816 | 766 |
| Collegeville | 844 | 878 |
| Conshohocken | 10,561 | 10,815 |
| East Greenville | 1,746 | 1,749 |
| Greenlane | 426 | 388 |
| Hatboro | 2,523 | 2,651 |
| Hatfield | 1,115 | 1,149 |
| Jenkintown | 4,751 | 4,797 |
| Lansdale | 8,594 | 8,379 |
| Narberth | 4,818 | 4,669 |
| Norristown ^b | 34,400 | 35,853 |
| North Wales | 2,031 | 2,393 |
| Pennsburg | 1,413 | 1,494 |
| Pottstown | 18,939 | 19,430 |
| Red Hill | 800 | 851 |
| Rockledge | 1,966 | 1,920 |
| Royersford | 3,451 | 3,719 |
| Schwenksville | 432 | 405 |
| Souderton | 3,808 | 3,857 |
| Trappe | 437 | 410 |
| West Conshohocken | 2,548 | 2,579 |
| West Telford | 1,298 | 1,252 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 116,827 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 145,861 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes inmates of Norristown State Hospital.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 1964

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED RELATIVE TO | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 97,162 | 81,157 | 68,779 | 12,378 | 16,005 | 12,534 | 3,471 |
| Male | 68,535 | 57,031 | 48,393 | 8,638 | 11,504 | 9,483 | 1,821 |
| Female | 28,627 | 24,126 | 20,386 | 3,740 | 4,501 | 2,851 | 1,330 |
| Native White | 79,392 | 66,364 | 56,936 | 9,428 | 13,028 | 9,812 | 3,216 |
| Male | 56,937 | 47,871 | 41,468 | 6,403 | 9,066 | 7,399 | 1,667 |
| Female | 22,455 | 18,493 | 15,468 | 3,025 | 3,962 | 2,413 | 1,549 |
| Native Colored ^c | 6,436 | 5,153 | 4,073 | 1,080 | 1,283 | 1,103 | 180 |
| Male | 3,203 | 2,292 | 1,687 | 605 | 911 | 792 | 119 |
| Female | 3,233 | 2,861 | 2,386 | 475 | 372 | 311 | 61 |
| Foreign Born | 10,510 | 8,925 | 7,168 | 1,757 | 1,585 | 1,531 | 54 |
| Male | 7,843 | 6,397 | 4,848 | 1,549 | 1,446 | 1,424 | 22 |
| Female | 2,667 | 2,528 | 2,320 | 208 | 139 | 107 | 32 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 83.5 | 70.3 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 3.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 83.2 | 70.6 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 2.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 84.3 | 71.2 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 5.8 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 83.6 | 71.7 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 4.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 84.1 | 72.8 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 2.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.4 | 68.9 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 6.9 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 80.1 | 63.3 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 17.1 | 2.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 71.6 | 52.7 | 18.9 | 28.4 | 24.7 | 3.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 88.5 | 73.8 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 1.9 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 84.9 | 68.2 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 0.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.6 | 61.8 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 0.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 94.8 | 87.0 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes thirty non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unincorporated
Communities |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 97,162 | 79,392 | 6,436 | 10,510 | 624 |
| Boroughs | 48,258 | 41,544 | 1,926 | 4,357 | 411 |
| Ambler | 1,667 | 1,131 | 236 | 245 | 23 |
| Bridgeport | 2,147 | 1,741 | 23 | 380 | 32 |
| Bryn Athyn | 296 | 205 | 44 | 47 | --- |
| Collegeville | 358 | 336 | 1 | 16 | 5 |
| Conshohocken | 4,160 | 3,303 | 73 | 750 | 28 |
| East Greenville | 799 | 789 | --- | 7 | 3 |
| Greenlane | 189 | 179 | --- | 10 | --- |
| Hatboro | 949 | 841 | 22 | 72 | 14 |
| Hatfield | 479 | 455 | --- | 16 | 8 |
| Jenkintown | 2,068 | 1,624 | 207 | 217 | 20 |
| Lansdale | 3,671 | 3,411 | 6 | 215 | 32 |
| Narberth | 1,921 | 1,611 | 60 | 234 | 16 |
| Norristown | 13,534 | 11,088 | 929 | 1,217 | 100 |
| North Wales | 803 | 726 | 25 | 39 | 13 |
| Pennsburg | 695 | 684 | --- | 7 | 4 |
| Pottstown | 8,378 | 7,550 | 245 | 524 | 59 |
| Red Hill | 405 | 390 | --- | 7 | 6 |
| Rockledge | 798 | 634 | 1 | 159 | 4 |
| Royersford | 1,378 | 1,259 | 6 | 97 | 10 |
| Schwenksville | 181 | 177 | --- | 4 | --- |
| Souderton | 1,754 | 1,722 | 2 | 5 | 25 |
| Trappe | 180 | 166 | --- | 9 | 5 |
| West Conshohocken | 1,015 | 909 | 8 | 93 | 2 |
| West Telford | 653 | 613 | --- | 4 | 16 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 48,904 | 37,648 | 4,510 | 6,153 | 393 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 82.4 | 6.7 | 10.9 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 86.9 | 4.0 | 9.1 | --- |
| Ambler | 100.0 | 68.8 | 16.3 | 14.9 | --- |
| Bridgeport | 100.0 | 82.0 | 1.1 | 16.9 | --- |
| Bryn Athyn | 100.0 | 69.2 | 14.9 | 15.9 | --- |
| Collegeville | 100.0 | 95.2 | 0.3 | 4.5 | --- |
| Conshohocken | 100.0 | 79.9 | 1.9 | 18.2 | --- |
| East Greenville | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| Greenlane | 100.0 | 94.7 | --- | 5.3 | --- |
| Hatboro | 100.0 | 89.9 | 2.4 | 7.7 | --- |
| Hatfield | 100.0 | 96.6 | --- | 3.4 | --- |
| Jenkintown | 100.0 | 79.3 | 10.1 | 10.6 | --- |
| Lansdale | 100.0 | 93.9 | 0.2 | 5.9 | --- |
| Narberth | 100.0 | 84.6 | 3.1 | 12.3 | --- |
| Norristown | 100.0 | 83.8 | 7.0 | 9.2 | --- |
| North Wales | 100.0 | 91.9 | 3.2 | 4.9 | --- |
| Pennsburg | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Pottstown | 100.0 | 90.8 | 2.9 | 6.3 | --- |
| Red Hill | 100.0 | 98.2 | --- | 1.8 | --- |
| Rockledge | 100.0 | 79.9 | 0.1 | 20.0 | --- |
| Royersford | 100.0 | 92.5 | 0.4 | 7.1 | --- |
| Schwenksville | 100.0 | 97.8 | --- | 2.2 | --- |
| Souderton | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | --- |
| Trappe | 100.0 | 94.9 | --- | 5.1 | --- |
| West Conshohocken | 100.0 | 89.7 | 0.6 | 9.5 | --- |
| West Telford | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 78.0 | 9.5 | 12.7 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes thirty non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|-------|-------------|--|--------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | May 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| 1891 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | May 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| 1892 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | May 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| 1893 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | May 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Interest | | 5.00 | |

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 97,162 | 81,157 | 68,779 | 12,378 | 16,008 | 12,534 | 3,471 |
| Boroughs | 48,258 | 39,516 | 32,264 | 7,252 | 8,742 | 7,954 | 1,788 |
| Ambler | 1,667 | 1,413 | 1,058 | 355 | 254 | 195 | 59 |
| Bridgeport | 2,147 | 1,559 | 993 | 566 | 568 | 450 | 118 |
| Bryn Athyn | 296 | 269 | 249 | 20 | 27 | 21 | 6 |
| Collegeville | 356 | 313 | 278 | 35 | 45 | 33 | 10 |
| Conshohocken | 4,160 | 3,068 | 2,116 | 952 | 1,092 | 853 | 239 |
| East Greenville | 799 | 721 | 547 | 174 | 78 | 56 | 20 |
| Greenlane | 189 | 155 | 139 | 16 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| Hatboro | 949 | 851 | 710 | 141 | 98 | 70 | 22 |
| Hatfield | 479 | 424 | 361 | 63 | 55 | 50 | 5 |
| Jenkintown | 2,068 | 1,829 | 1,646 | 183 | 239 | 193 | 46 |
| Lansdale | 3,671 | 3,196 | 2,720 | 476 | 475 | 388 | 87 |
| Narberth | 1,921 | 1,711 | 1,589 | 122 | 210 | 141 | 69 |
| Norristown | 13,334 | 10,337 | 8,592 | 1,745 | 2,997 | 2,501 | 696 |
| North Wales | 303 | 719 | 577 | 142 | 84 | 65 | 19 |
| Pennsburg | 695 | 602 | 510 | 92 | 93 | 85 | 8 |
| Pottstown | 8,378 | 7,030 | 5,841 | 1,189 | 1,348 | 1,139 | 209 |
| Red Hill | 405 | 346 | 317 | 29 | 59 | 58 | 1 |
| Rockledge | 798 | 640 | 512 | 128 | 158 | 133 | 25 |
| Royersford | 1,378 | 1,216 | 990 | 226 | 162 | 150 | 12 |
| Schwenksville | 151 | 151 | 134 | 17 | 30 | 25 | 5 |
| Souderton | 1,754 | 1,547 | 1,285 | 262 | 207 | 191 | 16 |
| Trappe | 180 | 155 | 136 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 1 |
| West Conshohocken | 1,015 | 722 | 519 | 203 | 293 | 210 | 83 |
| West Telford | 633 | 542 | 445 | 97 | 91 | 86 | 5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 48,904 | 41,641 | 36,515 | 5,126 | 7,263 | 5,580 | 1,683 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 83.5 | 70.8 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 3.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 81.9 | 66.9 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 3.7 |
| Ambler | 100.0 | 84.8 | 63.5 | 21.3 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 3.5 |
| Bridgeport | 100.0 | 72.6 | 46.2 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 21.0 | 6.4 |
| Bryn Athyn | 100.0 | 90.9 | 84.1 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 2.0 |
| Collegeville | 100.0 | 87.4 | 77.6 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 2.8 |
| Conshohocken | 100.0 | 73.8 | 50.9 | 22.9 | 26.2 | 20.5 | 5.7 |
| East Greenville | 100.0 | 90.2 | 68.4 | 21.8 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 2.5 |
| Greenlane | 100.0 | 82.0 | 73.5 | 8.5 | 18.0 | 14.3 | 5.7 |
| Hatboro | 100.0 | 89.7 | 74.8 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 2.3 |
| Hatfield | 100.0 | 88.5 | 75.4 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 1.1 |
| Jenkintown | 100.0 | 88.4 | 79.6 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 2.2 |
| Lansdale | 100.0 | 87.1 | 74.1 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 2.3 |
| Narberth | 100.0 | 89.1 | 82.7 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 3.6 |
| Norristown | 100.0 | 77.5 | 64.4 | 13.1 | 22.5 | 17.3 | 5.2 |
| North Wales | 100.0 | 89.5 | 71.8 | 17.7 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 2.1 |
| Pennsburg | 100.0 | 86.6 | 73.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 1.2 |
| Pottstown | 100.0 | 83.9 | 69.7 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 2.5 |
| Red Hill | 100.0 | 85.4 | 78.3 | 7.1 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 0.3 |
| Rockledge | 100.0 | 80.2 | 64.2 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 3.1 |
| Royersford | 100.0 | 88.2 | 71.8 | 16.4 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 0.9 |
| Schwenksville | 100.0 | 83.4 | 74.0 | 9.4 | 19.6 | 13.8 | 2.8 |
| Souderton | 100.0 | 88.2 | 75.3 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 0.9 |
| Trappe | 100.0 | 86.1 | 75.6 | 10.5 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 0.6 |
| West Conshohocken | 100.0 | 71.1 | 51.1 | 20.0 | 28.9 | 20.7 | 8.2 |
| West Telford | 100.0 | 85.6 | 70.3 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 0.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 85.1 | 74.6 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 3.5 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 68,535 | 57,031 | 48,393 | 8,638 | 11,504 | 9,683 | 1,821 |
| Boroughs | 34,530 | 28,235 | 23,293 | 4,942 | 6,295 | 5,313 | 982 |
| Ambler | 1,213 | 1,036 | 778 | 258 | 177 | 139 | 38 |
| Bridgeport | 1,550 | 1,116 | 757 | 359 | 434 | 349 | 85 |
| Bryn Athyn | 173 | 163 | 151 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Collegeville | 268 | 233 | 209 | 24 | 35 | 27 | 8 |
| Conshohocken | 3,133 | 2,526 | 1,598 | 728 | 807 | 664 | 143 |
| East Greenville | 564 | 519 | 394 | 125 | 45 | 33 | 12 |
| Greenlane | 141 | 113 | 99 | 14 | 28 | 23 | 5 |
| Hatboro | 737 | 672 | 579 | 93 | 65 | 59 | 6 |
| Hatfield | 342 | 295 | 240 | 55 | 47 | 44 | 3 |
| Jenkintown | 1,382 | 1,210 | 1,115 | 95 | 172 | 141 | 31 |
| Lansdale | 2,643 | 2,276 | 1,925 | 351 | 372 | 318 | 54 |
| Narberth | 1,411 | 1,274 | 1,194 | 80 | 137 | 103 | 34 |
| Norristown | 9,406 | 7,354 | 6,219 | 1,135 | 2,052 | 1,718 | 334 |
| North Wales | 597 | 529 | 438 | 91 | 68 | 54 | 14 |
| Pennsburg | 464 | 389 | 330 | 59 | 75 | 69 | 6 |
| Pottstown | 5,974 | 4,975 | 4,185 | 790 | 999 | 864 | 115 |
| Red Hill | 257 | 211 | 191 | 20 | 46 | 45 | 1 |
| Rockledge | 628 | 506 | 406 | 100 | 122 | 106 | 16 |
| Royersford | 1,035 | 900 | 752 | 148 | 135 | 126 | 9 |
| Schwenksville | 129 | 106 | 95 | 11 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| Souderton | 1,181 | 1,026 | 857 | 169 | 155 | 145 | 10 |
| Trappe | 129 | 112 | 98 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| West Conshohocken | 759 | 546 | 402 | 144 | 213 | 165 | 48 |
| West Telford | 409 | 348 | 281 | 67 | 61 | 57 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 34,005 | 28,796 | 25,100 | 3,696 | 5,209 | 4,370 | 839 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 83.2 | 70.6 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 2.7 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 81.8 | 67.5 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 2.8 |
| Ambler | 100.0 | 85.4 | 64.1 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 3.1 |
| Bridgeport | 100.0 | 72.0 | 46.8 | 23.2 | 28.0 | 22.5 | 5.5 |
| Bryn Athyn | 100.0 | 94.2 | 87.3 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Collegeville | 100.0 | 86.9 | 78.0 | 8.9 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 3.0 |
| Conshohocken | 100.0 | 74.2 | 51.0 | 23.2 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 4.6 |
| East Greenville | 100.0 | 92.0 | 69.8 | 22.2 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 2.1 |
| Greenlane | 100.0 | 80.1 | 70.2 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 16.3 | 3.6 |
| Hatboro | 100.0 | 91.2 | 78.6 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 0.8 |
| Hatfield | 100.0 | 86.3 | 70.2 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 0.9 |
| Jenkintown | 100.0 | 87.6 | 80.7 | 6.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 2.2 |
| Lansdale | 100.0 | 86.0 | 72.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 2.0 |
| Narberth | 100.0 | 90.3 | 84.6 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 2.4 |
| Norristown | 100.0 | 78.2 | 66.1 | 12.1 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 3.5 |
| North Wales | 100.0 | 88.6 | 73.4 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 2.3 |
| Pennsburg | 100.0 | 83.8 | 71.1 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 1.3 |
| Pottstown | 100.0 | 83.3 | 70.1 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 1.9 |
| Red Hill | 100.0 | 82.1 | 74.3 | 7.6 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 0.4 |
| Rockledge | 100.0 | 80.6 | 64.7 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 2.5 |
| Royersford | 100.0 | 87.0 | 72.7 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 0.8 |
| Schwenksville | 100.0 | 82.2 | 73.7 | 8.5 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 2.3 |
| Souderton | 100.0 | 86.9 | 72.6 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 0.8 |
| Trappe | 100.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 0.8 |
| West Conshohocken | 100.0 | 71.9 | 52.9 | 19.0 | 28.1 | 21.0 | 6.3 |
| West Telford | 100.0 | 85.1 | 66.7 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 1.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.7 | 73.8 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 2.5 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED - EXCEPT TOTAL | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 28,627 | 24,126 | 20,386 | 3,740 | 4,501 | 2,851 | 1,650 |
| Boroughs | 13,728 | 11,281 | 8,971 | 2,310 | 2,447 | 1,641 | 806 |
| Ambler | 454 | 377 | 280 | 97 | 77 | 56 | 21 |
| Bridgeport | 597 | 443 | 236 | 207 | 154 | 101 | 53 |
| Bryn Athyn | 123 | 106 | 93 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Collegeville | 90 | 80 | 69 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Conshohocken | 1,027 | 742 | 518 | 224 | 285 | 189 | 96 |
| East Greenville | 235 | 202 | 153 | 49 | 33 | 25 | 8 |
| Greenlane | 48 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Hatboro | 212 | 179 | 131 | 48 | 33 | 17 | 16 |
| Hatfield | 137 | 129 | 121 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Jenkintown | 686 | 619 | 531 | 88 | 67 | 52 | 15 |
| Lansdale | 1,023 | 920 | 795 | 125 | 103 | 70 | 33 |
| Narberth | 510 | 437 | 395 | 42 | 73 | 38 | 35 |
| Norristown | 3,928 | 2,983 | 2,373 | 610 | 945 | 583 | 362 |
| North Wales | 206 | 190 | 139 | 51 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| Pennsburg | 231 | 213 | 180 | 33 | 18 | 16 | 2 |
| Pottstown | 2,404 | 2,055 | 1,656 | 399 | 349 | 255 | 94 |
| Red Hill | 145 | 135 | 126 | 9 | 13 | 13 | --- |
| Rockledge | 170 | 134 | 106 | 28 | 36 | 27 | 9 |
| Royersford | 343 | 316 | 238 | 78 | 27 | 24 | 3 |
| Schwenksville | 52 | 45 | 39 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Souderton | 573 | 521 | 428 | 93 | 52 | 46 | 6 |
| Trappe | 51 | 43 | 38 | 5 | 8 | 8 | --- |
| West Conshohocken | 256 | 176 | 117 | 59 | 80 | 45 | 35 |
| West Telford | 224 | 194 | 164 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 14,899 | 12,845 | 11,415 | 1,430 | 2,054 | 1,210 | 844 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 84.3 | 71.2 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 5.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 82.2 | 65.4 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 11.9 | 5.9 |
| Ambler | 100.0 | 83.0 | 61.7 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 4.6 |
| Bridgeport | 100.0 | 74.2 | 39.5 | 34.7 | 25.8 | 16.9 | 8.9 |
| Bryn Athyn | 100.0 | 86.2 | 79.7 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 3.2 |
| Collegeville | 100.0 | 88.9 | 76.7 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 2.2 |
| Conshohocken | 100.0 | 72.2 | 50.4 | 21.8 | 27.8 | 18.4 | 9.4 |
| East Greenville | 100.0 | 86.0 | 65.1 | 20.9 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 3.4 |
| Greenlane | 100.0 | 87.5 | 83.3 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 4.2 |
| Hatboro | 100.0 | 84.4 | 61.8 | 22.6 | 15.6 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| Hatfield | 100.0 | 94.2 | 88.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| Jenkintown | 100.0 | 90.2 | 77.4 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| Lansdale | 100.0 | 89.9 | 77.7 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 3.2 |
| Narberth | 100.0 | 85.7 | 77.5 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| Norristown | 100.0 | 75.9 | 60.4 | 15.5 | 24.1 | 14.9 | 3.2 |
| North Wales | 100.0 | 92.2 | 67.5 | 24.7 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 2.4 |
| Pennsburg | 100.0 | 92.2 | 77.9 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 0.9 |
| Pottstown | 100.0 | 85.5 | 68.9 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 3.9 |
| Red Hill | 100.0 | 91.2 | 85.1 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | --- |
| Rockledge | 100.0 | 78.8 | 62.3 | 16.5 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 5.3 |
| Royersford | 100.0 | 92.1 | 69.4 | 22.7 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 0.9 |
| Schwenksville | 100.0 | 86.5 | 75.0 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 3.9 |
| Souderton | 100.0 | 90.9 | 74.7 | 16.2 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| Trappe | 100.0 | 84.3 | 74.5 | 9.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | --- |
| West Conshohocken | 100.0 | 68.8 | 45.7 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 17.6 | 13.6 |
| West Telford | 100.0 | 86.6 | 73.2 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 0.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 86.2 | 76.6 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 5.7 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN CAMBRIA COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 63,160 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Cambria County, 23.8 per cent, or 15,005, were unemployed seeking work; 56.9 per cent, or 35,981, were employed full time; and 19.3 per cent, or 12,174, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Cambria County from 134,269 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 128,449 in 1934, a loss of 5,820 persons, or 4.3 per cent. The population of Johnstown, the only city and largest municipality in the county, dropped from 66,993 persons in 1930 to 61,785 in 1934, a decline of 5,208, or 7.8 per cent. East Conemaugh and Westmont showed losses of 12.6 per cent and 3.0 per cent, respectively. Among the boroughs showing population increases since 1930 were the following: Barnesboro, 8.1 per cent; Nanty-Glo, 8.0 per cent; Portage, 4.9 per cent; and Gallitzin, 4.7 per cent. Minor changes were recorded for the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 11.7 per cent in Vintondale to 47.0 per cent in Ashville. The percentage of unemployment in Johnstown was 26.8 per cent, with another one-fifth of the employable population working only part time. In Barnesboro and Hastings over one-third of the employables were employed part time. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Cambria County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 24.9 | Gallitzin | 19.4 |
| Ashville | 47.0 | Geistown | 23.3 |
| Barnesboro | 19.0 | Hastings | 17.6 |
| Brownstown | 24.0 | Johnstown | 26.8 |
| Carrolltown | 28.2 | Lilly | 31.2 |
| Cassandra | 35.1 | Lorain | 24.7 |
| Chest Springs | 46.2 | Loretto | 26.3 |
| Cresson | 27.9 | Nanty-Glo | 19.8 |
| Daisytown | 29.3 | Patton | 28.9 |
| Dale | 27.0 | Portage | 20.9 |
| East Conemaugh | 34.4 | Sankertown | 35.5 |
| Edensburg | 17.3 | Scalp Level | 14.9 |
| Ferndale | 16.5 | South Fork | 20.0 |
| Franklin | 35.9 | Southmont | 14.2 |
| | | Spangler | 23.4 |

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

| | | | |
|------------|------|----------------|------|
| Summerhill | 30.7 | Wilmore | 35.2 |
| Tunnelhill | 23.4 | | |
| Vintondale | 11.7 | Unincorporated | |
| Westmont | 14.5 | Communities | 20.5 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, only 20.5 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 24.9 per cent in the boroughs and cities. Part time employment was approximately equal, namely, 19.3 per cent in the municipalities compared with 19.1 per cent in the unincorporated communities.

Cambria County, with an area of 717 square miles, is located in the central part of the State. Manufacturing, bituminous coal mining, and agriculture are the major industries. The soil of the county does not encourage agriculture but the county had 2,183 farms in 1930. Bituminous coal of fine grade abounds. In 1930, more men were employed in mining than in manufacturing, despite the fact that one of the largest steel plants in the State is located in Johnstown. Other than bituminous coal, the principal commodities produced are heavy industrial products such as iron and steel bars and plates.

Foreign born and native colored persons constituted a substantial portion of the employable population. Of the 63,160 employables enumerated, 81.8 per cent were native white, 17.2 per cent were foreign born, and 1.0 per cent were native colored. The 10,706 foreign born employables were 85.5 per cent employed, 58.9 per cent working full time and 26.6 per cent part time. The 51,011 native white employables were 74.4 per cent employed, 56.8 per cent working full time and 17.6 per cent part time. The 640 native colored employables had the lowest percentage employed, only 70.8 per cent; 43.8 per cent were working full time and 27.0 per cent part time. Nearly one-half of the employable population in Vintondale was foreign born.

Women comprised 19.1 per cent of the employables and 26.9 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 33.4 per cent were unemployed as compared with only 21.5 per cent of the male employables. However, 51.0 per cent of the 4,040 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 29.8 per cent of the 10,965 men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 354 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 38,395 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information of the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the world are the historians. They are people who study the past and try to understand what happened and why it happened. They use a variety of sources, including books, documents, and artifacts, to reconstruct the past. They also try to understand the people who lived in the past and how they thought and felt. Historians are interested in the history of the world because it helps them to understand the present and the future.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF CAMBRIA COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Cambria County Totals | ----- ^a | 203,146 |
| Total Enumerated | 180,873 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 128,449 | 134,269 |
| Ashville | 476 | 484 |
| Barnesboro | 3,791 | 3,804 |
| Brownstown | 1,559 | 1,536 |
| Carrolltown | 1,293 | 1,227 |
| Cassandra | 475 | 419 |
| Chest Springs | 206 | 161 |
| Cresson | 2,490 | 2,317 |
| Daisytown | 370 | 389 |
| Dale | 2,936 | 3,364 |
| East Conemaugh | 4,350 | 4,979 |
| Ebensburg | 3,163 | 3,063 |
| Ferndale | 2,725 | 2,742 |
| Franklin | 2,015 | 2,523 |
| Gallitzin | 3,622 | 3,456 |
| Geistown | 680 | 871 |
| Hastings | 2,062 | 2,011 |
| Johnstown | 61,785 | 66,993 |
| Lilly | 2,334 | 2,162 |
| Lorain | 1,268 | 1,360 |
| Loretto | 441 ^b | 352 |
| Nanty-Glo | 6,048 | 5,598 |
| Patton | 3,154 | 2,986 |
| Portage | 4,649 | 4,432 |
| Sankertown | 953 | 917 |
| Scalp Level | 1,190 | 1,875 |
| South Fork | 2,964 | 3,227 |
| Southmont | 1,780 | 1,926 |
| Spangler | 2,734 | 2,761 |
| Summerhill | 833 | 785 |
| Tunnelhill | 676 | 600 |
| Vintondale | 1,500 | 1,658 |
| Westmont | 3,237 | 3,366 |
| Wilmore | 436 | 346 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 52,424 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 68,877 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Includes 75 students in Monastery.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR CALIFORNIA 1934

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 63,160 | 48,155 | 35,981 | 12,174 | 15,005 | 9,383 | 5,622 |
| Male | 51,073 | 40,108 | 29,188 | 10,920 | 10,965 | 7,702 | 3,263 |
| Female | 12,087 | 8,047 | 6,793 | 1,254 | 4,040 | 1,681 | 2,059 |
| Native White | 51,011 | 37,946 | 28,950 | 8,996 | 13,065 | 7,935 | 5,140 |
| Male | 39,634 | 30,432 | 22,587 | 7,845 | 9,202 | 6,057 | 3,145 |
| Female | 11,377 | 7,514 | 6,363 | 1,151 | 3,863 | 1,868 | 1,995 |
| Native Colored ^c | 640 | 453 | 280 | 173 | 187 | 159 | 28 |
| Male | 556 | 406 | 246 | 160 | 150 | 134 | 16 |
| Female | 84 | 47 | 34 | 13 | 37 | 25 | 12 |
| Foreign Born | 10,706 | 9,155 | 6,302 | 2,853 | 1,551 | 1,478 | 73 |
| Male | 10,317 | 8,850 | 6,061 | 2,789 | 1,467 | 1,425 | 42 |
| Female | 389 | 305 | 241 | 64 | 84 | 53 | 31 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.2 | 56.9 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 8.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.5 | 57.1 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 15.1 | 6.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.6 | 56.2 | 10.4 | 33.4 | 16.4 | 17.0 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 74.4 | 56.8 | 17.6 | 25.6 | 15.5 | 10.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.8 | 57.0 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 15.3 | 7.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.0 | 55.9 | 10.1 | 34.0 | 16.4 | 17.6 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 70.8 | 45.8 | 27.0 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 4.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 73.0 | 44.2 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 56.0 | 40.5 | 15.5 | 44.0 | 29.7 | 14.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 85.5 | 58.9 | 26.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 0.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 85.8 | 58.8 | 27.0 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.4 | 62.0 | 16.4 | 21.6 | 13.6 | 8.0 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes twenty five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Jan 10 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jan 20 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jan 30 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| | Feb 10 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 20 | Received from I. J. | | 50.00 | |
| | Feb 30 | Received from K. L. | | 25.00 | |
| | Mar 10 | Received from M. N. | | 75.00 | |
| | Mar 20 | Received from O. P. | | 100.00 | |
| | Mar 30 | Received from Q. R. | | 50.00 | |
| | Apr 10 | Received from S. T. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 20 | Received from U. V. | | 75.00 | |
| | Apr 30 | Received from W. X. | | 100.00 | |
| | May 10 | Received from Y. Z. | | 50.00 | |
| | May 20 | Received from A. B. | | 25.00 | |
| | May 30 | Received from C. D. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jun 10 | Received from E. F. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jun 20 | Received from G. H. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jun 30 | Received from I. J. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jul 10 | Received from K. L. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jul 20 | Received from M. N. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jul 30 | Received from O. P. | | 50.00 | |
| | Aug 10 | Received from Q. R. | | 25.00 | |
| | Aug 20 | Received from S. T. | | 75.00 | |
| | Aug 30 | Received from U. V. | | 100.00 | |
| | Sep 10 | Received from W. X. | | 50.00 | |
| | Sep 20 | Received from Y. Z. | | 25.00 | |
| | Sep 30 | Received from A. B. | | 75.00 | |
| | Oct 10 | Received from C. D. | | 100.00 | |
| | Oct 20 | Received from E. F. | | 50.00 | |
| | Oct 30 | Received from G. H. | | 25.00 | |
| | Nov 10 | Received from I. J. | | 75.00 | |
| | Nov 20 | Received from K. L. | | 100.00 | |
| | Nov 30 | Received from M. N. | | 50.00 | |
| | Dec 10 | Received from O. P. | | 25.00 | |
| | Dec 20 | Received from Q. R. | | 75.00 | |
| | Dec 30 | Received from S. T. | | 100.00 | |
| | Total | | | 2000.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Jan 10 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jan 20 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jan 30 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| | Feb 10 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 20 | Received from I. J. | | 50.00 | |
| | Feb 30 | Received from K. L. | | 25.00 | |
| | Mar 10 | Received from M. N. | | 75.00 | |
| | Mar 20 | Received from O. P. | | 100.00 | |
| | Mar 30 | Received from Q. R. | | 50.00 | |
| | Apr 10 | Received from S. T. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 20 | Received from U. V. | | 75.00 | |
| | Apr 30 | Received from W. X. | | 100.00 | |
| | May 10 | Received from Y. Z. | | 50.00 | |
| | May 20 | Received from A. B. | | 25.00 | |
| | May 30 | Received from C. D. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jun 10 | Received from E. F. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jun 20 | Received from G. H. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jun 30 | Received from I. J. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jul 10 | Received from K. L. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jul 20 | Received from M. N. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jul 30 | Received from O. P. | | 50.00 | |
| | Aug 10 | Received from Q. R. | | 25.00 | |
| | Aug 20 | Received from S. T. | | 75.00 | |
| | Aug 30 | Received from U. V. | | 100.00 | |
| | Sep 10 | Received from W. X. | | 50.00 | |
| | Sep 20 | Received from Y. Z. | | 25.00 | |
| | Sep 30 | Received from A. B. | | 75.00 | |
| | Oct 10 | Received from C. D. | | 100.00 | |
| | Oct 20 | Received from E. F. | | 50.00 | |
| | Oct 30 | Received from G. H. | | 25.00 | |
| | Nov 10 | Received from I. J. | | 75.00 | |
| | Nov 20 | Received from K. L. | | 100.00 | |
| | Nov 30 | Received from M. N. | | 50.00 | |
| | Dec 10 | Received from O. P. | | 25.00 | |
| | Dec 20 | Received from Q. R. | | 75.00 | |
| | Dec 30 | Received from S. T. | | 100.00 | |
| | Total | | | 2000.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Jan 10 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jan 20 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jan 30 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| | Feb 10 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 20 | Received from I. J. | | 50.00 | |
| | Feb 30 | Received from K. L. | | 25.00 | |
| | Mar 10 | Received from M. N. | | 75.00 | |
| | Mar 20 | Received from O. P. | | 100.00 | |
| | Mar 30 | Received from Q. R. | | 50.00 | |
| | Apr 10 | Received from S. T. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 20 | Received from U. V. | | 75.00 | |
| | Apr 30 | Received from W. X. | | 100.00 | |
| | May 10 | Received from Y. Z. | | 50.00 | |
| | May 20 | Received from A. B. | | 25.00 | |
| | May 30 | Received from C. D. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jun 10 | Received from E. F. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jun 20 | Received from G. H. | | 50.00 | |
| | Jun 30 | Received from I. J. | | 25.00 | |
| | Jul 10 | Received from K. L. | | 75.00 | |
| | Jul 20 | Received from M. N. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jul 30 | Received from O. P. | | 50.00 | |
| | Aug 10 | Received from Q. R. | | 25.00 | |
| | Aug 20 | Received from S. T. | | 75.00 | |
| | Aug 30 | Received from U. V. | | 100.00 | |
| | Sep 10 | Received from W. X. | | 50.00 | |
| | Sep 20 | Received from Y. Z. | | 25.00 | |
| | Sep 30 | Received from A. B. | | 75.00 | |
| | Oct 10 | Received from C. D. | | 100.00 | |
| | Oct 20 | Received from E. F. | | 50.00 | |
| | Oct 30 | Received from G. H. | | 25.00 | |
| | Nov 10 | Received from I. J. | | 75.00 | |
| | Nov 20 | Received from K. L. | | 100.00 | |
| | Nov 30 | Received from M. N. | | 50.00 | |
| | Dec 10 | Received from O. P. | | 25.00 | |
| | Dec 20 | Received from Q. R. | | 75.00 | |
| | Dec 30 | Received from S. T. | | 100.00 | |
| | Total | | | 2000.00 | |

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CAMBRIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unemployed |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 63,130 | 51,011 | 640 | 10,706 | 641 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 46,553 | 33,273 | 352 | 7,012 | 641 |
| Ashville | 149 | 133 | --- | 16 | --- |
| Barnesboro | 1,344 | 1,046 | --- | 293 | --- |
| Brownstown | 555 | 433 | --- | 107 | 15 |
| Carrolltown | 450 | 411 | --- | 30 | --- |
| Cassandra | 151 | 121 | --- | 29 | 1 |
| Chest Springs | 65 | 64 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Cresson | 836 | 801 | --- | 47 | 18 |
| Daisytown | 150 | 133 | --- | 17 | --- |
| Dale | 1,103 | 1,000 | 46 | 57 | --- |
| East Conemaugh | 1,465 | 1,080 | 43 | 338 | 4 |
| Ebensburg | 1,225 | 1,158 | 5 | 41 | 21 |
| Ferndale | 935 | 903 | --- | 59 | --- |
| Franklin | 641 | 374 | 66 | 193 | 3 |
| Gallitzin | 1,391 | 1,121 | --- | 248 | 22 |
| Geistown | 283 | 266 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
| Hastings | 613 | 510 | --- | 28 | 5 |
| Johnstown | 23,238 | 18,940 | 437 | 3,443 | 323 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.8 | 1.0 | 17.2 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 83.4 | 1.5 | 15.3 | --- |
| Ashville | 100.0 | 89.3 | --- | 10.7 | --- |
| Barnesboro | 100.0 | 78.1 | --- | 21.9 | --- |
| Brownstown | 100.0 | 80.2 | --- | 19.8 | --- |
| Carrolltown | 100.0 | 93.2 | --- | 3.2 | --- |
| Cassandra | 100.0 | 80.7 | --- | 19.3 | --- |
| Chest Springs | 100.0 | 98.7 | --- | 1.5 | --- |
| Cresson | 100.0 | 94.5 | --- | 5.5 | --- |
| Daisytown | 100.0 | 88.7 | --- | 11.3 | --- |
| Dale | 100.0 | 90.7 | 4.2 | 3.1 | --- |
| East Conemaugh | 100.0 | 73.6 | 1.0 | 23.1 | --- |
| Ebensburg | 100.0 | 96.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 | --- |
| Ferndale | 100.0 | 93.0 | --- | 6.1 | --- |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 58.6 | 10.5 | 31.1 | --- |
| Gallitzin | 100.0 | 81.9 | --- | 18.1 | --- |
| Geistown | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.3 | 4.3 | --- |
| Hastings | 100.0 | 83.9 | --- | 16.1 | --- |
| Johnstown | 100.0 | 82.9 | 1.9 | 15.2 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes twenty five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unincorporated |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| Lilly | 769 | 673 | --- | 89 | 7 |
| Lorain | 469 | 355 | 2 | 111 | 1 |
| Loretto | 137 | 129 | --- | 6 | 2 |
| Nanty-Glo | 2,013 | 1,494 | 1 | 509 | 9 |
| Patton | 1,126 | 958 | --- | 158 | 10 |
| Portage | 1,558 | 1,219 | 2 | 301 | 34 |
| Sankertown | 304 | 279 | --- | 24 | 1 |
| Scalp Level | 362 | 259 | --- | 95 | 8 |
| South Fork | 1,055 | 911 | --- | 138 | 3 |
| Southmont | 653 | 608 | 7 | 31 | 7 |
| Spangler | 949 | 810 | --- | 115 | 24 |
| Summerhill | 270 | 256 | --- | 11 | 3 |
| Tunnelhill | 256 | 219 | 1 | 36 | --- |
| Vintondale | 523 | 288 | --- | 232 | 3 |
| Westmont | 1,313 | 1,199 | 11 | 77 | 26 |
| Wilmore | 142 | 127 | --- | 15 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 16,607 | 12,733 | 18 | 5,694 | 102 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| Lilly | 100.0 | 88.3 | --- | 11.7 | --- |
| Lorain | 100.0 | 75.9 | 0.4 | 23.7 | --- |
| Loretto | 100.0 | 95.3 | --- | 4.4 | --- |
| Nanty-Glo | 100.0 | 74.3 | 0.0 | 25.4 | --- |
| Patton | 100.0 | 85.8 | --- | 14.2 | --- |
| Portage | 100.0 | 80.1 | 0.1 | 19.8 | --- |
| Sankertown | 100.0 | 92.1 | --- | 7.9 | --- |
| Scalp Level | 100.0 | 73.2 | --- | 23.8 | --- |
| South Fork | 100.0 | 86.8 | --- | 13.2 | --- |
| Southmont | 100.0 | 94.1 | 1.1 | 4.8 | --- |
| Spangler | 100.0 | 87.6 | --- | 12.4 | --- |
| Summerhill | 100.0 | 95.9 | --- | 4.1 | --- |
| Tunnelhill | 100.0 | 85.5 | 0.4 | 14.1 | --- |
| Vintondale | 100.0 | 55.4 | --- | 44.6 | --- |
| Westmont | 100.0 | 93.2 | 0.8 | 6.0 | --- |
| Wilmore | 100.0 | 89.4 | --- | 10.6 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 77.4 | 0.1 | 22.5 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes twenty five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

| LANDS BELONGING TO THE STATE | | LANDS BELONGING TO THE UNITED STATES | | LANDS BELONGING TO OTHERS | |
|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| SECTION | ACRES | SECTION | ACRES | SECTION | ACRES |
| 1 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 100 |
| 2 | 100 | 2 | 100 | 2 | 100 |
| 3 | 100 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 100 |
| 4 | 100 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 100 | 5 | 100 | 5 | 100 |
| 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 |
| 7 | 100 | 7 | 100 | 7 | 100 |
| 8 | 100 | 8 | 100 | 8 | 100 |
| 9 | 100 | 9 | 100 | 9 | 100 |
| 10 | 100 | 10 | 100 | 10 | 100 |
| 11 | 100 | 11 | 100 | 11 | 100 |
| 12 | 100 | 12 | 100 | 12 | 100 |
| 13 | 100 | 13 | 100 | 13 | 100 |
| 14 | 100 | 14 | 100 | 14 | 100 |
| 15 | 100 | 15 | 100 | 15 | 100 |
| 16 | 100 | 16 | 100 | 16 | 100 |
| 17 | 100 | 17 | 100 | 17 | 100 |
| 18 | 100 | 18 | 100 | 18 | 100 |
| 19 | 100 | 19 | 100 | 19 | 100 |
| 20 | 100 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 100 |
| 21 | 100 | 21 | 100 | 21 | 100 |
| 22 | 100 | 22 | 100 | 22 | 100 |
| 23 | 100 | 23 | 100 | 23 | 100 |
| 24 | 100 | 24 | 100 | 24 | 100 |
| 25 | 100 | 25 | 100 | 25 | 100 |
| 26 | 100 | 26 | 100 | 26 | 100 |
| 27 | 100 | 27 | 100 | 27 | 100 |
| 28 | 100 | 28 | 100 | 28 | 100 |
| 29 | 100 | 29 | 100 | 29 | 100 |
| 30 | 100 | 30 | 100 | 30 | 100 |
| 31 | 100 | 31 | 100 | 31 | 100 |
| 32 | 100 | 32 | 100 | 32 | 100 |
| 33 | 100 | 33 | 100 | 33 | 100 |
| 34 | 100 | 34 | 100 | 34 | 100 |
| 35 | 100 | 35 | 100 | 35 | 100 |
| 36 | 100 | 36 | 100 | 36 | 100 |
| 37 | 100 | 37 | 100 | 37 | 100 |
| 38 | 100 | 38 | 100 | 38 | 100 |
| 39 | 100 | 39 | 100 | 39 | 100 |
| 40 | 100 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 100 |
| 41 | 100 | 41 | 100 | 41 | 100 |
| 42 | 100 | 42 | 100 | 42 | 100 |
| 43 | 100 | 43 | 100 | 43 | 100 |
| 44 | 100 | 44 | 100 | 44 | 100 |
| 45 | 100 | 45 | 100 | 45 | 100 |
| 46 | 100 | 46 | 100 | 46 | 100 |
| 47 | 100 | 47 | 100 | 47 | 100 |
| 48 | 100 | 48 | 100 | 48 | 100 |
| 49 | 100 | 49 | 100 | 49 | 100 |
| 50 | 100 | 50 | 100 | 50 | 100 |
| 51 | 100 | 51 | 100 | 51 | 100 |
| 52 | 100 | 52 | 100 | 52 | 100 |
| 53 | 100 | 53 | 100 | 53 | 100 |
| 54 | 100 | 54 | 100 | 54 | 100 |
| 55 | 100 | 55 | 100 | 55 | 100 |
| 56 | 100 | 56 | 100 | 56 | 100 |
| 57 | 100 | 57 | 100 | 57 | 100 |
| 58 | 100 | 58 | 100 | 58 | 100 |
| 59 | 100 | 59 | 100 | 59 | 100 |
| 60 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 100 |
| 61 | 100 | 61 | 100 | 61 | 100 |
| 62 | 100 | 62 | 100 | 62 | 100 |
| 63 | 100 | 63 | 100 | 63 | 100 |
| 64 | 100 | 64 | 100 | 64 | 100 |
| 65 | 100 | 65 | 100 | 65 | 100 |
| 66 | 100 | 66 | 100 | 66 | 100 |
| 67 | 100 | 67 | 100 | 67 | 100 |
| 68 | 100 | 68 | 100 | 68 | 100 |
| 69 | 100 | 69 | 100 | 69 | 100 |
| 70 | 100 | 70 | 100 | 70 | 100 |
| 71 | 100 | 71 | 100 | 71 | 100 |
| 72 | 100 | 72 | 100 | 72 | 100 |
| 73 | 100 | 73 | 100 | 73 | 100 |
| 74 | 100 | 74 | 100 | 74 | 100 |
| 75 | 100 | 75 | 100 | 75 | 100 |
| 76 | 100 | 76 | 100 | 76 | 100 |
| 77 | 100 | 77 | 100 | 77 | 100 |
| 78 | 100 | 78 | 100 | 78 | 100 |
| 79 | 100 | 79 | 100 | 79 | 100 |
| 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 |
| 81 | 100 | 81 | 100 | 81 | 100 |
| 82 | 100 | 82 | 100 | 82 | 100 |
| 83 | 100 | 83 | 100 | 83 | 100 |
| 84 | 100 | 84 | 100 | 84 | 100 |
| 85 | 100 | 85 | 100 | 85 | 100 |
| 86 | 100 | 86 | 100 | 86 | 100 |
| 87 | 100 | 87 | 100 | 87 | 100 |
| 88 | 100 | 88 | 100 | 88 | 100 |
| 89 | 100 | 89 | 100 | 89 | 100 |
| 90 | 100 | 90 | 100 | 90 | 100 |
| 91 | 100 | 91 | 100 | 91 | 100 |
| 92 | 100 | 92 | 100 | 92 | 100 |
| 93 | 100 | 93 | 100 | 93 | 100 |
| 94 | 100 | 94 | 100 | 94 | 100 |
| 95 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 95 | 100 |
| 96 | 100 | 96 | 100 | 96 | 100 |
| 97 | 100 | 97 | 100 | 97 | 100 |
| 98 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 100 |
| 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CATAWBA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYEES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 63,160 | 48,155 | 35,981 | 12,174 | 15,005 | 9,683 | 5,322 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 46,553 | 34,953 | 25,957 | 9,001 | 11,495 | 7,313 | 4,182 |
| Ashville | 149 | 79 | 63 | 16 | 70 | 36 | 34 |
| Barnesboro | 1,344 | 1,088 | 604 | 484 | 256 | 142 | 114 |
| Brownstown | 535 | 422 | 287 | 135 | 133 | 70 | 63 |
| Carrolltown | 450 | 323 | 239 | 84 | 127 | 91 | 36 |
| Cassandra | 151 | 98 | 63 | 35 | 53 | 40 | 13 |
| Chest Springs | 65 | 35 | 31 | 4 | 30 | 28 | 2 |
| Cresson | 836 | 624 | 541 | 83 | 242 | 159 | 83 |
| Daisytown | 150 | 103 | 76 | 27 | 44 | 35 | 9 |
| Dale | 1,103 | 805 | 552 | 253 | 298 | 238 | 60 |
| East Conemaugh | 1,465 | 961 | 688 | 273 | 504 | 361 | 143 |
| Ebensburg | 1,225 | 1,013 | 951 | 62 | 112 | 160 | 52 |
| Ferndale | 965 | 606 | 623 | 183 | 159 | 112 | 47 |
| Franklin | 641 | 411 | 273 | 138 | 230 | 147 | 83 |
| Gallitzin | 1,391 | 1,121 | 874 | 247 | 270 | 168 | 102 |
| Geistown | 233 | 217 | 135 | 82 | 66 | 44 | 22 |
| Hastings | 613 | 505 | 294 | 211 | 108 | 85 | 23 |
| Johnstown | 23,258 | 17,013 | 12,341 | 4,672 | 6,220 | 4,032 | 2,188 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.2 | 56.9 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 8.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 75.1 | 55.6 | 19.3 | 24.9 | 15.4 | 8.5 |
| Ashville | 100.0 | 53.0 | 42.3 | 10.7 | 47.0 | 36.9 | 10.1 |
| Barnesboro | 100.0 | 81.0 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 6.5 |
| Brownstown | 100.0 | 76.0 | 51.7 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 13.7 | 10.3 |
| Carrolltown | 100.0 | 71.8 | 53.6 | 12.0 | 28.2 | 20.2 | 6.0 |
| Cassandra | 100.0 | 64.9 | 43.7 | 21.2 | 35.1 | 26.5 | 8.6 |
| Chest Springs | 100.0 | 53.8 | 47.7 | 6.1 | 46.2 | 38.5 | 7.7 |
| Cresson | 100.0 | 72.1 | 62.5 | 9.2 | 27.9 | 18.3 | 9.3 |
| Daisytown | 100.0 | 70.7 | 50.7 | 20.0 | 29.3 | 22.0 | 7.3 |
| Dale | 100.0 | 73.0 | 50.1 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 20.7 | 6.3 |
| East Conemaugh | 100.0 | 65.6 | 47.0 | 18.3 | 34.4 | 24.3 | 9.3 |
| Ebensburg | 100.0 | 82.7 | 77.6 | 9.1 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 4.2 |
| Ferndale | 100.0 | 63.5 | 64.8 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 6.9 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 64.1 | 42.6 | 21.5 | 35.9 | 22.9 | 13.0 |
| Gallitzin | 100.0 | 80.6 | 62.6 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 12.1 | 7.5 |
| Geistown | 100.0 | 76.7 | 54.6 | 21.9 | 28.5 | 18.5 | 7.8 |
| Hastings | 100.0 | 82.4 | 48.0 | 34.1 | 17.6 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Johnstown | 100.0 | 75.2 | 53.1 | 30.1 | 26.8 | 17.4 | 9.4 |

Table 4 continued on Page 8

TABLE 4 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (SEMI-EMPLOYED) | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 769 | 529 | 407 | 62 | 240 | 154 | 86 |
| Lorain | 469 | 353 | 208 | 145 | 116 | 61 | 55 |
| Loretto | 137 | 101 | 84 | 17 | 36 | 30 | 6 |
| Nanty-Glo | 2,013 | 1,615 | 1,285 | 330 | 398 | 211 | 187 |
| Patton | 1,126 | 801 | 708 | 93 | 325 | 227 | 98 |
| Portage | 1,558 | 1,232 | 758 | 474 | 326 | 222 | 104 |
| Sankertown | 304 | 196 | 137 | 59 | 108 | 60 | 48 |
| Scalp Level | 362 | 308 | 218 | 90 | 54 | 33 | 21 |
| South Fork | 1,055 | 844 | 708 | 136 | 211 | 119 | 92 |
| Southmont | 653 | 360 | 470 | 90 | 93 | 63 | 30 |
| Spangler | 949 | 727 | 524 | 203 | 222 | 146 | 76 |
| Summerhill | 270 | 187 | 141 | 46 | 83 | 42 | 41 |
| Tunnelhill | 256 | 196 | 159 | 37 | 60 | 38 | 22 |
| Vintondale | 523 | 462 | 322 | 140 | 61 | 30 | 31 |
| Westmont | 1,313 | 1,123 | 1,009 | 114 | 190 | 141 | 49 |
| Wilmore | 142 | 92 | 69 | 23 | 50 | 36 | 14 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 10,107 | 13,107 | 10,024 | 3,173 | 3,410 | 2,068 | 1,342 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 100.0 | 68.8 | 60.7 | 8.1 | 31.2 | 20.0 | 11.2 |
| Lorain | 100.0 | 75.3 | 44.4 | 30.9 | 24.7 | 17.3 | 7.4 |
| Loretto | 100.0 | 73.7 | 61.3 | 12.4 | 26.3 | 21.9 | 4.4 |
| Nanty-Glo | 100.0 | 80.2 | 63.8 | 16.4 | 19.8 | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| Patton | 100.0 | 71.1 | 62.9 | 8.2 | 28.9 | 20.2 | 8.7 |
| Portage | 100.0 | 79.1 | 48.7 | 30.4 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 6.7 |
| Sankertown | 100.0 | 64.5 | 45.1 | 19.4 | 35.5 | 19.7 | 15.8 |
| Scalp Level | 100.0 | 85.1 | 60.2 | 24.9 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 5.8 |
| South Fork | 100.0 | 80.0 | 67.1 | 12.9 | 20.0 | 11.3 | 8.7 |
| Southmont | 100.0 | 55.3 | 72.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 3.8 |
| Spangler | 100.0 | 76.6 | 55.2 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 15.4 | 8.0 |
| Summerhill | 100.0 | 69.3 | 52.2 | 17.1 | 30.7 | 17.8 | 12.9 |
| Tunnelhill | 100.0 | 76.6 | 62.1 | 14.5 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 8.6 |
| Vintondale | 100.0 | 88.3 | 61.6 | 26.7 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Westmont | 100.0 | 85.5 | 76.8 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 3.7 |
| Wilmore | 100.0 | 64.8 | 48.6 | 16.2 | 35.2 | 25.4 | 9.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 79.5 | 60.4 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 12.4 | 8.1 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CALBERTA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 51,073 | 40,108 | 29,188 | 10,920 | 10,965 | 7,702 | 3,263 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 36,507 | 28,088 | 20,135 | 7,953 | 8,419 | 6,026 | 2,393 |
| Ashville | 117 | 60 | 47 | 13 | 57 | 47 | 10 |
| Barnesboro | 1,031 | 835 | 418 | 417 | 196 | 145 | 51 |
| Brownstown | 433 | 340 | 217 | 123 | 93 | 51 | 42 |
| Carrolltown | 337 | 241 | 199 | 42 | 96 | 75 | 21 |
| Cassandra | 133 | 92 | 62 | 50 | 41 | 34 | 7 |
| Chest Springs | 49 | 23 | 21 | 2 | 26 | 22 | 4 |
| Cresson | 666 | 492 | 424 | 68 | 174 | 124 | 50 |
| Daisytown | 124 | 87 | 58 | 29 | 37 | 29 | 8 |
| Dale | 897 | 673 | 455 | 218 | 224 | 180 | 44 |
| East Conemaugh | 1,193 | 813 | 567 | 246 | 380 | 298 | 82 |
| Ebensburg | 855 | 722 | 674 | 48 | 133 | 113 | 20 |
| Ferndale | 794 | 678 | 515 | 163 | 116 | 85 | 31 |
| Franklin | 549 | 375 | 247 | 128 | 174 | 131 | 43 |
| Gallitzin | 996 | 789 | 567 | 222 | 207 | 132 | 75 |
| Geistown | 232 | 188 | 131 | 57 | 44 | 33 | 11 |
| Hastings | 527 | 438 | 238 | 200 | 89 | 50 | 39 |
| Johnstown | 18,026 | 13,571 | 9,469 | 4,102 | 4,455 | 3,177 | 1,278 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 78.5 | 57.1 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 15.1 | 6.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.9 | 55.1 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 6.6 |
| Ashville | 100.0 | 51.3 | 40.2 | 11.1 | 48.7 | 40.2 | 8.5 |
| Barnesboro | 100.0 | 81.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 4.9 |
| Brownstown | 100.0 | 78.5 | 50.1 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 11.8 | 9.7 |
| Carrolltown | 100.0 | 71.5 | 59.0 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 22.3 | 6.2 |
| Cassandra | 100.0 | 69.2 | 46.6 | 22.6 | 30.8 | 25.6 | 5.2 |
| Chest Springs | 100.0 | 46.9 | 42.8 | 4.1 | 53.1 | 44.9 | 8.2 |
| Cresson | 100.0 | 73.9 | 63.7 | 10.2 | 25.1 | 18.6 | 7.5 |
| Daisytown | 100.0 | 70.2 | 46.8 | 23.4 | 29.8 | 23.4 | 6.4 |
| Dale | 100.0 | 75.0 | 50.7 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 20.1 | 4.9 |
| East Conemaugh | 100.0 | 68.1 | 47.5 | 20.0 | 31.9 | 25.0 | 6.9 |
| Ebensburg | 100.0 | 84.4 | 76.8 | 5.6 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 2.4 |
| Ferndale | 100.0 | 85.4 | 64.9 | 20.5 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 3.9 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 68.3 | 45.0 | 23.3 | 31.7 | 23.9 | 7.8 |
| Gallitzin | 100.0 | 79.2 | 56.9 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 13.3 | 7.5 |
| Geistown | 100.0 | 81.0 | 56.5 | 24.5 | 19.0 | 14.2 | 4.8 |
| Hastings | 100.0 | 83.1 | 45.2 | 37.9 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 7.4 |
| Johnstown | 100.0 | 75.3 | 52.5 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 17.6 | 7.1 |

Table 5 continued on page 10

TABLE 5 Cont'd.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CAMBRIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 623 | 435 | 385 | 50 | 188 | 131 | 57 |
| Lorain | 403 | 310 | 185 | 125 | 93 | 70 | 23 |
| Loretto | 82 | 54 | 42 | 12 | 28 | 25 | 3 |
| Nanty-Glo | 1,733 | 1,471 | 1,165 | 306 | 262 | 158 | 104 |
| Patton | 883 | 615 | 537 | 78 | 268 | 200 | 68 |
| Portage | 1,254 | 1,038 | 592 | 446 | 216 | 158 | 58 |
| Sankertown | 236 | 154 | 108 | 46 | 82 | 50 | 32 |
| Scalp Level | 320 | 291 | 203 | 88 | 29 | 17 | 12 |
| South Fork | 908 | 742 | 626 | 116 | 166 | 103 | 63 |
| Southmont | 509 | 440 | 361 | 79 | 69 | 56 | 13 |
| Spangler | 685 | 531 | 355 | 176 | 154 | 101 | 53 |
| Summerhill | 224 | 157 | 119 | 38 | 67 | 42 | 25 |
| Tunnelhill | 191 | 148 | 112 | 36 | 43 | 29 | 14 |
| Vintondale | 456 | 416 | 281 | 135 | 40 | 22 | 18 |
| Westmont | 921 | 789 | 696 | 93 | 132 | 105 | 27 |
| Wilmore | 120 | 80 | 59 | 21 | 40 | 33 | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 14,566 | 12,020 | 9,053 | 2,967 | 2,546 | 1,676 | 870 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 100.0 | 69.8 | 61.8 | 8.0 | 30.2 | 21.0 | 9.2 |
| Lorain | 100.0 | 76.9 | 45.9 | 31.0 | 23.1 | 17.4 | 5.7 |
| Loretto | 100.0 | 65.9 | 51.2 | 14.7 | 34.1 | 30.5 | 3.6 |
| Nanty-Glo | 100.0 | 84.9 | 67.2 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 6.0 |
| Patton | 100.0 | 69.6 | 60.8 | 8.8 | 30.4 | 22.7 | 7.7 |
| Portage | 100.0 | 82.8 | 47.2 | 35.6 | 17.2 | 12.6 | 4.6 |
| Sankertown | 100.0 | 65.3 | 45.8 | 19.5 | 34.7 | 21.2 | 13.5 |
| Scalp Level | 100.0 | 90.9 | 63.4 | 27.5 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| South Fork | 100.0 | 81.7 | 68.9 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 11.4 | 6.9 |
| Southmont | 100.0 | 86.4 | 70.9 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 2.6 |
| Spangler | 100.0 | 77.5 | 51.8 | 25.7 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 7.7 |
| Summerhill | 100.0 | 70.1 | 53.1 | 17.0 | 29.9 | 18.7 | 11.2 |
| Tunnelhill | 100.0 | 77.5 | 58.6 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 15.2 | 7.3 |
| Vintondale | 100.0 | 91.2 | 61.6 | 29.6 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Westmont | 100.0 | 85.7 | 75.6 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 2.9 |
| Wilmore | 100.0 | 66.7 | 49.2 | 17.5 | 33.3 | 27.5 | 5.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 82.5 | 62.1 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 6.0 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CAMBRIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 12,087 | 8,047 | 6,793 | 1,254 | 4,040 | 1,981 | 2,059 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 10,046 | 6,870 | 5,822 | 1,048 | 3,176 | 1,589 | 1,587 |
| Ashville | 32 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Barnesboro | 313 | 253 | 186 | 67 | 60 | 37 | 23 |
| Brownstown | 122 | 82 | 70 | 12 | 40 | 25 | 15 |
| Carrolltown | 113 | 82 | 70 | 12 | 31 | 16 | 15 |
| Cassandra | 18 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Chest Springs | 16 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Cresson | 200 | 132 | 117 | 15 | 68 | 35 | 33 |
| Daisytown | 26 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Dale | 206 | 132 | 97 | 35 | 74 | 48 | 26 |
| East Conemaugh | 272 | 148 | 121 | 27 | 124 | 63 | 61 |
| Ebensburg | 370 | 291 | 277 | 14 | 79 | 47 | 32 |
| Ferndale | 171 | 128 | 110 | 18 | 43 | 27 | 16 |
| Franklin | 92 | 36 | 26 | 10 | 56 | 16 | 40 |
| Gallitzin | 395 | 332 | 307 | 25 | 63 | 36 | 27 |
| Geistown | 51 | 29 | 24 | 5 | 22 | 11 | 11 |
| Hastings | 86 | 67 | 56 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 14 |
| Johnstown | 5,212 | 3,447 | 2,872 | 575 | 1,765 | 855 | 910 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 66.6 | 56.2 | 10.4 | 33.4 | 16.4 | 17.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 68.4 | 58.0 | 10.4 | 31.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Ashville | 100.0 | 59.4 | 50.0 | 9.4 | 40.6 | 25.0 | 15.6 |
| Barnesville | 100.0 | 80.8 | 59.4 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 11.8 | 7.4 |
| Brownstown | 100.0 | 67.2 | 57.4 | 9.8 | 32.8 | 20.5 | 12.3 |
| Carrolltown | 100.0 | 72.6 | 62.0 | 10.6 | 27.4 | 14.1 | 13.3 |
| Cassandra | 100.0 | 33.3 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 16.7 |
| Chest Springs | 100.0 | 75.0 | 62.5 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 18.8 | 6.2 |
| Cresson | 100.0 | 66.0 | 58.5 | 7.5 | 34.0 | 17.5 | 16.5 |
| Daisytown | 100.0 | 73.1 | 69.2 | 3.9 | 26.9 | 15.4 | 11.5 |
| Dale | 100.0 | 64.1 | 47.1 | 17.0 | 35.9 | 23.3 | 12.6 |
| East Conemaugh | 100.0 | 54.4 | 44.5 | 9.9 | 45.6 | 23.2 | 22.4 |
| Ebensburg | 100.0 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 8.7 |
| Ferndale | 100.0 | 74.9 | 64.4 | 10.5 | 25.1 | 15.8 | 9.3 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 39.1 | 28.3 | 10.8 | 60.9 | 17.4 | 43.5 |
| Gallitzin | 100.0 | 84.1 | 77.8 | 6.3 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 6.8 |
| Geistown | 100.0 | 56.8 | 47.0 | 9.8 | 43.2 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| Hastings | 100.0 | 77.9 | 65.1 | 12.8 | 22.1 | 5.8 | 16.3 |
| Johnstown | 100.0 | 66.1 | 55.1 | 11.0 | 33.9 | 16.4 | 17.5 |

Table 6 continued on page 12.

TABLE 6 Cont'd.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF CAMBRIA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 146 | 94 | 82 | 12 | 52 | 23 | 29 |
| Lorain | 66 | 43 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 11 | 12 |
| Loretto | 55 | 47 | 42 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Nanty-Glo | 280 | 144 | 120 | 24 | 136 | 53 | 83 |
| Patton | 243 | 186 | 171 | 15 | 57 | 27 | 30 |
| Portage | 304 | 194 | 166 | 28 | 110 | 64 | 46 |
| Sankertown | 68 | 42 | 29 | 13 | 26 | 10 | 16 |
| Scalp Level | 42 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 25 | 16 | 9 |
| South Fork | 147 | 102 | 82 | 20 | 45 | 16 | 29 |
| Southmont | 144 | 120 | 109 | 11 | 24 | 12 | 12 |
| Spangler | 264 | 196 | 169 | 27 | 68 | 45 | 23 |
| Summerhill | 46 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 10 |
| Tunnelhill | 65 | 48 | 47 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 8 |
| Vintondale | 67 | 46 | 41 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 13 |
| Westmont | 392 | 334 | 313 | 21 | 58 | 36 | 22 |
| Wilmore | 22 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,041 | 1,177 | 971 | 206 | 864 | 392 | 472 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Lilly | 100.0 | 64.4 | 56.2 | 8.2 | 35.6 | 15.7 | 19.9 |
| Lorain | 100.0 | 65.2 | 34.9 | 30.3 | 34.8 | 16.6 | 18.2 |
| Loretto | 100.0 | 85.5 | 76.4 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 5.4 |
| Nanty-Glo | 100.0 | 51.4 | 42.8 | 8.6 | 48.6 | 18.9 | 29.7 |
| Patton | 100.0 | 76.5 | 70.4 | 6.1 | 23.5 | 11.1 | 12.4 |
| Portage | 100.0 | 63.8 | 54.6 | 9.2 | 36.2 | 21.1 | 15.1 |
| Sankertown | 100.0 | 61.8 | 42.7 | 19.1 | 38.2 | 14.7 | 23.5 |
| Scalp Level | 100.0 | 40.5 | 35.7 | 4.8 | 59.5 | 38.1 | 21.4 |
| South Fork | 100.0 | 69.4 | 55.8 | 13.6 | 30.6 | 10.9 | 19.7 |
| Southmont | 100.0 | 83.4 | 75.7 | 7.7 | 16.6 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Spangler | 100.0 | 74.2 | 64.0 | 10.2 | 25.8 | 17.1 | 8.7 |
| Summerhill | 100.0 | 65.2 | 47.8 | 17.4 | 34.8 | 13.1 | 21.7 |
| Tunnelhill | 100.0 | 73.8 | 72.3 | 1.5 | 26.2 | 13.9 | 12.3 |
| Vintondale | 100.0 | 68.7 | 61.2 | 7.5 | 31.3 | 11.9 | 19.4 |
| Westmont | 100.0 | 85.2 | 79.8 | 5.4 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 5.6 |
| Wilmore | 100.0 | 54.5 | 45.4 | 9.1 | 45.5 | 13.7 | 31.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 57.7 | 47.6 | 10.1 | 42.3 | 19.2 | 23.1 |

Table 1

Summary of the results of the analysis of the data collected from the survey of the impact of the proposed project on the environment.

| Project Description | | Environmental Impact Assessment | | Mitigation Measures | | Monitoring and Evaluation | |
|---------------------|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Project Name | Location | Impact Category | Impact Description | Mitigation Measure | Responsible Party | Monitoring Frequency | Evaluation Method |
| Project A | Site A | Water Quality | Increased sedimentation | Install silt traps | Environmental Agency | Monthly | Water sampling |
| | | Air Quality | Increased dust levels | Use of water sprays | Environmental Agency | Weekly | Air quality monitoring |
| | | Soil Quality | Soil erosion | Plant cover crops | Environmental Agency | Quarterly | Soil sampling |
| | | Biological Resources | Loss of habitat | Reforestation | Environmental Agency | Annually | Vegetation survey |
| Project B | Site B | Water Quality | Increased sedimentation | Install silt traps | Environmental Agency | Monthly | Water sampling |
| | | Air Quality | Increased dust levels | Use of water sprays | Environmental Agency | Weekly | Air quality monitoring |
| | | Soil Quality | Soil erosion | Plant cover crops | Environmental Agency | Quarterly | Soil sampling |
| | | Biological Resources | Loss of habitat | Reforestation | Environmental Agency | Annually | Vegetation survey |
| Project C | Site C | Water Quality | Increased sedimentation | Install silt traps | Environmental Agency | Monthly | Water sampling |
| | | Air Quality | Increased dust levels | Use of water sprays | Environmental Agency | Weekly | Air quality monitoring |
| | | Soil Quality | Soil erosion | Plant cover crops | Environmental Agency | Quarterly | Soil sampling |
| | | Biological Resources | Loss of habitat | Reforestation | Environmental Agency | Annually | Vegetation survey |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN PIKE COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 2,936 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Pike County, 23.0 per cent, or 676, were unemployed seeking work; 56.0 per cent, or 1,644, were employed full time; and 21.0 per cent, or 616, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

As compared with the results of the 1930 United States Census, the survey revealed insignificant changes in the population of Matamoras and Milford, the only incorporated boroughs in Pike County. The population of Matamoras dropped from 1,784 persons in 1930 to 1,745 in 1934, a decline of 39 persons, or 2.2 per cent. Milford, the home of Governor Gifford Pinchot, showed an increased population of 59 persons, or 6.7 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for Matamoras and Milford were 20.4 per cent and 24.8 per cent, respectively. The percentage of part time employment was also higher in Milford than in Matamoras, namely, 17.9 per cent compared with 15.8 per cent. In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 23.6 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, 23.7 per cent were employed part time, and 52.7 per cent were working full time. In the combined boroughs, 22.0 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, only 16.6 per cent were working part time, and 61.4 per cent were working full time.

Pike County, with an area of 544 square miles, is located in the eastern part of the State, the eastern boundaries being formed by the New Jersey and the New York State lines. Lumbering was formerly the principal industry, there being originally fine timber growths, largely of the spruce variety. Farming is now the chief occupation, although less than one-half the area is tilled. There is a small amount of manufacturing and quarrying, the principal products being silk and rayon goods, lumber and timber products, and crushed stone.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 2,938 employables enumerated, 90.9 per cent were native white, 8.6 per cent were foreign born, and 0.4 per cent were native colored. The 250 foreign born employables were 73.4 per cent employed, 60.0 per cent full time and 16.4 per cent part time. The 2,639 native white employables were 77.2 per cent employed, only 55.7 per cent full time and 21.5 per cent part time.

Women comprised 16.7 per cent of the employables and 20.0 per cent of the unemployed. The 489 female employables were only 72.4 per cent employed, 58.5 per cent working full time and 13.9 per cent part time, while 27.6 per cent were unemployed. The 2,447 male employables were 77.9 per cent employed but only 55.5 per cent were working full time and 22.4 per cent part time, while 22.1 per cent were unemployed. However, of the 135 unemployed women, 31.9 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 9.2 per cent of the 541 unemployed men were so classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 23 unemployed white collar workers who spent more than two weeks visiting 2,117 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1

POPULATION OF PIKE COUNTY

APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Pike County Total | ----- ^a | 7,493 |
| Total Enumerated | 7,214 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 2,690 | 2,670 |
| Matamoras | 1,745 | 1,734 |
| Milford | 945 | 836 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 4,524 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 4,813 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR PINE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEMINGLY | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Previously Unemployed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 2,936 | 2,260 | 1,644 | 616 | 676 | 583 | 93 |
| Male | 2,447 | 1,906 | 1,358 | 548 | 541 | 421 | 50 |
| Female | 489 | 354 | 286 | 68 | 135 | 92 | 43 |
| Native White | 2,339 | 2,036 | 1,469 | 567 | 603 | 514 | 99 |
| Male | 2,191 | 1,714 | 1,209 | 505 | 477 | 429 | 48 |
| Female | 448 | 322 | 260 | 62 | 126 | 85 | 41 |
| Native Colored ^c | 15 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | --- |
| Male | 8 | 7 | 7 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Female | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 250 | 191 | 150 | 41 | 59 | 58 | 1 |
| Male | 222 | 168 | 130 | 38 | 54 | 54 | --- |
| Female | 28 | 23 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 77.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 3.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.9 | 55.5 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 2.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 72.4 | 58.5 | 13.9 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 8.8 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 77.2 | 55.7 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 19.4 | 3.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.2 | 55.2 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 2.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.9 | 56.1 | 13.8 | 28.1 | 19.0 | 9.1 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 20.0 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 87.5 | 87.5 | --- | 12.5 | 12.5 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.4 | 42.8 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 76.4 | 60.0 | 16.4 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 0.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.7 | 58.6 | 17.1 | 24.3 | 24.3 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.1 | 71.4 | 10.7 | 17.9 | 14.3 | 3.6 |

- (a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.
- (b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.
- (c) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

| 1917 | | 1918 | | 1919 | |
|------|---|------|----|------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

| 1917 | | 1918 | | 1919 | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 |
| 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 |
| 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 |
| 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 |
| 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 102 |
| 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 |
| 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 |
| 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 120 |
| 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 |
| 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 |
| 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 |
| 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 |
| 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 |
| 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 |
| 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 162 |
| 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 |
| 169 | 170 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 |
| 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 |
| 181 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 |
| 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 | 192 |
| 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 |
| 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 |
| 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 209 | 210 |
| 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 215 | 216 |
| 217 | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221 | 222 |
| 223 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 |
| 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 234 |
| 235 | 236 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 240 |
| 241 | 242 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 246 |
| 247 | 248 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 252 |
| 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 |
| 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 |
| 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 |
| 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 |
| 277 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 |
| 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 |
| 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 |
| 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 |
| 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 |
| 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 |
| 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 |
| 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 |
| 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 |
| 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 |
| 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 |
| 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 |
| 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 |
| 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 |
| 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 |
| 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 |
| 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 |
| 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 |
| 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 |
| 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 |
| 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 |
| 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 |
| 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 |
| 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 |
| 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 |
| 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 |
| 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 |
| 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
| 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 |
| 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 |
| 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 |
| 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 |
| 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 |
| 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 |
| 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 |
| 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 |
| 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 |
| 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 |
| 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 |
| 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 |
| 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 |
| 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 |
| 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 |
| 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 |
| 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 |
| 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 |
| 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 |
| 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 |
| 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 |
| 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 |
| 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 |
| 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 |
| 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 |
| 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 |
| 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 |
| 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 |
| 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 |
| 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 |
| 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 |
| 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 |
| 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 |
| 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 |
| 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 |
| 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 |
| 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 |
| 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 |
| 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 |
| 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 |
| 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 |
| 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 |
| 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 |
| 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 |
| 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 |
| 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 |
| 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 |
| 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 |
| 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 |
| 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 |
| 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 |
| 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 |
| 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 |
| 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 |
| 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 |
| 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 |
| 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 |
| 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 |
| 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 |
| 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 |
| 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 |
| 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 |
| 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 |
| 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 |
| 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 |
| 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 |
| 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 |
| 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 |
| 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 |
| 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 |
| 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 |
| 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 |
| 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 |
| 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 |
| 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 |
| 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 |
| 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 |
| 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 |
| 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 |
| 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 |
| 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 |
| 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 |
| 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 |
| 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 |
| 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 |
| 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 | 959 | 960 |
| 961 | 962 | 963 | 964 | 965 | 966 |
| 967 | 968 | 969 | 970 | 971 | 972 |
| 973 | 974 | 975 | 976 | 977 | 978 |
| 979 | 980 | 981 | 982 | 983 | 984 |
| 985 | 986 | 987 | 988 | 989 | 990 |
| 991 | 992 | 993 | 994 | 995 | 996 |
| 997 | 998 | 999 | 1000 | 1001 | 1002 |
| 1003 | 1004 | 1005 | 1006 | 1007 | 1008 |
| 1009 | 1010 | 1011 | 1012 | 1013 | 1014 |
| 1015 | 1016 | 1017 | 1018 | 1019 | 1020 |
| 1021 | 1022 | 1023 | 1024 | 1025 | 1026 |
| 1027 | 1028 | 1029 | 1030 | 1031 | 1032 |
| 1033 | 1034 | 1035 | 1036 | 1037 | 1038 |
| 1039 | 1040 | 1041 | 1042 | 1043 | 1044 |
| 1045 | 1046 | 1047 | 1048 | 1049 | 1050 |
| 1051 | 1052 | 1053 | 1054 | 1055 | 1056 |
| 1057 | 1058 | 1059 | 1060 | 1061 | 1062 |
| 1063 | 1064 | 1065 | 1066 | 1067 | 1068 |
| 1069 | 1070 | 1071 | 1072 | 1073 | 1074 |
| 1075 | 1076 | 1077 | 1078 | 1079 | 1080 |
| 1081 | 1082 | 1083 | 1084 | 1085 | 1086 |
| 1087 | 1088 | 1089 | 1090 | 1091 | 1092 |
| 1093 | 1094 | 1095 | 1096 | 1097 | 1098 |
| 1099 | 1100 | 1101 | 1102 | 1103 | 1104 |
| 1105 | 1106 | 1107 | 1108 | 1109 | 1110 |
| 1111 | 1112 | 1113 | 1114 | 1115 | 1116 |
| 1117 | 1118 | 1119 | 1120 | 1121 | 1122 |
| 1123 | 1124 | 1125 | 1126 | 1127 | 1128 |
| 1129 | 1130 | 1131 | 1132 | 1133 | 1134 |
| 1135 | 1136 | 1137 | 1138 | 1139 | 1140 |
| 1141 | 1142 | 1143 | 1144 | 1145 | 1146 |
| 1147 | 1148 | 1149 | 1150 | 1151 | 1152 |
| 1153 | 1154 | 1155 | 1156 | 1157 | 1158 |
| 1159 | 1160 | 1161 | 1162 | 1163 | 1164 |
| 1165 | 1166 | 1167 | 1168 | 1169 | 1170 |
| 1171 | 1172 | 1173 | 1174 | 1175 | 1176 |
| 1177 | 1178 | 1179 | 1180 | 1181 | 1182 |
| 1183 | 1184 | 1185 | 1186 | 1187 | 1188 |
| 1189 | 1190 | 1191 | 1192 | 1193 | 1194 |
| 1195 | 1196 | 1197 | 1198 | 1199 | 1200 |
| 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 1206 |
| 1207 | 1208 | 1209 | 1210 | 1211 | 1212 |
| 1213 | 1214 | 1215 | 1216 | 1217 | 1218 |
| 1219 | 1220 | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 |
| 1225 | 1226 | 1227 | 1228 | 1229 | 1230 |
| 1231 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 1236 |
| 1237 | 1238 | 1239 | 1240 | 1241 | 1242 |
| 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 | 1247 | 1248 |
| 1249 | 1250 | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 |
| 1255 | 1256 | 1257 | 1258 | 1259 | 1260 |
| 1261 | 1262 | 1263 | 1264 | 1265 | 1266 |
| 1267 | 1268 | 1269 | 1270 | 1271 | 1272 |
| 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 1276 | 1277 | 1278 |
| 1279 | 1280 | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 |
| 1285 | 1286 | 1287 | 1288 | | |

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF PIKE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,936 | 2,639 | 15 | 250 | 32 |
| Boroughs | 1,122 | 1,042 | 6 | 64 | 10 |
| Matamoras | 710 | 665 | --- | 39 | 6 |
| Milford | 412 | 377 | 6 | 25 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,814 | 1,597 | 9 | 186 | 22 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 90.9 | 0.5 | 8.6 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 93.7 | 0.5 | 5.8 | --- |
| Matamoras | 100.0 | 94.5 | --- | 5.5 | --- |
| Milford | 100.0 | 92.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 89.1 | 0.5 | 10.4 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).
(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF PIKE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,936 | 2,260 | 1,644 | 616 | 676 | 583 | 93 |
| Boroughs | 1,122 | 875 | 689 | 186 | 247 | 206 | 41 |
| Matamoras | 710 | 565 | 453 | 112 | 145 | 116 | 29 |
| Milford | 412 | 310 | 236 | 74 | 102 | 90 | 12 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,814 | 1,385 | 955 | 430 | 429 | 377 | 52 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 3.2 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.0 | 61.4 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 3.6 |
| Matamoras | 100.0 | 79.6 | 63.8 | 15.8 | 20.4 | 16.3 | 4.1 |
| Milford | 100.0 | 75.2 | 57.3 | 17.9 | 24.8 | 21.9 | 2.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 76.4 | 52.7 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 2.8 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF PIKE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,447 | 1,906 | 1,358 | 548 | 541 | 491 | 50 |
| Boroughs | 880 | 689 | 548 | 141 | 191 | 166 | 25 |
| Matamoras | 564 | 457 | 373 | 84 | 107 | 91 | 16 |
| Milford | 316 | 232 | 175 | 57 | 84 | 75 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,567 | 1,217 | 810 | 407 | 350 | 325 | 25 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.9 | 55.5 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 2.0 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.3 | 62.3 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 2.8 |
| Matamoras | 100.0 | 81.0 | 66.1 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 2.3 |
| Milford | 100.0 | 73.4 | 55.4 | 18.0 | 26.6 | 23.8 | 2.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 77.7 | 51.7 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 1.6 |

[illegible]

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF PIKE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 489 | 354 | 286 | 68 | 135 | 92 | 43 |
| Boroughs | 242 | 186 | 141 | 45 | 56 | 40 | 16 |
| Matamoras | 146 | 108 | 80 | 28 | 38 | 25 | 13 |
| Milford | 96 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 247 | 168 | 145 | 23 | 79 | 52 | 27 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 72.4 | 58.5 | 13.9 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 8.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 76.9 | 58.3 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 6.6 |
| Matamoras | 100.0 | 74.0 | 54.8 | 19.2 | 26.0 | 17.1 | 8.9 |
| Milford | 100.0 | 81.3 | 63.6 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 15.6 | 3.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 68.0 | 58.7 | 9.3 | 32.0 | 21.1 | 10.9 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN SULLIVAN COUNTY

April 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 2,681 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Sullivan County, 26.3 per cent, or 706, were unemployed seeking work; 53.6 per cent, or 1,436, were employed full time; and 20.1 per cent, or 539, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed an increase in the total population of the combined boroughs of Sullivan County from 1,195 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 1,448 in 1934, a gain of 253 persons, or 21.2 per cent. All of the four boroughs in the county showed substantial increases in population.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 8.8 per cent in Dushore to 33.0 per cent in Eaglesmere. The percentage of unemployment in Forksville was 13.1 per cent, but 37.7 per cent of the borough's employables were employed part time. Percentages of employment for all the boroughs in Sullivan County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 15.0 |
| Dushore | 8.8 |
| Eaglesmere | 33.0 |
| Forksville | 13.1 |
| Laporte | 19.0 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 29.5 |

In the unincorporated communities, 29.5 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work compared with 15.0 per cent in the boroughs. Part time employment was also more prevalent in the unincorporated communities where 22.1 per cent of the employables were employed part time as compared with 13.0 per cent in the boroughs. Less than one-half of the employables in the unincorporated com-

munities were employed full time.

Sullivan County, with an area of 434 square miles, is located in the north central part of the State. Much of the surface is mountainous and there are several beautiful lakes which have become famous as summer resorts. Agriculture, although not important, provides employment for many of the inhabitants. The principal crops are corn, oats, buckwheat, and tame hay. Semi-anthracite coal is mined in the northeastern part of the county. Silk and rayon goods and furniture are produced in limited quantities.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 2,681 employables enumerated, 92.2 per cent were of this nativity and 7.8 per cent were foreign born. There was only 1 native colored employable enumerated. The 2,392 native white employables were 75.4 per cent employed, 55.4 per cent full time and 20.0 per cent part time. The 206 foreign born employables were only 51.0 per cent employed, 25.7 per cent full time and 25.3 per cent part time. Nearly three-quarters of the foreign born employables were either unemployed or had only part time employment.

Women comprised 18.3 per cent of the employables and 17.0 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, only 24.4 per cent were unemployed compared with 26.8 per cent of the male employables. Of the 120 unemployed women, 43.3 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 13.3 per cent of the 586 unemployed men were similarly classified. The higher percentage of employed females is accounted for by the fact that the local silk mill employed mostly women. Over one-half of the foreign born male employables were unemployed. Only 11.8 per cent of all female employables were working part time as compared with 21.9 per cent of the male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 23 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 1,680 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE I
POPULATION OF SULLIVAN COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Sullivan County Total | ----- ^a | 7,499 |
| Total Enumerated | 6,949 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 1,448 | 1,195 |
| Dushore | 766 | 715 |
| Eaglesmere | 236 | 212 |
| Forksville | 150 | 105 |
| Laporte | 246 | 163 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 5,501 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 6,304 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR SULLIVAN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | a
EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 2,681 | 1,975 | 1,436 | 539 | 706 | 576 | 130 |
| Male | 2,190 | 1,604 | 1,123 | 481 | 586 | 508 | 78 |
| Female | 491 | 371 | 313 | 58 | 120 | 68 | 52 |
| Native White | 2,392 | 1,803 | 1,324 | 479 | 589 | 464 | 125 |
| Male | 1,945 | 1,468 | 1,040 | 426 | 477 | 400 | 77 |
| Female | 447 | 335 | 284 | 51 | 112 | 64 | 48 |
| Native Colored | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Male | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Female | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 206 | 105 | 53 | 52 | 101 | 100 | 1 |
| Male | 189 | 92 | 45 | 47 | 97 | 97 | --- |
| Female | 17 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 73.7 | 53.6 | 20.1 | 26.3 | 21.5 | 4.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.2 | 51.3 | 21.9 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 3.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 75.6 | 63.8 | 11.8 | 24.4 | 13.8 | 10.6 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 75.4 | 55.4 | 20.0 | 24.6 | 19.4 | 5.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.5 | 53.5 | 22.0 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 3.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.9 | 63.5 | 11.4 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 10.8 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- |
| Female | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 51.0 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 0.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 48.7 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 51.3 | 51.3 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.5 | 47.1 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 17.6 | 5.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SULLIVAN COUNTY

APRIL 1954

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,681 | 2,392 | 1 | 206 | 82 |
| Boroughs | 593 | 539 | --- | 5 | 49 |
| Dushore | 330 | 281 | --- | 2 | 47 |
| Eaglesmere | 97 | 97 | --- | --- | --- |
| Forksville | 61 | 60 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Laporte | 105 | 101 | --- | 3 | 1 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 2,088 | 1,855 | 1 | 201 | 33 |
| Per Cent | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 92.2 | --- | 7.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| Dushore | 100.0 | 99.3 | --- | 0.7 | --- |
| Eaglesmere | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Forksville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Laporte | 100.0 | 97.1 | --- | 2.9 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 90.2 | --- | 9.8 | --- |

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SULLIVAN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| TOTAL | 2,681 | 1,975 | 1,436 | 539 | 706 | 576 | 130 |
| Boroughs | 593 | 504 | 427 | 77 | 89 | 72 | 17 |
| Dushore | 330 | 301 | 270 | 31 | 29 | 22 | 7 |
| Eaglesmere | 97 | 65 | 52 | 13 | 32 | 27 | 5 |
| Forksville | 61 | 53 | 30 | 23 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Laporte | 105 | 85 | 75 | 10 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,088 | 1,471 | 1,009 | 462 | 617 | 504 | 113 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 73.7 | 53.6 | 20.1 | 26.3 | 21.5 | 4.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 85.0 | 72.0 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 2.9 |
| Dushore | 100.0 | 91.2 | 81.8 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| Eaglesmere | 100.0 | 67.0 | 53.6 | 13.4 | 33.0 | 27.8 | 5.2 |
| Forksville | 100.0 | 86.9 | 49.2 | 37.7 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 1.6 |
| Laporte | 100.0 | 81.0 | 71.5 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 3.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 70.5 | 48.4 | 22.1 | 29.5 | 24.1 | 5.4 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SULLIVAN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,190 | 1,604 | 1,123 | 481 | 586 | 508 | 78 |
| Boroughs | 457 | 393 | 328 | 65 | 64 | 63 | 1 |
| Dushore | 234 | 216 | 193 | 23 | 18 | 18 | --- |
| Eaglesmere | 89 | 63 | 50 | 13 | 26 | 26 | --- |
| Forksville | 50 | 46 | 25 | 21 | 4 | 4 | --- |
| Laporte | 84 | 68 | 60 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,733 | 1,211 | 795 | 416 | 522 | 445 | 77 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 73.2 | 51.3 | 21.9 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 3.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 86.0 | 71.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 0.2 |
| Dushore | 100.0 | 92.3 | 82.5 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | --- |
| Eaglesmere | 100.0 | 70.8 | 56.2 | 14.6 | 29.2 | 29.2 | --- |
| Forksville | 100.0 | 92.0 | 50.0 | 42.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | --- |
| Laporte | 100.0 | 81.0 | 71.5 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 1.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 69.9 | 45.9 | 24.0 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 4.4 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SULLIVAN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 491 | 371 | 313 | 58 | 120 | 68 | 52 |
| Boroughs | 136 | 111 | 99 | 12 | 25 | 9 | 16 |
| Dushore | 96 | 85 | 77 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| Eaglesmere | 8 | 2 | 2 | --- | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Forksville | 11 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Laporte | 21 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 355 | 260 | 214 | 46 | 95 | 59 | 36 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.6 | 63.8 | 11.8 | 24.4 | 13.8 | 10.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 81.6 | 72.8 | 8.8 | 18.4 | 6.6 | 11.8 |
| Dushore | 100.0 | 88.5 | 80.2 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 7.3 |
| Eaglesmere | 100.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | --- | 75.0 | 12.5 | 62.5 |
| Forksville | 100.0 | 63.6 | 45.4 | 18.2 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 9.1 |
| Laporte | 100.0 | 81.0 | 71.5 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 4.7 | 14.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 73.2 | 60.3 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 16.6 | 10.2 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN WARREN COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 11,991 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Warren County, 23.9 per cent, or 2,864, were unemployed seeking work; 59.9 per cent, or 7,189, were employed full time; and 16.2 per cent, or 1,938, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined boroughs of Warren County from 19,556 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 18,953 in 1934, a loss of 603 persons, or 3.1 per cent. Warren, the largest borough and county seat, dropped from 14,863 inhabitants in 1930 to 14,304 in 1934, a decline of 559 persons, or 3.8 per cent. Other boroughs showing population declines were Clarendon and Grand Valley, with losses of 3.3 per cent and 12.9 per cent, respectively. Minor increases were noted in Youngsville, Tidioute, Sugar Grove, and Bear Lake.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 20.9 per cent in Bear Lake to 41.8 per cent in Grand Valley. The percentage of unemployment in Warren was 21.7 per cent, the same borough having the highest percentage of employables working full time, namely 63.3 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Warren County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 23.0 |
| Bear Lake | 20.9 |
| Clarendon | 29.9 |
| Grand Valley | 41.8 |
| Sugar Grove | 29.2 |
| Tidioute | 27.0 |
| Warren | 21.7 |
| Youngsville | 25.5 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 25.4 |

In the unincorporated communities, 25.4 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work compared with 23.0 per cent in the boroughs.

Warren County, with an area of 902 square miles, is located in the northwestern part of the State, the northern boundary being the New York State line. Within the county is found the only Indian reservation in the State. Agriculture provides employment for many persons. There were 1,999 farms here in 1930. Petroleum and natural gas are found in abundance, the principal industry of the county being the refining of petroleum. The production of metal products and lumber products are important manufacturing industries. Among the products of Warren County are lubricating oils and greases, gasoline, fuel oil, iron and steel plates, boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, iron and steel forgings, furniture, and lumber and timber products.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 11,991 employables enumerated, 91.2 per cent were of this nativity and 8.8 per cent were foreign born. There were only 3 native colored employables enumerated. The 10,893 native white employables were 76.1 per cent employed, 60.6 per cent full time and 15.5 per cent part time. The 1,054 foreign born employables were 76.0 per cent employed, only 53.2 per cent full time and 22.8 per cent part time.

Women comprised 24.5 per cent of the employables and 26.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 25.7 per cent were unemployed compared with 23.3 per cent of the male employables. Of the 756 unemployed women, 42.7 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 14.7 per cent of the 2,108 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 48 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 8,034 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF WARREN COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Warren County Total | ----- ^a | 41,453 |
| Total Enumerated | 29,695 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 18,953 | 19,556 |
| Bear Lake | 190 | 162 |
| Clarendon | 860 | 938 |
| Grand Valley | 236 | 271 |
| Sugar Grove | 457 | 445 |
| Tidioute | 980 | 970 |
| Warren | 14,304 | 14,863 |
| Youngsville | 1,926 | 1,907 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 10,742 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 21,897 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated areas of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE

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| <p>1. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> | <p>2. Address
of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> |
|--|---|--|
| <p>1. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> | <p>2. Address
of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
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Person or Firm</p> |
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of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
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of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
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| <p>1. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> | <p>2. Address
of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> |
| <p>1. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> | <p>2. Address
of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> |
| <p>1. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> | <p>2. Address
of the Person or Firm</p> | <p>3. Name of the
Person or Firm</p> |

THIS TABLE WAS PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, AND IS PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR MARCEL COUNTY

APRIL 1954

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED CLAIMING A.P.D. | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 11,991 | 9,127 | 7,189 | 1,938 | 2,864 | 2,451 | 413 |
| Male | 9,081 | 6,943 | 5,431 | 1,512 | 2,108 | 1,799 | 309 |
| Female | 2,940 | 2,184 | 1,758 | 426 | 756 | 452 | 304 |
| Native White | 10,893 | 8,292 | 6,600 | 1,692 | 2,601 | 1,980 | 621 |
| Male | 8,053 | 6,189 | 4,904 | 1,285 | 1,864 | 1,560 | 304 |
| Female | 2,840 | 2,103 | 1,696 | 407 | 737 | 420 | 317 |
| Native Colored | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Male | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 1,054 | 801 | 561 | 240 | 253 | 244 | 9 |
| Male | 969 | 732 | 510 | 222 | 237 | 234 | 3 |
| Female | 85 | 69 | 51 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.1 | 59.9 | 16.2 | 23.9 | 19.6 | 5.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.7 | 60.0 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 3.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.3 | 59.8 | 14.5 | 25.7 | 14.7 | 11.0 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 76.1 | 60.6 | 15.5 | 23.9 | 18.2 | 5.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.9 | 60.9 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 3.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.0 | 59.7 | 14.3 | 26.0 | 14.8 | 11.2 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 76.0 | 53.2 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 0.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.5 | 52.6 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 0.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 81.2 | 60.0 | 21.2 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 7.0 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WARREN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 11,991 | 10,893 | 3 | 1,054 | 41 |
| Boroughs | 7,780 | 7,042 | 3 | 698 | 37 |
| Bear Lake | 67 | 67 | --- | --- | --- |
| Clarendon | 328 | 304 | --- | 24 | --- |
| Grand Valley | 79 | 79 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sugar Grove | 178 | 170 | 1 | 7 | --- |
| Tidioute | 389 | 372 | 1 | 15 | 1 |
| Warren | 5,975 | 5,340 | --- | 599 | 36 |
| Youngsville | 764 | 710 | 1 | 53 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,211 | 3,851 | --- | 356 | 4 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 91.2 | --- | 8.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 91.0 | --- | 9.0 | --- |
| Bear Lake | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Clarendon | 100.0 | 92.7 | --- | 7.3 | --- |
| Grand Valley | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sugar Grove | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 | --- |
| Tidioute | 100.0 | 95.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 | --- |
| Warren | 100.0 | 89.9 | --- | 10.1 | --- |
| Youngsville | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.1 | 6.9 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 91.5 | --- | 8.5 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, has the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

| NAME OF PERSON OR FIRM | | ADDRESS | | CITY | |
|------------------------|----|---------|-----|------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 |
| 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 |
| 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 |
| 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 |
| 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 102 |

| NAME OF PERSON OR FIRM | | ADDRESS | | CITY | |
|------------------------|-----|---------|-----|------|-----|
| 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 |
| 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 |
| 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 120 |
| 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 |
| 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 |
| 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 |
| 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 |
| 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 |
| 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 |
| 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 162 |
| 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 |
| 169 | 170 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 |
| 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 |
| 181 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 |
| 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 | 192 |
| 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 |
| 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 |

Very respectfully,
 J. H. ...

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WARREN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 11,991 | 9,127 | 7,189 | 1,938 | 2,864 | 2,232 | 632 |
| Boroughs | 7,780 | 5,987 | 4,780 | 1,207 | 1,793 | 1,411 | 382 |
| Bear Lake | 67 | 53 | 36 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 3 |
| Clarendon | 328 | 230 | 173 | 57 | 98 | 63 | 35 |
| Grand Valley | 79 | 46 | 41 | 5 | 33 | 30 | 3 |
| Sugar Grove | 178 | 126 | 96 | 30 | 52 | 44 | 8 |
| Tidioute | 389 | 284 | 191 | 93 | 105 | 92 | 13 |
| Warren | 5,975 | 4,679 | 3,782 | 897 | 1,296 | 1,008 | 288 |
| Youngsville | 764 | 569 | 461 | 108 | 195 | 163 | 32 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,211 | 3,140 | 2,409 | 731 | 1,071 | 821 | 250 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.1 | 59.9 | 16.2 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 5.3 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 77.0 | 61.5 | 15.5 | 23.0 | 18.1 | 4.9 |
| Bear Lake | 100.0 | 79.1 | 53.7 | 25.4 | 20.9 | 16.4 | 4.5 |
| Clarendon | 100.0 | 70.1 | 52.7 | 17.4 | 29.9 | 19.2 | 10.7 |
| Grand Valley | 100.0 | 58.2 | 51.9 | 6.3 | 41.8 | 38.0 | 3.8 |
| Sugar Grove | 100.0 | 70.8 | 53.9 | 16.9 | 29.2 | 24.7 | 4.5 |
| Tidioute | 100.0 | 73.0 | 49.1 | 23.9 | 27.0 | 23.7 | 3.3 |
| Warren | 100.0 | 78.3 | 63.3 | 15.0 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 4.8 |
| Youngsville | 100.0 | 74.5 | 60.4 | 14.1 | 25.5 | 21.3 | 4.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.6 | 57.2 | 17.4 | 25.4 | 19.5 | 5.9 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WARREN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 9,051 | 6,943 | 5,451 | 1,512 | 2,108 | 1,799 | 309 |
| Boroughs | 5,701 | 4,407 | 3,512 | 895 | 1,294 | 1,113 | 181 |
| Bear Lake | 56 | 46 | 30 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| Clarendon | 271 | 204 | 151 | 53 | 67 | 51 | 16 |
| Grand Valley | 66 | 39 | 37 | 2 | 27 | 24 | 3 |
| Sugar Grove | 140 | 97 | 73 | 24 | 43 | 35 | 8 |
| Tidioute | 302 | 222 | 147 | 75 | 30 | 76 | 4 |
| Warren | 4,274 | 3,355 | 2,704 | 651 | 919 | 783 | 136 |
| Youngsville | 592 | 444 | 370 | 74 | 148 | 135 | 13 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,350 | 2,536 | 1,919 | 617 | 814 | 686 | 128 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.7 | 60.0 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 3.4 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 77.3 | 61.6 | 15.7 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 3.2 |
| Bear Lake | 100.0 | 82.1 | 53.6 | 28.5 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 1.8 |
| Clarendon | 100.0 | 75.3 | 55.7 | 19.6 | 24.7 | 18.8 | 5.9 |
| Grand Valley | 100.0 | 59.1 | 56.1 | 3.0 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 4.5 |
| Sugar Grove | 100.0 | 69.3 | 52.2 | 17.1 | 30.7 | 25.0 | 5.7 |
| Tidioute | 100.0 | 73.5 | 48.7 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 1.3 |
| Warren | 100.0 | 78.5 | 63.3 | 15.2 | 21.5 | 18.3 | 3.2 |
| Youngsville | 100.0 | 75.0 | 62.5 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 2.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 75.7 | 57.3 | 16.4 | 24.3 | 20.5 | 5.8 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WARREN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,940 | 2,184 | 1,758 | 426 | 756 | 433 | 323 |
| Boroughs | 2,079 | 1,580 | 1,268 | 312 | 499 | 298 | 201 |
| Bear Lake | 11 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Clarendon | 57 | 26 | 22 | 4 | 31 | 12 | 19 |
| Grand Valley | 13 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | --- |
| Sugar Grove | 38 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 9 | 9 | --- |
| Tidioute | 87 | 62 | 44 | 18 | 25 | 16 | 9 |
| Warren | 1,701 | 1,324 | 1,078 | 246 | 377 | 225 | 152 |
| Youngsville | 172 | 125 | 91 | 34 | 47 | 28 | 19 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 861 | 604 | 490 | 114 | 257 | 135 | 122 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 74.3 | 59.8 | 14.5 | 25.7 | 14.7 | 11.0 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 76.0 | 61.0 | 15.0 | 24.0 | 14.3 | 9.7 |
| Bear Lake | 100.0 | 63.6 | 54.5 | 9.1 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Clarendon | 100.0 | 45.6 | 38.6 | 7.0 | 54.4 | 21.1 | 33.3 |
| Grand Valley | 100.0 | 53.8 | 30.7 | 23.1 | 46.2 | 46.2 | --- |
| Sugar Grove | 100.0 | 76.3 | 60.5 | 15.8 | 23.7 | 23.7 | --- |
| Tidioute | 100.0 | 71.3 | 50.6 | 20.7 | 28.7 | 18.4 | 10.3 |
| Warren | 100.0 | 77.8 | 63.4 | 14.4 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 9.0 |
| Youngsville | 100.0 | 72.7 | 52.9 | 19.8 | 27.3 | 16.3 | 11.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 70.2 | 57.0 | 13.2 | 29.8 | 15.7 | 14.1 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN INDIANA COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 21,140 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Indiana County, 25.5 per cent, or 5,383, were unemployed seeking work; 60.1 per cent, or 12,701, were employed full time; and 14.4 per cent, or 3,056, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial nature.

The survey revealed an increase in the total population of the combined municipalities of Indiana County from 23,806 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 25,175 in 1934, a gain of 1,369 persons, or 5.8 per cent. The population of Indiana, the largest borough and county seat, increased from 9,569 persons in 1930 to 10,411 in 1934, a gain of 842 persons, or 8.8 per cent. Among the boroughs showing population increases were the following: Clymer, 11.2 per cent; Homer City, 5.7 per cent; and Saltsburg, 2.5 per cent. Blairsville, which showed a 3.5 per cent decrease, was the only large borough in the county registering a loss since 1930. Minor changes, mostly increases, were recorded for the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied widely, ranging from 15.8 per cent in Armagh to 47.8 per cent in Smicksburg. Part time employment also fluctuated widely, varying from 6.0 per cent in Clymer to 33.4 per cent in Shelocta. The percentage of unemployment in Indiana was comparatively low, namely 17.7 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Indiana County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs | 25.1 | Jacksonville | 22.9 |
| | | Marion Center | 31.3 |
| Armagh | 15.8 | Plumville | 27.8 |
| Blairsville | 28.8 | Saltsburg | 27.5 |
| Cherrytree | 39.4 | Shelocta | 24.4 |
| Clymer | 18.5 | Smicksburg | 47.8 |
| Creekside | 19.5 | | |
| Glen Campbell | 39.6 | Unincorporated | |
| Homer City | 28.7 | Communities | 27.4 |
| Indiana | 17.7 | | |

The unincorporated communities enumerated in Indiana County revealed a higher percentage of unemployment than did the boroughs, 27.4 per cent as compared with 23.1 per cent.

Indiana County, with an area of 829 square miles, is located in the western part of the State. The exploitation of the abundant resources of bituminous coal is the most important industry. Manufactured commodities produced in Indiana County are plate glass, terra cotta and fire-clay products, enameled and galvanized ware, and silk hosiery. Agriculture is also an important source of livelihood for many persons, despite the irregular topography of the county.

Foreign born persons constituted a substantial portion of the employable population. Of the 21,140 employables enumerated, 84.0 per cent were native white, 14.8 per cent were foreign born, and 1.2 per cent were native colored. The 3,101 foreign born employables were 81.5 per cent employed with 65.8 per cent working full time and 15.7 per cent part time. The 17,574 native white employables were only 73.4 per cent employed with 59.2 per cent working full time and 14.2 per cent part time. The 249 native colored employables had the lowest percentage employed, only 65.9 per cent, of whom 47.0 per cent were working full time and 18.9 per cent part time.

Women comprised 20.5 per cent of the employables and 33.5 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 41.6 per cent were unemployed as compared with only 21.3 per cent of the male employables. However, 52.9 per cent of the 1,802 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 24.4 per cent of the 3,581 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 167 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 13,341 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF INDIANA COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Indiana County Total | ----- ^a | 75,395 |
| Total Enumerated | 59,664 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 25,175 | 23,806 |
| Armagh | 174 | 123 |
| Blairsville | 5,113 | 5,296 |
| Cherrytree | 524 | 519 |
| Clymer | 2,971 | 2,672 |
| Creekside | 604 | 500 |
| Glen Campbell | 628 | 588 |
| Homer City | 2,119 | 2,004 |
| Indiana | 10,411 | 9,569 |
| Jacksonville | 219 | 204 |
| Marion Center | 421 | 459 |
| Plumville | 586 | 518 |
| Saltsburg | 1,061 | 1,035 |
| Shelocta | 114 | 135 |
| Smicksburg | 230 | 184 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 34,489 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 51,589 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR INDIANA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 21,140 | 15,757 | 12,701 | 3,056 | 5,383 | 3,556 | 1,827 |
| Male | 16,811 | 13,230 | 10,561 | 2,669 | 3,581 | 2,708 | 873 |
| Female | 4,329 | 2,527 | 2,140 | 387 | 1,802 | 848 | 954 |
| Native White | 17,574 | 12,903 | 10,401 | 2,502 | 4,671 | 2,908 | 1,763 |
| Male | 13,476 | 10,497 | 8,364 | 2,133 | 2,979 | 2,131 | 848 |
| Female | 4,098 | 2,406 | 2,037 | 369 | 1,692 | 777 | 915 |
| Native Colored ^c | 249 | 164 | 117 | 47 | 85 | 57 | 28 |
| Male | 203 | 151 | 108 | 43 | 52 | 41 | 11 |
| Female | 46 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 33 | 16 | 17 |
| Foreign Born | 3,101 | 2,526 | 2,039 | 487 | 575 | 556 | 19 |
| Male | 2,979 | 2,461 | 1,982 | 479 | 518 | 512 | 6 |
| Female | 122 | 65 | 57 | 8 | 57 | 44 | 13 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 74.5 | 60.1 | 14.4 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 8.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.7 | 62.8 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 5.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 58.4 | 49.5 | 8.9 | 41.6 | 19.6 | 22.0 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 73.4 | 59.2 | 14.2 | 26.6 | 16.6 | 10.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.9 | 62.1 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 15.8 | 6.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 58.7 | 49.7 | 9.0 | 41.3 | 19.0 | 22.3 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 65.9 | 47.0 | 18.9 | 34.1 | 22.9 | 11.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.4 | 53.2 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 20.2 | 5.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 28.3 | 19.6 | 8.7 | 71.7 | 34.8 | 36.9 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 81.5 | 65.8 | 15.7 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 0.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 82.6 | 66.5 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 0.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 6.6 | 46.7 | 36.1 | 10.6 |

- (a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e.g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.
- (b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.
- (c) Native Colored includes two Non-Negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY

1911-1912

| NAME | | RESIDENCE | | DATE | | REMARKS | |
|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|---------|------|
| 1 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 2 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 3 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 4 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 5 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 6 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 7 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 8 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 9 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 10 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 11 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 12 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 13 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 14 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 15 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 16 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 17 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 18 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 19 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 20 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |

| NAME | | RESIDENCE | | DATE | | REMARKS | |
|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|---------|------|
| 21 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 22 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 23 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 24 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 25 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 26 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 27 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 28 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 29 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 30 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 31 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 32 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 33 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 34 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 35 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 36 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 37 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 38 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 39 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |
| 40 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 | 1911 |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY

1911-1912

100

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIANA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 21,140 | 17,574 | 249 | 3,101 | 216 |
| Boroughs | 9,529 | 8,520 | 103 | 770 | 136 |
| Armagh | 76 | 75 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Blairsville | 1,956 | 1,680 | 78 | 162 | 16 |
| Cherrytree | 221 | 219 | --- | 1 | 1 |
| Clymer | 946 | 748 | --- | 186 | 12 |
| Creekside | 231 | 200 | --- | 29 | 2 |
| Glen Campbell | 235 | 218 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| Homer City | 757 | 640 | --- | 117 | --- |
| Indiana | 4,155 | 3,885 | 23 | 155 | 32 |
| Jacksonville | 70 | 50 | --- | 19 | 1 |
| Marion Center | 147 | 147 | --- | --- | --- |
| Plumville | 194 | 184 | --- | 6 | 2 |
| Saltsburg | 429 | 363 | 1 | 59 | 6 |
| Shelocta | 45 | 45 | --- | --- | --- |
| Smicksburg | 67 | 66 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,611 | 9,054 | 146 | 2,331 | 80 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 84.0 | 1.2 | 14.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 90.7 | 1.1 | 8.2 | --- |
| Armagh | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Blairsville | 100.0 | 86.6 | 4.0 | 9.4 | --- |
| Cherrytree | 100.0 | 99.5 | --- | 0.5 | --- |
| Clymer | 100.0 | 80.1 | --- | 19.9 | --- |
| Creekside | 100.0 | 87.3 | --- | 12.7 | --- |
| Glen Campbell | 100.0 | 93.6 | 0.4 | 6.0 | --- |
| Homer City | 100.0 | 84.5 | --- | 15.5 | --- |
| Indiana | 100.0 | 95.6 | 0.6 | 3.8 | --- |
| Jacksonville | 100.0 | 72.5 | --- | 27.5 | --- |
| Marion Center | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Plumville | 100.0 | 95.8 | --- | 4.2 | --- |
| Saltsburg | 100.0 | 85.8 | 0.2 | 14.0 | --- |
| Shelocta | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Smicksburg | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 78.5 | 1.3 | 20.2 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes two non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIANA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 21,140 | 15,757 | 12,701 | 3,056 | 5,383 | 3,550 | 1,827 |
| Boroughs | 9,529 | 7,327 | 6,087 | 1,240 | 2,202 | 1,561 | 641 |
| Armagh | 76 | 64 | 49 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Blairsville | 1,956 | 1,393 | 980 | 413 | 563 | 424 | 139 |
| Cherrytree | 221 | 134 | 104 | 30 | 87 | 45 | 42 |
| Clymer | 946 | 771 | 714 | 57 | 175 | 100 | 75 |
| Creekside | 231 | 186 | 168 | 18 | 45 | 15 | 30 |
| Glen Campbell | 235 | 142 | 104 | 38 | 93 | 71 | 22 |
| Homer City | 757 | 540 | 464 | 76 | 217 | 143 | 74 |
| Indiana | 4,155 | 3,421 | 2,975 | 446 | 734 | 556 | 178 |
| Jacksonville | 70 | 54 | 48 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 9 |
| Marion Center | 147 | 101 | 82 | 19 | 46 | 37 | 9 |
| Plumville | 194 | 140 | 107 | 33 | 54 | 35 | 19 |
| Saltsburg | 429 | 312 | 246 | 66 | 117 | 83 | 34 |
| Shelocta | 45 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Smicksburg | 67 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 32 | 31 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,611 | 8,430 | 6,614 | 1,816 | 3,181 | 1,995 | 1,186 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 74.5 | 60.1 | 14.4 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 8.7 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 76.9 | 63.9 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 16.4 | 6.7 |
| Armagh | 100.0 | 84.2 | 64.5 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 5.3 |
| Blairsville | 100.0 | 71.2 | 50.1 | 21.1 | 28.8 | 21.7 | 7.1 |
| Cherrytree | 100.0 | 60.6 | 47.0 | 13.6 | 39.4 | 20.4 | 19.0 |
| Clymer | 100.0 | 81.5 | 75.5 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 7.9 |
| Creekside | 100.0 | 80.5 | 72.7 | 7.8 | 19.5 | 6.5 | 13.0 |
| Glen Campbell | 100.0 | 60.4 | 44.2 | 16.2 | 39.6 | 30.2 | 9.4 |
| Homer City | 100.0 | 71.3 | 61.3 | 10.0 | 28.7 | 18.9 | 9.5 |
| Indiana | 100.0 | 82.3 | 71.6 | 10.7 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 4.3 |
| Jacksonville | 100.0 | 77.1 | 66.6 | 8.5 | 22.9 | 10.0 | 12.9 |
| Marion Center | 100.0 | 68.7 | 55.8 | 12.9 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 6.1 |
| Plumville | 100.0 | 72.2 | 55.2 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 18.0 | 9.8 |
| Saltsburg | 100.0 | 72.7 | 57.3 | 15.4 | 27.3 | 19.4 | 7.9 |
| Shelocta | 100.0 | 75.6 | 42.2 | 33.4 | 24.4 | 13.3 | 11.1 |
| Smicksburg | 100.0 | 52.2 | 40.3 | 11.9 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 1.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.6 | 57.0 | 15.6 | 27.4 | 17.2 | 10.2 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIANA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 16,811 | 13,230 | 10,561 | 2,669 | 3,581 | 2,708 | 873 |
| Boroughs | 6,951 | 5,555 | 4,589 | 966 | 1,396 | 1,102 | 294 |
| Armagh | 58 | 50 | 37 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Blairsville | 1,418 | 1,070 | 746 | 324 | 348 | 232 | 65 |
| Cherrytree | 167 | 109 | 81 | 28 | 58 | 31 | 27 |
| Clymer | 811 | 705 | 655 | 50 | 106 | 72 | 34 |
| Creekside | 193 | 171 | 156 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| Glen Campbell | 173 | 107 | 76 | 31 | 66 | 56 | 10 |
| Homer City | 600 | 455 | 401 | 54 | 145 | 103 | 42 |
| Indiana | 2,783 | 2,322 | 1,994 | 328 | 461 | 383 | 78 |
| Jacksonville | 63 | 53 | 47 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Marion Center | 119 | 90 | 74 | 16 | 29 | 23 | 6 |
| Plumville | 153 | 117 | 89 | 28 | 36 | 31 | 5 |
| Saltsburg | 319 | 247 | 195 | 52 | 72 | 60 | 12 |
| Shelocta | 35 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 6 | 6 | --- |
| Smicksburg | 59 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 29 | 28 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,860 | 7,675 | 5,972 | 1,703 | 2,185 | 1,606 | 579 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 78.7 | 62.8 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 5.2 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 79.9 | 66.0 | 13.9 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 4.2 |
| Armagh | 100.0 | 86.2 | 63.8 | 22.4 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 3.4 |
| Blairsville | 100.0 | 75.5 | 52.6 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 4.6 |
| Cherrytree | 100.0 | 65.3 | 48.5 | 16.8 | 34.7 | 18.6 | 16.1 |
| Clymer | 100.0 | 86.9 | 80.8 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 4.2 |
| Creekside | 100.0 | 88.6 | 80.8 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 4.7 |
| Glen Campbell | 100.0 | 61.8 | 43.9 | 17.9 | 38.2 | 32.4 | 5.8 |
| Homer City | 100.0 | 75.8 | 66.8 | 9.0 | 24.2 | 17.2 | 7.0 |
| Indiana | 100.0 | 83.4 | 71.6 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 2.8 |
| Jacksonville | 100.0 | 84.1 | 74.6 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 11.1 | 4.8 |
| Marion Center | 100.0 | 75.6 | 62.2 | 13.4 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 5.0 |
| Plumville | 100.0 | 76.5 | 58.2 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 3.2 |
| Saltsburg | 100.0 | 77.4 | 61.1 | 16.3 | 22.6 | 18.3 | 3.8 |
| Shelocta | 100.0 | 82.9 | 45.7 | 37.2 | 17.1 | 17.1 | --- |
| Smicksburg | 100.0 | 50.8 | 37.3 | 13.5 | 49.2 | 47.5 | 1.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 77.8 | 60.5 | 17.3 | 22.2 | 16.3 | 5.9 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIANA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING ORR | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 4,329 | 2,527 | 2,140 | 387 | 1,802 | 848 | 954 |
| Boroughs | 2,578 | 1,772 | 1,498 | 274 | 806 | 459 | 347 |
| Armagh | 18 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Blairsville | 538 | 323 | 234 | 89 | 215 | 141 | 74 |
| Cherrytree | 54 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 29 | 14 | 15 |
| Clymer | 135 | 66 | 59 | 7 | 69 | 28 | 41 |
| Creekside | 38 | 15 | 12 | 3 | 23 | 2 | 21 |
| Glen Campbell | 62 | 35 | 28 | 7 | 27 | 15 | 12 |
| Homer City | 157 | 85 | 63 | 22 | 72 | 40 | 32 |
| Indiana | 1,372 | 1,099 | 981 | 118 | 273 | 173 | 100 |
| Jacksonville | 7 | 1 | 1 | --- | 6 | --- | 6 |
| Marion Center | 28 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 3 |
| Plumville | 41 | 23 | 18 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 14 |
| Saltsburg | 110 | 65 | 51 | 14 | 45 | 23 | 22 |
| Shelocta | 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | --- | 5 |
| Smicksburg | 8 | 5 | 5 | --- | 3 | 3 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,751 | 755 | 642 | 113 | 996 | 389 | 607 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 58.4 | 49.5 | 8.9 | 41.6 | 19.6 | 22.0 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 68.7 | 58.1 | 10.6 | 31.3 | 17.8 | 13.5 |
| Armagh | 100.0 | 77.8 | 66.7 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Blairsville | 100.0 | 60.0 | 43.5 | 16.5 | 40.0 | 26.2 | 13.8 |
| Cherrytree | 100.0 | 46.3 | 42.6 | 3.7 | 53.7 | 25.9 | 27.8 |
| Clymer | 100.0 | 48.9 | 43.7 | 5.2 | 51.1 | 20.7 | 30.4 |
| Creekside | 100.0 | 39.5 | 31.6 | 7.9 | 60.5 | 5.2 | 55.5 |
| Glen Campbell | 100.0 | 56.5 | 45.2 | 11.3 | 43.5 | 24.2 | 19.3 |
| Homer City | 100.0 | 54.1 | 40.1 | 14.0 | 45.9 | 25.5 | 20.4 |
| Indiana | 100.0 | 80.1 | 71.5 | 8.6 | 19.9 | 12.6 | 7.3 |
| Jacksonville | 100.0 | 14.3 | 14.3 | --- | 85.7 | --- | 85.7 |
| Marion Center | 100.0 | 39.3 | 28.6 | 10.7 | 60.7 | 50.0 | 10.7 |
| Plumville | 100.0 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 12.2 | 43.9 | 9.8 | 34.1 |
| Saltsburg | 100.0 | 59.1 | 46.4 | 12.7 | 40.9 | 20.9 | 20.0 |
| Shelocta | 100.0 | 50.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | --- | 50.0 |
| Smicksburg | 100.0 | 62.5 | 62.5 | --- | 37.5 | 37.5 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 43.1 | 36.7 | 6.4 | 56.9 | 22.2 | 34.7 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN WAYNE COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 8,572 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Wayne County, 23.7 per cent, or 2,035, were unemployed seeking work; 63.4 per cent, or 5,433, were employed full time; and 12.9 per cent, or 1,104, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed an increase in the total population of the combined municipalities of Wayne County from 8,886 enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 9,258 in 1934, a gain of 372 persons, or 4.2 per cent. Hawley and Honesdale, the most populous boroughs, gained 13.0 per cent and 1.6 per cent, respectively. Bethany, the smallest borough in the county, was the only municipality showing a population decline from 1930 to 1934.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 12.2 per cent in Bethany to 29.4 per cent in Waymart. Another one sixth of the employable population of Waymart had only part time employment. In Hawley and Honesdale the percentages of unemployment were 22.1 per cent and 21.5 per cent, respectively. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Wayne County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|
| Boroughs | 22.1 |
| Bethany | 12.2 |
| Hawley | 22.1 |
| Honesdale | 21.5 |
| Ironington | 12.3 |
| Starbuck | 13.7 |
| Weymouth | 29.4 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 25.2 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 25.2 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 22.1 per cent in the boroughs. Full time employment was approximately equal, namely 63.2 per cent in the unincorporated communities compared with 63.6 per cent in the boroughs. Part time employment accounted for 11.6 per cent of the employables in the unincorporated communities and 14.3 per cent in the boroughs.

Wayne County, with an area of 739 square miles, is located in the northeastern corner of the State. Farming and fruit growing are leading pursuits and furnish employment for a large proportion of the residents. Manufacturing also provides a livelihood for many persons, the principal products being silk and rayon goods, underwear, elevators and hoists, and lumber products. Sand suitable for glass making is found at several points and some coal is mined in the upper anthracite basin which extends into the county.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 8,572 employables enumerated, 93.2 per cent were native white and 6.8 per cent were foreign born. There were only three native colored employables. The 575 foreign born employables were 81.0 per cent employed, 68.2 per cent full time and 12.8 per cent part time. The 7,903 native white employables were 75.8 per cent employed, 62.9 per cent full time and 12.9 per cent part time. Over seven tenths of the foreign born employables were found in the unincorporated communities.

Women comprised 26.2 per cent of the employables and 36.9 per cent of the unemployed. The 2,246 female employables were only 66.6 per cent employed, 54.3 per cent working full time and 12.3 per cent part time, while 33.4 per cent were unemployed. The 6,326 male employables were 79.7 per cent employed, 66.6 per cent working full time and 13.1 per cent part time, while 20.3 per cent were unemployed. Of the 750 unemployed women, 12.3 per cent were seeking their first jobs, compared with 11.4 per cent of the 1,285 unemployed men who were so classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 48 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 5,393 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF WAYNE COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Wayne County Total | ----- ^a | 28,420 |
| Total Enumerated | 20,293 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 9,258 | 8,886 |
| Bethany | 117 | 146 |
| Hawley | 2,046 | 1,811 |
| Honesdale | 5,578 | 5,490 |
| Prompton | 195 | 186 |
| Starrucca | 358 | 351 |
| Waymart | 964 | 902 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 11,035 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 19,534 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR WAYNE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 8,572 | 6,537 | 5,433 | 1,104 | 2,035 | 1,797 | 238 |
| Male | 6,326 | 5,041 | 4,214 | 827 | 1,285 | 1,132 | 146 |
| Female | 2,246 | 1,496 | 1,219 | 277 | 750 | 658 | 92 |
| Native White | 7,903 | 5,988 | 4,967 | 1,021 | 1,915 | 1,676 | 237 |
| Male | 5,761 | 4,550 | 3,802 | 748 | 1,211 | 1,066 | 145 |
| Female | 2,142 | 1,438 | 1,165 | 273 | 704 | 612 | 92 |
| Native Colored ^c | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Male | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Female | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 575 | 466 | 392 | 74 | 109 | 109 | --- |
| Male | 490 | 423 | 352 | 71 | 67 | 67 | --- |
| Female | 85 | 43 | 40 | 3 | 42 | 42 | --- |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.3 | 63.4 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 2.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 79.7 | 66.6 | 13.1 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 2.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.6 | 54.3 | 12.3 | 33.4 | 29.5 | 4.1 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 75.8 | 62.9 | 12.9 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 3.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 79.0 | 66.0 | 13.0 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 2.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 67.1 | 54.4 | 12.7 | 32.9 | 28.6 | 4.3 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | --- | 33.3 | --- | 33.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | --- | 33.3 | --- | 33.3 |
| Female | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 81.0 | 68.2 | 12.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 86.3 | 71.8 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 50.6 | 47.1 | 3.5 | 49.4 | 49.4 | --- |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

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TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WAYNE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,572 | 7,903 | 6 | 575 | 91 |
| Boroughs | 4,104 | 3,910 | 2 | 151 | 41 |
| Bethany | 49 | 42 | --- | 7 | 1 |
| Hawley | 891 | 842 | --- | 48 | 1 |
| Honesdale | 2,582 | 2,467 | 2 | 75 | 38 |
| Prompton | 93 | 75 | --- | 8 | --- |
| Starrucca | 128 | 124 | --- | 3 | 1 |
| Waymart | 371 | 360 | --- | 11 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 4,468 | 3,993 | 1 | 424 | 50 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 93.2 | --- | 6.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 96.3 | --- | 3.7 | --- |
| Bethany | 100.0 | 87.5 | --- | 12.5 | --- |
| Hawley | 100.0 | 94.6 | --- | 5.4 | --- |
| Honesdale | 100.0 | 97.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | --- |
| Prompton | 100.0 | 90.4 | --- | 9.6 | --- |
| Starrucca | 100.0 | 97.6 | --- | 2.4 | --- |
| Waymart | 100.0 | 97.0 | --- | 3.0 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 90.4 | --- | 9.6 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WAYNE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,572 | 6,537 | 5,433 | 1,104 | 2,035 | 1,797 | 238 |
| Boroughs | 4,104 | 3,195 | 2,609 | 586 | 909 | 828 | 81 |
| Bethany | 49 | 43 | 37 | 6 | 6 | 6 | --- |
| Hawley | 391 | 694 | 536 | 108 | 197 | 184 | 13 |
| Honesdale | 2,582 | 2,028 | 1,642 | 386 | 554 | 512 | 42 |
| Prompton | 83 | 64 | 50 | 14 | 19 | 19 | --- |
| Starrucca | 128 | 104 | 93 | 11 | 24 | 17 | 7 |
| Waymart | 371 | 262 | 201 | 61 | 109 | 90 | 19 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,468 | 3,342 | 2,824 | 518 | 1,126 | 969 | 157 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.3 | 63.4 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 2.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 77.9 | 63.6 | 14.3 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 1.9 |
| Bethany | 100.0 | 87.8 | 75.6 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | --- |
| Hawley | 100.0 | 77.9 | 65.8 | 12.1 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 1.4 |
| Honesdale | 100.0 | 78.5 | 63.6 | 14.9 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 1.6 |
| Prompton | 100.0 | 77.1 | 60.2 | 16.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | --- |
| Starrucca | 100.0 | 81.3 | 72.7 | 8.6 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 5.4 |
| Waymart | 100.0 | 70.6 | 54.2 | 16.4 | 29.4 | 24.5 | 5.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.8 | 63.2 | 11.6 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 3.5 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WAYNE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 6,326 | 5,041 | 4,214 | 827 | 1,285 | 1,139 | 146 |
| Boroughs | 2,762 | 2,206 | 1,846 | 360 | 556 | 512 | 44 |
| Bethany | 33 | 37 | 31 | 6 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Hawley | 605 | 480 | 403 | 77 | 125 | 116 | 9 |
| Honesdale | 1,656 | 1,535 | 1,124 | 211 | 521 | 296 | 25 |
| Prompton | 65 | 49 | 40 | 9 | 16 | 16 | --- |
| Starrucca | 99 | 82 | 82 | 10 | 7 | 7 | --- |
| Waymart | 299 | 213 | 166 | 47 | 86 | 76 | 10 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,564 | 2,835 | 2,368 | 467 | 729 | 627 | 102 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.7 | 66.6 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 2.3 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 79.9 | 66.9 | 13.0 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 1.6 |
| Bethany | 100.0 | 97.4 | 81.6 | 15.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | --- |
| Hawley | 100.0 | 79.3 | 66.6 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 1.5 |
| Honesdale | 100.0 | 80.6 | 67.9 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 1.5 |
| Prompton | 100.0 | 75.4 | 61.5 | 13.9 | 24.6 | 24.6 | --- |
| Starrucca | 100.0 | 92.9 | 82.8 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | --- |
| Waymart | 100.0 | 71.2 | 55.5 | 15.7 | 28.8 | 25.4 | 3.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 79.5 | 66.4 | 13.1 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 2.9 |

TABLE C
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WAYNE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,246 | 1,496 | 1,219 | 277 | 750 | 658 | 92 |
| Boroughs | 1,342 | 989 | 763 | 226 | 353 | 316 | 37 |
| Bethany | 11 | 6 | 6 | --- | 5 | 5 | --- |
| Hawley | 286 | 214 | 183 | 31 | 72 | 68 | 4 |
| Honesdale | 923 | 693 | 518 | 175 | 233 | 216 | 17 |
| Prompton | 18 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 3 | --- |
| Starrucca | 29 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 17 | 10 | 7 |
| Waymart | 72 | 49 | 35 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 904 | 507 | 456 | 51 | 397 | 342 | 55 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 66.6 | 54.3 | 12.3 | 53.4 | 29.3 | 4.1 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 73.7 | 56.9 | 16.8 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 2.8 |
| Bethany | 100.0 | 54.5 | 54.5 | --- | 45.5 | 45.5 | --- |
| Hawley | 100.0 | 74.8 | 64.0 | 10.8 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 1.4 |
| Honesdale | 100.0 | 74.8 | 55.9 | 18.9 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 1.9 |
| Prompton | 100.0 | 83.3 | 55.5 | 27.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | --- |
| Starrucca | 100.0 | 41.4 | 37.9 | 3.5 | 58.6 | 34.5 | 24.1 |
| Waymart | 100.0 | 68.1 | 48.6 | 19.5 | 31.9 | 19.4 | 12.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 56.1 | 50.5 | 5.6 | 43.9 | 37.8 | 6.1 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN BERKS COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 85,373 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Berks County, 20.4 per cent, or 17,423, were unemployed seeking work; 57.6 per cent, or 49,137, were employed full time; and 22.0 per cent, or 18,813, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed that the population of Reading, the largest borough and county seat, dropped from 111,171 persons in 1930 to 105,977 in 1934, a loss of 5,194 persons, or 4.7 per cent. Among the boroughs showing population losses were the following: Birdsboro, 7.4 per cent; West Reading, 2.3 per cent; and Boyertown, 1.2 per cent. Among those showing increases were: Wyomissing, 6.4 per cent; Shillington, 6.1 per cent; Mount Penn, 4.1 per cent; and Hamburg, 1.6 per cent. Minor changes were noted for the remaining boroughs.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 8.6 per cent in Wyomissing to 26.8 per cent in Birdsboro. Part time employment ranged from 5.4 per cent of the employables in Centreport to 33.7 per cent in Lyons. The percentage of unemployment in Reading was comparatively high, being 23.3 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Berks County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 20.7 | Reading | 23.3 |
| Bally | 16.8 | Robesonia | 20.3 |
| Bechtelsville | 13.9 | St. Lawrence | 9.7 |
| Bernville | 20.0 | Shillington | 14.5 |
| Birdsboro | 26.8 | Shoemakersville | 21.2 |
| Boyertown | 12.0 | Sinking Spring | 17.1 |
| Centreport | 19.6 | Strausstown | 12.4 |
| Fleetwood | 16.6 | Temple | 13.4 |
| Hamburg | 12.5 | Topton | 14.4 |
| Kenhorst | 23.9 | Wernersville | 17.0 |
| Kutztown | 16.4 | West Lawn | 14.7 |
| Laureldale | 15.0 | West Leesport | 22.2 |
| Lenhartsville | 19.7 | West Reading | 14.9 |
| Lyons | 18.5 | Womelsdorf | 16.6 |
| Mohnton | 12.7 | Wyomissing | 8.6 |
| Mount Penn | 10.3 | Wyomissing Hills | 15.7 |
| | | Unincorporated Communities | 18.5 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 18.8 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work, and 20.0 per cent were employed part time compared with 20.7 per cent unemployed and 22.4 per cent working part time in the boroughs.

Berks County, with an area of 865 square miles, is located in the southeastern part of the State. Agriculture is the most important industry. In 1930, the county ranked first among all Pennsylvania counties in the production of oats, barley, and rye; third in corn; fourth in winter wheat; and fifth in potatoes. Industrially, the county is noted for the variety of its industries. Among the commodities produced are silk, cotton, wool, and mixed hosiery; silk and rayon goods, yarns and thread; underwear; shirts; machinery and parts; hardware and specialties; iron castings; cement; and paints and varnishes.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 85,373 employables enumerated, 93.0 per cent were of this nativity, 5.9 per cent were foreign born, and 1.1 per cent were native colored. The 78,803 native white employables were 80.0 per cent employed, 58.3 per cent full time and 21.7 per cent part time. The 4,954 foreign born employables were 77.7 per cent employed, 49.4 per cent full time and 28.3 per cent part time. Of the 950 native colored employables enumerated, only 54.1 per cent were employed, 36.6 per cent full time and 17.5 per cent part time. Of the native colored and foreign born employables enumerated, 96.1 per cent of the former and 78.8 per cent of the latter resided in Reading.

Women comprised 28.3 per cent of the employables and only 23.7 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, only 17.1 per cent were unemployed compared with 21.7 per cent of the male employables. The higher percentage of employed females is accounted for by the fact that the local silk mills, shirt factories, and similar plants, employ mostly women.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 359 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 50,128 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF BERKS COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Berks County Total | ----- ^a | 231,717 |
| Total Enumerated | 188,902 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 160,351 | 160,677 |
| Bally | 532 | 573 |
| Bechtelsville | 544 | 549 |
| Bernville | 311 | 322 |
| Birdsboro | 3,281 | 3,342 |
| Boyertown | 3,896 | 3,943 |
| Centreport | 144 | 137 |
| Fleetwood | 2,077 | 2,150 |
| Hamburg | 3,696 | 3,637 |
| Kenhorst | 2,101 ^b | ----- |
| Kutztown | 2,827 | 2,841 |
| Laureldale | 2,942 ^b | ----- |
| Lenhartsville | 182 | 204 |
| Lyons | 517 | 511 |
| Mohnton | 1,868 | 1,824 |
| Mount Penn | 3,141 | 3,017 |
| Reading | 105,977 | 111,171 |
| Robesonia | 1,469 | 1,468 |
| St. Lawrence | 809 | 760 |
| Shillington | 4,668 | 4,401 |
| Shoemakersville | 935 | 937 |
| Sinking Spring | 1,727 | 1,771 |
| Strausstown | 343 | 326 |
| Temple | 1,360 | 1,378 |
| Topton | 1,532 | 1,667 |
| Wernersville | 1,110 | 1,096 |
| West Lawn | 2,005 | 2,069 |
| West Leesport | 449 | 464 |
| West Reading | 4,794 | 4,908 |
| Womelsdorf | 1,392 | 1,484 |
| Wyomissing | 3,309 | 3,111 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 363 | 410 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 28,551 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 71,040 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Incorporated since 1930.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR BERKELEY COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING WORK) | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 85,373 | 67,950 | 49,137 | 18,813 | 17,423 | 14,754 | 2,669 |
| Male | 61,221 | 47,925 | 34,972 | 12,953 | 13,296 | 11,918 | 1,378 |
| Female | 24,152 | 20,025 | 14,165 | 5,860 | 4,127 | 2,836 | 1,291 |
| Native White | 78,803 | 63,036 | 45,921 | 17,115 | 15,767 | 13,178 | 2,589 |
| Male | 55,764 | 43,911 | 32,370 | 11,541 | 11,853 | 10,520 | 1,333 |
| Female | 23,039 | 19,125 | 13,551 | 5,574 | 3,914 | 2,658 | 1,256 |
| Native Colored ^c | 950 | 514 | 343 | 169 | 436 | 404 | 32 |
| Male | 697 | 377 | 253 | 124 | 320 | 304 | 16 |
| Female | 253 | 137 | 90 | 42 | 116 | 100 | 16 |
| Foreign Born | 4,954 | 3,851 | 2,447 | 1,404 | 1,103 | 1,072 | 31 |
| Male | 4,323 | 3,292 | 2,077 | 1,215 | 1,051 | 1,012 | 19 |
| Female | 631 | 559 | 370 | 189 | 72 | 60 | 12 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 79.6 | 57.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 3.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.3 | 57.1 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 2.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.9 | 58.6 | 24.3 | 17.1 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 80.0 | 56.3 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 3.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 78.7 | 56.0 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 2.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 83.0 | 58.8 | 24.2 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 5.5 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 54.1 | 36.6 | 17.5 | 45.9 | 42.5 | 3.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 54.1 | 36.3 | 17.8 | 45.9 | 43.0 | 2.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 54.2 | 37.6 | 16.6 | 45.8 | 39.5 | 6.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 77.7 | 49.4 | 28.3 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 0.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.2 | 48.1 | 28.1 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 88.6 | 58.6 | 30.0 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 1.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes ten non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERKS COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 85,373 | 78,803 | 950 | 4,954 | 666 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 75,495 | 67,301 | 933 | 4,664 | 597 |
| Bally | 202 | 199 | --- | 1 | 2 |
| Bechtelsville | 245 | 245 | --- | --- | --- |
| Bernville | 120 | 116 | --- | --- | 4 |
| Birdsboro | 1,366 | 1,261 | 4 | 95 | 6 |
| Boyertown | 1,895 | 1,862 | --- | 30 | 3 |
| Centreport | 56 | 55 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Fleetwood | 896 | 875 | --- | 9 | 12 |
| Hamburg | 1,704 | 1,656 | 1 | 13 | 34 |
| Kenhorst | 918 | 871 | --- | 47 | --- |
| Kutztown | 1,210 | 1,206 | --- | 3 | 1 |
| Laureldale | 1,184 | 1,138 | --- | 26 | 20 |
| Lenhartsville | 76 | 75 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Lyons | 205 | 203 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Mohnton | 908 | 888 | --- | 16 | 4 |
| Mount Penn | 1,515 | 1,280 | --- | 29 | 6 |
| Reading | 49,408 | 44,173 | 913 | 3,902 | 420 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.1 | 5.9 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 92.3 | 1.3 | 6.4 | --- |
| Bally | 100.0 | 99.5 | --- | 0.5 | --- |
| Bechtelsville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Bernville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Birdsboro | 100.0 | 92.7 | 0.5 | 7.0 | --- |
| Boyertown | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Centreport | 100.0 | 96.2 | --- | 1.8 | --- |
| Fleetwood | 100.0 | 97.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Hamburg | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| Kenhorst | 100.0 | 94.9 | --- | 5.1 | --- |
| Kutztown | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Laureldale | 100.0 | 97.8 | --- | 2.2 | --- |
| Lenhartsville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Lyons | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Mohnton | 100.0 | 98.2 | --- | 1.8 | --- |
| Mount Penn | 100.0 | 97.8 | --- | 2.2 | --- |
| Reading | 100.0 | 90.2 | 1.8 | 8.0 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes ten non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 641 | 626 | 5 | 3 | 7 |
| St. Lawrence | 309 | 303 | --- | 3 | 3 |
| Shillington | 2,125 | 2,078 | --- | 26 | 21 |
| Shoemakersville | 420 | 419 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Sinking Spring | 771 | 765 | --- | 4 | 2 |
| Strausstown | 153 | 147 | --- | --- | 3 |
| Temple | 576 | 536 | 1 | 36 | 3 |
| Topton | 639 | 636 | --- | 1 | 2 |
| Wernersville | 523 | 516 | --- | 4 | 3 |
| West Lawn | 891 | 866 | --- | 21 | 4 |
| West Leesport | 207 | 197 | --- | 3 | 7 |
| West Reading | 2,366 | 2,142 | 3 | 213 | 6 |
| Womelsdorf | 658 | 647 | --- | 6 | 5 |
| Wyomissing | 1,374 | 1,191 | 6 | 169 | 8 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 134 | 129 | --- | 1 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,878 | 11,502 | 17 | 290 | 69 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | --- |
| St. Lawrence | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Shillington | 100.0 | 98.8 | --- | 1.2 | --- |
| Shoemakersville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sinking Spring | 100.0 | 99.5 | --- | 0.5 | --- |
| Strausstown | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Temple | 100.0 | 93.5 | 0.2 | 6.3 | --- |
| Topton | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Wernersville | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| West Lawn | 100.0 | 97.6 | --- | 2.4 | --- |
| West Leesport | 100.0 | 98.5 | --- | 1.5 | --- |
| West Reading | 100.0 | 90.9 | 0.1 | 9.0 | --- |
| Womelsdorf | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| Wyomissing | 100.0 | 87.2 | 0.4 | 12.4 | --- |
| Wyomissing Hills | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes ten non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERKE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 85,373 | 67,950 | 49,137 | 18,813 | 17,423 | 14,754 | 2,669 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 73,495 | 58,272 | 41,830 | 16,442 | 15,223 | 12,967 | 2,256 |
| Bally | 202 | 168 | 134 | 34 | 34 | 22 | 12 |
| Bechtelsville | 245 | 211 | 165 | 46 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| Bernville | 120 | 96 | 83 | 13 | 24 | 24 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 1,366 | 1,000 | 707 | 293 | 366 | 268 | 98 |
| Boyertown | 1,895 | 1,667 | 1,257 | 410 | 228 | 185 | 43 |
| Centreport | 56 | 45 | 42 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| Fleetwood | 896 | 747 | 497 | 250 | 149 | 130 | 19 |
| Hamburg | 1,704 | 1,491 | 1,271 | 220 | 213 | 166 | 47 |
| Kenhorst | 918 | 699 | 490 | 209 | 219 | 199 | 20 |
| Kutztown | 1,210 | 1,012 | 702 | 310 | 198 | 170 | 28 |
| Laureldale | 1,184 | 1,006 | 768 | 238 | 178 | 156 | 22 |
| Lenhartsville | 76 | 61 | 40 | 21 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| Lyons | 205 | 167 | 98 | 69 | 38 | 35 | 3 |
| Mohnton | 908 | 793 | 575 | 218 | 115 | 96 | 19 |
| Mount Penn | 1,315 | 1,179 | 1,010 | 169 | 136 | 114 | 22 |
| Reading | 49,408 | 37,887 | 26,268 | 11,619 | 11,521 | 9,824 | 1,697 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.6 | 57.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 3.1 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 79.3 | 56.9 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 17.6 | 3.1 |
| Bally | 100.0 | 83.2 | 66.4 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 10.9 | 5.9 |
| Bechtelsville | 100.0 | 86.1 | 67.3 | 18.8 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 2.9 |
| Bernville | 100.0 | 80.0 | 69.2 | 10.8 | 20.0 | 20.0 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 100.0 | 73.2 | 51.8 | 21.4 | 26.8 | 19.6 | 7.2 |
| Boyertown | 100.0 | 88.0 | 66.4 | 21.6 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 2.3 |
| Centreport | 100.0 | 80.4 | 75.0 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 1.8 |
| Fleetwood | 100.0 | 83.4 | 55.5 | 27.9 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 2.1 |
| Hamburg | 100.0 | 87.5 | 74.6 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 2.8 |
| Kenhorst | 100.0 | 76.1 | 53.4 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 21.7 | 2.2 |
| Kutztown | 100.0 | 83.6 | 58.0 | 25.6 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 2.3 |
| Laureldale | 100.0 | 85.0 | 64.9 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 1.8 |
| Lenhartsville | 100.0 | 80.3 | 52.7 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 11.8 | 7.9 |
| Lyons | 100.0 | 81.5 | 47.8 | 33.7 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 1.4 |
| Mohnton | 100.0 | 87.3 | 63.3 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 2.1 |
| Mount Penn | 100.0 | 89.7 | 76.8 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 1.7 |
| Reading | 100.0 | 76.7 | 53.2 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 3.4 |

Table 4 continued on Page 8

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

TABLE 4 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERK COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING WORK) | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 641 | 511 | 344 | 167 | 130 | 113 | 17 |
| St. Lawrence | 309 | 279 | 245 | 54 | 30 | 24 | 6 |
| Shillington | 2,125 | 1,816 | 1,386 | 430 | 309 | 273 | 36 |
| Shoemakersville | 420 | 331 | 205 | 126 | 89 | 74 | 15 |
| Sinking Spring | 771 | 639 | 418 | 221 | 132 | 122 | 10 |
| Strausstown | 153 | 134 | 100 | 34 | 19 | 17 | 2 |
| Temple | 576 | 499 | 370 | 129 | 77 | 62 | 15 |
| Topton | 639 | 547 | 456 | 91 | 92 | 82 | 10 |
| Wernersville | 523 | 434 | 318 | 116 | 89 | 78 | 11 |
| West Lawn | 891 | 760 | 596 | 164 | 131 | 121 | 10 |
| West Leesport | 207 | 161 | 136 | 25 | 46 | 39 | 7 |
| West Reading | 2,366 | 2,014 | 1,590 | 424 | 352 | 305 | 47 |
| Womelsdorf | 658 | 549 | 416 | 133 | 109 | 103 | 6 |
| Wyomissing | 1,374 | 1,256 | 1,039 | 217 | 118 | 100 | 18 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 134 | 113 | 104 | 9 | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 11,878 | 9,678 | 7,307 | 2,371 | 2,200 | 1,787 | 413 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 100.0 | 79.7 | 53.7 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 17.6 | 2.7 |
| St. Lawrence | 100.0 | 90.3 | 79.3 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 1.9 |
| Shillington | 100.0 | 85.5 | 65.2 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 1.7 |
| Shoemakersville | 100.0 | 78.8 | 48.8 | 30.0 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 3.6 |
| Sinking Spring | 100.0 | 82.9 | 54.2 | 28.7 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 1.3 |
| Strausstown | 100.0 | 87.6 | 65.4 | 22.2 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 1.3 |
| Temple | 100.0 | 86.6 | 64.2 | 22.4 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 |
| Topton | 100.0 | 85.6 | 71.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 1.6 |
| Wernersville | 100.0 | 83.0 | 60.8 | 22.2 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 2.1 |
| West Lawn | 100.0 | 85.3 | 66.9 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 1.1 |
| West Leesport | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.7 | 12.1 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 3.4 |
| West Reading | 100.0 | 85.1 | 67.2 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 2.0 |
| Womelsdorf | 100.0 | 83.4 | 63.2 | 20.2 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 0.9 |
| Wyomissing | 100.0 | 91.4 | 75.6 | 15.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 1.3 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 100.0 | 84.3 | 77.6 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 1.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.5 | 61.5 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 3.5 |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|-------|-------------|--------|--------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | | Jan 5 | Jan 5 | 10.00 | |
| | | Jan 10 | Jan 10 | 20.00 | |
| | | Jan 15 | Jan 15 | 30.00 | |
| | | Jan 20 | Jan 20 | 40.00 | |
| | | Jan 25 | Jan 25 | 50.00 | |
| | | Jan 30 | Jan 30 | 60.00 | |
| | | Jan 31 | Jan 31 | 70.00 | |
| | | Feb 1 | Feb 1 | 80.00 | |
| | | Feb 5 | Feb 5 | 90.00 | |
| | | Feb 10 | Feb 10 | 100.00 | |
| | | Feb 15 | Feb 15 | 110.00 | |
| | | Feb 20 | Feb 20 | 120.00 | |
| | | Feb 25 | Feb 25 | 130.00 | |
| | | Feb 30 | Feb 30 | 140.00 | |
| | | Feb 31 | Feb 31 | 150.00 | |
| | | Mar 1 | Mar 1 | 160.00 | |
| | | Mar 5 | Mar 5 | 170.00 | |
| | | Mar 10 | Mar 10 | 180.00 | |
| | | Mar 15 | Mar 15 | 190.00 | |
| | | Mar 20 | Mar 20 | 200.00 | |
| | | Mar 25 | Mar 25 | 210.00 | |
| | | Mar 30 | Mar 30 | 220.00 | |
| | | Mar 31 | Mar 31 | 230.00 | |
| | | Apr 1 | Apr 1 | 240.00 | |
| | | Apr 5 | Apr 5 | 250.00 | |
| | | Apr 10 | Apr 10 | 260.00 | |
| | | Apr 15 | Apr 15 | 270.00 | |
| | | Apr 20 | Apr 20 | 280.00 | |
| | | Apr 25 | Apr 25 | 290.00 | |
| | | Apr 30 | Apr 30 | 300.00 | |
| | | Apr 31 | Apr 31 | 310.00 | |
| | | May 1 | May 1 | 320.00 | |
| | | May 5 | May 5 | 330.00 | |
| | | May 10 | May 10 | 340.00 | |
| | | May 15 | May 15 | 350.00 | |
| | | May 20 | May 20 | 360.00 | |
| | | May 25 | May 25 | 370.00 | |
| | | May 30 | May 30 | 380.00 | |
| | | May 31 | May 31 | 390.00 | |
| | | Jun 1 | Jun 1 | 400.00 | |
| | | Jun 5 | Jun 5 | 410.00 | |
| | | Jun 10 | Jun 10 | 420.00 | |
| | | Jun 15 | Jun 15 | 430.00 | |
| | | Jun 20 | Jun 20 | 440.00 | |
| | | Jun 25 | Jun 25 | 450.00 | |
| | | Jun 30 | Jun 30 | 460.00 | |
| | | Jun 31 | Jun 31 | 470.00 | |
| | | Jul 1 | Jul 1 | 480.00 | |
| | | Jul 5 | Jul 5 | 490.00 | |
| | | Jul 10 | Jul 10 | 500.00 | |
| | | Jul 15 | Jul 15 | 510.00 | |
| | | Jul 20 | Jul 20 | 520.00 | |
| | | Jul 25 | Jul 25 | 530.00 | |
| | | Jul 30 | Jul 30 | 540.00 | |
| | | Jul 31 | Jul 31 | 550.00 | |
| | | Aug 1 | Aug 1 | 560.00 | |
| | | Aug 5 | Aug 5 | 570.00 | |
| | | Aug 10 | Aug 10 | 580.00 | |
| | | Aug 15 | Aug 15 | 590.00 | |
| | | Aug 20 | Aug 20 | 600.00 | |
| | | Aug 25 | Aug 25 | 610.00 | |
| | | Aug 30 | Aug 30 | 620.00 | |
| | | Aug 31 | Aug 31 | 630.00 | |
| | | Sep 1 | Sep 1 | 640.00 | |
| | | Sep 5 | Sep 5 | 650.00 | |
| | | Sep 10 | Sep 10 | 660.00 | |
| | | Sep 15 | Sep 15 | 670.00 | |
| | | Sep 20 | Sep 20 | 680.00 | |
| | | Sep 25 | Sep 25 | 690.00 | |
| | | Sep 30 | Sep 30 | 700.00 | |
| | | Sep 31 | Sep 31 | 710.00 | |
| | | Oct 1 | Oct 1 | 720.00 | |
| | | Oct 5 | Oct 5 | 730.00 | |
| | | Oct 10 | Oct 10 | 740.00 | |
| | | Oct 15 | Oct 15 | 750.00 | |
| | | Oct 20 | Oct 20 | 760.00 | |
| | | Oct 25 | Oct 25 | 770.00 | |
| | | Oct 30 | Oct 30 | 780.00 | |
| | | Oct 31 | Oct 31 | 790.00 | |
| | | Nov 1 | Nov 1 | 800.00 | |
| | | Nov 5 | Nov 5 | 810.00 | |
| | | Nov 10 | Nov 10 | 820.00 | |
| | | Nov 15 | Nov 15 | 830.00 | |
| | | Nov 20 | Nov 20 | 840.00 | |
| | | Nov 25 | Nov 25 | 850.00 | |
| | | Nov 30 | Nov 30 | 860.00 | |
| | | Nov 31 | Nov 31 | 870.00 | |
| | | Dec 1 | Dec 1 | 880.00 | |
| | | Dec 5 | Dec 5 | 890.00 | |
| | | Dec 10 | Dec 10 | 900.00 | |
| | | Dec 15 | Dec 15 | 910.00 | |
| | | Dec 20 | Dec 20 | 920.00 | |
| | | Dec 25 | Dec 25 | 930.00 | |
| | | Dec 30 | Dec 30 | 940.00 | |
| | | Dec 31 | Dec 31 | 950.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|-------|-------------|--------|--------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | | Jan 5 | Jan 5 | 10.00 | |
| | | Jan 10 | Jan 10 | 20.00 | |
| | | Jan 15 | Jan 15 | 30.00 | |
| | | Jan 20 | Jan 20 | 40.00 | |
| | | Jan 25 | Jan 25 | 50.00 | |
| | | Jan 30 | Jan 30 | 60.00 | |
| | | Jan 31 | Jan 31 | 70.00 | |
| | | Feb 1 | Feb 1 | 80.00 | |
| | | Feb 5 | Feb 5 | 90.00 | |
| | | Feb 10 | Feb 10 | 100.00 | |
| | | Feb 15 | Feb 15 | 110.00 | |
| | | Feb 20 | Feb 20 | 120.00 | |
| | | Feb 25 | Feb 25 | 130.00 | |
| | | Feb 30 | Feb 30 | 140.00 | |
| | | Feb 31 | Feb 31 | 150.00 | |
| | | Mar 1 | Mar 1 | 160.00 | |
| | | Mar 5 | Mar 5 | 170.00 | |
| | | Mar 10 | Mar 10 | 180.00 | |
| | | Mar 15 | Mar 15 | 190.00 | |
| | | Mar 20 | Mar 20 | 200.00 | |
| | | Mar 25 | Mar 25 | 210.00 | |
| | | Mar 30 | Mar 30 | 220.00 | |
| | | Mar 31 | Mar 31 | 230.00 | |
| | | Apr 1 | Apr 1 | 240.00 | |
| | | Apr 5 | Apr 5 | 250.00 | |
| | | Apr 10 | Apr 10 | 260.00 | |
| | | Apr 15 | Apr 15 | 270.00 | |
| | | Apr 20 | Apr 20 | 280.00 | |
| | | Apr 25 | Apr 25 | 290.00 | |
| | | Apr 30 | Apr 30 | 300.00 | |
| | | Apr 31 | Apr 31 | 310.00 | |
| | | May 1 | May 1 | 320.00 | |
| | | May 5 | May 5 | 330.00 | |
| | | May 10 | May 10 | 340.00 | |
| | | May 15 | May 15 | 350.00 | |
| | | May 20 | May 20 | 360.00 | |
| | | May 25 | May 25 | 370.00 | |
| | | May 30 | May 30 | 380.00 | |
| | | May 31 | May 31 | 390.00 | |
| | | Jun 1 | Jun 1 | 400.00 | |
| | | Jun 5 | Jun 5 | 410.00 | |
| | | Jun 10 | Jun 10 | 420.00 | |
| | | Jun 15 | Jun 15 | 430.00 | |
| | | Jun 20 | Jun 20 | 440.00 | |
| | | Jun 25 | Jun 25 | 450.00 | |
| | | Jun 30 | Jun 30 | 460.00 | |
| | | Jun 31 | Jun 31 | 470.00 | |
| | | Jul 1 | Jul 1 | 480.00 | |
| | | Jul 5 | Jul 5 | 490.00 | |
| | | Jul 10 | Jul 10 | 500.00 | |
| | | Jul 15 | Jul 15 | 510.00 | |
| | | Jul 20 | Jul 20 | 520.00 | |
| | | Jul 25 | Jul 25 | 530.00 | |
| | | Jul 30 | Jul 30 | 540.00 | |
| | | Jul 31 | Jul 31 | 550.00 | |
| | | Aug 1 | Aug 1 | 560.00 | |
| | | Aug 5 | Aug 5 | 570.00 | |
| | | Aug 10 | Aug 10 | 580.00 | |
| | | Aug 15 | Aug 15 | 590.00 | |
| | | Aug 20 | Aug 20 | 600.00 | |
| | | Aug 25 | Aug 25 | 610.00 | |
| | | Aug 30 | Aug 30 | 620.00 | |
| | | Aug 31 | Aug 31 | 630.00 | |
| | | Sep 1 | Sep 1 | 640.00 | |
| | | Sep 5 | Sep 5 | 650.00 | |
| | | Sep 10 | Sep 10 | 660.00 | |
| | | Sep 15 | Sep 15 | 670.00 | |
| | | Sep 20 | Sep 20 | 680.00 | |
| | | Sep 25 | Sep 25 | 690.00 | |
| | | Sep 30 | Sep 30 | 700.00 | |
| | | Sep 31 | Sep 31 | 710.00 | |
| | | Oct 1 | Oct 1 | 720.00 | |
| | | Oct 5 | Oct 5 | 730.00 | |
| | | Oct 10 | Oct 10 | 740.00 | |
| | | Oct 15 | Oct 15 | 750.00 | |
| | | Oct 20 | Oct 20 | 760.00 | |
| | | Oct 25 | Oct 25 | 770.00 | |
| | | Oct 30 | Oct 30 | 780.00 | |
| | | Oct 31 | Oct 31 | 790.00 | |
| | | Nov 1 | Nov 1 | 800.00 | |
| | | Nov 5 | Nov 5 | 810.00 | |
| | | Nov 10 | Nov 10 | 820.00 | |
| | | Nov 15 | Nov 15 | 830.00 | |
| | | Nov 20 | Nov 20 | 840.00 | |
| | | Nov 25 | Nov 25 | 850.00 | |
| | | Nov 30 | Nov 30 | 860.00 | |
| | | Nov 31 | Nov 31 | 870.00 | |
| | | Dec 1 | Dec 1 | 880.00 | |
| | | Dec 5 | Dec 5 | 890.00 | |
| | | Dec 10 | Dec 10 | 900.00 | |
| | | Dec 15 | Dec 15 | 910.00 | |
| | | Dec 20 | Dec 20 | 920.00 | |
| | | Dec 25 | Dec 25 | 930.00 | |
| | | Dec 30 | Dec 30 | 940.00 | |
| | | Dec 31 | Dec 31 | 950.00 | |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALE

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERK. COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 61,221 | 47,925 | 34,972 | 12,953 | 13,293 | 11,918 | 1,378 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 52,142 | 40,516 | 29,370 | 11,146 | 11,626 | 10,433 | 1,193 |
| Bally | 141 | 119 | 96 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 4 |
| Bechtelsville | 174 | 155 | 118 | 37 | 19 | 16 | 3 |
| Bernville | 90 | 80 | 70 | 10 | 10 | 10 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 1,084 | 808 | 594 | 214 | 276 | 237 | 39 |
| Boyertown | 1,279 | 1,136 | 896 | 240 | 143 | 124 | 19 |
| Centreport | 43 | 33 | 31 | 2 | 10 | 10 | --- |
| Fleetwood | 653 | 550 | 348 | 182 | 123 | 113 | 10 |
| Hamburg | 1,210 | 1,044 | 907 | 137 | 166 | 138 | 28 |
| Kenhorst | 697 | 519 | 374 | 145 | 178 | 171 | 7 |
| Kutztown | 891 | 755 | 520 | 235 | 136 | 120 | 16 |
| Laureldale | 922 | 776 | 582 | 194 | 146 | 139 | 7 |
| Lenhartsville | 62 | 50 | 35 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Lyons | 157 | 127 | 68 | 59 | 30 | 28 | 2 |
| Mohnton | 583 | 491 | 373 | 118 | 92 | 80 | 12 |
| Mount Penn | 1,018 | 915 | 786 | 129 | 103 | 90 | 13 |
| Reading | 34,694 | 25,907 | 17,939 | 7,968 | 8,737 | 7,863 | 924 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 78.3 | 57.1 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 2.2 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.7 | 56.3 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 20.0 | 2.3 |
| Bally | 100.0 | 84.4 | 68.1 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 2.8 |
| Bechtelsville | 100.0 | 89.1 | 67.3 | 21.3 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 1.7 |
| Bernville | 100.0 | 88.9 | 77.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 100.0 | 74.5 | 54.8 | 19.7 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 3.6 |
| Boyertown | 100.0 | 88.8 | 70.1 | 18.7 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 1.5 |
| Centreport | 100.0 | 76.7 | 72.1 | 4.6 | 23.3 | 23.3 | --- |
| Fleetwood | 100.0 | 81.2 | 53.3 | 27.9 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 1.5 |
| Hamburg | 100.0 | 86.3 | 75.0 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 2.3 |
| Kenhorst | 100.0 | 74.5 | 53.7 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 1.0 |
| Kutztown | 100.0 | 84.7 | 58.3 | 24.4 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 1.8 |
| Laureldale | 100.0 | 84.2 | 63.1 | 31.1 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 0.7 |
| Lenhartsville | 100.0 | 80.6 | 56.4 | 24.2 | 19.4 | 14.5 | 4.9 |
| Lyons | 100.0 | 80.9 | 43.3 | 37.6 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 1.3 |
| Mohnton | 100.0 | 84.2 | 64.0 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 2.1 |
| Mount Penn | 100.0 | 89.9 | 77.2 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 1.3 |
| Reading | 100.0 | 74.7 | 51.7 | 23.0 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 2.6 |

Table 5 continued on Page 10

TABLE 5 (Cont'd.)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 452 | 340 | 258 | 82 | 112 | 103 | 9 |
| St. Lawrence | 256 | 232 | 207 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 3 |
| Shillington | 1,559 | 1,303 | 1,015 | 288 | 256 | 234 | 22 |
| Shoemakersville | 296 | 238 | 169 | 69 | 58 | 50 | 8 |
| Sinking Spring | 586 | 473 | 326 | 147 | 113 | 108 | 5 |
| Strausstown | 102 | 83 | 59 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 2 |
| Temple | 434 | 370 | 281 | 89 | 64 | 59 | 5 |
| Topton | 465 | 413 | 342 | 76 | 47 | 46 | 1 |
| Wernersville | 362 | 291 | 224 | 67 | 71 | 65 | 6 |
| West Lawn | 666 | 563 | 473 | 90 | 103 | 97 | 6 |
| West Leesport | 141 | 103 | 89 | 14 | 38 | 34 | 4 |
| West Reading | 1,538 | 1,272 | 1,032 | 240 | 266 | 243 | 23 |
| Womelsdorf | 448 | 348 | 278 | 70 | 100 | 96 | 4 |
| Wyomissing | 1,032 | 948 | 797 | 151 | 84 | 77 | 7 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 107 | 89 | 83 | 6 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,079 | 7,409 | 5,602 | 1,807 | 1,670 | 1,485 | 185 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 100.0 | 75.2 | 57.1 | 18.1 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 2.0 |
| St. Lawrence | 100.0 | 90.6 | 80.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 1.2 |
| Shillington | 100.0 | 83.6 | 65.1 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 1.4 |
| Shoemakersville | 100.0 | 80.4 | 57.1 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 2.7 |
| Sinking Spring | 100.0 | 80.7 | 55.6 | 25.1 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 0.9 |
| Strausstown | 100.0 | 81.4 | 57.9 | 23.5 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 1.9 |
| Temple | 100.0 | 85.3 | 64.8 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 1.1 |
| Topton | 100.0 | 89.9 | 73.6 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 0.2 |
| Wernersville | 100.0 | 80.4 | 61.9 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 1.6 |
| West Lawn | 100.0 | 84.5 | 71.0 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 0.9 |
| West Leesport | 100.0 | 73.0 | 63.1 | 9.9 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 |
| West Reading | 100.0 | 82.7 | 67.1 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 1.5 |
| Womelsdorf | 100.0 | 77.7 | 62.1 | 15.6 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 0.9 |
| Wyomissing | 100.0 | 91.9 | 77.2 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 0.7 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 100.0 | 83.2 | 77.6 | 5.6 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 0.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.6 | 61.7 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 2.0 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BERKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 24,152 | 20,025 | 14,165 | 5,860 | 4,127 | 2,836 | 1,291 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 21,353 | 17,756 | 12,460 | 5,296 | 3,597 | 2,534 | 1,063 |
| Bally | 61 | 49 | 38 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 8 |
| Bechtelsville | 71 | 56 | 47 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 4 |
| Bernville | 30 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 14 | 14 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 282 | 192 | 113 | 79 | 90 | 31 | 59 |
| Boyertown | 616 | 531 | 361 | 170 | 85 | 61 | 24 |
| Centreport | 13 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Fleetwood | 243 | 217 | 149 | 68 | 26 | 17 | 9 |
| Hamburg | 494 | 447 | 364 | 83 | 47 | 28 | 19 |
| Kenhorst | 221 | 180 | 116 | 64 | 41 | 28 | 13 |
| Kutztown | 319 | 257 | 182 | 75 | 62 | 50 | 12 |
| Laureldale | 262 | 230 | 186 | 44 | 52 | 17 | 15 |
| Lenhartsville | 14 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 3 | --- | 3 |
| Lyons | 48 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Mohnton | 325 | 302 | 202 | 100 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Mount Penn | 297 | 264 | 224 | 40 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| Reading | 14,714 | 11,980 | 8,329 | 3,651 | 2,734 | 1,961 | 773 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 82.9 | 58.6 | 24.3 | 17.1 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 83.2 | 58.4 | 24.8 | 16.8 | 11.8 | 5.0 |
| Bally | 100.0 | 80.3 | 62.3 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 6.6 | 13.1 |
| Bechtelsville | 100.0 | 78.9 | 66.2 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 5.6 |
| Bernville | 100.0 | 53.3 | 43.3 | 10.0 | 46.7 | 46.7 | --- |
| Birdsboro | 100.0 | 68.1 | 40.1 | 28.0 | 31.9 | 11.0 | 20.9 |
| Boyertown | 100.0 | 86.2 | 58.6 | 27.6 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 3.9 |
| Centreport | 100.0 | 92.3 | 84.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | --- | 7.7 |
| Fleetwood | 100.0 | 89.3 | 61.3 | 28.0 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 3.7 |
| Hamburg | 100.0 | 90.5 | 73.7 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| Kenhorst | 100.0 | 81.4 | 52.5 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 5.9 |
| Kutztown | 100.0 | 80.6 | 57.1 | 23.5 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 3.7 |
| Laureldale | 100.0 | 87.8 | 71.0 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| Lenhartsville | 100.0 | 78.6 | 35.7 | 42.9 | 21.4 | --- | 21.4 |
| Lyons | 100.0 | 83.3 | 62.5 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 2.1 |
| Mohnton | 100.0 | 92.9 | 62.1 | 30.8 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| Mount Penn | 100.0 | 88.9 | 75.4 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 5.0 |
| Reading | 100.0 | 81.4 | 56.6 | 24.8 | 18.6 | 13.3 | 5.3 |

Table 6 continued on Page 12

TABLE 6 (Cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF PERKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 189 | 171 | 86 | 85 | 18 | 10 | 8 |
| St. Lawrence | 53 | 47 | 38 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Shillington | 566 | 513 | 371 | 142 | 53 | 39 | 14 |
| Shoemakersville | 124 | 93 | 36 | 57 | 31 | 24 | 7 |
| Sinking Spring | 185 | 166 | 92 | 74 | 19 | 14 | 5 |
| Strausstown | 51 | 51 | 41 | 10 | --- | --- | --- |
| Temple | 142 | 129 | 89 | 40 | 13 | 3 | 10 |
| Topton | 174 | 129 | 114 | 15 | 45 | 36 | 9 |
| Wernersville | 161 | 143 | 94 | 49 | 18 | 13 | 5 |
| West Lawn | 225 | 197 | 123 | 74 | 28 | 24 | 4 |
| West Leesport | 66 | 58 | 47 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| West Reading | 828 | 742 | 558 | 184 | 86 | 62 | 24 |
| Womelsdorf | 210 | 201 | 138 | 63 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Wyomissing | 342 | 308 | 242 | 66 | 34 | 23 | 11 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 27 | 24 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,799 | 2,269 | 1,705 | 564 | 530 | 302 | 228 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| Robesonia | 100.0 | 90.5 | 45.5 | 45.0 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| St. Lawrence | 100.0 | 88.6 | 71.7 | 16.9 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Shillington | 100.0 | 90.6 | 65.5 | 25.1 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 2.5 |
| Shoemakersville | 100.0 | 75.0 | 29.0 | 46.0 | 25.0 | 19.4 | 5.6 |
| Sinking Spring | 100.0 | 89.7 | 49.7 | 40.0 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 2.7 |
| Strausstown | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 19.6 | --- | --- | --- |
| Temple | 100.0 | 90.8 | 62.7 | 28.1 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 7.1 |
| Topton | 100.0 | 74.1 | 65.5 | 8.6 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 5.2 |
| Wernersville | 100.0 | 88.8 | 58.4 | 30.4 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 3.1 |
| West Lawn | 100.0 | 87.6 | 54.7 | 32.9 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 1.8 |
| West Leesport | 100.0 | 87.9 | 71.2 | 16.7 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| West Reading | 100.0 | 89.6 | 67.4 | 22.2 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 |
| Womelsdorf | 100.0 | 95.7 | 65.7 | 30.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Wyomissing | 100.0 | 90.1 | 70.8 | 19.3 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 3.2 |
| Wyomissing Hills | 100.0 | 88.9 | 77.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.1 | 60.9 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 8.1 |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|-------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| | May 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| | Total | | | 2000.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|-------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1890 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| | Feb 1 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| | Mar 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| | Apr 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| | May 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| | Jun 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| | Jul 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| | Aug 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| | Sep 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| | Oct 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| | Nov 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| | Dec 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| | Total | | | 2000.00 | |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 83,394 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Schuylkill County, 32.2 per cent, or 26,853, were unemployed seeking work; 50.2 per cent, or 41,822, were employed full time; and 17.6 per cent, or 14,719, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Schuylkill County from 158,494 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 154,353 in 1934, a loss of 4,141 persons, or 2.6 per cent. Pottsville, the only city and county seat, dropped from 24,300 persons in 1930 to 23,025 in 1934, a decline of 1,275 persons, or 5.2 per cent; Among the boroughs showing decreases were the following: Mahanoy City, 5.9 per cent; Shenandoah, 5.1 per cent; Minersville, 3.9 per cent; and Ashland 1.9 per cent. Frackville revealed a gain of 6.4 per cent. In most of the remaining boroughs minor population changes occurred between 1930 and 1934.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 11.2 per cent in Auburn to 43.7 per cent in Shenandoah. The percentages of unemployment in Mahanoy City, Pottsville, and Tamaqua were 37.1 per cent, 25.5 per cent, and 21.8 per cent, respectively. In Tamaqua, another 30.7 per cent of the employables had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work | | Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 29.9 | New Philadelphia | 39.7 |
| Ashland | 25.7 | New Ringgold | 13.1 |
| Auburn | 11.2 | Orwigsburg | 14.0 |
| Coaldale | 19.1 | Palo Alto | 39.6 |
| Cressona | 26.0 | Pine Grove | 25.1 |
| Frackville | 26.9 | Port Carbon | 28.8 |
| Gilberton | 29.7 | Port Clinton | 21.2 |
| Girardville | 34.4 | Pottsville | 25.5 |
| Gordon | 30.4 | Ringtown | 21.7 |
| Landingville | 26.9 | St. Clair | 31.7 |
| McAdoo | 27.8 | Schuylkill Haven | 19.4 |
| Mahanoy City | 37.1 | Shenandoah | 43.7 |
| Mechanicsville | 28.3 | Tamaqua | 21.8 |
| Middleport | 24.7 | Tower City | 24.1 |
| Minersville | 36.4 | Tremont | 31.0 |
| Mount Carbon | 31.0 | Unincorporated
Communities | 38.6 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 38.6 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 18.1 per cent were employed part time. In the boroughs and cities, 22.9 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 17.5 per cent were employed only part time.

Schuylkill County, with an area of 777 square miles, is located in the east central part of the State in the anthracite coal regions. The mining of this coal is the most important industry in the county. Employment for many persons is also provided by the manufacture of textiles and textile products including shirts, underwear, goods for men's furnishings, silk and rayon goods, and women's and children's clothing. Other commodities produced in Schuylkill County are structural shapes, pipes and tubing, powder and other explosives, sole leather, shoes, and cigars. In the southern part of the county agriculture predominates. Good crops of rye, corn, oats, wheat and potatoes are produced.

Foreign born persons constituted a substantial portion of the employable population. Of the 83,394 employables enumerated, 87.9 per cent were native white, 11.8 per cent were foreign born, and 0.3 per cent were native colored. The 72,673 native white employables were 67.9 per cent employed with 50.5 per cent working full time and 17.4 per cent part time. The 9,798 foreign born employables were 67.1 per cent employed with only 47.7 per cent working full time and 19.4 per cent part time. The 228 native colored employables were 46.5 per cent employed with 29.8 per cent working full time and 16.7 per cent part time.

Women comprised 22.8 per cent of the employables and only 20.3 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, only 28.7 per cent were unemployed as compared with 33.2 per cent of the male employables. The higher percentage of employed females is accounted for by the fact that the local textile plants employ mostly women.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 365 unemployed white collar workers, who spent nearly three weeks visiting 47,291 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Schuylkill County Total | ----- ^a | 235,505 |
| Total Enumerated | 213,607 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 154,353 | 158,494 |
| Ashland | 7,030 | 7,164 |
| Auburn | 1,019 | 1,170 |
| Coaldale | 6,706 | 6,921 |
| Cressona | 1,876 | 1,946 |
| Frackville | 8,545 | 8,034 |
| Gilberton | 3,956 | 4,227 |
| Girardville | 5,181 | 4,891 |
| Gordon | 1,092 | 1,069 |
| Landingville | 231 | 273 |
| McAdoo | 5,055 | 5,239 |
| Mahanoy City (Borough) | 13,905 | 14,784 |
| Mechanicsville | 686 | 706 |
| Middleport | 1,204 | 1,225 |
| Minersville | 9,029 | 9,392 |
| Mount Carbon | 323 | 311 |
| New Philadelphia | 2,646 | 2,557 |
| New Ringgold | 268 | 245 |
| Orwigsburg | 2,048 | 2,031 |
| Palo Alto | 1,946 | 1,908 |
| Pine Grove | 2,188 | 2,257 |
| Port Carbon | 3,382 | 3,225 |
| Port Clinton | 466 | 406 |
| Pottsville | 23,025 | 24,300 |
| Ringtown | 945 | 899 |
| St. Clair | 6,864 | 7,296 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 6,528 | 6,514 |
| Shenandoah | 20,661 | 21,782 |
| Tamaqua | 12,864 | 12,936 |
| Tower City | 2,369 | 2,482 |
| Tremont | 2,315 | 2,304 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 59,254 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 77,011 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR CONSOLIDATED AREA

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 88,394 | 56,541 | 41,822 | 14,719 | 26,853 | 18,261 | 7,891 |
| Male | 64,404 | 45,004 | 31,974 | 11,030 | 21,400 | 16,116 | 5,164 |
| Female | 18,990 | 13,537 | 9,848 | 3,689 | 5,453 | 2,723 | 2,727 |
| Native White | 72,673 | 49,342 | 36,682 | 12,660 | 23,331 | 15,547 | 7,784 |
| Male | 54,420 | 36,384 | 27,267 | 9,097 | 18,036 | 12,917 | 5,099 |
| Female | 18,253 | 12,958 | 9,395 | 3,563 | 5,295 | 2,610 | 2,685 |
| Native Colored ^c | 228 | 106 | 68 | 38 | 122 | 110 | 12 |
| Male | 181 | 79 | 52 | 27 | 102 | 99 | 3 |
| Female | 47 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 9 |
| Foreign Born | 9,798 | 6,571 | 4,674 | 1,897 | 3,227 | 3,165 | 34 |
| Male | 9,296 | 6,173 | 4,558 | 1,615 | 3,123 | 3,080 | 43 |
| Female | 502 | 398 | 316 | 82 | 104 | 85 | 21 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 67.8 | 50.2 | 17.6 | 30.2 | 22.7 | 9.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 66.3 | 49.7 | 17.1 | 33.2 | 25.2 | 8.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.5 | 51.9 | 19.4 | 28.7 | 14.3 | 11.4 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 67.9 | 50.5 | 17.4 | 32.1 | 21.4 | 10.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 66.9 | 50.2 | 16.7 | 33.1 | 20.8 | 9.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.0 | 51.5 | 19.5 | 29.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 46.5 | 29.8 | 16.7 | 53.5 | 48.2 | 5.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 43.6 | 28.7 | 14.9 | 56.4 | 54.7 | 1.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 57.4 | 34.0 | 23.4 | 42.6 | 23.4 | 19.2 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 67.1 | 47.7 | 19.4 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 0.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 66.4 | 46.9 | 19.3 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 0.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 79.3 | 63.0 | 16.3 | 20.7 | 16.5 | 4.2 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored
& | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 83,394 | 72,673 | 228 | 9,798 | 695 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 61,509 | 53,419 | 218 | 7,292 | 580 |
| Ashland | 2,750 | 2,657 | --- | 58 | 35 |
| Auburn | 403 | 399 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Coaldale | 2,527 | 1,857 | --- | 640 | 30 |
| Cressona | 781 | 754 | 8 | 18 | 1 |
| Frackville | 2,967 | 2,502 | 1 | 457 | 7 |
| Gilberton | 1,375 | 1,128 | --- | 243 | 4 |
| Girardville | 1,970 | 1,665 | --- | 267 | 38 |
| Gordon | 415 | 414 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Landingville | 104 | 90 | --- | 8 | 6 |
| McAdoo | 1,974 | 1,586 | --- | 374 | 14 |
| Mahanoy City | 5,824 | 4,897 | 3 | 862 | 62 |
| Mechanicsville | 272 | 250 | --- | 18 | 4 |
| Middleport | 425 | 384 | --- | 41 | --- |
| Minersville | 3,785 | 2,971 | --- | 805 | 9 |
| Mount Carbon | 126 | 120 | --- | 6 | --- |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 87.9 | 0.3 | 11.8 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 87.7 | 0.3 | 12.0 | --- |
| Ashland | 100.0 | 97.9 | --- | 2.1 | --- |
| Auburn | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | --- |
| Coaldale | 100.0 | 74.4 | --- | 25.6 | --- |
| Cressona | 100.0 | 96.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | --- |
| Frackville | 100.0 | 84.6 | --- | 15.4 | --- |
| Gilberton | 100.0 | 82.3 | --- | 17.7 | --- |
| Girardville | 100.0 | 86.2 | --- | 13.8 | --- |
| Gordon | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Landingville | 100.0 | 91.8 | --- | 8.2 | --- |
| McAdoo | 100.0 | 80.9 | --- | 19.1 | --- |
| Mahanoy City | 100.0 | 85.0 | --- | 15.0 | --- |
| Mechanicsville | 100.0 | 93.3 | --- | 6.7 | --- |
| Middleport | 100.0 | 90.4 | --- | 9.6 | --- |
| Minersville | 100.0 | 78.7 | --- | 21.3 | --- |
| Mount Carbon | 100.0 | 95.2 | --- | 4.8 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Table 3 continued on Page 6.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 1,045 | 907 | 1 | 132 | 5 |
| New Ringgold | 99 | 98 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Orwigsburg | 965 | 950 | --- | 10 | 5 |
| Palo Alto | 729 | 631 | 2 | 74 | 22 |
| Pine Grove | 353 | 344 | --- | --- | 9 |
| Port Carbon | 1,507 | 1,170 | 1 | 102 | 34 |
| Port Clinton | 189 | 186 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Pottsville | 9,682 | 9,089 | 175 | 315 | 103 |
| Ringtown | 322 | 318 | --- | 5 | 1 |
| St. Clair | 2,657 | 2,242 | 4 | 395 | 16 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 2,757 | 2,679 | 5 | 22 | 51 |
| Shenandoah | 8,169 | 6,057 | 9 | 2,076 | 47 |
| Tamaqua | 5,167 | 4,787 | 5 | 325 | 52 |
| Tower City | 912 | 370 | --- | 33 | 9 |
| Tremont | 958 | 957 | 5 | 4 | 12 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 21,885 | 19,254 | 10 | 2,506 | 115 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 100.0 | 87.2 | 0.1 | 12.7 | --- |
| New Ringgold | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Orwigsburg | 100.0 | 99.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- |
| Palo Alto | 100.0 | 89.3 | 0.2 | 10.5 | --- |
| Pine Grove | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Port Carbon | 100.0 | 91.9 | 0.1 | 8.0 | --- |
| Port Clinton | 100.0 | 98.9 | --- | 1.1 | --- |
| Pottsville | 100.0 | 94.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | --- |
| Ringtown | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| St. Clair | 100.0 | 84.9 | 0.1 | 15.0 | --- |
| Schuylkill Haven | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | --- |
| Shenandoah | 100.0 | 74.3 | 0.1 | 25.6 | --- |
| Tamaqua | 100.0 | 93.6 | --- | 6.4 | --- |
| Tower City | 100.0 | 96.3 | --- | 3.7 | --- |
| Tremont | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 88.5 | --- | 11.5 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes five non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 83,394 | 56,541 | 41,822 | 14,719 | 26,853 | 18,962 | 7,891 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 61,509 | 43,112 | 32,352 | 10,760 | 18,397 | 13,034 | 5,363 |
| Ashland | 2,750 | 2,042 | 1,624 | 418 | 708 | 492 | 216 |
| Auburn | 403 | 358 | 325 | 33 | 45 | 45 | --- |
| Coaldale | 2,527 | 2,044 | 1,490 | 554 | 483 | 215 | 268 |
| Cressona | 781 | 578 | 396 | 182 | 203 | 166 | 37 |
| Frackville | 2,967 | 2,168 | 1,997 | 171 | 799 | 554 | 245 |
| Gilberton | 1,375 | 967 | 899 | 68 | 408 | 249 | 159 |
| Girardville | 1,970 | 1,293 | 953 | 340 | 677 | 499 | 178 |
| Gordon | 415 | 289 | 191 | 98 | 126 | 65 | 61 |
| Landingville | 104 | 76 | 45 | 31 | 28 | 21 | 7 |
| McAdoo | 1,974 | 1,426 | 591 | 835 | 548 | 290 | 258 |
| Mahanoy City | 5,824 | 3,665 | 2,834 | 831 | 2,159 | 1,523 | 636 |
| Mechanicsville | 272 | 195 | 130 | 65 | 77 | 55 | 22 |
| Middleport | 425 | 320 | 300 | 20 | 105 | 65 | 40 |
| Minersville | 3,785 | 2,408 | 1,479 | 929 | 1,377 | 1,023 | 354 |
| Mount Carbon | 126 | 87 | 60 | 27 | 39 | 33 | 6 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 67.8 | 50.2 | 17.6 | 32.2 | 22.7 | 9.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 70.1 | 52.6 | 17.5 | 29.9 | 21.2 | 8.7 |
| Ashland | 100.0 | 74.3 | 59.1 | 15.2 | 25.7 | 17.9 | 7.8 |
| Auburn | 100.0 | 88.8 | 80.6 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | --- |
| Coaldale | 100.0 | 80.9 | 59.0 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 8.5 | 10.6 |
| Cressona | 100.0 | 74.0 | 50.7 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 4.7 |
| Frackville | 100.0 | 73.1 | 67.3 | 5.8 | 26.9 | 18.7 | 8.2 |
| Gilberton | 100.0 | 70.3 | 65.4 | 4.9 | 29.7 | 18.1 | 11.6 |
| Girardville | 100.0 | 65.6 | 48.4 | 17.2 | 34.4 | 25.3 | 9.1 |
| Gordon | 100.0 | 69.6 | 46.0 | 23.6 | 30.4 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| Landingville | 100.0 | 73.1 | 43.3 | 29.8 | 26.9 | 20.2 | 6.7 |
| McAdoo | 100.0 | 72.2 | 29.9 | 42.3 | 27.8 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| Mahanoy City | 100.0 | 62.9 | 48.7 | 14.2 | 37.1 | 26.2 | 10.9 |
| Mechanicsville | 100.0 | 71.7 | 47.8 | 23.9 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 8.1 |
| Middleport | 100.0 | 75.3 | 70.6 | 4.7 | 24.7 | 15.3 | 9.4 |
| Minersville | 100.0 | 63.6 | 39.1 | 24.5 | 36.4 | 27.0 | 9.4 |
| Mount Carbon | 100.0 | 69.0 | 47.6 | 21.4 | 31.0 | 26.2 | 4.8 |

Table 4 continued on Page 8

TABLE 4 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 1,045 | 630 | 465 | 165 | 415 | 284 | 131 |
| New Ringgold | 99 | 86 | 75 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 2 |
| Orwigsburg | 965 | 830 | 716 | 114 | 135 | 117 | 18 |
| Palo Alto | 729 | 440 | 236 | 204 | 289 | 213 | 76 |
| Pine Grove | 853 | 639 | 556 | 83 | 214 | 177 | 37 |
| Port Carbon | 1,307 | 930 | 614 | 316 | 377 | 267 | 110 |
| Port Clinton | 139 | 149 | 94 | 55 | 40 | 30 | 10 |
| Pottsville | 9,682 | 7,209 | 5,875 | 1,334 | 2,473 | 1,927 | 546 |
| Ringtown | 322 | 252 | 171 | 81 | 70 | 52 | 18 |
| St. Clair | 2,657 | 1,816 | 1,284 | 532 | 841 | 574 | 267 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 2,757 | 2,223 | 1,562 | 661 | 534 | 439 | 95 |
| Shenandoah | 8,169 | 4,596 | 3,828 | 768 | 3,573 | 2,610 | 963 |
| Tamaqua | 5,167 | 4,043 | 2,457 | 1,586 | 1,124 | 626 | 498 |
| Tower City | 912 | 692 | 632 | 60 | 220 | 150 | 70 |
| Tremont | 958 | 661 | 473 | 188 | 297 | 262 | 35 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 21,885 | 13,429 | 9,470 | 3,959 | 8,456 | 5,928 | 2,528 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 100.0 | 60.3 | 44.5 | 15.8 | 39.7 | 27.2 | 12.5 |
| New Ringgold | 100.0 | 86.9 | 75.8 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 2.0 |
| Orwigsburg | 100.0 | 86.0 | 74.2 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 1.9 |
| Palo Alto | 100.0 | 60.4 | 32.4 | 28.0 | 39.6 | 29.2 | 10.4 |
| Pine Grove | 100.0 | 74.9 | 65.2 | 9.7 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 4.3 |
| Port Carbon | 100.0 | 71.2 | 47.0 | 24.2 | 28.8 | 20.4 | 8.4 |
| Port Clinton | 100.0 | 78.8 | 49.7 | 29.1 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 5.3 |
| Pottsville | 100.0 | 74.5 | 60.7 | 13.8 | 25.5 | 19.9 | 5.6 |
| Ringtown | 100.0 | 78.3 | 53.1 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 16.1 | 5.6 |
| St. Clair | 100.0 | 68.3 | 48.3 | 20.0 | 31.7 | 21.6 | 10.1 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 100.0 | 80.6 | 56.6 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 15.9 | 3.5 |
| Shenandoah | 100.0 | 56.3 | 46.9 | 9.4 | 43.7 | 31.9 | 11.8 |
| Tamaqua | 100.0 | 78.2 | 47.5 | 30.7 | 21.8 | 12.1 | 9.7 |
| Tower City | 100.0 | 75.9 | 69.3 | 6.6 | 24.1 | 16.4 | 7.7 |
| Tremont | 100.0 | 69.0 | 49.4 | 19.6 | 31.0 | 27.3 | 3.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 61.4 | 43.3 | 18.1 | 38.6 | 27.1 | 11.5 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 64,404 | 43,004 | 31,974 | 11,030 | 21,400 | 16,236 | 5,164 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 47,009 | 32,554 | 24,629 | 7,925 | 14,455 | 11,031 | 3,424 |
| Ashland | 2,170 | 1,637 | 1,332 | 305 | 533 | 410 | 123 |
| Auburn | 303 | 265 | 236 | 29 | 38 | 38 | --- |
| Coaldale | 1,982 | 1,650 | 1,154 | 496 | 332 | 157 | 175 |
| Cressona | 566 | 407 | 277 | 130 | 159 | 132 | 27 |
| Frackville | 2,387 | 1,754 | 1,673 | 81 | 633 | 460 | 173 |
| Gilberton | 1,117 | 823 | 781 | 42 | 294 | 194 | 100 |
| Girardville | 1,625 | 1,089 | 800 | 289 | 536 | 424 | 112 |
| Gordon | 336 | 250 | 160 | 90 | 86 | 52 | 34 |
| Landingville | 82 | 57 | 34 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 6 |
| McAdoo | 1,485 | 1,120 | 406 | 714 | 365 | 204 | 161 |
| Mahanoy City | 4,400 | 2,623 | 2,193 | 430 | 1,777 | 1,375 | 402 |
| Mechanicsville | 208 | 142 | 91 | 51 | 66 | 48 | 18 |
| Middleport | 365 | 278 | 260 | 18 | 87 | 55 | 32 |
| Minersville | 2,779 | 1,656 | 1,048 | 608 | 1,123 | 877 | 246 |
| Mount Carbon | 94 | 66 | 45 | 21 | 28 | 27 | 1 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 66.8 | 49.7 | 17.1 | 33.2 | 25.2 | 8.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 69.3 | 52.4 | 16.9 | 30.7 | 23.4 | 7.3 |
| Ashland | 100.0 | 75.4 | 61.4 | 14.0 | 24.6 | 18.9 | 5.7 |
| Auburn | 100.0 | 87.5 | 77.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | --- |
| Coaldale | 100.0 | 83.2 | 58.2 | 25.0 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 |
| Cressona | 100.0 | 71.9 | 43.9 | 23.0 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 4.8 |
| Frackville | 100.0 | 73.5 | 70.1 | 3.4 | 26.5 | 19.3 | 7.2 |
| Gilberton | 100.0 | 73.7 | 69.9 | 3.8 | 26.3 | 17.3 | 9.0 |
| Girardville | 100.0 | 67.0 | 49.2 | 17.8 | 33.0 | 26.1 | 6.9 |
| Gordon | 100.0 | 74.4 | 47.6 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 15.5 | 10.1 |
| Landingville | 100.0 | 69.5 | 41.5 | 28.0 | 30.5 | 23.2 | 7.3 |
| McAdoo | 100.0 | 75.4 | 27.3 | 48.1 | 24.6 | 13.7 | 10.9 |
| Mahanoy City | 100.0 | 59.6 | 49.8 | 9.8 | 40.4 | 31.3 | 9.1 |
| Mechanicsville | 100.0 | 68.3 | 43.8 | 24.5 | 31.7 | 23.1 | 8.6 |
| Middleport | 100.0 | 76.2 | 71.3 | 4.9 | 23.8 | 15.1 | 8.7 |
| Minersville | 100.0 | 59.6 | 37.7 | 21.9 | 40.4 | 31.6 | 8.8 |
| Mount Carbon | 100.0 | 70.2 | 47.9 | 22.3 | 29.8 | 28.7 | 1.1 |

Table 5 continued on Page 10

TABLE 5 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 774 | 429 | 313 | 116 | 345 | 251 | 94 |
| New Ringgold | 82 | 71 | 61 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Orwigsburg | 646 | 537 | 461 | 76 | 109 | 98 | 11 |
| Palo Alto | 573 | 322 | 165 | 157 | 251 | 189 | 62 |
| Pine Grove | 674 | 512 | 467 | 45 | 162 | 141 | 21 |
| Port Carbon | 1,002 | 698 | 444 | 254 | 304 | 226 | 78 |
| Port Clinton | 151 | 118 | 78 | 40 | 33 | 28 | 5 |
| Pottsville | 6,962 | 5,055 | 4,077 | 978 | 1,907 | 1,600 | 307 |
| Ringtown | 274 | 218 | 146 | 72 | 56 | 46 | 10 |
| St. Clair | 1,996 | 1,341 | 929 | 412 | 655 | 481 | 174 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 1,980 | 1,563 | 1,094 | 469 | 417 | 352 | 65 |
| Shenandoah | 6,445 | 3,600 | 3,077 | 523 | 2,845 | 2,260 | 585 |
| Tamaqua | 4,090 | 3,254 | 1,949 | 1,305 | 836 | 514 | 322 |
| Tower City | 725 | 547 | 506 | 41 | 178 | 126 | 52 |
| Tremont | 736 | 472 | 372 | 100 | 264 | 238 | 26 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 17,395 | 10,450 | 7,345 | 3,105 | 6,945 | 5,205 | 1,740 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 100.0 | 55.4 | 40.4 | 15.0 | 44.6 | 32.4 | 12.2 |
| New Ringgold | 100.0 | 86.6 | 74.4 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 2.4 |
| Orwigsburg | 100.0 | 83.1 | 71.4 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 1.7 |
| Palo Alto | 100.0 | 56.2 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 43.8 | 33.0 | 10.8 |
| Pine Grove | 100.0 | 76.0 | 69.3 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 3.1 |
| Port Carbon | 100.0 | 69.7 | 44.3 | 25.4 | 30.3 | 22.5 | 7.8 |
| Port Clinton | 100.0 | 78.1 | 51.6 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 3.3 |
| Pottsville | 100.0 | 72.6 | 58.6 | 14.0 | 27.4 | 23.0 | 4.4 |
| Ringtown | 100.0 | 79.6 | 53.3 | 26.3 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 3.6 |
| St. Clair | 100.0 | 67.2 | 46.6 | 20.6 | 32.8 | 24.1 | 8.7 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 100.0 | 78.9 | 55.2 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 3.3 |
| Shenandoah | 100.0 | 55.9 | 47.8 | 8.1 | 44.1 | 35.0 | 9.1 |
| Tamaqua | 100.0 | 79.6 | 47.7 | 31.9 | 20.4 | 12.5 | 7.9 |
| Tower City | 100.0 | 75.4 | 69.8 | 5.6 | 24.6 | 17.4 | 7.2 |
| Tremont | 100.0 | 64.1 | 50.5 | 13.6 | 35.9 | 32.4 | 3.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 60.1 | 42.2 | 17.9 | 39.9 | 29.9 | 10.0 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 18,990 | 13,537 | 9,848 | 3,689 | 5,453 | 2,726 | 2,727 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 14,500 | 10,558 | 7,723 | 2,835 | 3,942 | 2,003 | 1,939 |
| Ashland | 580 | 405 | 292 | 113 | 175 | 82 | 93 |
| Auburn | 100 | 93 | 89 | 4 | 7 | 7 | --- |
| Coaldale | 545 | 394 | 336 | 58 | 151 | 58 | 93 |
| Cressona | 215 | 171 | 119 | 52 | 44 | 34 | 10 |
| Frackville | 580 | 414 | 324 | 90 | 166 | 94 | 72 |
| Gilberton | 258 | 144 | 118 | 26 | 114 | 55 | 59 |
| Girardville | 345 | 204 | 153 | 51 | 141 | 75 | 66 |
| Gordon | 79 | 39 | 31 | 8 | 40 | 13 | 27 |
| Landingville | 22 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| McAdoo | 489 | 306 | 185 | 121 | 183 | 86 | 97 |
| Mahanoy City | 1,424 | 1,042 | 641 | 401 | 382 | 148 | 234 |
| Mechanicsville | 64 | 53 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Middleport | 60 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 8 |
| Minersville | 1,006 | 752 | 431 | 321 | 254 | 146 | 108 |
| Mount Carbon | 32 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 71.3 | 51.9 | 19.4 | 28.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 72.8 | 53.3 | 19.5 | 27.2 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| Ashland | 100.0 | 69.8 | 50.3 | 19.5 | 30.2 | 14.1 | 16.1 |
| Auburn | 100.0 | 93.0 | 89.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | --- |
| Coaldale | 100.0 | 72.3 | 61.7 | 10.6 | 27.7 | 10.6 | 17.1 |
| Cressona | 100.0 | 79.5 | 55.3 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 4.7 |
| Frackville | 100.0 | 71.4 | 55.9 | 15.5 | 28.6 | 16.2 | 12.4 |
| Gilberton | 100.0 | 55.8 | 45.7 | 10.1 | 44.2 | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| Girardville | 100.0 | 59.1 | 44.3 | 14.8 | 40.9 | 21.8 | 19.1 |
| Gordon | 100.0 | 49.4 | 39.3 | 10.1 | 50.6 | 16.4 | 34.2 |
| Landingville | 100.0 | 86.4 | 50.0 | 36.4 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 4.5 |
| McAdoo | 100.0 | 62.6 | 37.8 | 24.8 | 37.4 | 17.6 | 19.8 |
| Mahanoy City | 100.0 | 73.2 | 45.0 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 10.4 | 16.4 |
| Mechanicsville | 100.0 | 82.8 | 60.9 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 6.3 |
| Middleport | 100.0 | 70.0 | 66.7 | 3.3 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 13.3 |
| Minersville | 100.0 | 74.8 | 42.9 | 31.9 | 25.2 | 14.5 | 10.7 |
| Mount Carbon | 100.0 | 65.6 | 46.8 | 18.8 | 34.4 | 18.8 | 15.6 |

Table 6 continued on Page 12

TABLE 6 (Continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 271 | 201 | 152 | 49 | 70 | 33 | 37 |
| New Ringgold | 17 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Orwigsburg | 319 | 293 | 255 | 38 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| Palo Alto | 156 | 118 | 71 | 47 | 38 | 24 | 14 |
| Pine Grove | 179 | 127 | 89 | 38 | 52 | 36 | 16 |
| Port Carbon | 305 | 232 | 170 | 62 | 73 | 41 | 32 |
| Port Clinton | 38 | 31 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Pottsville | 2,720 | 2,154 | 1,798 | 356 | 566 | 327 | 239 |
| Ringtown | 48 | 34 | 25 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| St. Clair | 661 | 475 | 355 | 120 | 186 | 93 | 93 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 777 | 660 | 468 | 192 | 117 | 87 | 30 |
| Shenandoah | 1,724 | 996 | 751 | 245 | 728 | 350 | 378 |
| Tamaqua | 1,077 | 789 | 508 | 281 | 288 | 112 | 176 |
| Tower City | 187 | 145 | 126 | 19 | 42 | 24 | 18 |
| Tremont | 222 | 189 | 101 | 88 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,490 | 2,979 | 2,125 | 854 | 1,511 | 723 | 788 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| New Philadelphia | 100.0 | 74.2 | 56.1 | 18.1 | 25.8 | 12.2 | 13.6 |
| New Ringgold | 100.0 | 88.2 | 82.3 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | --- |
| Orwigsburg | 100.0 | 91.8 | 79.9 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 |
| Palo Alto | 100.0 | 75.6 | 45.5 | 30.1 | 24.4 | 15.4 | 9.0 |
| Pine Grove | 100.0 | 70.9 | 49.7 | 21.2 | 29.1 | 20.1 | 9.0 |
| Port Carbon | 100.0 | 76.1 | 55.8 | 20.3 | 23.9 | 13.4 | 10.5 |
| Port Clinton | 100.0 | 81.6 | 42.1 | 39.5 | 18.4 | 5.3 | 13.1 |
| Pottsville | 100.0 | 79.2 | 66.1 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 |
| Ringtown | 100.0 | 70.8 | 52.1 | 18.7 | 29.2 | 12.5 | 16.7 |
| St. Clair | 100.0 | 71.8 | 53.7 | 18.1 | 28.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| Schuylkill Haven | 100.0 | 84.9 | 60.2 | 24.7 | 15.1 | 11.2 | 3.9 |
| Shenandoah | 100.0 | 57.8 | 43.6 | 14.2 | 42.2 | 20.3 | 21.9 |
| Tamaqua | 100.0 | 73.3 | 47.2 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 10.4 | 16.3 |
| Tower City | 100.0 | 77.5 | 67.4 | 10.1 | 22.5 | 12.9 | 9.6 |
| Tremont | 100.0 | 85.1 | 45.5 | 39.6 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 4.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 66.3 | 47.3 | 19.0 | 33.7 | 16.1 | 17.6 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN WYOMING COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 3,916 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Wyoming County, 19.3 per cent, or 756, were unemployed seeking work; 62.8 per cent, or 2,459, were employed full time; and 17.9 per cent, or 701, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Wyoming County, from 4,760 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 4,662 in 1934, a loss of 98 persons, or 2.1 per cent. Tunkhannock, the largest borough and county seat, dropped from 1,973 persons in 1930 to 1,906 in 1934, a decline of 67 persons, or 3.4 per cent. Laceyville and Factoryville showed population losses of 6.4 per cent and 5.4 per cent, respectively. Population increases were 3.5 per cent in Nicholson and 2.5 per cent in Meshoppen.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 10.0 per cent in Laceyville to 21.6 per cent in Meshoppen. Another one fifth of the employables of Meshoppen had only part time employment. The percentage of unemployment in Tunkhannock was 18.3 per cent. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Wyoming County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 18.2 |
| Factoryville | 21.1 |
| Laceyville | 10.0 |
| Meshoppen | 21.6 |
| Nicholson | 17.2 |
| Tunkhannock | 18.3 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 20.3 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 20.3 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 17.6 per cent were working only part time.

In the boroughs only 18.2 per cent of the employables were unemployed and another 18.2 per cent were working part time.

Wyoming County, with an area of 397 square miles, is located in the northeastern part of the State. The foothills of several ranges of the Appalachian mountain system make the topography of the county irregular. However, the soil is fertile, especially in the alluvial flats near the streams. Hence, agriculture and dairying are leading pursuits. There is but little manufacturing, the only important product, other than sand, gravel, and cut stone, being sole leather.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 3,916 employables enumerated, 95.8 per cent were of this nativity and 4.2 per cent were foreign born. There were only 3 native colored employables enumerated. The 132 foreign born employables were 86.4 per cent employed, 75.3 per cent working full time and 11.1 per cent part time. The 3,720 native white employables were only 80.4 per cent employed, 62.2 per cent working full time and 18.2 per cent part time. Nearly three quarters of the foreign born employables enumerated resided in the unincorporated communities.

Women comprised 19.7 per cent of the employables and 25.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 24.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 17.9 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 192 unemployed women, 43.7 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 12.2 per cent of the 564 unemployed men were similarly classified. Only 12.9 per cent of all female employables were working part time as compared with 18.1 per cent of the male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 28 unemployed white collar workers, who spent over two weeks visiting 2,920 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF WYOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Wyoming County Total | a
----- | 15,517 |
| Total Enumerated | 10,565 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 4,662 | 4,760 |
| Factoryville | 816 | 863 |
| Laceyville | 437 | 467 |
| Meshoppen | 538 | 525 |
| Nicholson | 965 | 932 |
| Tunkhannock | 1,906 | 1,973 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 5,903 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | a
----- | 10,757 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR WYOMING COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 3,916 | 3,160 | 2,459 | 701 | 756 | 603 | 153 |
| Male | 3,146 | 2,582 | 1,980 | 602 | 564 | 495 | 69 |
| Female | 770 | 578 | 479 | 99 | 192 | 108 | 84 |
| Native White | 3,720 | 2,991 | 2,315 | 676 | 729 | 577 | 152 |
| Male | 2,970 | 2,431 | 1,850 | 581 | 539 | 471 | 68 |
| Female | 750 | 560 | 465 | 95 | 190 | 106 | 84 |
| Native Colored | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Male | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 162 | 140 | 122 | 18 | 22 | 22 | --- |
| Male | 154 | 133 | 116 | 17 | 21 | 21 | --- |
| Female | 8 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 80.7 | 62.8 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 3.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 82.1 | 65.0 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 2.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 75.1 | 62.2 | 12.9 | 24.9 | 14.0 | 10.9 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 80.4 | 62.2 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 15.5 | 4.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.9 | 62.3 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 2.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.7 | 62.0 | 12.7 | 25.3 | 14.1 | 11.2 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 66.6 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | --- | 50.0 | 50.0 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 86.4 | 75.3 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 13.6 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 86.4 | 75.3 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 13.6 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 87.5 | 75.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | --- |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WYOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 3,916 | 3,720 | 3 | 162 | 31 |
| Boroughs | 1,809 | 1,749 | 2 | 41 | 17 |
| Factoryville | 331 | 312 | --- | 18 | 1 |
| Laceyville | 170 | 169 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Meshoppen | 213 | 211 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Nicholson | 378 | 367 | --- | 10 | 1 |
| Tunkhannock | 717 | 690 | 2 | 10 | 15 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 2,107 | 1,971 | 1 | 121 | 14 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 95.8 | --- | 4.2 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | --- |
| Factoryville | 100.0 | 94.5 | --- | 5.5 | --- |
| Laceyville | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Meshoppen | 100.0 | 99.1 | --- | 0.9 | --- |
| Nicholson | 100.0 | 97.4 | --- | 2.6 | --- |
| Tunkhannock | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 94.2 | --- | 5.8 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WYOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 3,916 | 3,160 | 2,459 | 701 | 756 | 603 | 153 |
| Boroughs | 1,809 | 1,480 | 1,151 | 329 | 329 | 278 | 51 |
| Factoryville | 331 | 261 | 206 | 55 | 70 | 58 | 12 |
| Laceyville | 170 | 153 | 128 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 3 |
| Meshoppen | 213 | 167 | 126 | 41 | 46 | 42 | 4 |
| Nicholson | 378 | 313 | 238 | 75 | 65 | 51 | 14 |
| Tunkhannock | 717 | 586 | 453 | 133 | 131 | 113 | 18 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,107 | 1,680 | 1,308 | 372 | 427 | 325 | 102 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.7 | 62.8 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 3.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 81.8 | 63.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 2.8 |
| Factoryville | 100.0 | 78.9 | 62.3 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 3.6 |
| Laceyville | 100.0 | 90.0 | 75.3 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 |
| Meshoppen | 100.0 | 78.4 | 59.2 | 19.2 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 1.9 |
| Nicholson | 100.0 | 82.8 | 63.0 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 13.5 | 3.7 |
| Tunkhannock | 100.0 | 81.7 | 63.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 2.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 79.7 | 62.1 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 15.4 | 4.9 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WYOMING COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 3,146 | 2,582 | 1,980 | 602 | 564 | 495 | 69 |
| Boroughs | 1,359 | 1,130 | 874 | 256 | 229 | 208 | 21 |
| Factoryville | 244 | 206 | 158 | 48 | 38 | 36 | 2 |
| Laceyville | 127 | 119 | 100 | 19 | 8 | 8 | --- |
| Meshoppen | 164 | 126 | 91 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 2 |
| Nicholson | 298 | 248 | 188 | 60 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Tunkhannock | 526 | 431 | 337 | 94 | 95 | 87 | 8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,787 | 1,452 | 1,106 | 346 | 335 | 287 | 48 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 82.1 | 63.0 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 2.2 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 83.1 | 64.3 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 1.6 |
| Factoryville | 100.0 | 84.4 | 64.7 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 0.8 |
| Laceyville | 100.0 | 93.7 | 78.7 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | --- |
| Meshoppen | 100.0 | 76.8 | 55.5 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 1.2 |
| Nicholson | 100.0 | 83.2 | 63.1 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 3.0 |
| Tunkhannock | 100.0 | 81.9 | 64.0 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 1.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.3 | 61.9 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 2.7 |

[illegible]

1. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

[illegible]

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF WYOMING COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 770 | 578 | 479 | 99 | 192 | 108 | 84 |
| Boroughs | 450 | 350 | 277 | 73 | 100 | 70 | 30 |
| Factoryville | 87 | 55 | 48 | 7 | 32 | 22 | 10 |
| Laceyville | 43 | 34 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Meshoppen | 49 | 41 | 35 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Nicholson | 80 | 65 | 50 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Tunkhannock | 191 | 155 | 116 | 39 | 36 | 26 | 10 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 320 | 228 | 202 | 26 | 92 | 38 | 54 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 75.1 | 62.2 | 12.9 | 24.9 | 14.0 | 10.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 77.8 | 61.6 | 16.2 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 6.7 |
| Factoryville | 100.0 | 63.2 | 55.2 | 8.0 | 36.8 | 25.3 | 11.5 |
| Laceyville | 100.0 | 79.1 | 65.1 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 14.0 | 6.9 |
| Meshoppen | 100.0 | 83.7 | 71.4 | 12.3 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 4.0 |
| Nicholson | 100.0 | 81.3 | 62.6 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 12.5 | 6.2 |
| Tunkhannock | 100.0 | 81.2 | 60.8 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 5.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 71.3 | 63.2 | 8.1 | 28.7 | 11.8 | 16.9 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

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HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN VENANGO COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 17,567 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Venango County, 26.9 per cent, or 4,727, were unemployed seeking work; 59.3 per cent, or 10,423, were employed full time; and 13.8 per cent, or 2,417, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed that the population of Oil City and Franklin, the only cities and largest municipalities in Venango County, had decreased since the 1930 United States Census. Oil City, with a population of 22,075 persons in 1930, dropped to 19,764 in April, 1934, a decrease of 2,311 persons, or 10.5 per cent. Franklin, the county seat, dropped from 10,254 persons in 1930 to 9,463 in 1934, a loss of 791 persons, or 7.7 per cent. There were some changes in population in the boroughs, mostly small losses.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 11.4 per cent in Polk to 31.3 per cent in Cooperstown. The percentage of part time employment also varied widely, ranging from 3.6 per cent in Rouseville to 31.3 per cent in Cooperstown. Thus, Cooperstown had the highest percentage both of unemployed workers seeking work and of part time workers. In Polk, 84.8 per cent of the employables were reported working full time. In Oil City and Franklin, the percentages of unemployment were 27.1 per cent and 25.9 per cent, respectively. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Venango County were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs & Cities | 25.8 | Pleasantville | 29.2 |
| | | Polk | 11.4 |
| Clintonville | 23.7 | Rouseville | 17.9 |
| Cooperstown | 31.3 | Utica | 27.8 |
| Emlenton | 15.5 | | |
| Franklin | 25.9 | Unincorporated | |
| Oil City | 27.1 | Communitics | 30.1 |

The first of these was the... the second... the third... the fourth... the fifth... the sixth... the seventh... the eighth... the ninth... the tenth... the eleventh... the twelfth... the thirteenth... the fourteenth... the fifteenth... the sixteenth... the seventeenth... the eighteenth... the nineteenth... the twentieth... the twenty-first... the twenty-second... the twenty-third... the twenty-fourth... the twenty-fifth... the twenty-sixth... the twenty-seventh... the twenty-eighth... the twenty-ninth... the thirtieth... the thirty-first... the thirty-second... the thirty-third... the thirty-fourth... the thirty-fifth... the thirty-sixth... the thirty-seventh... the thirty-eighth... the thirty-ninth... the fortieth... the forty-first... the forty-second... the forty-third... the forty-fourth... the forty-fifth... the forty-sixth... the forty-seventh... the forty-eighth... the forty-ninth... the fiftieth... the fifty-first... the fifty-second... the fifty-third... the fifty-fourth... the fifty-fifth... the fifty-sixth... the fifty-seventh... the fifty-eighth... the fifty-ninth... the sixtieth... the sixty-first... the sixty-second... the sixty-third... the sixty-fourth... the sixty-fifth... the sixty-sixth... the sixty-seventh... the sixty-eighth... the sixty-ninth... the seventieth... the seventy-first... the seventy-second... the seventy-third... the seventy-fourth... the seventy-fifth... the seventy-sixth... the seventy-seventh... the seventy-eighth... the seventy-ninth... the eightieth... the eighty-first... the eighty-second... the eighty-third... the eighty-fourth... the eighty-fifth... the eighty-sixth... the eighty-seventh... the eighty-eighth... the eighty-ninth... the ninetieth... the ninety-first... the ninety-second... the ninety-third... the ninety-fourth... the ninety-fifth... the ninety-sixth... the ninety-seventh... the ninety-eighth... the ninety-ninth... the hundredth...

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In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 30.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed and 14.7 per cent were working part time. In the boroughs and cities, only 25.8 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 13.4 per cent were working part time.

In Venango County, on August 28, 1859, the world's pioneer oil well struck oil, thus beginning the growth of the petroleum industry to which the county owes its development. Today, the extraction and subsequent refining of oil is the most important occupation. Manufacturing also provides employment for many persons. Among the commodities produced are machinery and parts; oil well supplies; boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; pumps and valves; and gas and gasoline engines.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 17,567 employables enumerated, 94.4 per cent were of this nativity, 4.7 per cent were foreign born, and 0.9 per cent were native colored. The 16,405 native white employables were 73.2 per cent employed, 59.9 per cent working full time and 13.3 per cent part time. The 823 foreign born employables were 74.8 per cent employed, but only 51.5 per cent were working full time while 23.3 per cent were working part time. The 162 native colored employables had the poorest employment record; only 53.7 per cent were employed, 37.0 per cent working full time and 16.7 per cent working part time. Two thirds of the foreign born employables resided in Oil City.

Women comprised 23.1 per cent of the employables and 25.8 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 30.1 per cent were unemployed compared with 26.0 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 1,221 unemployed women, 50.9 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 21.1 per cent of the 3,506 unemployed men were similarly classified. Only 10.6 per cent of the 4,062 female employables were working part time as compared with 14.7 per cent of the 13,505 male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 103 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 11,971 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF VENANGO COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Venango County Total | ----- ^a | 63,225 |
| Total Enumerated | 46,401 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 35,144 | 39,251 |
| Clintonville | 331 | 354 |
| Cooperstown | 255 | 202 |
| Emlenton | 1,028 | 1,137 |
| Franklin | 9,465 | 10,254 |
| Oil City | 19,764 | 22,075 |
| Pleasantville | 552 | 627 |
| Polk ^b | 3,658 | 3,337 |
| Rouseville | 846 | 1,059 |
| Utica | 200 | 206 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 13,257 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 23,974 |

- (a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.
- (b) Includes inmates of Polk State School. (2,953 inmates as of April 30, 1934. - Pennsylvania Department of Welfare)

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR TENNISCO COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 17,567 | 12,840 | 10,423 | 2,417 | 4,727 | 3,365 | 1,362 |
| Male | 13,505 | 9,999 | 8,012 | 1,987 | 3,506 | 2,765 | 741 |
| Female | 4,062 | 2,841 | 2,411 | 430 | 1,221 | 600 | 621 |
| Native White | 16,405 | 12,006 | 9,826 | 2,180 | 4,399 | 3,071 | 1,328 |
| Male | 12,520 | 9,296 | 7,519 | 1,777 | 3,224 | 2,439 | 785 |
| Female | 3,885 | 2,710 | 2,307 | 403 | 1,175 | 572 | 603 |
| Native Colored | 162 | 87 | 60 | 27 | 75 | 66 | 9 |
| Male | 117 | 63 | 45 | 20 | 54 | 51 | 3 |
| Female | 45 | 24 | 17 | 7 | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| Foreign Born | 823 | 616 | 424 | 192 | 207 | 203 | 4 |
| Male | 755 | 558 | 380 | 178 | 197 | 196 | 1 |
| Female | 68 | 58 | 44 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 73.1 | 59.3 | 13.8 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 7.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.0 | 59.3 | 14.7 | 26.0 | 20.5 | 5.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.9 | 59.3 | 10.6 | 30.1 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 73.2 | 59.9 | 13.3 | 26.8 | 18.7 | 8.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.2 | 60.0 | 14.2 | 25.8 | 20.0 | 5.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.8 | 59.4 | 10.4 | 30.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 53.7 | 37.0 | 16.7 | 46.3 | 40.7 | 5.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 53.8 | 36.7 | 17.1 | 46.2 | 43.6 | 2.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 53.3 | 37.8 | 15.5 | 46.7 | 33.4 | 13.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 74.8 | 51.5 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 0.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 73.9 | 50.3 | 23.6 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 0.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 85.3 | 64.7 | 20.6 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 4.4 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF VENANGO COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 17,567 | 16,405 | 162 | 823 | 177 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 12,992 | 11,949 | 157 | 743 | 143 |
| Clintonville | 114 | 114 | --- | --- | --- |
| Cooperstown | 83 | 83 | --- | --- | --- |
| Emlenton | 406 | 381 | 2 | 6 | 17 |
| Franklin | 3,828 | 3,511 | 97 | 181 | 39 |
| Oil City | 7,606 | 6,919 | 58 | 549 | 80 |
| Pleasantville | 195 | 194 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Polk | 402 | 397 | --- | --- | 5 |
| Rouseville | 279 | 272 | --- | 7 | --- |
| Utica | 79 | 78 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,575 | 4,456 | 5 | 80 | 34 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.9 | 4.7 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.2 | 5.8 | --- |
| Clintonville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Cooperstown | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Emlenton | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | --- |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 92.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | --- |
| Oil City | 100.0 | 91.9 | 0.8 | 7.3 | --- |
| Pleasantville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Polk | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Rouseville | 100.0 | 97.5 | --- | 2.5 | --- |
| Utica | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF VENANGO COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 17,567 | 12,840 | 10,423 | 2,417 | 4,727 | 3,365 | 1,362 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 12,992 | 9,644 | 7,899 | 1,745 | 3,348 | 2,406 | 942 |
| Clintonville | 114 | 87 | 79 | 8 | 27 | 11 | 16 |
| Cooperstown | 83 | 57 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| Emlenton | 406 | 343 | 284 | 59 | 63 | 48 | 15 |
| Franklin | 3,828 | 2,835 | 2,288 | 547 | 993 | 740 | 253 |
| Oil City | 7,606 | 5,542 | 4,487 | 1,055 | 2,064 | 1,458 | 606 |
| Pleasantville | 195 | 138 | 129 | 9 | 57 | 48 | 9 |
| Polk | 402 | 356 | 341 | 15 | 46 | 37 | 9 |
| Rouseville | 279 | 229 | 219 | 10 | 50 | 27 | 23 |
| Utica | 79 | 57 | 41 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,575 | 3,196 | 2,524 | 672 | 1,379 | 959 | 420 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 73.1 | 59.3 | 13.8 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 7.7 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 74.2 | 60.8 | 13.4 | 25.8 | 18.5 | 7.3 |
| Clintonville | 100.0 | 76.3 | 69.3 | 7.0 | 23.7 | 9.7 | 14.0 |
| Cooperstown | 100.0 | 68.7 | 37.4 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 22.9 | 8.4 |
| Emlenton | 100.0 | 84.5 | 70.0 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 3.7 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 74.1 | 59.8 | 14.3 | 25.9 | 19.3 | 6.6 |
| Oil City | 100.0 | 72.9 | 59.0 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 19.2 | 7.9 |
| Pleasantville | 100.0 | 70.8 | 66.2 | 4.6 | 29.2 | 24.6 | 4.6 |
| Polk | 100.0 | 88.6 | 84.8 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| Rouseville | 100.0 | 82.1 | 78.5 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 9.7 | 8.2 |
| Utica | 100.0 | 72.2 | 51.9 | 20.3 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 5.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 69.9 | 55.2 | 14.7 | 30.1 | 20.9 | 9.2 |

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TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF VERMILION COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 13,505 | 9,999 | 8,012 | 1,987 | 3,506 | 2,765 | 741 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 9,660 | 7,236 | 5,845 | 1,391 | 2,424 | 1,926 | 498 |
| Clintonville | 98 | 77 | 69 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 11 |
| Cooperstown | 64 | 49 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 15 | --- |
| Emlenton | 288 | 247 | 207 | 40 | 41 | 34 | 7 |
| Franklin | 2,822 | 2,144 | 1,732 | 412 | 678 | 567 | 111 |
| Oil City | 5,724 | 4,196 | 3,332 | 864 | 1,528 | 1,187 | 341 |
| Pleasantville | 171 | 122 | 113 | 9 | 49 | 44 | 5 |
| Polk | 200 | 159 | 145 | 14 | 41 | 35 | 6 |
| Rouseville | 234 | 199 | 191 | 8 | 35 | 20 | 15 |
| Utica | 59 | 43 | 29 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,345 | 2,763 | 2,167 | 596 | 1,082 | 839 | 243 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 74.0 | 59.3 | 14.7 | 26.0 | 20.5 | 5.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 74.9 | 60.5 | 14.4 | 25.1 | 19.9 | 5.2 |
| Clintonville | 100.0 | 78.6 | 70.4 | 8.2 | 21.4 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| Cooperstown | 100.0 | 76.6 | 42.2 | 34.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 | --- |
| Emlenton | 100.0 | 85.8 | 71.9 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 2.4 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 76.0 | 61.4 | 14.6 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 3.9 |
| Oil City | 100.0 | 73.3 | 58.2 | 15.1 | 26.7 | 20.7 | 6.0 |
| Pleasantville | 100.0 | 71.3 | 66.1 | 5.2 | 28.7 | 25.8 | 2.9 |
| Polk | 100.0 | 79.5 | 72.5 | 7.0 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 3.0 |
| Rouseville | 100.0 | 85.0 | 81.6 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 |
| Utica | 100.0 | 72.9 | 49.2 | 23.7 | 27.1 | 23.7 | 3.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 71.9 | 56.4 | 15.5 | 28.1 | 21.8 | 6.3 |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF VENANGO COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 4,062 | 2,841 | 2,411 | 430 | 1,221 | 600 | 621 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 3,332 | 2,408 | 2,054 | 354 | 924 | 480 | 444 |
| Clintonville | 16 | 10 | 10 | --- | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Cooperstown | 19 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| Emlenton | 118 | 96 | 77 | 19 | 22 | 14 | 8 |
| Franklin | 1,006 | 691 | 556 | 135 | 315 | 173 | 142 |
| Oil City | 1,882 | 1,346 | 1,155 | 191 | 536 | 271 | 265 |
| Pleasantville | 24 | 16 | 16 | --- | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Polk | 202 | 197 | 196 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Rouseville | 45 | 30 | 28 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 8 |
| Utica | 20 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 730 | 433 | 357 | 76 | 297 | 120 | 177 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 69.9 | 59.3 | 10.6 | 30.1 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 72.3 | 61.7 | 10.6 | 27.7 | 14.4 | 13.3 |
| Clintonville | 100.0 | 62.5 | 62.5 | --- | 37.5 | 6.2 | 31.3 |
| Cooperstown | 100.0 | 42.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 57.8 | 21.1 | 36.7 |
| Emlenton | 100.0 | 81.4 | 65.3 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 11.8 | 6.8 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 68.7 | 55.3 | 13.4 | 31.3 | 17.2 | 14.1 |
| Oil City | 100.0 | 71.5 | 61.4 | 10.1 | 28.5 | 14.4 | 14.1 |
| Pleasantville | 100.0 | 66.6 | 66.6 | --- | 33.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Polk | 100.0 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Rouseville | 100.0 | 66.7 | 62.2 | 4.5 | 33.3 | 15.5 | 17.8 |
| Utica | 100.0 | 70.0 | 60.0 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 59.3 | 48.9 | 10.4 | 40.7 | 16.4 | 24.3 |

Table 1. Summary of the data collected during the field study.

The data were collected from 10 different sites, each with 5 replicates.

Table 1. Summary of the data collected during the field study.

| Site | | Replicate | | Mean | | Standard Deviation | | Coefficient of Variation | |
|------|---|-----------|------|------|-----|--------------------|-------|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | A | 1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 0.5 | 0.048 | 0.048 | | |
| | | 2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 0.053 | 0.053 | | |
| | | 3 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 0.5 | 0.046 | 0.046 | | |
| | | 4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 0.045 | 0.045 | | |
| | | 5 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 0.046 | 0.046 | | |
| 2 | B | 1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 0.058 | 0.058 | | |
| | | 2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 0.8 | 0.064 | 0.064 | | |
| | | 3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 0.057 | 0.057 | | |
| | | 4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 0.056 | 0.056 | | |
| | | 5 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 0.7 | 0.057 | 0.057 | | |
| 3 | C | 1 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.8 | 0.062 | 0.062 | | |
| | | 2 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 0.067 | 0.067 | | |
| | | 3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 0.8 | 0.061 | 0.061 | | |
| | | 4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 0.8 | 0.060 | 0.060 | | |
| | | 5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 0.061 | 0.061 | | |
| 4 | D | 1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 0.9 | 0.064 | 0.064 | | |
| | | 2 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 0.069 | 0.069 | | |
| | | 3 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 0.9 | 0.063 | 0.063 | | |
| | | 4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 0.062 | 0.062 | | |
| | | 5 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 0.063 | 0.063 | | |
| 5 | E | 1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 0.067 | 0.067 | | |
| | | 2 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 1.1 | 0.072 | 0.072 | | |
| | | 3 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 0.066 | 0.066 | | |
| | | 4 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 1.0 | 0.065 | 0.065 | | |
| | | 5 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 0.066 | 0.066 | | |
| 6 | F | 1 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 0.069 | 0.069 | | |
| | | 2 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 0.074 | 0.074 | | |
| | | 3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 0.068 | 0.068 | | |
| | | 4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 1.1 | 0.067 | 0.067 | | |
| | | 5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 0.068 | 0.068 | | |
| 7 | G | 1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 1.2 | 0.071 | 0.071 | | |
| | | 2 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 1.3 | 0.076 | 0.076 | | |
| | | 3 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 1.2 | 0.070 | 0.070 | | |
| | | 4 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 1.2 | 0.069 | 0.069 | | |
| | | 5 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 0.070 | 0.070 | | |
| 8 | H | 1 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 0.073 | 0.073 | | |
| | | 2 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 1.4 | 0.078 | 0.078 | | |
| | | 3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 0.072 | 0.072 | | |
| | | 4 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 1.3 | 0.071 | 0.071 | | |
| | | 5 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 1.3 | 0.072 | 0.072 | | |
| 9 | I | 1 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 1.4 | 0.075 | 0.075 | | |
| | | 2 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 1.5 | 0.080 | 0.080 | | |
| | | 3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 0.074 | 0.074 | | |
| | | 4 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 1.4 | 0.073 | 0.073 | | |
| | | 5 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 1.4 | 0.074 | 0.074 | | |
| 10 | J | 1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 0.077 | 0.077 | | |
| | | 2 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 1.6 | 0.082 | 0.082 | | |
| | | 3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 1.5 | 0.076 | 0.076 | | |
| | | 4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 1.5 | 0.075 | 0.075 | | |
| | | 5 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 0.076 | 0.076 | | |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN MONROE COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 9,450 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Monroe County, 27.0 per cent, or 2,550, were unemployed seeking work; 56.9 per cent, or 5,380, were employed full time; and 16.1 per cent, or 1,520, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a slight decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Monroe County from 12,969 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 12,530 in 1934, a loss of 439 persons, or 3.4 per cent. Stroudsburg, the county seat, dropped from 5,961 persons in 1930 to 5,827 in 1934, a loss of 134 persons, or 2.2 per cent. The remaining three boroughs declined in population as follows: East Stroudsburg, 3.9 per cent; Mount Pocono, 4.7 per cent; and Delaware Water Gap, 10.2 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 21.2 per cent in Stroudsburg to 42.1 per cent in Delaware Water Gap. Percentages of part time employment fluctuated within narrow limits, ranging from 12.9 per cent in Delaware Water Gap to 18.6 per cent in Stroudsburg. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Monroe County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 24.5 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 42.1 |
| East Stroudsburg | 25.9 |
| Mount Pocono | 36.8 |
| Stroudsburg | 21.2 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 30.3 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 30.3 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 14.8 per cent were working part time. In the boroughs, only 24.5 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 17.0 per cent were working part time.

Monroe County, with an area of 623 square miles, is located in the eastern part of the State. The scenic attractions along the Delaware River, together with the high altitude and fine air, have made the county a popular vacation resort. Agriculture is limited because of the mountainous surface of the land. Manufacturing provides employment for many residents of Stroudsburg and East Stroudsburg, the principal commodities produced being silk and rayon goods; silk yarns and thread; silk hosiery; and wrapping paper.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 9,450 employables enumerated, 95.4 per cent were of this nativity, 3.8 per cent were foreign born, and 0.8 per cent were native colored. The 8,977 native white employables had the best employment record, 73.2 per cent being employed, 57.1 per cent full time and 16.1 per cent part time. The 362 foreign born employables were 72.9 per cent employed, 56.6 per cent working full time and 16.3 per cent working part time.

Women comprised 25.8 per cent of the employables and 34.9 per cent of the unemployed. Of the 2,439 female employables, 36.5 per cent were unemployed seeking work and 11.6 per cent were employed part time. This compares with the 7,011 male employables of whom 23.7 per cent were unemployed seeking work and 17.6 per cent were employed part time. Of the 891 unemployed women, 16.2 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 8.0 per cent of the unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 50 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 5,866 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF MONROE COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Monroe County Total | ----- ^a | 28,286 |
| Total Enumerated | 22,470 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 12,550 | 12,969 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 398 | 443 |
| East Stroudsburg | 5,861 | 6,099 |
| Mt. Pocono | 444 | 466 |
| Stroudsburg | 5,827 | 5,961 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 9,940 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 15,317 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR MONROE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 9,450 | 6,900 | 5,380 | 1,520 | 2,550 | 2,273 | 277 |
| Male | 7,011 | 5,352 | 4,114 | 1,238 | 1,659 | 1,526 | 133 |
| Female | 2,439 | 1,548 | 1,266 | 282 | 891 | 747 | 144 |
| Native White | 8,977 | 6,568 | 5,121 | 1,447 | 2,409 | 2,133 | 276 |
| Male | 6,622 | 5,071 | 3,900 | 1,171 | 1,551 | 1,418 | 133 |
| Female | 2,355 | 1,497 | 1,221 | 276 | 858 | 715 | 143 |
| Native Colored | 73 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 32 | 32 | --- |
| Male | 59 | 32 | 26 | 6 | 27 | 27 | --- |
| Female | 14 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 362 | 264 | 205 | 59 | 98 | 98 | --- |
| Male | 306 | 229 | 173 | 56 | 77 | 77 | --- |
| Female | 56 | 35 | 32 | 3 | 21 | 21 | --- |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 73.0 | 56.9 | 16.1 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.3 | 58.7 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 1.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 63.5 | 51.9 | 11.6 | 36.5 | 30.6 | 5.9 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 73.2 | 57.1 | 16.1 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 3.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.6 | 58.9 | 17.7 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 2.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 63.6 | 51.9 | 11.7 | 36.4 | 30.3 | 6.1 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 12.4 | 43.8 | 43.8 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 54.2 | 44.1 | 10.1 | 45.8 | 45.8 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.3 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 35.7 | 35.7 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 72.9 | 56.6 | 16.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.8 | 56.5 | 18.3 | 25.2 | 25.2 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 5.4 | 37.5 | 37.5 | --- |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

Table 1

| Year | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Population | 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 |

| |
|------|
| 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 | 169 | 170 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 | 192 | 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 209 | 210 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217 | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221 | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 | 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 242 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 | 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 | 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 | 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 | 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 | 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 | 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 | 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 | 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 | 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 | 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 | 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 | 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 | 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 | 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 | 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 | 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 | 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 | 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 | 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 | 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 | 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 | 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 | 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 | 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 | 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 | 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 | 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 | 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 | 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 | 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 | 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 | 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 | 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 | 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 | 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 | 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 | 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 | 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 | 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 | 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 | 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 | 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 | 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 | 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 | 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 | 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 | 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 | 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 | 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 | 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 | 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 | 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 | 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 | 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 | 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 | 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 | 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 | 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 | 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 | 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 | 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 | 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 | 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 | 959 | 960 | 961 | 962 | 963 | 964 | 965 | 966 | 967 | 968 | 969 | 970 | 971 | 972 | 973 | 974 | 975 | 976 | 977 | 978 | 979 | 980 | 981 | 982 | 983 | 984 | 985 | 986 | 987 | 988 | 989 | 990 | 991 | 992 | 993 | 994 | 995 | 996 | 997 | 998 | 999 | 1000 |
|------|

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONROE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 9,450 | 8,977 | 73 | 362 | 38 |
| Boroughs | 5,408 | 5,085 | 68 | 240 | 15 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 171 | 158 | 2 | 11 | --- |
| East Stroudsburg | 2,505 | 2,373 | 12 | 115 | 5 |
| Mt. Pocono | 174 | 166 | 1 | 7 | --- |
| Stroudsburg | 2,558 | 2,388 | 53 | 107 | 10 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 4,042 | 3,892 | 5 | 122 | 23 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.8 | 3.8 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 94.3 | 1.3 | 4.4 | --- |
| Delaware Water Gap | 100.0 | 92.4 | 1.2 | 6.4 | --- |
| East Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.5 | 4.6 | --- |
| Mt. Pocono | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.6 | 4.0 | --- |
| Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 93.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 96.9 | 0.1 | 3.0 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

• • • • •

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONROE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 9,450 | 6,900 | 5,380 | 1,520 | 2,550 | 2,273 | 277 |
| Boroughs | 5,408 | 4,081 | 3,162 | 919 | 1,327 | 1,186 | 141 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 171 | 99 | 77 | 22 | 72 | 71 | 1 |
| East Stroudsburg | 2,505 | 1,856 | 1,462 | 394 | 649 | 575 | 74 |
| Mt. Pocono | 174 | 110 | 83 | 27 | 64 | 62 | 2 |
| Stroudsburg | 2,558 | 2,016 | 1,540 | 476 | 542 | 478 | 64 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 4,042 | 2,819 | 2,218 | 601 | 1,223 | 1,087 | 136 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 73.0 | 56.9 | 16.1 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 75.5 | 58.5 | 17.0 | 24.5 | 21.9 | 2.6 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 100.0 | 57.9 | 45.0 | 12.9 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 0.6 |
| East Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 74.1 | 58.4 | 15.7 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 2.9 |
| Mt. Pocono | 100.0 | 63.2 | 47.7 | 15.5 | 36.8 | 35.6 | 1.2 |
| Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 78.8 | 60.2 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 2.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 69.7 | 54.9 | 14.8 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 3.4 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONROE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,011 | 5,352 | 4,114 | 1,238 | 1,659 | 1,526 | 133 |
| Boroughs | 3,839 | 3,028 | 2,327 | 701 | 811 | 750 | 61 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 131 | 78 | 62 | 16 | 53 | 53 | --- |
| East Stroudsburg | 1,778 | 1,379 | 1,056 | 323 | 399 | 365 | 34 |
| Mt. Pocono | 130 | 90 | 65 | 25 | 40 | 39 | 1 |
| Stroudsburg | 1,800 | 1,481 | 1,144 | 337 | 319 | 293 | 26 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,172 | 2,324 | 1,787 | 537 | 848 | 776 | 72 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.3 | 58.7 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 1.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 78.9 | 60.6 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 1.6 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 100.0 | 59.5 | 47.3 | 12.2 | 40.5 | 40.5 | --- |
| East Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 77.6 | 59.4 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 1.9 |
| Mt. Pocono | 100.0 | 69.2 | 50.0 | 19.2 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 0.8 |
| Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 82.3 | 63.6 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 1.4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 73.3 | 56.4 | 16.9 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 2.2 |

[illegible]

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the H_2O_2 solution on the amount of the released H_2O from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel. The amount of the released H_2O was measured at 37 °C for 24 h. The concentration of the H_2O_2 solution was 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0 M. The amount of the released H_2O was measured at 37 °C for 24 h. The concentration of the H_2O_2 solution was 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0 M.

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF MONROE COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,439 | 1,548 | 1,266 | 282 | 891 | 747 | 144 |
| Boroughs | 1,569 | 1,053 | 835 | 218 | 516 | 436 | 80 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 40 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 19 | 18 | 1 |
| East Stroudsburg | 727 | 477 | 406 | 71 | 250 | 210 | 40 |
| Mt. Pocono | 44 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 24 | 23 | 1 |
| Stroudsburg | 758 | 535 | 396 | 139 | 223 | 185 | 38 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 870 | 495 | 451 | 64 | 375 | 311 | 64 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 63.5 | 51.9 | 11.6 | 36.5 | 30.6 | 5.9 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 67.1 | 53.2 | 13.9 | 32.9 | 27.8 | 5.1 |
| Delaware Water Gap | 100.0 | 52.5 | 37.5 | 15.0 | 47.5 | 45.0 | 2.5 |
| East Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 65.6 | 55.8 | 9.8 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 5.5 |
| Mt. Pocono | 100.0 | 45.5 | 40.9 | 4.6 | 54.5 | 52.3 | 2.2 |
| Stroudsburg | 100.0 | 70.6 | 52.3 | 18.3 | 29.4 | 24.4 | 5.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 56.9 | 49.5 | 7.4 | 43.1 | 35.7 | 7.4 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 8,800 employables enumerated during April, 1934 in Susquehanna County, 23.4 per cent, or 2,057, were unemployed seeking work; 57.8 per cent, or 5,090, were working full time; and 18.8 per cent, or 1,653, were working part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Susquehanna County from 15,926 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 14,750 in 1934, a loss of 1,176 persons, or 7.4 per cent. The larger boroughs showed population losses as follows: Susquehanna Depot, 14.1 per cent; Montrose, 10.0 per cent; Hallstead, 5.3 per cent; and Forest City, 3.4 per cent. Great Bend, New Milford, Thompson, and Uniondale were the only boroughs which increased in population since 1930.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 6.7 per cent in Little Meadows to 34.3 per cent in Hallstead. The percentage of unemployment in Forest City was 31.2 per cent, with another 29.1 per cent of the employables working only part time. Part time employment ranged from 9.4 per cent in New Milford to the 29.1 per cent recorded in Forest City. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 25.8 |
| Forest City | 31.2 |
| Friendsville | 26.1 |
| Great Bend | 33.5 |
| Hallstead | 34.3 |
| Hopbottom | 26.9 |
| Lanesboro | 24.6 |
| Little Meadows | 6.7 |
| Montrose | 10.8 |
| New Milford | 19.1 |
| Oakland | 29.4 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 25.0 |
| Thompson | 8.8 |
| Uniondale | 24.3 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18.7 |

1. The following is a summary of the results of the experiments conducted during the past year.

2. The first experiment was designed to determine the effect of temperature on the rate of reaction.

3. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

4. The second experiment was designed to determine the effect of concentration on the rate of reaction.

5. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

6. The third experiment was designed to determine the effect of catalyst on the rate of reaction.

7. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

8. The fourth experiment was designed to determine the effect of solvent on the rate of reaction.

9. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

10. The fifth experiment was designed to determine the effect of pressure on the rate of reaction.

11. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

12. The sixth experiment was designed to determine the effect of light on the rate of reaction.

13. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

14. The seventh experiment was designed to determine the effect of pH on the rate of reaction.

15. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

16. The eighth experiment was designed to determine the effect of ionic strength on the rate of reaction.

17. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

18. The ninth experiment was designed to determine the effect of surface area on the rate of reaction.

19. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

20. The tenth experiment was designed to determine the effect of time on the rate of reaction.

21. The results of this experiment are shown in the following table:

| | |
|------------|------------------|
| Time (min) | Rate (mol/l·min) |
| 0 | 0.00 |
| 10 | 0.02 |
| 20 | 0.04 |
| 30 | 0.06 |
| 40 | 0.08 |
| 50 | 0.10 |
| 60 | 0.12 |
| 70 | 0.14 |
| 80 | 0.16 |
| 90 | 0.18 |
| 100 | 0.20 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, only 18.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 25.8 per cent in the boroughs. Part time employment was likewise less prevalent in the unincorporated communities where only 15.9 per cent of the employables were employed part time as compared with 20.2 per cent in the boroughs.

Susquehanna County, with an area of 824 square miles, is located in the northeastern part of the State. The principal classes of industry, in the order of their relative importance, are agriculture, dairying, mining, and the manufacture of textiles and textile products. The general surface of the county, which was originally well covered with hardwood timber, has a high altitude that is better adapted to dairying than to general farming. The upper anthracite coal basin extends into the southeastern section of the county.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 8,800 employables enumerated, 90.7 per cent were of this nativity, 8.9 per cent were foreign born, and 0.4 per cent were native colored. The 7,900 native white employables were 76.5 per cent employed, 58.7 per cent full time, and 17.8 per cent part time. The 772 foreign born employables were 78.4 per cent employed, only 50.1 per cent full time and 28.3 per cent part time. Nearly one-fourth of the Forest City employables were listed as foreign born. Of the foreign born employables enumerated, 59.3 per cent resided in Forest City.

Women comprised 20.3 per cent of the employables and 31.1 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 35.8 per cent were unemployed as compared with only 20.2 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 640 unemployed women, 41.3 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 23.3 per cent of the 1,417 unemployed men were similarly classified. Only 12.6 per cent of the 1,788 female employables were working part time as compared with 20.4 per cent of the 7,012 male employables.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 51 unemployed white collar workers who spent two weeks visiting 5,933 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Susquehanna County Total | ----- ^a | 33,806 |
| Total Enumerated | 22,612 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 14,750 | 15,926 |
| Forest City | 5,032 | 5,209 |
| Friendsville | 55 | 74 |
| Great Bend | 613 | 582 |
| Hallstead | 1,138 | 1,254 |
| Hopbottom | 304 | 354 |
| Lanesboro | 603 | 731 |
| Little Meadows | 132 | 136 |
| Montrose | 1,718 | 1,909 |
| New Milford | 737 | 782 |
| Oakland | 847 | 1,040 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 2,752 | 3,203 |
| Thompson | 342 | 321 |
| Uniondale | 377 | 331 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 7,862 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 17,880 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| ^b All Nativities | 8,800 | 6,743 | 5,090 | 1,653 | 2,057 | 1,463 | 594 |
| Male | 7,012 | 5,595 | 4,167 | 1,428 | 1,417 | 1,087 | 330 |
| Female | 1,788 | 1,148 | 923 | 225 | 640 | 376 | 264 |
| Native White | 7,900 | 6,041 | 4,638 | 1,403 | 1,859 | 1,281 | 578 |
| Male | 6,220 | 4,948 | 3,751 | 1,197 | 1,272 | 951 | 321 |
| Female | 1,680 | 1,093 | 887 | 206 | 587 | 330 | 257 |
| ^c Native Colored | 38 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| Male | 26 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Female | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 772 | 605 | 387 | 218 | 167 | 155 | 12 |
| Male | 696 | 571 | 363 | 208 | 125 | 119 | 6 |
| Female | 76 | 34 | 24 | 10 | 42 | 36 | 6 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.6 | 57.8 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 6.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 79.8 | 59.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 4.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 64.2 | 51.6 | 12.6 | 35.8 | 21.0 | 14.8 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 76.5 | 58.7 | 17.8 | 23.5 | 16.2 | 7.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 79.5 | 60.3 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 15.3 | 5.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 65.1 | 52.8 | 12.3 | 34.9 | 19.6 | 15.3 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 68.4 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 31.6 | 26.3 | 5.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 61.5 | 34.6 | 26.9 | 38.5 | 30.8 | 7.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 83.3 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 78.4 | 50.1 | 26.3 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 1.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 82.0 | 52.1 | 29.9 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 0.9 |
| Female | 100.0 | 44.7 | 31.6 | 13.1 | 55.3 | 47.4 | 7.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes four non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,800 | 7,900 | 38 | 772 | 90 |
| Boroughs | 5,819 | 5,101 | 35 | 615 | 39 |
| Forest City | 1,980 | 1,513 | 3 | 458 | 6 |
| Friendsville | 23 | 22 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Great Bend | 254 | 248 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Hallstead | 426 | 405 | --- | 18 | 6 |
| Hopbottom | 119 | 119 | --- | --- | --- |
| Lanesboro | 256 | 219 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
| Little Meadows | 45 | 45 | --- | --- | --- |
| Montrose | 733 | 691 | 28 | 6 | 8 |
| New Milford | 298 | 275 | --- | 7 | 16 |
| Oakland | 309 | 287 | --- | 20 | 2 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 1,111 | 1,004 | 1 | 86 | 20 |
| Thompson | 137 | 134 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Uniondale | 148 | 139 | --- | 6 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,981 | 2,799 | 3 | 157 | 22 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 90.7 | 0.4 | 8.9 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 88.7 | 0.6 | 10.7 | --- |
| Forest City | 100.0 | 76.6 | 0.2 | 23.2 | --- |
| Friendsville | 100.0 | 95.7 | --- | 4.3 | --- |
| Great Bend | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | --- |
| Hallstead | 100.0 | 96.4 | --- | 3.6 | --- |
| Hopbottom | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Lanesboro | 100.0 | 94.8 | 0.4 | 4.8 | --- |
| Little Meadows | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Montrose | 100.0 | 95.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | --- |
| New Milford | 100.0 | 97.5 | --- | 2.5 | --- |
| Oakland | 100.0 | 93.5 | --- | 6.5 | --- |
| Susquehanna Depot | 100.0 | 92.0 | 0.1 | 7.9 | --- |
| Thompson | 100.0 | 97.8 | --- | 2.2 | --- |
| Uniondale | 100.0 | 95.9 | --- | 4.1 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 94.6 | 0.1 | 5.3 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes four non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,800 | 6,743 | 5,090 | 1,653 | 2,057 | 1,463 | 594 |
| Boroughs | 5,819 | 4,318 | 3,140 | 1,178 | 1,501 | 1,073 | 428 |
| Forest City | 1,980 | 1,362 | 785 | 577 | 618 | 419 | 199 |
| Friendsville | 23 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Great Bend | 254 | 169 | 130 | 39 | 85 | 67 | 18 |
| Hallstead | 426 | 280 | 222 | 58 | 146 | 119 | 27 |
| Hopbottom | 119 | 87 | 71 | 16 | 32 | 27 | 5 |
| Lanesboro | 236 | 178 | 132 | 46 | 58 | 44 | 14 |
| Little Meadows | 45 | 42 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Montrose | 733 | 654 | 534 | 120 | 79 | 65 | 14 |
| New Milford | 298 | 241 | 213 | 28 | 57 | 49 | 8 |
| Oakland | 309 | 218 | 170 | 48 | 91 | 62 | 29 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 1,111 | 833 | 651 | 182 | 278 | 186 | 92 |
| Thompson | 137 | 125 | 101 | 24 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Uniondale | 148 | 112 | 82 | 30 | 36 | 20 | 16 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,981 | 2,425 | 1,950 | 475 | 556 | 390 | 166 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.6 | 57.8 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 6.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 74.2 | 54.0 | 20.2 | 25.8 | 18.4 | 7.4 |
| Forest City | 100.0 | 68.8 | 39.7 | 29.1 | 31.2 | 21.2 | 10.0 |
| Friendsville | 100.0 | 73.9 | 60.9 | 13.0 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 4.4 |
| Great Bend | 100.0 | 66.5 | 51.2 | 15.3 | 33.5 | 26.4 | 7.1 |
| Hallstead | 100.0 | 65.7 | 52.1 | 13.6 | 34.3 | 28.0 | 6.3 |
| Hopbottom | 100.0 | 73.1 | 59.7 | 13.4 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 4.2 |
| Lanesboro | 100.0 | 75.4 | 55.9 | 19.5 | 24.6 | 18.7 | 5.9 |
| Little Meadows | 100.0 | 93.3 | 77.8 | 15.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 |
| Montrose | 100.0 | 89.2 | 72.8 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 1.9 |
| New Milford | 100.0 | 80.9 | 71.5 | 9.4 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 2.7 |
| Oakland | 100.0 | 70.6 | 55.0 | 15.6 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 9.4 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 100.0 | 75.0 | 58.6 | 16.4 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 8.3 |
| Thompson | 100.0 | 91.2 | 73.7 | 17.5 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 |
| Uniondale | 100.0 | 75.7 | 55.4 | 20.3 | 24.3 | 13.5 | 10.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.3 | 65.4 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 5.6 |

Table 1

Summary of data

Table 1 shows the results of the analysis of variance for the effect of treatment on the response variable.

The results are as follows:

| Treatment | | Response Variable | | Mean | | Standard Deviation | | t-value | | p-value | |
|-----------|---|-------------------|---|------|-----|--------------------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|
| Control | 1 | A | 1 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 2 | | 2 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Treatment | 1 | A | 3 | 12.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 2 | | 4 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Control | 1 | B | 5 | 14.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 2 | | 6 | 15.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Treatment | 1 | B | 7 | 16.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 2 | | 8 | 17.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,012 | 5,595 | 4,167 | 1,428 | 1,417 | 1,087 | 330 |
| Boroughs | 4,524 | 3,491 | 2,487 | 1,004 | 1,033 | 780 | 253 |
| Forest City | 1,551 | 1,144 | 624 | 520 | 407 | 280 | 127 |
| Friendsville | 19 | 15 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Great Bend | 191 | 121 | 93 | 28 | 70 | 59 | 11 |
| Hallstead | 335 | 227 | 176 | 51 | 108 | 91 | 17 |
| Hopbottom | 95 | 69 | 56 | 13 | 26 | 22 | 4 |
| Lanesboro | 202 | 158 | 115 | 43 | 44 | 37 | 7 |
| Little Meadows | 37 | 35 | 28 | 7 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Montrose | 505 | 450 | 375 | 75 | 55 | 45 | 10 |
| New Milford | 231 | 191 | 173 | 18 | 40 | 36 | 4 |
| Oakland | 262 | 196 | 153 | 43 | 66 | 50 | 16 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 870 | 685 | 528 | 157 | 185 | 139 | 46 |
| Thompson | 108 | 103 | 82 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Uniondale | 118 | 97 | 72 | 25 | 21 | 12 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,488 | 2,104 | 1,680 | 424 | 384 | 307 | 77 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 79.8 | 59.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 4.7 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 77.2 | 55.0 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 5.6 |
| Forest City | 100.0 | 73.8 | 40.3 | 33.5 | 26.2 | 18.0 | 8.2 |
| Friendsville | 100.0 | 78.9 | 63.1 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 15.8 | 5.3 |
| Great Bend | 100.0 | 63.4 | 48.7 | 14.7 | 36.6 | 30.9 | 5.7 |
| Hallstead | 100.0 | 67.8 | 52.6 | 15.2 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 5.1 |
| Hopbottom | 100.0 | 72.6 | 58.9 | 13.7 | 27.4 | 23.2 | 4.2 |
| Lanesboro | 100.0 | 78.2 | 56.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 3.5 |
| Little Meadows | 100.0 | 94.6 | 75.7 | 18.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | --- |
| Montrose | 100.0 | 89.1 | 74.3 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 2.0 |
| New Milford | 100.0 | 82.7 | 74.9 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 1.7 |
| Oakland | 100.0 | 74.8 | 58.4 | 16.4 | 25.2 | 19.1 | 6.1 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 100.0 | 78.7 | 60.7 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 16.0 | 5.3 |
| Thompson | 100.0 | 95.4 | 75.9 | 19.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| Uniondale | 100.0 | 82.2 | 61.0 | 21.2 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.6 | 67.5 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 3.1 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,788 | 1,148 | 923 | 225 | 640 | 376 | 264 |
| Boroughs | 1,295 | 827 | 653 | 174 | 468 | 293 | 175 |
| Forest City | 429 | 218 | 161 | 57 | 211 | 139 | 72 |
| Friendsville | 4 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Great Bend | 63 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| Hallstead | 91 | 53 | 46 | 7 | 38 | 28 | 10 |
| Hopbottom | 24 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Lanesboro | 34 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| Little Meadows | 8 | 7 | 7 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Montrose | 228 | 204 | 159 | 45 | 24 | 20 | 4 |
| New Milford | 67 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Oakland | 47 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 13 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 241 | 148 | 123 | 25 | 93 | 47 | 46 |
| Thompson | 29 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Uniondale | 30 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 493 | 321 | 270 | 51 | 172 | 83 | 89 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 64.2 | 51.6 | 12.6 | 35.8 | 21.0 | 14.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 63.9 | 50.4 | 13.5 | 36.1 | 22.6 | 13.5 |
| Forest City | 100.0 | 50.8 | 37.5 | 13.3 | 49.2 | 32.4 | 16.8 |
| Friendsville | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | --- | 50.0 | 50.0 | --- |
| Great Bend | 100.0 | 76.2 | 58.7 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 12.7 | 11.1 |
| Hallstead | 100.0 | 58.2 | 50.5 | 7.7 | 41.8 | 30.8 | 11.0 |
| Hopbottom | 100.0 | 75.0 | 62.5 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 20.8 | 4.2 |
| Lanesboro | 100.0 | 58.8 | 50.0 | 8.8 | 41.2 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Little Meadows | 100.0 | 87.5 | 87.5 | --- | 12.5 | --- | 12.5 |
| Montrose | 100.0 | 89.5 | 69.8 | 19.7 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 1.7 |
| New Milford | 100.0 | 74.6 | 59.7 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 19.4 | 6.0 |
| Oakland | 100.0 | 46.8 | 36.2 | 10.6 | 53.2 | 25.5 | 27.7 |
| Susquehanna Depot | 100.0 | 61.4 | 51.0 | 10.4 | 38.6 | 19.5 | 19.1 |
| Thompson | 100.0 | 75.9 | 65.5 | 10.4 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 10.3 |
| Uniondale | 100.0 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 26.7 | 23.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 65.1 | 54.8 | 10.3 | 34.9 | 16.8 | 18.1 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN TIOGA COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 8,201 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Tioga County, 15.1 per cent, or 1,242, were unemployed seeking work; 68.2 per cent, or 5,588, were employed full time; and 16.7 per cent, or 1,371, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed an increase in the total population of the combined municipalities of Tioga County from 12,081 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 12,485 in 1934, an increase of 404 persons, or 3.3 per cent. Among the larger boroughs showing increases were the following: Elkland, 8.2 per cent; Mansfield, 6.4 per cent; and Wellsboro, 3.6 per cent. Blossburg, the only large borough showing a decrease, had a loss of but 3.5 per cent. The remaining boroughs indicated minor changes, mostly increases.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 8.0 per cent in Elkland to 25.0 per cent in Roseville. Percentages of part time employment also varied considerably, ranging from 3.4 per cent in Elkland to 30.6 per cent in both Roseville and Blossburg. Thus in Roseville less than one-half of the employables were working full time, whereas in Elkland 88.6 per cent of the employables were employed full time. In Blossburg and Wellsboro, the percentages of unemployment were 20.0 per cent and 10.5 per cent, respectively. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|---------------|--|
| Boroughs | 12.8 |
| Blossburg | 20.0 |
| Elkland | 8.0 |
| Knoxville | 11.9 |
| Lawrenceville | 18.4 |
| Liberty | 10.1 |
| Mansfield | 15.8 |
| Roseville | 25.0 |
| Tioga | 15.0 |

| | |
|----------------------------|------|
| Wellsboro | 10.5 |
| Westfield | 11.0 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18.7 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 18.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 20.9 per cent were employed part time. In the boroughs, only 12.8 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 13.9 per cent were employed part time.

Tioga County, with an area of 1,142 square miles, is located in the north central part of the State, the northern boundary being the New York State line. The soil is better for grazing than for general farming although specialized crops, such as celery, are grown in the fertile lowlands. In the southern part of the county, surrounding Blossburg, many bituminous coal mines are in operation. There is some manufacturing, the principal products being sole leather, glass, and lumber products.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 8,201 employables, 94.9 per cent were of this nativity, 4.7 per cent were foreign born, and 0.4 per cent were native colored. The 382 foreign born employables were 89.3 per cent employed, 69.1 per cent working full time and 20.2 per cent working part time. The 7,745 native white employables were 84.7 per cent employed, 68.2 per cent working full time and 16.5 per cent working part time. Approximately one third of the foreign born employables enumerated resided in Elkland.

Women comprised 21.1 per cent of the employables and 33.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 23.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 12.8 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 415 unemployed women, 41.9 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 12.5 per cent of the 827 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 49 unemployed white collar workers who spent over two weeks visiting 6,045 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

10. $x = 2, y = 1$ and $x = 1, y = 2$ are the only solutions.

1

•

1

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF TIOGA COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Tioga County Total | a
----- | 31,871 |
| Total Enumerated | 21,631 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 12,485 | 12,081 |
| Blossburg | 1,637 | 1,696 |
| Elkland | 2,141 | 1,978 |
| Knoxville | 651 | 608 |
| Lawrenceville | 464 | 457 |
| Liberty | 195 | 221 |
| Mansfield | 1,867 | 1,755 |
| Roseville | 95 | 99 |
| Tioga | 454 | 431 |
| Wellsboro | 3,774 | 3,643 |
| Westfield | 1,227 | 1,193 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 9,146 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | a
----- | 19,790 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR PLUM COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | a
EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|---------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| b
All Nativities | 8,201 | 6,959 | 5,588 | 1,371 | 1,242 | 965 | 277 |
| Male | 6,468 | 5,641 | 4,553 | 1,088 | 827 | 724 | 103 |
| Female | 1,733 | 1,318 | 1,035 | 283 | 415 | 241 | 174 |
| Native White | 7,745 | 6,560 | 5,283 | 1,277 | 1,185 | 912 | 273 |
| Male | 6,072 | 5,278 | 4,274 | 1,004 | 794 | 693 | 101 |
| Female | 1,673 | 1,282 | 1,009 | 273 | 391 | 219 | 172 |
| Native Colored | 32 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Male | 26 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Female | 6 | 4 | --- | 4 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 382 | 341 | 264 | 77 | 41 | 40 | 1 |
| Male | 343 | 320 | 247 | 73 | 23 | 23 | --- |
| Female | 39 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 84.9 | 68.2 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 3.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 87.2 | 70.4 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 1.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.1 | 59.7 | 16.4 | 23.9 | 13.9 | 10.0 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 84.7 | 68.2 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 3.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 86.9 | 70.4 | 16.5 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 1.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.6 | 60.3 | 16.3 | 23.4 | 13.1 | 10.3 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 78.1 | 50.0 | 28.1 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 3.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 80.8 | 61.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 3.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.7 | --- | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | --- |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 89.3 | 69.1 | 20.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 0.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 93.3 | 72.0 | 21.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 53.8 | 43.6 | 10.2 | 46.2 | 43.6 | 2.6 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF TIOGA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,201 | 7,745 | 32 | 392 | 42 |
| Boroughs | 4,903 | 4,590 | 28 | 262 | 23 |
| Blossburg | 666 | 601 | 2 | 62 | 1 |
| Elkland | 823 | 682 | 14 | 126 | 1 |
| Knoxville | 252 | 246 | 2 | 4 | --- |
| Lawrenceville | 174 | 173 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Liberty | 69 | 68 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Mansfield | 676 | 660 | --- | 14 | 2 |
| Roseville | 36 | 36 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tioga | 167 | 165 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Wellsboro | 1,575 | 1,523 | 9 | 25 | 18 |
| Westfield | 465 | 436 | --- | 28 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,298 | 3,155 | 4 | 120 | 19 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.6 | 5.3 | --- |
| Blossburg | 100.0 | 90.4 | 0.5 | 9.5 | --- |
| Elkland | 100.0 | 83.0 | 1.7 | 15.3 | --- |
| Knoxville | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | --- |
| Lawrenceville | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 98.6 | --- | 1.4 | --- |
| Mansfield | 100.0 | 97.9 | --- | 2.1 | --- |
| Roseville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tioga | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | --- |
| Wellsboro | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | --- |
| Westfield | 100.0 | 94.0 | --- | 6.0 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 96.2 | 0.1 | 3.7 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF TIOGA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 8,201 | 6,959 | 5,588 | 1,371 | 1,242 | 965 | 277 |
| Boroughs | 4,903 | 4,277 | 3,596 | 681 | 626 | 488 | 138 |
| Blossburg | 666 | 533 | 329 | 204 | 133 | 112 | 21 |
| Elkland | 823 | 757 | 729 | 28 | 66 | 37 | 29 |
| Knoxville | 252 | 222 | 177 | 45 | 30 | 19 | 11 |
| Lawrenceville | 174 | 142 | 117 | 25 | 32 | 29 | 3 |
| Liberty | 69 | 62 | 46 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Mansfield | 676 | 569 | 499 | 70 | 107 | 84 | 23 |
| Roseville | 36 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| Tioga | 167 | 142 | 109 | 33 | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| Wellsboro | 1,575 | 1,409 | 1,207 | 202 | 166 | 131 | 35 |
| Westfield | 465 | 414 | 367 | 47 | 51 | 41 | 10 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,298 | 2,682 | 1,992 | 690 | 616 | 477 | 139 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 84.9 | 68.2 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 3.4 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 87.2 | 73.3 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 2.8 |
| Blossburg | 100.0 | 80.0 | 49.4 | 30.6 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 3.2 |
| Elkland | 100.0 | 92.0 | 88.6 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Knoxville | 100.0 | 88.1 | 70.2 | 17.9 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 |
| Lawrenceville | 100.0 | 81.6 | 67.2 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 1.7 |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 89.9 | 66.7 | 23.2 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 1.4 |
| Mansfield | 100.0 | 84.2 | 73.8 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 3.4 |
| Roseville | 100.0 | 75.0 | 44.4 | 30.6 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 2.8 |
| Tioga | 100.0 | 85.0 | 65.3 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 2.4 |
| Wellsboro | 100.0 | 89.5 | 76.7 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 2.2 |
| Westfield | 100.0 | 89.0 | 78.9 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 2.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.3 | 60.4 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 14.5 | 4.2 |

TABLE 3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF TIOGA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 6,468 | 5,641 | 4,553 | 1,088 | 827 | 724 | 103 |
| Boroughs | 3,684 | 3,289 | 2,816 | 473 | 395 | 344 | 51 |
| Blossburg | 489 | 410 | 239 | 171 | 79 | 73 | 6 |
| Elkland | 713 | 676 | 657 | 19 | 37 | 27 | 10 |
| Knoxville | 190 | 173 | 150 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| Lawrenceville | 131 | 109 | 90 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 3 |
| Liberty | 52 | 47 | 35 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Mansfield | 470 | 402 | 356 | 46 | 68 | 58 | 10 |
| Roseville | 33 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Tioga | 132 | 113 | 88 | 25 | 19 | 17 | 2 |
| Wellsboro | 1,099 | 996 | 878 | 118 | 103 | 91 | 12 |
| Westfield | 375 | 338 | 309 | 29 | 37 | 33 | 4 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,784 | 2,352 | 1,737 | 615 | 432 | 380 | 52 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 87.2 | 70.4 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 1.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 89.3 | 76.5 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 1.4 |
| Blossburg | 100.0 | 83.8 | 48.9 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 1.2 |
| Elkland | 100.0 | 94.8 | 92.1 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| Knoxville | 100.0 | 91.1 | 79.0 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 1.0 |
| Lawrenceville | 100.0 | 83.2 | 68.7 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 2.3 |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 90.4 | 67.3 | 25.1 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 1.9 |
| Mansfield | 100.0 | 85.5 | 75.7 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 2.1 |
| Roseville | 100.0 | 75.8 | 42.4 | 33.4 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 3.0 |
| Tioga | 100.0 | 85.6 | 66.7 | 18.9 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 1.5 |
| Wellsboro | 100.0 | 90.6 | 79.9 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 1.1 |
| Westfield | 100.0 | 90.1 | 82.4 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 1.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.5 | 62.4 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 1.9 |

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

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REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

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REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY JOHN BURNET, BISHOP OF SALISBURY

IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST

CONTAINING THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE YEAR 1649

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF TIOGA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,733 | 1,318 | 1,035 | 283 | 415 | 241 | 174 |
| Boroughs | 1,219 | 938 | 780 | 208 | 231 | 144 | 87 |
| Blossburg | 177 | 123 | 90 | 33 | 54 | 39 | 15 |
| Elkland | 110 | 81 | 72 | 9 | 29 | 10 | 19 |
| Knoxville | 62 | 49 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 4 | 9 |
| Lawrenceville | 43 | 33 | 27 | 6 | 10 | 10 | --- |
| Liberty | 17 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Mansfield | 206 | 167 | 143 | 24 | 39 | 26 | 13 |
| Roseville | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Tioga | 35 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Wellsboro | 476 | 413 | 329 | 84 | 63 | 40 | 23 |
| Westfield | 90 | 76 | 58 | 18 | 14 | 3 | 6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 514 | 330 | 255 | 75 | 184 | 97 | 87 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.1 | 59.7 | 16.4 | 23.9 | 13.9 | 10.0 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 61.1 | 64.0 | 17.1 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 7.1 |
| Blossburg | 100.0 | 69.5 | 50.9 | 18.6 | 30.5 | 22.0 | 8.5 |
| Elkland | 100.0 | 73.6 | 65.4 | 8.2 | 26.4 | 9.1 | 17.3 |
| Knoxville | 100.0 | 79.0 | 43.5 | 35.5 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 14.5 |
| Lawrenceville | 100.0 | 76.7 | 62.8 | 13.9 | 23.3 | 23.3 | --- |
| Liberty | 100.0 | 88.2 | 64.7 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | --- |
| Mansfield | 100.0 | 81.1 | 69.4 | 11.7 | 18.9 | 12.6 | 6.3 |
| Roseville | 100.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | --- | 33.3 | 53.3 | --- |
| Tioga | 100.0 | 82.9 | 60.0 | 22.9 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 5.7 |
| Wellsboro | 100.0 | 86.8 | 69.1 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 4.8 |
| Westfield | 100.0 | 84.4 | 64.4 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 6.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 64.2 | 49.6 | 14.6 | 35.8 | 18.9 | 16.9 |

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF BOARD

Eric H. Biddle, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Emmett H. Welch, Director

SOCIAL SURVEYS SECTION

Edward H. Ocker, Assistant Director

E. R. Feicht

W. E. Orr, Jr.

F. A. Pitkin

D. R. Tredinnick

T. A. Veenstra

F. B. Crutcher

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HARRISBURG, PA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN UNION COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1930

Preliminary Results

Of 5,063 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Union County, 22.2 per cent, or 1,125, were unemployed seeking work; 65.9 per cent, or 3,337 were employed full time; and 11.9 per cent, or 603, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed an increase in the total population of the combined municipalities of Union County from 5,895 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 6,135 in 1934, a gain of 240 persons, or 4.1 per cent. Lewisburg, the largest borough and county seat, increased from 3,308 persons in 1930 to 3,511 in 1934, a gain of 203 persons, or 6.1 per cent. New Berlin and Hartleton also revealed population increases, showing gains of 17.2 per cent and 11.8 per cent, respectively. Mifflinburg, the only borough which showed a population loss, decreased 3.2 per cent.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 16.5 per cent in Lewisburg and Mifflinburg to 33.5 per cent in New Berlin. Part time employment varied within relatively narrow limits, ranging from 11.9 per cent in Hartleton to 18.5 per cent in New Berlin. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Union County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| Boroughs | 18.1 |
| Hartleton | 28.4 |
| Lewisburg | 16.5 |
| Mifflinburg | 16.5 |
| New Berlin | 33.5 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 25.7 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 25.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 9.8 per cent were working part time. In the boroughs, only 18.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work but 14.4 per cent were working only part time.

Union County, with an area of only 305 square miles, is located in the central part of the State. Agriculture is the most important industry, the county containing some of the best farming land in the State. Excellent crops of corn, wheat, and oats are grown. The manufacture of textiles and textile products is also important, providing employment for many workers. Among the manufactured commodities produced are silk yarns and thread; woolen, worsted, and felt goods; lumber products; and dairy products.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 5,063 employables enumerated, 99.2 per cent were of this nativity, 0.5 per cent were foreign born, and 0.3 per cent were native colored. The 5,018 native white employables were 77.8 per cent employed, 65.9 per cent full time and 11.9 per cent part time. More than one-half of the foreign born and nearly all of the native colored employables resided in Lewisburg.

Women constituted 21.5 per cent of the employable population and 15.2 per cent of the unemployed. Of the 1,088 female employables, only 15.7 per cent were unemployed compared with 23.9 per cent of the 3,975 male employables. However, 17.1 per cent of the female employables were employed only part time compared with but 10.5 per cent of the male employables so classified. The higher percentage of employed females is accounted for by the fact that the local textile plants employ mostly women. Of the 171 unemployed women, 35.1 per cent were seeking their first jobs compared with only 10.8 per cent of the 952 unemployed men.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 31 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 3,735 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF UNION COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Union County Total | ----- ^a | 17,468 |
| Total Enumerated | 13,392 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 6,135 | 5,895 |
| Hartleton | 189 | 169 |
| Lewisburg | 3,511 | 3,308 |
| Mifflinburg | 1,897 | 1,959 |
| New Berlin | 538 | 459 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 7,157 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 11,573 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR UNION COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 5,063 | 3,940 | 3,337 | 603 | 1,123 | 960 | 163 |
| Male | 3,975 | 3,023 | 2,606 | 417 | 952 | 849 | 103 |
| Female | 1,088 | 917 | 731 | 186 | 171 | 111 | 60 |
| Native White | 5,018 | 3,905 | 3,307 | 598 | 1,113 | 952 | 161 |
| Male | 3,945 | 2,998 | 2,583 | 415 | 947 | 844 | 103 |
| Female | 1,073 | 907 | 724 | 183 | 166 | 108 | 58 |
| Native Colored | 14 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Male | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Female | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Foreign Born | 26 | 22 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 4 | --- |
| Male | 19 | 16 | 16 | --- | 3 | 3 | --- |
| Female | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 3.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.1 | 65.6 | 10.5 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 2.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 84.3 | 67.2 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 5.5 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 3.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.0 | 65.5 | 10.5 | 24.0 | 21.4 | 2.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 84.6 | 67.6 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 5.4 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 57.1 | 35.7 | 21.4 | 42.9 | 28.6 | 14.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 33.3 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 66.6 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 84.6 | 76.9 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 15.4 | --- |
| Male | 100.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | --- | 15.8 | 15.8 | --- |
| Female | 100.0 | 85.7 | 57.1 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | --- |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF UNION COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 5,063 | 5,018 | 14 | 26 | 5 |
| Boroughs | 2,353 | 2,320 | 13 | 16 | 4 |
| Hartleton | 67 | 67 | --- | --- | --- |
| Lewisburg | 1,366 | 1,335 | 13 | 14 | 4 |
| Mifflinburg | 747 | 745 | --- | 2 | --- |
| New Berlin | 173 | 173 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 2,710 | 2,698 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Per Cent ^a | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | --- |
| Hartleton | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Lewisburg | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | --- |
| Mifflinburg | 100.0 | 99.7 | --- | 0.3 | --- |
| New Berlin | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 99.6 | --- | 0.4 | --- |

(a) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF UNION COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 5,063 | 3,940 | 3,337 | 603 | 1,123 | 960 | 163 |
| Boroughs | 2,353 | 1,927 | 1,589 | 338 | 426 | 384 | 42 |
| Hartleton | 67 | 48 | 40 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 1 |
| Lewisburg | 1,366 | 1,140 | 977 | 163 | 226 | 203 | 23 |
| Mifflinburg | 747 | 624 | 489 | 135 | 123 | 107 | 16 |
| New Berlin | 173 | 115 | 83 | 32 | 58 | 56 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,710 | 2,013 | 1,748 | 265 | 697 | 576 | 121 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 3.2 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 81.9 | 67.5 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 1.8 |
| Hartleton | 100.0 | 71.6 | 59.7 | 11.9 | 28.4 | 26.9 | 1.5 |
| Lewisburg | 100.0 | 83.5 | 71.5 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 1.7 |
| Mifflinburg | 100.0 | 83.5 | 65.4 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 2.2 |
| New Berlin | 100.0 | 66.5 | 48.0 | 18.5 | 33.5 | 32.4 | 1.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 74.3 | 64.5 | 9.8 | 25.7 | 21.2 | 4.5 |

TABLE 5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF UNION COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 3,975 | 3,023 | 2,606 | 417 | 952 | 849 | 103 |
| Boroughs | 1,755 | 1,404 | 1,201 | 203 | 351 | 327 | 24 |
| Hartleton | 59 | 40 | 32 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 1 |
| Lewisburg | 995 | 822 | 722 | 100 | 173 | 161 | 12 |
| Mifflinburg | 546 | 443 | 374 | 69 | 103 | 94 | 9 |
| New Berlin | 155 | 99 | 73 | 26 | 56 | 54 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 2,220 | 1,619 | 1,405 | 214 | 601 | 522 | 79 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.1 | 65.6 | 10.5 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 2.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 80.0 | 68.4 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 1.4 |
| Hartleton | 100.0 | 67.8 | 54.2 | 13.6 | 32.2 | 30.5 | 1.7 |
| Lewisburg | 100.0 | 82.6 | 72.6 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 1.2 |
| Mifflinburg | 100.0 | 81.1 | 68.5 | 12.6 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 1.7 |
| New Berlin | 100.0 | 63.9 | 47.1 | 16.8 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 1.3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.9 | 65.3 | 9.6 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 3.6 |

TABLE 3

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF UNION COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,088 | 917 | 731 | 186 | 171 | 111 | 60 |
| Boroughs | 598 | 523 | 388 | 135 | 75 | 57 | 18 |
| Hartleton | 8 | 8 | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lewisburg | 371 | 318 | 255 | 63 | 53 | 42 | 11 |
| Mifflinburg | 201 | 181 | 115 | 66 | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| New Berlin | 18 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 490 | 394 | 343 | 51 | 96 | 54 | 42 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 84.3 | 67.2 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 5.5 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 87.5 | 64.9 | 22.6 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 3.0 |
| Hartleton | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lewisburg | 100.0 | 85.7 | 68.7 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 3.0 |
| Mifflinburg | 100.0 | 90.0 | 57.2 | 32.8 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 3.5 |
| New Berlin | 100.0 | 88.9 | 55.6 | 33.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 80.4 | 70.0 | 10.4 | 19.6 | 11.0 | 6.6 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 62,356 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Northampton County, 23.7 per cent, or 14,804, were unemployed seeking work; 60.1 per cent, or 37,481, were employed full time; and 16.2 per cent, or 10,071, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Northampton County from 134,359 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 128,874 in 1934, a loss of 5,485 persons, or 4.1 per cent. That part of the city of Bethlehem lying within Northampton County (wards 1 to 9 and 14 to 17) decreased from 46,763 persons in 1930 to 45,986, a loss of 777 persons, or 1.7 per cent. Other large municipalities declined in population as follows: Northampton, 8.2 per cent; Easton, 6.2 per cent; Nazareth, 1.8 per cent; Bangor, 1.4 per cent; and Wilson, 1.0 per cent. The remaining boroughs indicated minor population losses, Roseto and Stockertown, with slight gains, being the only exceptions.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 15.0 per cent in Bath to 49.4 per cent in Chapman Quarries. Percentages of unemployment in Easton and Bethlehem were 23.2 per cent and 22.1 per cent, respectively. In Bethlehem, another one sixth of the employables had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 23.1 | Freamsburg | 32.9 |
| | | Glendon | 33.5 |
| Bangor | 21.5 | Hellertown | 20.6 |
| Bath | 15.0 | Nazareth | 16.4 |
| Bethlehem | 22.1 | Northampton | 30.4 |
| Chapman Quarries | 49.4 | North Catasaqua | 33.5 |
| East Bangor | 30.6 | Pon Argyl | 31.6 |
| Easton | 23.2 | Portland | 28.1 |

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Roseto 21.2
Stockertown 21.3
Tatamy 16.3
Walnutport 23.3

West Easton 17.1
Wilson 16.1
Wind Gap 14.7

Unincorporated Communities 27.1

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 27.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 15.7 per cent were working part time. In the boroughs and cities, only 23.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work but 16.6 per cent were working only part time.

Northampton County, with an area of 372 square miles, is located in the eastern part of the State. Although the fertility of the land encourages agriculture, manufacturing is of primary importance both because of the favorable location of the county and because of its natural resources which are used in making cement and slate products. The textile mills and steel mills furnish employment to thousands.

Foreign born persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 62,356 employables enumerated, 83.9 per cent were native white, 15.3 per cent were foreign born, and 0.8 per cent were native colored. The native white employables were 76.2 per cent employed, 60.6 per cent full time and 15.6 per cent part time. The foreign born employables were 77.5 per cent employed, 58.4 per cent full time and 19.1 per cent part time. The native colored employables had the poorest employment record, only 63.1 per cent being employed, 45.0 per cent full time and 18.1 per cent part time.

Women comprised 24.7 per cent of the employables and 23.9 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 23.0 per cent were unemployed compared with 24.0 per cent of the male employables. Of the 3,545 unemployed women, 37.3 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 19.4 per cent of the 11,259 unemployed men were so classified. The number of employed women is accounted for by the fact that the local textile mills employ mostly women.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 263 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 37,649 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Northampton County Total | ----- ^a | 169,304 |
| Total Enumerated | 153,769 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 128,874 | 134,359 |
| Bangor | 5,745 | 5,824 |
| Bath | 1,595 | 1,625 |
| Bethlehem ^b | 45,986 | 46,763 |
| Chapman Quarries | 222 | 232 |
| East Bangor | 753 | 991 |
| Easton | 32,344 | 34,468 |
| Freemansburg | 1,419 | 1,777 |
| Glendon | 590 | 615 |
| Hellertown | 3,699 | 3,851 |
| Nazareth | 5,406 | 5,605 |
| Northampton | 9,030 | 9,839 |
| North Catasauqua | 2,410 | 2,700 |
| Pen Argyl | 4,040 | 4,310 |
| Portland | 490 | 551 |
| Roseto | 1,791 | 1,746 |
| Stockertown | 619 | 602 |
| Tatamy | 561 | 592 |
| Walnutport | 1,121 | 1,151 |
| West Easton | 1,516 | 1,564 |
| Wilson | 8,185 | 8,265 |
| Wind Gap | 1,352 | 1,388 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 24,895 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 34,945 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) That part of Bethlehem lying in Northampton County.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY RECORD OF RESEARCH

| Name of Investigator | Title of Research | Date of Publication |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1925, J. Chem. Phys. 1, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1926, J. Chem. Phys. 2, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1927, J. Chem. Phys. 3, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1928, J. Chem. Phys. 4, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1929, J. Chem. Phys. 5, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1930, J. Chem. Phys. 6, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1931, J. Chem. Phys. 7, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1932, J. Chem. Phys. 8, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1933, J. Chem. Phys. 9, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1934, J. Chem. Phys. 10, 1-10. |
| J. D. Jones | The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate. | 1935, J. Chem. Phys. 11, 1-10. |

This record is a summary of the research work of the Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago, from 1925 to 1935. It is intended to provide a brief overview of the work done in the department during this period.

The work was done by the following investigators: J. D. Jones, J. E. Jones, J. F. Jones, J. G. Jones, J. H. Jones, J. I. Jones, J. J. Jones, J. K. Jones, J. L. Jones, J. M. Jones, J. N. Jones, J. O. Jones, J. P. Jones, J. Q. Jones, J. R. Jones, J. S. Jones, J. T. Jones, J. U. Jones, J. V. Jones, J. W. Jones, J. X. Jones, J. Y. Jones, J. Z. Jones.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 62,356 | 47,552 | 37,481 | 10,071 | 14,804 | 11,302 | 3,502 |
| Male | 46,938 | 35,679 | 28,508 | 7,171 | 11,259 | 9,079 | 2,180 |
| Female | 15,418 | 11,873 | 8,973 | 2,900 | 3,545 | 2,223 | 1,322 |
| Native White | 51,720 | 39,385 | 31,338 | 8,047 | 12,335 | 8,997 | 3,338 |
| Male | 37,778 | 28,633 | 23,158 | 5,475 | 9,145 | 7,059 | 2,086 |
| Female | 13,942 | 10,752 | 8,180 | 2,572 | 3,190 | 1,938 | 1,252 |
| Native Colored ^c | 509 | 321 | 229 | 92 | 188 | 153 | 35 |
| Male | 353 | 238 | 178 | 60 | 115 | 100 | 15 |
| Female | 156 | 83 | 51 | 32 | 73 | 53 | 20 |
| Foreign Born | 9,449 | 7,325 | 5,516 | 1,809 | 2,124 | 2,040 | 84 |
| Male | 8,322 | 6,444 | 4,886 | 1,558 | 1,878 | 1,829 | 49 |
| Female | 1,127 | 881 | 630 | 251 | 246 | 211 | 35 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 76.3 | 60.1 | 16.2 | 23.7 | 18.1 | 5.6 |
| Male | 100.0 | 76.0 | 60.7 | 15.3 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 4.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 77.0 | 58.2 | 18.8 | 23.0 | 14.4 | 8.6 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 76.2 | 60.6 | 15.6 | 23.8 | 17.4 | 6.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 75.8 | 61.3 | 14.5 | 24.2 | 18.7 | 5.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 77.1 | 58.7 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 13.9 | 9.0 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 63.1 | 45.0 | 18.1 | 36.9 | 30.0 | 6.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 67.4 | 50.4 | 17.0 | 32.6 | 28.4 | 4.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 53.2 | 32.7 | 20.5 | 46.8 | 34.0 | 12.8 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 77.5 | 58.4 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 0.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 77.4 | 58.7 | 18.7 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.2 | 55.9 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 3.1 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes seven non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,356 | 51,720 | 509 | 9,449 | 678 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 52,768 | 43,404 | 490 | 8,286 | 588 |
| Bangor | 2,517 | 2,269 | 1 | 218 | 29 |
| Bath | 632 | 543 | --- | 78 | 11 |
| Bethlehem | 18,267 | 13,837 | 275 | 3,965 | 190 |
| Chapman Quarries | 83 | 75 | --- | 1 | 7 |
| East Bangor | 301 | 264 | 2 | 27 | 8 |
| Easton | 13,630 | 11,570 | 200 | 1,686 | 174 |
| Freemansburg | 490 | 405 | --- | 77 | 8 |
| Glendon | 271 | 256 | --- | 11 | 4 |
| Hellertown | 1,358 | 1,161 | --- | 195 | 2 |
| Nazareth | 2,286 | 2,144 | --- | 107 | 35 |
| Northampton | 3,478 | 2,486 | --- | 968 | 24 |
| North Catasauqua | 1,079 | 942 | --- | 100 | 37 |
| Pen Argyl | 1,741 | 1,494 | 7 | 215 | 25 |
| Portland | 199 | 192 | --- | 3 | 4 |
| Roseto | 832 | 634 | --- | 198 | --- |
| Stockertown | 221 | 174 | --- | 45 | 2 |
| Tatamy | 233 | 229 | --- | 1 | 3 |
| Walnutport | 472 | 456 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| West Easton | 603 | 467 | 1 | 135 | --- |
| Wilson | 3,487 | 3,279 | --- | 190 | 18 |
| Wind Gap | 588 | 527 | 1 | 60 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 9,588 | 8,316 | 19 | 1,161 | 92 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 83.9 | 0.8 | 15.3 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 83.2 | 0.9 | 15.9 | --- |
| Bangor | 100.0 | 91.2 | --- | 8.8 | --- |
| Bath | 100.0 | 87.4 | --- | 12.6 | --- |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 76.6 | 1.5 | 21.9 | --- |
| Chapman Quarries | 100.0 | 98.7 | --- | 1.3 | --- |
| East Bangor | 100.0 | 90.1 | 0.7 | 9.2 | --- |
| Easton | 100.0 | 86.0 | 1.5 | 12.5 | --- |
| Freemansburg | 100.0 | 84.0 | --- | 16.0 | --- |
| Glendon | 100.0 | 95.9 | --- | 4.1 | --- |
| Hellertown | 100.0 | 85.6 | --- | 14.4 | --- |
| Nazareth | 100.0 | 95.2 | --- | 4.3 | --- |
| Northampton | 100.0 | 72.0 | --- | 28.0 | --- |
| North Catasauqua | 100.0 | 90.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Pen Argyl | 100.0 | 87.1 | 0.4 | 12.5 | --- |
| Portland | 100.0 | 98.5 | --- | 1.5 | --- |
| Roseto | 100.0 | 76.2 | --- | 23.8 | --- |
| Stockertown | 100.0 | 79.5 | --- | 20.5 | --- |
| Tatamy | 100.0 | 99.6 | --- | 0.4 | --- |
| Walnutport | 100.0 | 97.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | --- |
| West Easton | 100.0 | 77.4 | 0.2 | 22.4 | --- |
| Wilson | 100.0 | 94.5 | --- | 5.5 | --- |
| Wind Gap | 100.0 | 89.6 | 0.2 | 10.2 | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 87.6 | 0.2 | 12.2 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes seven non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,356 | 47,552 | 37,481 | 10,071 | 14,804 | 11,302 | 3,502 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 52,768 | 40,564 | 31,806 | 8,758 | 12,204 | 9,469 | 2,735 |
| Bangor | 2,517 | 1,977 | 1,402 | 575 | 540 | 502 | 38 |
| Bath | 632 | 537 | 466 | 71 | 95 | 65 | 30 |
| Bethlehem | 18,267 | 14,235 | 11,266 | 2,969 | 4,032 | 2,735 | 1,297 |
| Chapman Quarries | 83 | 42 | 22 | 20 | 41 | 32 | 9 |
| East Bangor | 301 | 209 | 138 | 71 | 92 | 89 | 3 |
| Easton | 13,630 | 10,472 | 8,613 | 1,859 | 3,158 | 2,493 | 665 |
| Freemansburg | 490 | 329 | 276 | 53 | 161 | 122 | 39 |
| Glendon | 271 | 172 | 140 | 32 | 99 | 63 | 16 |
| Hellertown | 1,358 | 1,078 | 810 | 268 | 280 | 189 | 91 |
| Nazareth | 2,286 | 1,911 | 1,525 | 386 | 375 | 283 | 92 |
| Northampton | 3,478 | 2,422 | 1,620 | 802 | 1,056 | 895 | 161 |
| North Catasauqua | 1,079 | 717 | 557 | 160 | 362 | 295 | 67 |
| Pen Argyl | 1,741 | 1,190 | 927 | 263 | 551 | 494 | 57 |
| Portland | 199 | 143 | 90 | 53 | 56 | 52 | 4 |
| Roseto | 832 | 656 | 465 | 191 | 176 | 168 | 8 |
| Stockertown | 221 | 174 | 141 | 33 | 47 | 39 | 8 |
| Tatamy | 233 | 195 | 155 | 40 | 38 | 33 | 5 |
| Walnutport | 472 | 362 | 285 | 77 | 110 | 92 | 18 |
| West Easton | 603 | 437 | 272 | 165 | 166 | 133 | 28 |
| Wilson | 3,487 | 2,922 | 2,358 | 564 | 565 | 463 | 77 |
| Wind Gap | 588 | 384 | 278 | 106 | 204 | 182 | 22 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,588 | 6,988 | 5,675 | 1,313 | 2,600 | 1,833 | 767 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.3 | 60.1 | 16.2 | 23.7 | 18.1 | 5.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.9 | 60.3 | 16.6 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 5.2 |
| Bangor | 100.0 | 78.5 | 55.7 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 1.5 |
| Bath | 100.0 | 85.0 | 73.3 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 4.7 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 77.9 | 61.7 | 16.2 | 22.1 | 15.0 | 7.1 |
| Chapman Quarries | 100.0 | 50.6 | 26.5 | 24.1 | 49.4 | 33.6 | 10.8 |
| East Bangor | 100.0 | 69.4 | 45.8 | 23.6 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 1.0 |
| Easton | 100.0 | 76.8 | 63.2 | 13.3 | 23.2 | 18.3 | 4.9 |
| Freemansburg | 100.0 | 67.1 | 56.3 | 10.8 | 32.9 | 24.9 | 8.0 |
| Glendon | 100.0 | 63.5 | 51.7 | 11.8 | 36.5 | 30.6 | 5.9 |
| Hellertown | 100.0 | 79.4 | 59.7 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 13.9 | 6.7 |
| Nazareth | 100.0 | 83.6 | 66.7 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 4.0 |
| Northampton | 100.0 | 69.6 | 46.6 | 23.0 | 30.4 | 25.8 | 4.6 |
| North Catasauqua | 100.0 | 66.5 | 51.7 | 14.3 | 33.5 | 27.3 | 6.2 |
| Pen Argyl | 100.0 | 68.4 | 53.3 | 15.1 | 31.6 | 28.4 | 3.2 |
| Portland | 100.0 | 71.9 | 45.2 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 26.1 | 2.0 |
| Roseto | 100.0 | 78.8 | 55.9 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 1.0 |
| Stockertown | 100.0 | 78.7 | 63.8 | 14.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 | 3.6 |
| Tatamy | 100.0 | 83.7 | 66.5 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 2.1 |
| Walnutport | 100.0 | 76.7 | 60.4 | 16.3 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 3.8 |
| West Easton | 100.0 | 72.5 | 45.1 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 22.9 | 4.6 |
| Wilson | 100.0 | 83.8 | 67.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 2.2 |
| Wind Gap | 100.0 | 65.3 | 47.3 | 18.0 | 34.7 | 31.0 | 3.7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 72.9 | 59.2 | 13.7 | 27.1 | 19.1 | 6.0 |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|-----------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from B | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from C | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from D | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from E | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from F | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from G | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from H | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from I | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from J | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from K | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from L | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Total | | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|-----------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from B | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from C | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from D | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from E | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from F | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from G | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from H | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from I | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from J | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from K | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from L | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Total | | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|-----------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from B | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from C | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from D | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from E | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from F | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from G | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from H | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from I | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from J | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from K | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from L | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Total | | | 2500.00 | |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 46,938 | 35,679 | 28,508 | 7,171 | 11,259 | 9,079 | 2,180 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 39,129 | 29,955 | 23,850 | 6,105 | 9,174 | 7,495 | 1,679 |
| Bangor | 1,855 | 1,393 | 1,053 | 340 | 462 | 444 | 18 |
| Bath | 487 | 410 | 361 | 49 | 77 | 53 | 24 |
| Bethlehem | 13,704 | 10,955 | 8,803 | 2,152 | 2,749 | 1,965 | 784 |
| Chapman Quarries | 66 | 29 | 13 | 16 | 37 | 30 | 7 |
| East Bangor | 241 | 160 | 116 | 44 | 81 | 79 | 2 |
| Easton | 9,918 | 7,611 | 6,350 | 1,261 | 2,307 | 1,916 | 391 |
| Freemansburg | 392 | 267 | 231 | 36 | 125 | 99 | 26 |
| Glendon | 202 | 124 | 105 | 19 | 78 | 66 | 12 |
| Hellertown | 1,070 | 875 | 663 | 212 | 195 | 140 | 55 |
| Nazareth | 1,628 | 1,318 | 1,015 | 303 | 310 | 248 | 62 |
| Northampton | 2,566 | 1,632 | 1,066 | 566 | 934 | 817 | 117 |
| North Catasauqua | 790 | 498 | 381 | 117 | 292 | 243 | 49 |
| Pen Argyl | 1,330 | 894 | 722 | 172 | 436 | 406 | 30 |
| Portland | 162 | 110 | 77 | 33 | 52 | 49 | 3 |
| Roseto | 512 | 352 | 258 | 94 | 160 | 156 | 4 |
| Stockertown | 171 | 130 | 104 | 26 | 41 | 34 | 7 |
| Tatamy | 181 | 153 | 126 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 2 |
| Walnutport | 369 | 266 | 217 | 49 | 103 | 89 | 14 |
| West Easton | 439 | 314 | 213 | 101 | 125 | 112 | 13 |
| Wilson | 2,604 | 2,191 | 1,782 | 409 | 413 | 367 | 46 |
| Wind Gap | 442 | 273 | 194 | 79 | 169 | 156 | 13 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,809 | 5,724 | 4,658 | 1,066 | 2,085 | 1,584 | 501 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 76.0 | 60.7 | 15.3 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 4.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 76.6 | 61.0 | 15.6 | 23.4 | 19.1 | 4.3 |
| Bangor | 100.0 | 75.1 | 56.8 | 18.3 | 24.9 | 23.9 | 1.0 |
| Bath | 100.0 | 84.2 | 74.1 | 10.1 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 4.9 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 79.9 | 64.2 | 15.7 | 20.1 | 14.4 | 5.7 |
| Chapman Quarries | 100.0 | 43.9 | 19.7 | 24.2 | 56.1 | 45.5 | 10.6 |
| East Bangor | 100.0 | 66.4 | 48.1 | 18.3 | 33.6 | 32.8 | 0.8 |
| Easton | 100.0 | 76.7 | 64.0 | 12.7 | 23.3 | 19.3 | 4.0 |
| Freemansburg | 100.0 | 68.1 | 58.9 | 9.2 | 31.9 | 25.3 | 6.6 |
| Glendon | 100.0 | 61.4 | 52.0 | 9.4 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 5.9 |
| Hellertown | 100.0 | 81.8 | 62.0 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 5.1 |
| Nazareth | 100.0 | 81.0 | 62.4 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 3.8 |
| Northampton | 100.0 | 63.6 | 41.5 | 22.1 | 36.4 | 31.8 | 4.6 |
| North Catasauqua | 100.0 | 63.0 | 48.2 | 14.8 | 37.0 | 30.8 | 6.2 |
| Pen Argyl | 100.0 | 67.2 | 54.3 | 12.9 | 32.8 | 30.5 | 2.3 |
| Portland | 100.0 | 67.9 | 47.5 | 20.4 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 1.9 |
| Roseto | 100.0 | 68.8 | 50.4 | 18.4 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 0.7 |
| Stockertown | 100.0 | 76.0 | 60.8 | 15.2 | 24.0 | 19.9 | 4.1 |
| Tatamy | 100.0 | 84.5 | 69.6 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 1.1 |
| Walnutport | 100.0 | 72.1 | 58.8 | 13.3 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 3.8 |
| West Easton | 100.0 | 71.5 | 48.5 | 23.0 | 28.5 | 25.5 | 3.0 |
| Wilson | 100.0 | 84.1 | 68.4 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 1.8 |
| Wind Gap | 100.0 | 61.8 | 43.9 | 17.9 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 2.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 73.3 | 59.6 | 13.7 | 26.7 | 20.3 | 6.4 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING WORK) | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 15,418 | 11,872 | 8,973 | 2,900 | 3,545 | 2,223 | 1,322 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 13,639 | 10,609 | 7,956 | 2,653 | 3,030 | 1,974 | 1,056 |
| Bangor | 362 | 584 | 549 | 235 | 78 | 58 | 20 |
| Bath | 145 | 127 | 105 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Bethlehem | 4,563 | 3,280 | 2,463 | 817 | 1,283 | 770 | 513 |
| Chapman Quarries | 17 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| East Bangor | 60 | 49 | 22 | 27 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| Easton | 3,712 | 2,861 | 2,263 | 598 | 851 | 577 | 274 |
| Freemansburg | 98 | 62 | 45 | 17 | 36 | 23 | 13 |
| Glendon | 69 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 4 |
| Hellertown | 288 | 203 | 147 | 56 | 85 | 49 | 36 |
| Nazareth | 658 | 593 | 510 | 83 | 65 | 35 | 30 |
| Northampton | 912 | 790 | 554 | 236 | 122 | 76 | 46 |
| North Catasauqua | 289 | 219 | 176 | 43 | 70 | 52 | 18 |
| Pen Argyl | 411 | 296 | 205 | 91 | 115 | 86 | 29 |
| Portland | 37 | 33 | 13 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Roseto | 320 | 304 | 207 | 97 | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Stockertown | 50 | 44 | 37 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Tatamy | 52 | 42 | 29 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Walnutport | 103 | 96 | 68 | 28 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| West Easton | 164 | 123 | 59 | 64 | 41 | 26 | 15 |
| Wilson | 883 | 751 | 576 | 155 | 152 | 121 | 31 |
| Wind Gap | 146 | 111 | 64 | 27 | 35 | 20 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,779 | 1,264 | 1,017 | 247 | 515 | 249 | 266 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 77.0 | 68.2 | 18.8 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 8.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.8 | 58.3 | 19.5 | 22.2 | 14.5 | 7.7 |
| Bangor | 100.0 | 86.2 | 52.7 | 35.5 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 3.0 |
| Bath | 100.0 | 87.6 | 72.4 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 4.1 |
| Bethlehem | 100.0 | 71.9 | 54.0 | 17.9 | 28.1 | 16.9 | 11.2 |
| Chapman Quarries | 100.0 | 76.4 | 52.8 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 |
| East Bangor | 100.0 | 81.7 | 36.7 | 45.0 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 1.6 |
| Easton | 100.0 | 77.1 | 61.0 | 16.1 | 23.9 | 15.5 | 7.4 |
| Freemansburg | 100.0 | 63.3 | 45.9 | 17.4 | 36.7 | 23.5 | 13.2 |
| Glendon | 100.0 | 69.6 | 50.7 | 18.9 | 30.4 | 24.6 | 5.8 |
| Hellertown | 100.0 | 70.5 | 51.1 | 19.4 | 29.5 | 17.0 | 12.5 |
| Nazareth | 100.0 | 90.1 | 77.5 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Northampton | 100.0 | 86.6 | 60.7 | 25.9 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 4.6 |
| North Catasauqua | 100.0 | 75.8 | 60.9 | 14.9 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 6.2 |
| Pen Argyl | 100.0 | 72.0 | 49.9 | 22.1 | 28.0 | 21.4 | 6.6 |
| Portland | 100.0 | 89.2 | 35.1 | 54.1 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 2.7 |
| Roseta | 100.0 | 95.0 | 64.7 | 30.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Stockertown | 100.0 | 88.0 | 74.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| Tatamy | 100.0 | 80.8 | 55.6 | 25.0 | 19.2 | 13.5 | 5.7 |
| Walnutport | 100.0 | 93.2 | 66.0 | 27.2 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 7.9 |
| West Easton | 100.0 | 75.0 | 36.0 | 39.0 | 25.0 | 15.9 | 9.1 |
| Wilson | 100.0 | 82.8 | 65.2 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 13.7 | 3.5 |
| Wind Gap | 100.0 | 76.0 | 57.5 | 18.5 | 24.0 | 17.8 | 6.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 71.1 | 57.2 | 13.9 | 28.9 | 14.0 | 14.9 |

| TABLE I | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of the reaction | | | | | | | | | |
| Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) |
| 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 0.002 | 0.03 | 0.003 | 0.04 | 0.004 | 0.05 | 0.005 |
| 0.06 | 0.006 | 0.07 | 0.007 | 0.08 | 0.008 | 0.09 | 0.009 | 0.10 | 0.010 |
| 0.11 | 0.011 | 0.12 | 0.012 | 0.13 | 0.013 | 0.14 | 0.014 | 0.15 | 0.015 |
| 0.16 | 0.016 | 0.17 | 0.017 | 0.18 | 0.018 | 0.19 | 0.019 | 0.20 | 0.020 |
| 0.21 | 0.021 | 0.22 | 0.022 | 0.23 | 0.023 | 0.24 | 0.024 | 0.25 | 0.025 |
| 0.26 | 0.026 | 0.27 | 0.027 | 0.28 | 0.028 | 0.29 | 0.029 | 0.30 | 0.030 |
| 0.31 | 0.031 | 0.32 | 0.032 | 0.33 | 0.033 | 0.34 | 0.034 | 0.35 | 0.035 |
| 0.36 | 0.036 | 0.37 | 0.037 | 0.38 | 0.038 | 0.39 | 0.039 | 0.40 | 0.040 |
| 0.41 | 0.041 | 0.42 | 0.042 | 0.43 | 0.043 | 0.44 | 0.044 | 0.45 | 0.045 |
| 0.46 | 0.046 | 0.47 | 0.047 | 0.48 | 0.048 | 0.49 | 0.049 | 0.50 | 0.050 |
| 0.51 | 0.051 | 0.52 | 0.052 | 0.53 | 0.053 | 0.54 | 0.054 | 0.55 | 0.055 |
| 0.56 | 0.056 | 0.57 | 0.057 | 0.58 | 0.058 | 0.59 | 0.059 | 0.60 | 0.060 |
| 0.61 | 0.061 | 0.62 | 0.062 | 0.63 | 0.063 | 0.64 | 0.064 | 0.65 | 0.065 |
| 0.66 | 0.066 | 0.67 | 0.067 | 0.68 | 0.068 | 0.69 | 0.069 | 0.70 | 0.070 |
| 0.71 | 0.071 | 0.72 | 0.072 | 0.73 | 0.073 | 0.74 | 0.074 | 0.75 | 0.075 |
| 0.76 | 0.076 | 0.77 | 0.077 | 0.78 | 0.078 | 0.79 | 0.079 | 0.80 | 0.080 |
| 0.81 | 0.081 | 0.82 | 0.082 | 0.83 | 0.083 | 0.84 | 0.084 | 0.85 | 0.085 |
| 0.86 | 0.086 | 0.87 | 0.087 | 0.88 | 0.088 | 0.89 | 0.089 | 0.90 | 0.090 |
| 0.91 | 0.091 | 0.92 | 0.092 | 0.93 | 0.093 | 0.94 | 0.094 | 0.95 | 0.095 |
| 0.96 | 0.096 | 0.97 | 0.097 | 0.98 | 0.098 | 0.99 | 0.099 | 1.00 | 0.100 |

| TABLE II | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of the reaction | | | | | | | | | |
| Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) | Concentration of the solution (M) | Rate of the reaction (M/min) |
| 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 0.002 | 0.03 | 0.003 | 0.04 | 0.004 | 0.05 | 0.005 |
| 0.06 | 0.006 | 0.07 | 0.007 | 0.08 | 0.008 | 0.09 | 0.009 | 0.10 | 0.010 |
| 0.11 | 0.011 | 0.12 | 0.012 | 0.13 | 0.013 | 0.14 | 0.014 | 0.15 | 0.015 |
| 0.16 | 0.016 | 0.17 | 0.017 | 0.18 | 0.018 | 0.19 | 0.019 | 0.20 | 0.020 |
| 0.21 | 0.021 | 0.22 | 0.022 | 0.23 | 0.023 | 0.24 | 0.024 | 0.25 | 0.025 |
| 0.26 | 0.026 | 0.27 | 0.027 | 0.28 | 0.028 | 0.29 | 0.029 | 0.30 | 0.030 |
| 0.31 | 0.031 | 0.32 | 0.032 | 0.33 | 0.033 | 0.34 | 0.034 | 0.35 | 0.035 |
| 0.36 | 0.036 | 0.37 | 0.037 | 0.38 | 0.038 | 0.39 | 0.039 | 0.40 | 0.040 |
| 0.41 | 0.041 | 0.42 | 0.042 | 0.43 | 0.043 | 0.44 | 0.044 | 0.45 | 0.045 |
| 0.46 | 0.046 | 0.47 | 0.047 | 0.48 | 0.048 | 0.49 | 0.049 | 0.50 | 0.050 |
| 0.51 | 0.051 | 0.52 | 0.052 | 0.53 | 0.053 | 0.54 | 0.054 | 0.55 | 0.055 |
| 0.56 | 0.056 | 0.57 | 0.057 | 0.58 | 0.058 | 0.59 | 0.059 | 0.60 | 0.060 |
| 0.61 | 0.061 | 0.62 | 0.062 | 0.63 | 0.063 | 0.64 | 0.064 | 0.65 | 0.065 |
| 0.66 | 0.066 | 0.67 | 0.067 | 0.68 | 0.068 | 0.69 | 0.069 | 0.70 | 0.070 |
| 0.71 | 0.071 | 0.72 | 0.072 | 0.73 | 0.073 | 0.74 | 0.074 | 0.75 | 0.075 |
| 0.76 | 0.076 | 0.77 | 0.077 | 0.78 | 0.078 | 0.79 | 0.079 | 0.80 | 0.080 |
| 0.81 | 0.081 | 0.82 | 0.082 | 0.83 | 0.083 | 0.84 | 0.084 | 0.85 | 0.085 |
| 0.86 | 0.086 | 0.87 | 0.087 | 0.88 | 0.088 | 0.89 | 0.089 | 0.90 | 0.090 |
| 0.91 | 0.091 | 0.92 | 0.092 | 0.93 | 0.093 | 0.94 | 0.094 | 0.95 | 0.095 |
| 0.96 | 0.096 | 0.97 | 0.097 | 0.98 | 0.098 | 0.99 | 0.099 | 1.00 | 0.100 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN LACKAWANNA COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 117,435 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Lackawanna County, 31.7 per cent, or 37,273 persons, were unemployed seeking work; 53.7 per cent, or 63,049, were employed full time; and 14.6 per cent, or 17,113, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Lackawanna County from 285,928 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 272,571 in 1934, a loss of 13,357 persons, or 4.7 per cent. Scranton, the largest city and county seat, dropped from 143,433 persons in 1930 to 138,207 in 1934, a loss of 5,226 persons, or 3.6 per cent. The majority of the municipalities declined in population, including the following: Dickson City, 18.7 per cent; Dunmore, 11.8 per cent; Carbondale, 6.0 per cent; and Old Forge, 2.2 per cent. Most of the remaining boroughs showed only minor population changes.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 16.7 per cent in Clarks Green to 55.6 per cent in Gouldsboro. Only 35.0 per cent of the Moosic employables had full time employment, 22.9 per cent were employed part time and 42.1 per cent were unemployed. The percentage of unemployment in Scranton was 30.1 per cent. In 10 of the 21 municipalities in the county, less than half of the employables were working full time. Percentages of employment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Boroughs and Cities | 31.7 | Mayfield | 36.1 |
| Archbald | 40.3 | Moosic | 42.1 |
| Blakely | 23.7 | Moscow | 18.5 |
| Carbondale | 30.6 | Old Forge | 34.7 |
| Clarks Green | 16.7 | Olyphant | 30.0 |
| Clarks Summit | 19.3 | Scranton | 30.1 |
| Dalton | 24.2 | Taylor | 45.3 |
| Dickson City | 42.8 | Throop | 34.4 |
| Dunmore | 27.9 | Vandling | 34.2 |
| Elmhurst | 21.0 | Winton | 36.4 |
| Gouldsboro | 55.6 | Unincorporated | |
| Jermyn | 32.8 | Communities | 32.2 |

In the boroughs and cities, 31.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and another 14.4 per cent were working part time. In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 32.2 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 16.5 per cent were working only part time.

Lackawanna County, with an area of 451 square miles, is located in the northeastern part of the State. The county is widely known for its industrial activities, especially in anthracite coal mining and textile manufacturing. The principal products, in addition to anthracite coal, are silk and rayon goods, yarns, and thread; men's, women's, and children's clothing; and lace curtains. Agriculture is of relative unimportance, although apples are raised quite extensively.

Foreign born persons constitute a substantial portion of the population. Of the 117,435 employables enumerated, 83.9 per cent were native white, 15.8 per cent were foreign born, and 0.3 per cent were native colored. The native white employables were 68.2 per cent employed, 54.5 per cent full time and 13.7 per cent part time. The foreign born employables were 68.3 per cent employed, only 49.4 per cent full time and 18.9 per cent part time. Of the 397 native colored employables enumerated, 91.7 per cent resided in Scranton.

Women comprised 25.4 per cent of the employables and 26.3 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 32.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 31.3 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 9,815 unemployed women, 45.7 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 21.1 per cent of the 27,458 unemployed men were so classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 643 unemployed white collar workers who spent over two weeks visiting 64,362 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY
APRIL 1934^a and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934 ^a
Unemployment Survey | April 1930 ^b
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|--|---|
| Lackawanna County Total | ----- ^b | 110,887 |
| Total Enumerated | 291,337 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 272,571 | 285,928 |
| Archbald | 9,091 | 9,587 |
| Blakely | 8,538 | 8,260 |
| Carbondale | 18,851 | 20,061 |
| Clarks Green | 621 | 694 |
| Clarks Summit | 2,285 | 2,604 |
| Dalton | 1,084 | 1,072 |
| Dickson City | 10,072 | 12,395 |
| Dunmore | 19,952 | 22,627 |
| Elmhurst | 691 | 841 |
| Gouldsboro | 84 | 76 |
| Jermyn | 3,591 | 3,519 |
| Mayfield | 3,459 | 3,774 |
| Moosic | 4,582 | 4,557 |
| Moscow | 968 | 892 |
| Old Forge | 12,378 | 12,661 |
| Olyphant | 10,626 | 10,743 |
| Scranton | 138,207 | 143,433 |
| Taylor | 9,683 | 10,428 |
| Throop | 8,275 | 8,027 |
| Vandling | 1,108 | 1,169 |
| Winton | 8,445 | 8,508 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18,766 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^b | 24,469 |

- (a) It should be noted that the April 1934 Social Survey did not include the inmates of institutions whereas the April 1930 United States Census did include institutions. ("Instructions to Enumerators - Fifteenth Census of the United States". Page 13, Paragraph 71.)
- (b) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

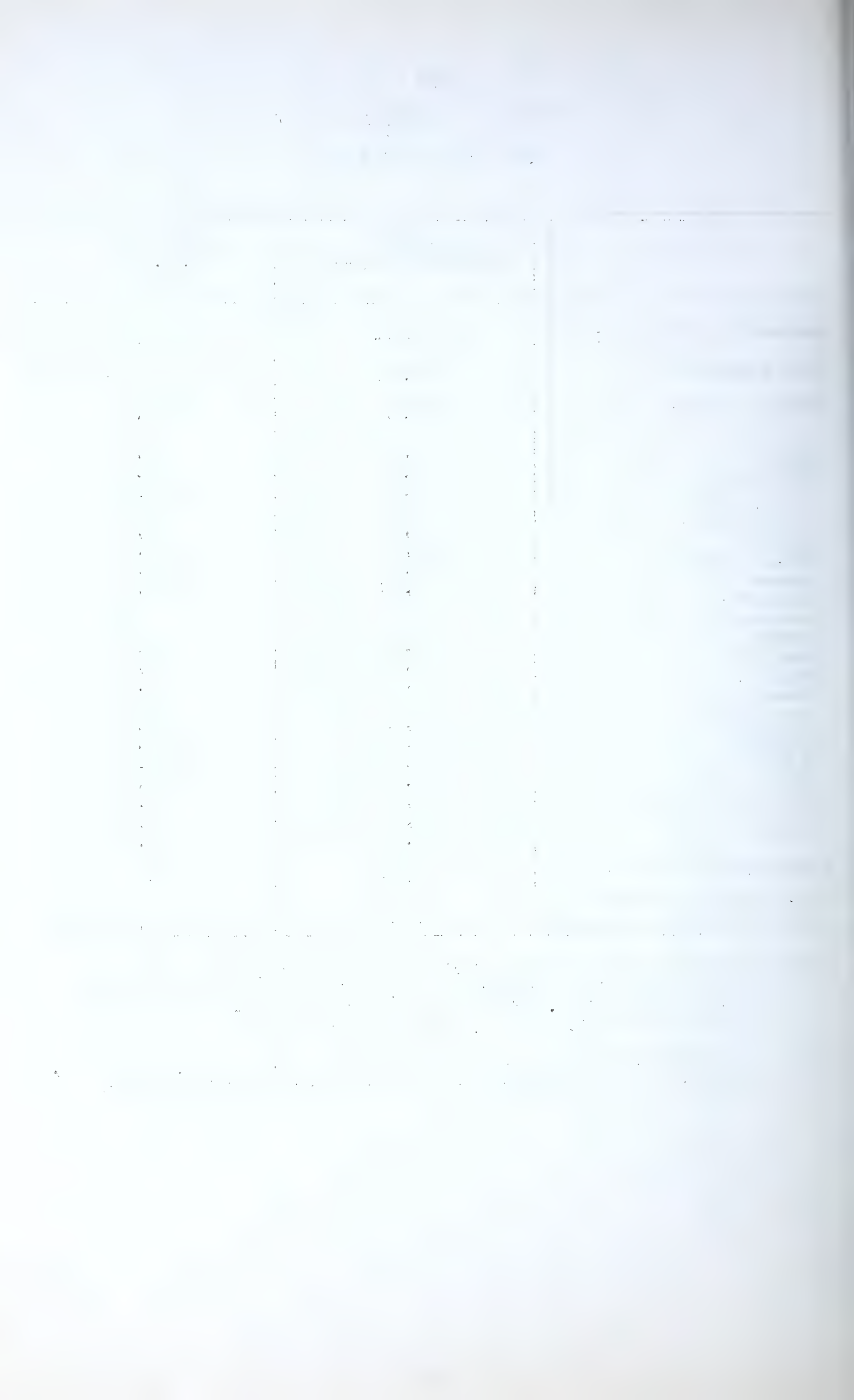


TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR LACKAWANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 117,435 | 80,162 | 63,049 | 17,113 | 37,273 | 26,999 | 10,274 |
| Male | 87,594 | 60,136 | 46,600 | 13,536 | 27,458 | 21,674 | 5,784 |
| Female | 29,841 | 20,026 | 16,449 | 3,577 | 9,815 | 5,325 | 4,490 |
| Native White | 98,166 | 66,986 | 53,499 | 13,487 | 31,180 | 21,112 | 10,068 |
| Male | 69,634 | 47,927 | 37,819 | 10,108 | 21,707 | 16,041 | 5,666 |
| Female | 28,532 | 19,059 | 15,680 | 3,379 | 9,473 | 5,071 | 4,402 |
| Native Colored ^c | 397 | 272 | 213 | 59 | 125 | 103 | 22 |
| Male | 286 | 193 | 151 | 42 | 93 | 78 | 15 |
| Female | 111 | 79 | 62 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 7 |
| Foreign Born | 18,533 | 12,655 | 9,145 | 3,510 | 5,878 | 5,727 | 151 |
| Male | 17,459 | 11,860 | 8,517 | 3,343 | 5,599 | 5,511 | 88 |
| Female | 1,074 | 795 | 628 | 167 | 279 | 216 | 63 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 68.3 | 53.7 | 14.6 | 31.7 | 23.0 | 8.7 |
| Male | 100.0 | 68.7 | 53.2 | 15.5 | 31.3 | 24.7 | 6.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 67.1 | 55.1 | 12.0 | 32.9 | 17.9 | 15.0 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 68.2 | 54.5 | 13.7 | 31.8 | 21.5 | 10.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 68.8 | 54.3 | 14.5 | 31.2 | 23.1 | 8.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 66.8 | 55.0 | 11.8 | 33.2 | 17.8 | 15.4 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 68.5 | 53.6 | 14.9 | 31.5 | 26.0 | 5.5 |
| Male | 100.0 | 67.5 | 52.8 | 14.7 | 32.5 | 27.3 | 5.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 71.2 | 55.9 | 15.3 | 28.8 | 22.5 | 6.3 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 68.3 | 49.4 | 18.9 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 0.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 67.9 | 48.8 | 19.1 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 0.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 74.0 | 58.5 | 15.5 | 26.0 | 20.1 | 5.9 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes four non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

| Date | | Description | | Amount | |
|------|--------|---------------------|--|---------|--|
| 1900 | Jan 1 | Balance | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | Jan 15 | Received from A. B. | | 50.00 | |
| 1900 | Feb 1 | Received from C. D. | | 25.00 | |
| 1900 | Mar 1 | Received from E. F. | | 75.00 | |
| 1900 | Apr 1 | Received from G. H. | | 100.00 | |
| 1900 | May 1 | Received from I. J. | | 150.00 | |
| 1900 | Jun 1 | Received from K. L. | | 200.00 | |
| 1900 | Jul 1 | Received from M. N. | | 250.00 | |
| 1900 | Aug 1 | Received from O. P. | | 300.00 | |
| 1900 | Sep 1 | Received from Q. R. | | 350.00 | |
| 1900 | Oct 1 | Received from S. T. | | 400.00 | |
| 1900 | Nov 1 | Received from U. V. | | 450.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 1 | Received from W. X. | | 500.00 | |
| 1900 | Dec 31 | Total | | 2500.00 | |

TABLE 3
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 117,435 | 98,166 | 397 | 18,533 | 339 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 110,179 | 91,962 | 386 | 17,511 | 320 |
| Archbald | 3,404 | 2,824 | 3 | 566 | 11 |
| Blakely | 3,118 | 2,545 | --- | 569 | 4 |
| Carbondale | 7,106 | 6,431 | 5 | 619 | 51 |
| Clarks Green | 222 | 213 | --- | 8 | 1 |
| Clarks Summit | 860 | 823 | --- | 33 | 4 |
| Dalton | 417 | 394 | 2 | 19 | 2 |
| Dickson City | 3,965 | 3,057 | --- | 900 | 8 |
| Dunmore | 7,800 | 6,651 | 1 | 1,120 | 28 |
| Elmhurst | 309 | 304 | --- | 5 | --- |
| Gouldsboro | 36 | 36 | --- | --- | --- |
| Jermyn | 1,380 | 1,166 | --- | 214 | --- |
| Mayfield | 1,331 | 1,021 | --- | 310 | --- |
| Moosic | 1,693 | 1,421 | 2 | 257 | 13 |
| Moscow | 378 | 362 | --- | 14 | 2 |
| Old Forge | 4,717 | 3,503 | --- | 1,204 | 10 |
| Olyphant | 4,146 | 3,314 | 3 | 810 | 19 |
| Scranton | 58,834 | 50,079 | 364 | 8,235 | 156 |
| Taylor | 3,839 | 3,101 | --- | 733 | 5 |
| Throop | 3,037 | 2,100 | --- | 933 | 4 |
| Vandling | 433 | 333 | --- | 100 | --- |
| Winton | 3,154 | 2,284 | 6 | 862 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,256 | 6,204 | 11 | 1,022 | 19 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 83.9 | 0.3 | 15.8 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 83.7 | 0.4 | 15.9 | --- |
| Archbald | 100.0 | 83.2 | 0.1 | 16.7 | --- |
| Blakely | 100.0 | 81.7 | --- | 18.3 | --- |
| Carbondale | 100.0 | 91.1 | 0.1 | 8.8 | --- |
| Clarks Green | 100.0 | 96.4 | --- | 3.6 | --- |
| Clarks Summit | 100.0 | 96.1 | --- | 3.9 | --- |
| Dalton | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.5 | 4.6 | --- |
| Dickson City | 100.0 | 77.3 | --- | 22.7 | --- |
| Dunmore | 100.0 | 85.6 | --- | 14.4 | --- |
| Elmhurst | 100.0 | 98.4 | --- | 1.6 | --- |
| Gouldsboro | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Jermyn | 100.0 | 84.5 | --- | 15.5 | --- |
| Mayfield | 100.0 | 76.7 | --- | 23.3 | --- |
| Moosic | 100.0 | 84.6 | 0.1 | 15.3 | --- |
| Moscow | 100.0 | 96.3 | --- | 3.7 | --- |
| Old Forge | 100.0 | 74.4 | --- | 25.6 | --- |
| Olyphant | 100.0 | 80.3 | 0.1 | 19.6 | --- |
| Scranton | 100.0 | 85.4 | 0.6 | 14.0 | --- |
| Taylor | 100.0 | 80.9 | --- | 19.1 | --- |
| Throop | 100.0 | 69.2 | --- | 30.8 | --- |
| Vandling | 100.0 | 76.9 | --- | 23.1 | --- |
| Winton | 100.0 | 72.5 | 0.2 | 27.3 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 85.7 | 0.2 | 14.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes four non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

| TABLE I | | | |
|---------|------------|--------|-------|
| Year | Population | Area | Notes |
| 1900 | 1,000,000 | 10,000 | |
| 1910 | 1,200,000 | 12,000 | |
| 1920 | 1,400,000 | 14,000 | |
| 1930 | 1,600,000 | 16,000 | |
| 1940 | 1,800,000 | 18,000 | |
| 1950 | 2,000,000 | 20,000 | |
| 1960 | 2,200,000 | 22,000 | |
| 1970 | 2,400,000 | 24,000 | |
| 1980 | 2,600,000 | 26,000 | |
| 1990 | 2,800,000 | 28,000 | |
| 2000 | 3,000,000 | 30,000 | |
| 2010 | 3,200,000 | 32,000 | |
| 2020 | 3,400,000 | 34,000 | |

| TABLE II | | | |
|----------|------------|--------|-------|
| Year | Population | Area | Notes |
| 1900 | 1,000,000 | 10,000 | |
| 1910 | 1,200,000 | 12,000 | |
| 1920 | 1,400,000 | 14,000 | |
| 1930 | 1,600,000 | 16,000 | |
| 1940 | 1,800,000 | 18,000 | |
| 1950 | 2,000,000 | 20,000 | |
| 1960 | 2,200,000 | 22,000 | |
| 1970 | 2,400,000 | 24,000 | |
| 1980 | 2,600,000 | 26,000 | |
| 1990 | 2,800,000 | 28,000 | |
| 2000 | 3,000,000 | 30,000 | |
| 2010 | 3,200,000 | 32,000 | |
| 2020 | 3,400,000 | 34,000 | |

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED DURING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 117,435 | 30,162 | 63,049 | 17,113 | 37,273 | 26,999 | 10,274 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 110,179 | 75,243 | 59,328 | 15,915 | 34,936 | 25,260 | 9,676 |
| Archbald | 3,404 | 2,032 | 1,459 | 573 | 1,372 | 1,023 | 349 |
| Blakely | 3,118 | 2,379 | 2,014 | 365 | 739 | 573 | 166 |
| Carbondale | 7,106 | 4,929 | 4,077 | 852 | 2,177 | 1,617 | 560 |
| Clarks Green | 222 | 185 | 167 | 18 | 37 | 24 | 13 |
| Clarks Summit | 860 | 694 | 565 | 129 | 166 | 121 | 45 |
| Dalton | 417 | 316 | 282 | 34 | 101 | 37 | 14 |
| Dickson City | 5,965 | 2,269 | 1,967 | 302 | 1,696 | 1,186 | 510 |
| Dunmore | 7,800 | 5,620 | 4,232 | 1,388 | 2,180 | 1,576 | 604 |
| Elmhurst | 309 | 244 | 216 | 28 | 65 | 44 | 21 |
| Gouldsboro | 36 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Jermyn | 1,380 | 927 | 743 | 184 | 453 | 343 | 110 |
| Mayfield | 1,331 | 850 | 647 | 203 | 481 | 336 | 145 |
| Moosic | 1,693 | 980 | 592 | 388 | 713 | 499 | 214 |
| Moscow | 378 | 303 | 245 | 63 | 70 | 55 | 15 |
| Old Forge | 4,717 | 3,082 | 1,795 | 1,287 | 1,635 | 1,037 | 598 |
| Olyphant | 4,146 | 2,901 | 2,670 | 231 | 1,245 | 779 | 466 |
| Scranton | 58,834 | 41,131 | 33,260 | 7,871 | 17,703 | 13,089 | 4,614 |
| Taylor | 3,839 | 2,099 | 1,562 | 537 | 1,740 | 1,306 | 434 |
| Throop | 3,037 | 1,991 | 1,177 | 814 | 1,046 | 661 | 385 |
| Vandling | 433 | 285 | 201 | 84 | 148 | 88 | 60 |
| Winton | 3,154 | 2,005 | 1,444 | 561 | 1,149 | 800 | 349 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,256 | 4,919 | 3,721 | 1,198 | 2,337 | 1,739 | 598 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 68.3 | 53.7 | 14.6 | 31.7 | 23.0 | 8.7 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 68.3 | 53.9 | 14.4 | 31.7 | 22.9 | 8.8 |
| Archbald | 100.0 | 59.7 | 42.9 | 16.8 | 40.3 | 30.1 | 10.2 |
| Blakely | 100.0 | 76.3 | 64.6 | 11.7 | 23.7 | 18.4 | 5.3 |
| Carbondale | 100.0 | 69.4 | 57.4 | 12.0 | 30.6 | 22.7 | 7.9 |
| Clarks Green | 100.0 | 83.3 | 75.2 | 8.1 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 5.9 |
| Clarks Summit | 100.0 | 80.7 | 65.7 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 14.1 | 5.2 |
| Dalton | 100.0 | 75.8 | 67.6 | 8.2 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 3.3 |
| Dickson City | 100.0 | 57.2 | 49.6 | 7.6 | 42.8 | 29.9 | 12.9 |
| Dunmore | 100.0 | 72.1 | 54.3 | 17.8 | 27.9 | 20.2 | 7.7 |
| Elmhurst | 100.0 | 79.0 | 69.9 | 9.1 | 21.0 | 14.2 | 6.8 |
| Gouldsboro | 100.0 | 44.4 | 36.1 | 8.3 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 11.2 |
| Jermyn | 100.0 | 67.2 | 53.9 | 15.3 | 32.8 | 24.8 | 8.0 |
| Mayfield | 100.0 | 63.9 | 48.6 | 15.3 | 36.1 | 25.2 | 10.9 |
| Moosic | 100.0 | 57.9 | 35.0 | 22.9 | 42.1 | 29.5 | 12.6 |
| Moscow | 100.0 | 81.5 | 64.8 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 14.5 | 4.0 |
| Old Forge | 100.0 | 65.2 | 38.0 | 27.3 | 34.7 | 22.0 | 12.7 |
| Olyphant | 100.0 | 70.0 | 64.4 | 5.6 | 30.0 | 18.8 | 11.2 |
| Scranton | 100.0 | 69.9 | 56.5 | 13.4 | 30.1 | 22.3 | 7.8 |
| Taylor | 100.0 | 54.7 | 40.7 | 14.0 | 45.3 | 34.0 | 11.3 |
| Throop | 100.0 | 65.6 | 38.6 | 26.8 | 34.4 | 21.7 | 12.7 |
| Vandling | 100.0 | 65.8 | 46.4 | 19.4 | 34.2 | 20.3 | 13.9 |
| Winton | 100.0 | 63.6 | 45.2 | 17.8 | 36.4 | 25.4 | 11.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 67.8 | 51.3 | 16.5 | 32.2 | 24.0 | 8.2 |

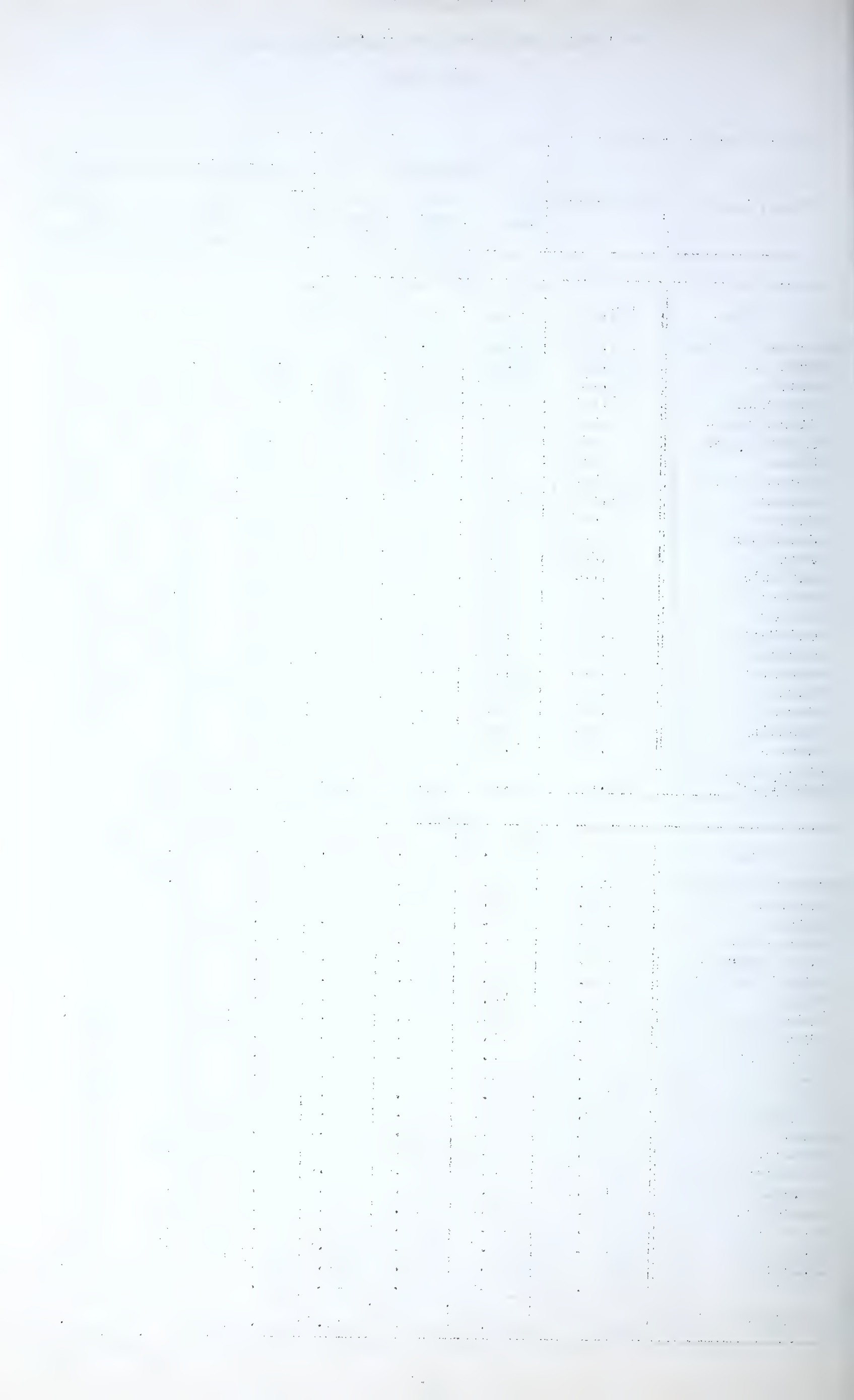


TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING WORK) | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 87,594 | 60,136 | 46,600 | 13,536 | 27,458 | 21,674 | 5,784 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 81,964 | 56,199 | 43,638 | 12,561 | 25,765 | 20,300 | 5,465 |
| Archbald | 2,720 | 1,657 | 1,135 | 522 | 1,063 | 538 | 525 |
| Blakely | 2,497 | 1,920 | 1,621 | 299 | 577 | 468 | 91 |
| Carbondale | 5,557 | 3,867 | 3,157 | 710 | 1,690 | 1,371 | 319 |
| Clarks Green | 184 | 154 | 138 | 16 | 30 | 21 | 9 |
| Clarks Summit | 673 | 558 | 449 | 109 | 115 | 98 | 17 |
| Dalton | 323 | 239 | 217 | 22 | 84 | 70 | 8 |
| Dickson City | 2,983 | 1,725 | 1,521 | 204 | 1,258 | 958 | 300 |
| Dunmore | 5,657 | 4,067 | 2,909 | 1,158 | 1,590 | 1,246 | 342 |
| Elmhurst | 197 | 146 | 119 | 27 | 51 | 40 | 11 |
| Gouldsboro | 31 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Jermyn | 1,119 | 759 | 602 | 157 | 360 | 298 | 72 |
| Mayfield | 1,034 | 650 | 484 | 166 | 384 | 233 | 101 |
| Moosic | 1,328 | 783 | 459 | 324 | 545 | 426 | 119 |
| Moscow | 281 | 235 | 183 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 3 |
| Old Forge | 3,529 | 2,393 | 1,406 | 987 | 1,136 | 795 | 341 |
| Olyphant | 3,126 | 2,248 | 2,088 | 160 | 878 | 598 | 280 |
| Scranton | 42,582 | 29,733 | 23,828 | 5,910 | 12,844 | 10,310 | 2,534 |
| Taylor | 2,888 | 1,526 | 1,132 | 394 | 1,362 | 1,121 | 241 |
| Throop | 2,402 | 1,619 | 877 | 742 | 783 | 533 | 250 |
| Vandling | 348 | 246 | 167 | 79 | 102 | 71 | 31 |
| Winton | 2,503 | 1,656 | 1,136 | 520 | 849 | 661 | 188 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,630 | 3,937 | 2,962 | 975 | 1,693 | 1,374 | 319 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 68.7 | 53.2 | 15.5 | 31.5 | 24.7 | 8.6 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 68.6 | 53.3 | 15.3 | 31.4 | 21.8 | 6.6 |
| Archbald | 100.0 | 60.9 | 41.7 | 19.2 | 39.1 | 31.6 | 7.5 |
| Blakely | 100.0 | 76.9 | 64.9 | 12.0 | 23.1 | 19.5 | 3.6 |
| Carbondale | 100.0 | 69.6 | 56.8 | 12.8 | 30.4 | 24.7 | 5.7 |
| Clarks Green | 100.0 | 83.7 | 75.0 | 8.7 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 4.9 |
| Clarks Summit | 100.0 | 82.9 | 66.7 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 14.6 | 2.5 |
| Dalton | 100.0 | 74.0 | 67.2 | 6.8 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 2.5 |
| Dickson City | 100.0 | 57.8 | 51.0 | 6.8 | 42.2 | 32.1 | 10.1 |
| Dunmore | 100.0 | 71.9 | 51.4 | 20.5 | 28.1 | 22.1 | 6.0 |
| Elmhurst | 100.0 | 74.1 | 60.4 | 13.7 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 5.6 |
| Gouldsboro | 100.0 | 41.9 | 32.9 | 9.7 | 58.1 | 48.4 | 9.7 |
| Jermyn | 100.0 | 67.8 | 53.8 | 14.0 | 32.2 | 25.8 | 6.4 |
| Mayfield | 100.0 | 62.9 | 46.8 | 16.1 | 37.1 | 27.4 | 9.7 |
| Moosic | 100.0 | 59.0 | 34.6 | 24.4 | 41.0 | 32.1 | 8.9 |
| Moscow | 100.0 | 83.6 | 65.1 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 1.1 |
| Old Forge | 100.0 | 67.8 | 39.8 | 28.0 | 32.2 | 22.5 | 9.7 |
| Olyphant | 100.0 | 71.9 | 66.8 | 5.1 | 28.1 | 19.1 | 9.0 |
| Scranton | 100.0 | 69.8 | 55.9 | 13.9 | 30.2 | 24.2 | 6.0 |
| Taylor | 100.0 | 52.8 | 39.2 | 13.6 | 47.2 | 38.8 | 8.4 |
| Throop | 100.0 | 67.4 | 36.5 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 22.2 | 10.4 |
| Vandling | 100.0 | 70.7 | 48.0 | 22.7 | 29.3 | 20.4 | 8.9 |
| Winton | 100.0 | 66.1 | 45.3 | 20.8 | 33.9 | 26.4 | 7.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 69.9 | 52.6 | 17.3 | 30.1 | 24.4 | 5.7 |

TABLE 3

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED - FINDING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 29,841 | 20,026 | 16,449 | 3,577 | 9,815 | 5,325 | 4,490 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 28,215 | 19,044 | 15,690 | 3,354 | 9,171 | 4,960 | 4,211 |
| Archbald | 684 | 375 | 324 | 51 | 309 | 165 | 144 |
| Blakely | 621 | 459 | 393 | 66 | 162 | 87 | 75 |
| Carbondale | 1,549 | 1,062 | 920 | 142 | 487 | 246 | 241 |
| Clarks Green | 38 | 31 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Clarks Summit | 187 | 136 | 116 | 20 | 51 | 23 | 28 |
| Dalton | 94 | 77 | 65 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 6 |
| Dickson City | 982 | 544 | 446 | 98 | 438 | 228 | 210 |
| Dunmore | 2,143 | 1,553 | 1,323 | 230 | 590 | 328 | 262 |
| Elmhurst | 112 | 98 | 97 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 10 |
| Gouldsboro | 5 | 3 | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Jermyn | 261 | 168 | 141 | 27 | 93 | 55 | 38 |
| Mayfield | 297 | 200 | 163 | 37 | 97 | 53 | 44 |
| Moosic | 365 | 197 | 133 | 64 | 168 | 73 | 95 |
| Moscow | 97 | 73 | 62 | 11 | 24 | 12 | 12 |
| Old Forge | 1,188 | 689 | 389 | 300 | 499 | 242 | 257 |
| Olyphant | 1,020 | 653 | 582 | 71 | 367 | 181 | 186 |
| Scranton | 16,252 | 11,393 | 9,432 | 1,961 | 4,859 | 2,779 | 2,080 |
| Taylor | 951 | 573 | 430 | 143 | 378 | 185 | 193 |
| Throop | 635 | 372 | 300 | 72 | 263 | 128 | 135 |
| Vandling | 85 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 46 | 17 | 29 |
| Winton | 649 | 349 | 308 | 41 | 300 | 139 | 161 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,626 | 982 | 759 | 223 | 644 | 365 | 279 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 67.1 | 55.1 | 12.0 | 32.9 | 17.9 | 15.0 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 67.5 | 55.6 | 11.9 | 32.5 | 17.6 | 14.9 |
| Archbald | 100.0 | 54.8 | 47.4 | 7.4 | 45.2 | 24.1 | 21.1 |
| Blakely | 100.0 | 73.9 | 63.3 | 10.6 | 26.1 | 14.0 | 12.1 |
| Carbondale | 100.0 | 68.6 | 59.4 | 9.2 | 31.4 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| Clarks Green | 100.0 | 81.6 | 76.3 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 7.9 | 10.5 |
| Clarks Summit | 100.0 | 72.7 | 62.0 | 10.7 | 27.3 | 12.3 | 15.0 |
| Dalton | 100.0 | 81.9 | 69.1 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 6.4 |
| Dickson City | 100.0 | 55.4 | 45.4 | 10.0 | 44.6 | 23.2 | 21.4 |
| Dunmore | 100.0 | 72.5 | 61.8 | 10.7 | 27.5 | 15.3 | 12.2 |
| Elmhurst | 100.0 | 87.5 | 86.6 | 0.9 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 8.9 |
| Gouldsboro | 100.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | --- | 40.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Jermyn | 100.0 | 64.4 | 54.0 | 10.4 | 35.6 | 21.1 | 14.5 |
| Mayfield | 100.0 | 67.3 | 54.9 | 12.4 | 32.7 | 17.9 | 14.8 |
| Moosic | 100.0 | 54.0 | 36.5 | 17.5 | 46.0 | 20.0 | 26.0 |
| Moscow | 100.0 | 75.2 | 63.9 | 11.3 | 24.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Old Forge | 100.0 | 58.0 | 32.7 | 25.3 | 42.0 | 20.4 | 21.6 |
| Olyphant | 100.0 | 64.0 | 57.0 | 7.0 | 36.0 | 17.8 | 18.2 |
| Scranton | 100.0 | 70.1 | 58.0 | 12.1 | 29.9 | 17.1 | 12.8 |
| Taylor | 100.0 | 60.3 | 45.2 | 15.1 | 39.7 | 19.4 | 20.3 |
| Throop | 100.0 | 58.6 | 47.3 | 11.3 | 41.4 | 20.1 | 21.3 |
| Vandling | 100.0 | 45.9 | 40.0 | 5.9 | 54.1 | 20.0 | 34.1 |
| Winton | 100.0 | 53.8 | 47.5 | 6.3 | 46.2 | 21.4 | 24.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 60.4 | 46.7 | 13.7 | 39.6 | 22.4 | 17.2 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN BUCKS COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 27,583 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Bucks County, 19.9 per cent, or 5,478 persons, were unemployed seeking work; 63.0 per cent, or 17,379, were employed full time; and 17.1 per cent, or 4,726, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities of Bucks County from 44,295 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 42,846 in 1934, a loss of 1,449 persons, or 3.3 per cent. The population of Bristol, the largest municipality in the county, dropped from 11,799 persons in 1930 to 11,343 in 1934, a decline of 456 persons, or 3.9 per cent. Among the boroughs showing population decreases since 1930 were the following: Morrisville, 6.5 per cent; Perkaspie, 4.4 per cent; and Doylestown, 4.0 per cent. Newtown and Quakertown increased in population by 6.0 per cent and 2.6 per cent, respectively.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs varied from 6.7 per cent in Sellersville to 36.5 per cent in Bristol. Another 19.6 per cent of the Bristol employables were working only part time. Percentages of part time employment varied widely, ranging from 1.4 per cent in Langhorne Manor to 26.4 per cent in Perkaspie. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs in Bucks County were:

| | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|-----------------|--|--------------|--|
| Boroughs | 20.4 | Morrisville | 21.6 |
| | | New Britain | 14.9 |
| Bristol | 36.5 | New Hope | 22.7 |
| Chalfont | 7.3 | Newtown | 13.7 |
| Doylestown | 10.8 | Perkaspie | 7.6 |
| Dublin | 10.3 | Quakertown | 17.8 |
| Hulmeville | 17.4 | Richlandtown | 16.0 |
| Ivyland | 10.6 | Riegelsville | 12.7 |
| Langhorne | 9.8 | Sellersville | 6.7 |
| Langhorne Manor | 15.6 | Silverdale | 9.2 |

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work

| | | | |
|-----------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| South Langhorne | 17.9 | Yardley | 13.8 |
| Telford | 14.3 | | |
| Trumbauersville | 17.1 | | |
| Tullytown | 29.0 | Unincorporated Communities | 16.7 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 13.7 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work and 16.1 per cent were employed only part time. In the boroughs, the percentages of both unemployment and part time employment are higher, 20.4 per cent of the employables being unemployed seeking work and 17.6 per cent working only part time.

Bucks County has an area of 608 square miles. It is located in the southeastern part of the State, the eastern boundary being the Delaware River which separates it from New Jersey. Manufacturing is the most important industry. Among the commodities produced are silk hosiery, men's clothing, woolen and worsted yarns, shirts, and processed leather. Agriculture also provides considerable employment, the soil being fertile enough to encourage cultivation of field and garden crops.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 27,583 employables enumerated, 89.5 per cent were of this nativity, 8.5 per cent were foreign born, and 2.0 per cent were native colored. The 24,532 native white employables were 80.9 per cent employed, 64.2 per cent full time, and 16.7 per cent part time, as compared with the 2,341 foreign born employables who were only 75.3 per cent employed, 52.9 per cent full time, and 20.4 per cent part time. The 555 native colored employables residing in Bucks County had a good employment record, 77.3 per cent being employed, 54.2 per cent full time and 23.1 per cent part time.

Women comprised 26.4 per cent of the employables and also 26.4 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 19.9 per cent were unemployed compared with 19.8 per cent of the male employables, despite the fact the 33.1 per cent of the 1,447 unemployed women were seeking their first jobs while only 14.2 per cent of the 4,031 unemployed men were similarly classified.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 131 unemployed white collar workers who spent nearly three weeks visiting 16,901 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF BUCKS COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U.S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Bucks County Total | ----- ^a | 96,727 |
| Total Enumerated | 65,468 | ----- |
| Boroughs | 42,346 | 44,295 |
| Bristol | 11,343 | 11,799 |
| Chalfont | 507 | 550 |
| Doylestown | 4,595 | 4,577 |
| Dublin | 314 | 296 |
| Hulmeville | 634 | 582 |
| Ivyland | 305 | 307 |
| Langhorne | 970 | 1,147 |
| Langhorne Manor | 350 | 397 |
| Morrisville | 5,020 | 5,368 |
| New Britain | 439 | 417 |
| New Hope | 1,095 | 1,113 |
| Newtown | 1,933 | 1,824 |
| Perkasie | 3,509 | 3,465 |
| Quakertown | 5,010 | 4,883 |
| Richlandtown | 651 | 642 |
| Riegelsville | 739 | 725 |
| Sellersville | 1,686 | 2,063 |
| Silverdale | 294 | 283 |
| South Langhorne | 818 | 789 |
| Telford | 423 | 412 |
| Trumbauersville | 602 | 632 |
| Tullytown | 574 | 658 |
| Yardley | 1,455 | 1,308 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 22,622 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 52,432 |

(a) The survey covered every borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR BUCK COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 27,583 | 22,105 | 17,379 | 4,726 | 5,478 | 4,427 | 1,051 |
| Male | 20,308 | 16,277 | 12,927 | 3,350 | 4,031 | 3,459 | 572 |
| Female | 7,275 | 5,828 | 4,452 | 1,376 | 1,447 | 968 | 479 |
| Native White | 24,532 | 19,836 | 15,750 | 4,086 | 4,696 | 3,667 | 1,029 |
| Male | 17,846 | 14,446 | 11,597 | 2,849 | 3,400 | 2,846 | 554 |
| Female | 6,686 | 5,390 | 4,153 | 1,237 | 1,296 | 821 | 475 |
| Native Colored ^c | 555 | 429 | 301 | 128 | 126 | 119 | 7 |
| Male | 365 | 271 | 190 | 81 | 94 | 88 | 6 |
| Female | 190 | 158 | 111 | 47 | 32 | 31 | 1 |
| Foreign Born | 2,341 | 1,715 | 1,237 | 478 | 626 | 617 | 9 |
| Male | 1,986 | 1,474 | 1,075 | 399 | 512 | 505 | 7 |
| Female | 355 | 241 | 162 | 79 | 114 | 112 | 2 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 80.1 | 63.0 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 3.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 80.2 | 63.7 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 2.8 |
| Female | 100.0 | 80.1 | 61.2 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 6.6 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 80.9 | 64.2 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 14.9 | 4.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 80.9 | 65.0 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 16.0 | 3.1 |
| Female | 100.0 | 80.6 | 62.1 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 7.1 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 77.3 | 54.2 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 1.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.2 | 52.0 | 22.2 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 1.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 83.2 | 58.4 | 24.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 0.5 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 73.3 | 52.9 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 0.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 74.2 | 54.1 | 20.1 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 67.9 | 45.6 | 22.3 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 0.6 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLE BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BUCKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unverified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 27,583 | 24,532 | 555 | 2,341 | 155 |
| Boroughs | 18,433 | 16,339 | 401 | 1,592 | 101 |
| Bristol | 4,826 | 3,654 | 128 | 1,021 | 23 |
| Chalfont | 205 | 198 | --- | 7 | --- |
| Doylestown | 1,842 | 1,738 | 44 | 44 | 16 |
| Dublin | 146 | 143 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Hulmeville | 288 | 263 | --- | 22 | 3 |
| Ivyland | 113 | 109 | --- | 4 | --- |
| Langhorne | 440 | 380 | 50 | 9 | 1 |
| Langhorne Manor | 141 | 117 | 5 | 19 | --- |
| Morrisville | 2,040 | 1,797 | 17 | 226 | 6 |
| New Britain | 174 | 158 | 1 | 15 | --- |
| New Hope | 494 | 450 | 23 | 11 | 10 |
| Newtown | 745 | 666 | 56 | 23 | --- |
| Perkasie | 1,492 | 1,467 | --- | 11 | 14 |
| Quakertown | 2,348 | 2,274 | 3 | 60 | 11 |
| Richlandtown | 288 | 281 | --- | 5 | 2 |
| Riegelsville | 316 | 311 | --- | 2 | 3 |
| Sellersville | 741 | 725 | --- | 16 | --- |
| Silverdale | 119 | 118 | --- | 1 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 358 | 310 | 2 | 46 | --- |
| Telford | 196 | 193 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Trumbauersville | 280 | 264 | --- | 8 | 8 |
| Tullytown | 217 | 189 | --- | 28 | --- |
| Yardley | 624 | 534 | 72 | 15 | 3 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,150 | 8,193 | 154 | 749 | 54 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | --- |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 89.1 | 2.2 | 8.7 | --- |
| Bristol | 100.0 | 76.1 | 2.7 | 21.2 | --- |
| Chalfont | 100.0 | 96.6 | --- | 3.4 | --- |
| Doylestown | 100.0 | 95.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | --- |
| Dublin | 100.0 | 98.6 | --- | 1.4 | --- |
| Hulmeville | 100.0 | 92.3 | --- | 7.7 | --- |
| Ivyland | 100.0 | 96.5 | --- | 3.5 | --- |
| Langhorne | 100.0 | 86.6 | 11.4 | 2.0 | --- |
| Langhorne Manor | 100.0 | 85.0 | 3.5 | 13.5 | --- |
| Morrisville | 100.0 | 88.4 | 0.8 | 10.8 | --- |
| New Britain | 100.0 | 90.8 | 0.6 | 8.6 | --- |
| New Hope | 100.0 | 93.0 | 4.7 | 2.3 | --- |
| Newtown | 100.0 | 89.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | --- |
| Perkasie | 100.0 | 99.3 | --- | 0.7 | --- |
| Quakertown | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | --- |
| Richlandtown | 100.0 | 98.3 | --- | 1.7 | --- |
| Riegelsville | 100.0 | 99.4 | --- | 0.6 | --- |
| Sellersville | 100.0 | 97.8 | --- | 2.2 | --- |
| Silverdale | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 100.0 | 86.6 | 0.5 | 12.9 | --- |
| Telford | 100.0 | 98.5 | --- | 1.5 | --- |
| Trumbauersville | 100.0 | 97.1 | --- | 2.9 | --- |
| Tullytown | 100.0 | 87.1 | --- | 12.9 | --- |
| Yardley | 100.0 | 86.0 | 11.6 | 2.4 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 90.1 | 1.7 | 8.2 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes one non-negro (Chinese, Indian, etc.).

(b) Per cent of total reporting nativity.

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | CHECK NO. | BANK | INTEREST | TOTAL |
|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|------|----------|-------|
| 1/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | CHECK NO. | BANK | INTEREST | TOTAL |
|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|------|----------|-------|
| 3/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/17/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/18/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/19/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/20/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/21/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/22/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/23/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/24/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/25/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/26/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/27/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/28/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/29/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/30/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8/31/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/1/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/2/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/3/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/4/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/5/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/6/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/7/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/8/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/9/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/10/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/11/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/12/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/13/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/14/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/15/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9/16/78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF BUCKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 27,583 | 22,105 | 17,379 | 4,726 | 5,478 | 4,427 | 1,051 |
| Boroughs | 18,433 | 14,667 | 11,418 | 3,249 | 3,766 | 3,071 | 695 |
| Bristol | 4,826 | 3,065 | 2,120 | 945 | 1,761 | 1,403 | 358 |
| Chalfont | 205 | 190 | 170 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Doylestown | 1,842 | 1,643 | 1,412 | 231 | 199 | 162 | 37 |
| Dublin | 146 | 131 | 101 | 30 | 15 | 13 | 2 |
| Hulmeville | 288 | 238 | 186 | 52 | 50 | 46 | 4 |
| Ivyland | 113 | 101 | 82 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| Langhorne | 440 | 397 | 340 | 57 | 43 | 36 | 7 |
| Langhorne Manor | 141 | 119 | 117 | 2 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| Morrisville | 2,040 | 1,599 | 1,284 | 315 | 441 | 347 | 94 |
| New Britain | 174 | 148 | 130 | 18 | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| New Hope | 494 | 382 | 298 | 84 | 112 | 88 | 24 |
| Newtown | 745 | 643 | 529 | 114 | 102 | 78 | 24 |
| Perkasie | 1,492 | 1,378 | 985 | 393 | 114 | 94 | 20 |
| Quakertown | 2,348 | 1,930 | 1,547 | 383 | 418 | 374 | 44 |
| Richlandtown | 288 | 242 | 172 | 70 | 46 | 32 | 14 |
| Riegelsville | 316 | 276 | 223 | 53 | 40 | 32 | 8 |
| Sellersville | 741 | 691 | 553 | 138 | 50 | 44 | 6 |
| Silverdale | 119 | 108 | 102 | 6 | 11 | 11 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 358 | 294 | 239 | 55 | 34 | 58 | 6 |
| Telford | 196 | 168 | 138 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 3 |
| Trumbauersville | 280 | 232 | 169 | 63 | 48 | 43 | 5 |
| Tullytown | 217 | 154 | 97 | 57 | 63 | 50 | 13 |
| Yardley | 624 | 538 | 424 | 114 | 86 | 72 | 14 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 9,150 | 7,438 | 5,961 | 1,477 | 1,712 | 1,356 | 356 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.1 | 63.0 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 3.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 79.6 | 62.0 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 16.6 | 3.8 |
| Bristol | 100.0 | 63.5 | 43.9 | 19.6 | 36.5 | 29.1 | 7.4 |
| Chalfont | 100.0 | 92.7 | 82.9 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 2.4 |
| Doylestown | 100.0 | 89.2 | 76.7 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 2.0 |
| Dublin | 100.0 | 89.7 | 69.2 | 20.5 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 1.4 |
| Hulmeville | 100.0 | 82.6 | 64.6 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 1.4 |
| Ivyland | 100.0 | 89.4 | 72.6 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| Langhorne | 100.0 | 90.2 | 77.3 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 1.6 |
| Langhorne Manor | 100.0 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 0.7 |
| Morrisville | 100.0 | 78.4 | 63.0 | 15.4 | 21.6 | 17.0 | 4.6 |
| New Britain | 100.0 | 85.1 | 74.7 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 0.5 |
| New Hope | 100.0 | 77.3 | 60.3 | 17.0 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 4.9 |
| Newtown | 100.0 | 86.3 | 71.0 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 3.2 |
| Perkasie | 100.0 | 92.4 | 66.0 | 26.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 1.3 |
| Quakertown | 100.0 | 82.2 | 65.9 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 1.9 |
| Richlandtown | 100.0 | 84.0 | 59.7 | 24.3 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 4.9 |
| Riegelsville | 100.0 | 87.3 | 70.6 | 16.7 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 2.6 |
| Sellersville | 100.0 | 93.3 | 74.7 | 18.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 0.8 |
| Silverdale | 100.0 | 90.8 | 85.7 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 100.0 | 82.1 | 66.7 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 1.7 |
| Telford | 100.0 | 85.7 | 70.4 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 1.5 |
| Trumbauersville | 100.0 | 82.9 | 60.4 | 22.5 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 1.8 |
| Tullytown | 100.0 | 71.0 | 44.7 | 26.3 | 29.0 | 23.0 | 6.0 |
| Yardley | 100.0 | 86.2 | 67.9 | 18.3 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 2.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.3 | 65.2 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 3.9 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISION OF BUCK COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 20,306 | 16,277 | 12,927 | 3,350 | 4,031 | 3,459 | 572 |
| Boroughs | 13,109 | 10,405 | 8,235 | 2,170 | 2,704 | 2,336 | 368 |
| Bristol | 3,426 | 2,245 | 1,616 | 629 | 1,181 | 1,010 | 171 |
| Chalfont | 143 | 132 | 117 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Doylestown | 1,327 | 1,180 | 1,012 | 168 | 147 | 128 | 19 |
| Dublin | 103 | 92 | 68 | 24 | 11 | 11 | --- |
| Hulmeville | 217 | 177 | 145 | 32 | 40 | 36 | 4 |
| Ivyland | 85 | 78 | 63 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Langhorne | 278 | 243 | 202 | 41 | 35 | 31 | 4 |
| Langhorne Manor | 108 | 88 | 87 | 1 | 20 | 20 | --- |
| Morrisville | 1,527 | 1,194 | 958 | 236 | 333 | 282 | 51 |
| New Britain | 140 | 118 | 104 | 14 | 22 | 22 | --- |
| New Hope | 367 | 283 | 223 | 60 | 84 | 69 | 15 |
| Newtown | 542 | 466 | 385 | 81 | 76 | 64 | 12 |
| Perkasie | 1,040 | 953 | 718 | 235 | 87 | 76 | 11 |
| Quakertown | 1,531 | 1,222 | 1,008 | 214 | 309 | 278 | 31 |
| Richlandtown | 199 | 165 | 125 | 40 | 34 | 24 | 10 |
| Riegelsville | 229 | 205 | 172 | 33 | 24 | 20 | 4 |
| Sellersville | 563 | 528 | 425 | 103 | 35 | 30 | 5 |
| Silverdale | 85 | 76 | 71 | 5 | 9 | 9 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 258 | 205 | 164 | 41 | 53 | 47 | 6 |
| Telford | 129 | 108 | 91 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 3 |
| Trumbauersville | 186 | 147 | 102 | 45 | 39 | 34 | 5 |
| Tullytown | 181 | 132 | 80 | 52 | 49 | 42 | 7 |
| Yardley | 445 | 368 | 299 | 69 | 77 | 68 | 9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,199 | 5,872 | 4,692 | 1,180 | 1,327 | 1,123 | 204 |

Per Cent

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.2 | 63.7 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 2.8 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 79.4 | 62.8 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 2.8 |
| Bristol | 100.0 | 65.5 | 47.2 | 18.3 | 34.5 | 29.5 | 5.0 |
| Chalfont | 100.0 | 92.3 | 81.8 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 1.4 |
| Doylestown | 100.0 | 88.9 | 76.3 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 1.4 |
| Dublin | 100.0 | 89.3 | 66.0 | 23.3 | 10.7 | 10.7 | --- |
| Hulmeville | 100.0 | 81.6 | 66.8 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 0.9 |
| Ivyland | 100.0 | 91.8 | 74.1 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 1.2 |
| Langhorne | 100.0 | 87.4 | 72.7 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 1.4 |
| Langhorne Manor | 100.0 | 81.5 | 80.6 | 0.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | --- |
| Morrisville | 100.0 | 78.2 | 62.7 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 3.3 |
| New Britain | 100.0 | 84.3 | 74.3 | 10.0 | 15.7 | 15.7 | --- |
| New Hope | 100.0 | 77.1 | 60.8 | 16.3 | 22.9 | 18.8 | 4.1 |
| Newtown | 100.0 | 86.0 | 71.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 2.2 |
| Perkasie | 100.0 | 91.6 | 69.0 | 22.6 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 1.1 |
| Quakertown | 100.0 | 79.8 | 65.8 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 2.0 |
| Richlandtown | 100.0 | 82.9 | 62.8 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 12.1 | 5.0 |
| Riegelsville | 100.0 | 89.5 | 75.1 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 1.7 |
| Sellersville | 100.0 | 93.8 | 75.5 | 18.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Silverdale | 100.0 | 89.4 | 83.5 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 100.0 | 79.5 | 63.6 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 18.2 | 2.3 |
| Telford | 100.0 | 83.7 | 70.5 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 2.3 |
| Trumbauersville | 100.0 | 79.0 | 54.8 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 2.7 |
| Tullytown | 100.0 | 72.9 | 44.2 | 28.7 | 27.1 | 23.2 | 3.9 |
| Yardley | 100.0 | 82.7 | 67.2 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 2.0 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.6 | 65.2 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 15.6 | 2.8 |

TABLE 6

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISION, OF BUCKS COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED - SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,275 | 5,828 | 4,452 | 1,376 | 1,447 | 968 | 479 |
| Boroughs | 5,324 | 4,262 | 3,183 | 1,079 | 1,062 | 735 | 327 |
| Bristol | 1,400 | 820 | 504 | 316 | 580 | 333 | 187 |
| Chalfont | 62 | 58 | 53 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Doylestown | 515 | 463 | 400 | 63 | 52 | 34 | 18 |
| Dublin | 43 | 39 | 33 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Hulmeville | 71 | 61 | 41 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Ivyland | 28 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Langhorne | 162 | 154 | 138 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Langhorne Manor | 33 | 31 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Morrisville | 515 | 405 | 326 | 79 | 108 | 65 | 43 |
| New Britain | 34 | 30 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| New Hope | 127 | 99 | 75 | 24 | 28 | 19 | 9 |
| Newtown | 203 | 177 | 144 | 33 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| Perkasie | 452 | 425 | 267 | 158 | 27 | 18 | 9 |
| Quakertown | 817 | 708 | 539 | 169 | 109 | 96 | 13 |
| Richlandtown | 89 | 77 | 47 | 30 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Riegelsville | 87 | 71 | 51 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Sellersville | 178 | 163 | 128 | 35 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| Silverdale | 34 | 32 | 31 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 100 | 89 | 75 | 14 | 11 | 11 | --- |
| Telford | 67 | 60 | 47 | 13 | 7 | 7 | --- |
| Trumbauersville | 94 | 85 | 67 | 18 | 9 | 9 | --- |
| Tullytown | 36 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| Yardley | 179 | 170 | 125 | 45 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,951 | 1,566 | 1,269 | 297 | 385 | 233 | 152 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.1 | 61.2 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 6.6 |
| Boroughs | 100.0 | 80.1 | 59.8 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 13.8 | 6.1 |
| Bristol | 100.0 | 58.6 | 36.0 | 22.6 | 41.4 | 28.1 | 13.3 |
| Chalfont | 100.0 | 93.5 | 85.5 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 |
| Doylestown | 100.0 | 89.9 | 77.7 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 3.5 |
| Dublin | 100.0 | 90.8 | 76.8 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Hulmeville | 100.0 | 85.9 | 57.7 | 28.2 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 2.8 |
| Ivyland | 100.0 | 82.1 | 67.8 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 3.6 | 14.3 |
| Langhorne | 100.0 | 95.1 | 85.2 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Langhorne Manor | 100.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Morrisville | 100.0 | 78.9 | 63.5 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 8.4 |
| New Britain | 100.0 | 88.2 | 76.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 3.0 |
| New Hope | 100.0 | 78.0 | 59.1 | 18.9 | 22.0 | 14.9 | 7.1 |
| Newtown | 100.0 | 87.2 | 70.9 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| Perkasie | 100.0 | 94.0 | 59.1 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| Quakertown | 100.0 | 86.7 | 66.0 | 20.7 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 1.6 |
| Richlandtown | 100.0 | 86.5 | 52.8 | 33.7 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 4.5 |
| Riegelsville | 100.0 | 81.6 | 58.6 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 4.6 |
| Sellersville | 100.0 | 91.6 | 71.9 | 19.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 0.5 |
| Silverdale | 100.0 | 94.1 | 91.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | --- |
| South Langhorne | 100.0 | 89.0 | 75.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | --- |
| Telford | 100.0 | 89.6 | 70.2 | 19.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | --- |
| Trumbauersville | 100.0 | 90.4 | 71.3 | 19.1 | 9.6 | 9.6 | --- |
| Tullytown | 100.0 | 61.1 | 47.2 | 13.9 | 38.9 | 22.2 | 16.7 |
| Yardley | 100.0 | 95.0 | 69.9 | 25.1 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 80.3 | 65.1 | 15.2 | 19.7 | 11.9 | 7.8 |

Table 1: Summary of Data

| Category | | Sub-category | | Value | | Unit | | Notes | |
|----------|----|--------------|--------|-------|------|------|-------|--|--|
| A | 1 | 1.1 | 1.1.1 | 10 | 20 | 100 | 1000 | This table contains data for various categories and sub-categories. The data is organized into columns for Category, Sub-category, Value, Unit, and Notes. The data is presented in a structured format for easy analysis. | |
| | | | 1.1.2 | 20 | 40 | 200 | 2000 | | |
| | | 1.2 | 1.2.1 | 30 | 60 | 300 | 3000 | | |
| | | | 1.2.2 | 40 | 80 | 400 | 4000 | | |
| | | | 1.2.3 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 5000 | | |
| | 2 | 2.1 | 2.1.1 | 60 | 120 | 600 | 6000 | | |
| | | | 2.1.2 | 70 | 140 | 700 | 7000 | | |
| | | 2.2 | 2.2.1 | 80 | 160 | 800 | 8000 | | |
| | | | 2.2.2 | 90 | 180 | 900 | 9000 | | |
| | | | 2.2.3 | 100 | 200 | 1000 | 10000 | | |
| B | 3 | 3.1 | 3.1.1 | 110 | 220 | 1100 | 11000 | This table contains data for various categories and sub-categories. The data is organized into columns for Category, Sub-category, Value, Unit, and Notes. The data is presented in a structured format for easy analysis. | |
| | | | 3.1.2 | 120 | 240 | 1200 | 12000 | | |
| | | 3.2 | 3.2.1 | 130 | 260 | 1300 | 13000 | | |
| | | | 3.2.2 | 140 | 280 | 1400 | 14000 | | |
| | | | 3.2.3 | 150 | 300 | 1500 | 15000 | | |
| | 4 | 4.1 | 4.1.1 | 160 | 320 | 1600 | 16000 | | |
| | | | 4.1.2 | 170 | 340 | 1700 | 17000 | | |
| | | 4.2 | 4.2.1 | 180 | 360 | 1800 | 18000 | | |
| | | | 4.2.2 | 190 | 380 | 1900 | 19000 | | |
| | | | 4.2.3 | 200 | 400 | 2000 | 20000 | | |
| C | 5 | 5.1 | 5.1.1 | 210 | 420 | 2100 | 21000 | This table contains data for various categories and sub-categories. The data is organized into columns for Category, Sub-category, Value, Unit, and Notes. The data is presented in a structured format for easy analysis. | |
| | | | 5.1.2 | 220 | 440 | 2200 | 22000 | | |
| | | 5.2 | 5.2.1 | 230 | 460 | 2300 | 23000 | | |
| | | | 5.2.2 | 240 | 480 | 2400 | 24000 | | |
| | | | 5.2.3 | 250 | 500 | 2500 | 25000 | | |
| | 6 | 6.1 | 6.1.1 | 260 | 520 | 2600 | 26000 | | |
| | | | 6.1.2 | 270 | 540 | 2700 | 27000 | | |
| | | 6.2 | 6.2.1 | 280 | 560 | 2800 | 28000 | | |
| | | | 6.2.2 | 290 | 580 | 2900 | 29000 | | |
| | | | 6.2.3 | 300 | 600 | 3000 | 30000 | | |
| D | 7 | 7.1 | 7.1.1 | 310 | 620 | 3100 | 31000 | This table contains data for various categories and sub-categories. The data is organized into columns for Category, Sub-category, Value, Unit, and Notes. The data is presented in a structured format for easy analysis. | |
| | | | 7.1.2 | 320 | 640 | 3200 | 32000 | | |
| | | 7.2 | 7.2.1 | 330 | 660 | 3300 | 33000 | | |
| | | | 7.2.2 | 340 | 680 | 3400 | 34000 | | |
| | | | 7.2.3 | 350 | 700 | 3500 | 35000 | | |
| | 8 | 8.1 | 8.1.1 | 360 | 720 | 3600 | 36000 | | |
| | | | 8.1.2 | 370 | 740 | 3700 | 37000 | | |
| | | 8.2 | 8.2.1 | 380 | 760 | 3800 | 38000 | | |
| | | | 8.2.2 | 390 | 780 | 3900 | 39000 | | |
| | | | 8.2.3 | 400 | 800 | 4000 | 40000 | | |
| E | 9 | 9.1 | 9.1.1 | 410 | 820 | 4100 | 41000 | This table contains data for various categories and sub-categories. The data is organized into columns for Category, Sub-category, Value, Unit, and Notes. The data is presented in a structured format for easy analysis. | |
| | | | 9.1.2 | 420 | 840 | 4200 | 42000 | | |
| | | 9.2 | 9.2.1 | 430 | 860 | 4300 | 43000 | | |
| | | | 9.2.2 | 440 | 880 | 4400 | 44000 | | |
| | | | 9.2.3 | 450 | 900 | 4500 | 45000 | | |
| | 10 | 10.1 | 10.1.1 | 460 | 920 | 4600 | 46000 | | |
| | | | 10.1.2 | 470 | 940 | 4700 | 47000 | | |
| | | 10.2 | 10.2.1 | 480 | 960 | 4800 | 48000 | | |
| | | | 10.2.2 | 490 | 980 | 4900 | 49000 | | |
| | | | 10.2.3 | 500 | 1000 | 5000 | 50000 | | |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN DAUPHIN COUNTY

APRIL 15, 1934

Preliminary Results

Of 57,387 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Dauphin County, 20.0 per cent, or 11,492, were unemployed seeking work; 66.0 per cent, or 37,880, were employed full time; and 14.0 per cent, or 8,015, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the population of Harrisburg, the only city in Dauphin County and the county seat, from 80,339 persons enumerated in the 1930 United States Census to 79,620 in 1934, a loss of 719 persons, or 0.9 per cent. Steelton and Middletown, the two largest boroughs, showed gains of 1.5 per cent and 3.6 per cent, respectively. The remaining boroughs showed only minor population changes, mostly increases.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied widely, ranging from 8.8 per cent in Paxtang to 53.7 per cent in Gratz, where only one-third of the employables were working full time. Percentages of part time employment varied from 9.2 per cent in Halifax to 31.8 per cent in Berrysburg. In Harrisburg and Steelton the percentages of unemployment were 18.8 per cent and 24.6 per cent, respectively. In Steelton, another 17.5 per cent of the employables had only part time employment. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities were:

| | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|---------------------|------|--|--|
| Boroughs and Cities | | 20.0 | Lykens 36.0 |
| | | | Middletown 22.8 |
| Berrysburg | 24.5 | | Millersburg 14.8 |
| Dauphin | 19.3 | | Paxtang 8.8 |
| Elizabethville | 22.5 | | Penbrook 11.6 |
| Gratz | 53.7 | | Royalton 26.7 |
| Halifax | 17.8 | | Steelton 24.6 |
| Harrisburg | 18.8 | | Uniontown 33.6 |
| Highspire | 20.7 | | Williamstown 24.1 |
| Hummelstown | 13.3 | | |
| | | | Unincorporated Communities 20.5 |

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, 20.5 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 20.0 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Dauphin County, with an area of 522 square miles, is located in the central part of the State. The southern part of the county lies in the fertile Kittatinny Valley where diversified agriculture produces good crops of corn, oats, and wheat. The southwestern anthracite coal basin terminates in the northern part of the county where coal mining is the principal industry. In Harrisburg, the State capital, thousands of persons are employed in the various State departments. However, manufacturing industries provide employment for a majority of the native employables. Among the principal products, in addition to anthracite coal, are chocolate and cocoa products; iron and steel plates and bars; structural iron and steel; cotton, wool, and mixed hosiery; shoes; and men's clothing.

The employable population is largely native white. Of the 57,387 employables enumerated, 88.1 per cent were of this nativity, 7.0 per cent were native colored, and 4.9 per cent were foreign born. The 2,763 foreign born employables were 83.9 per cent employed, 67.1 per cent full time and 16.8 per cent part time. The 50,056 native white employables were 81.2 per cent employed, 67.8 per cent full time and 13.4 per cent part time. The 3,976 native colored employables had the poorest employment record, only 62.0 per cent being employed, 42.3 per cent full time and 19.7 per cent part time. Over one-third of the foreign born employables and one-fourth of the native colored employables enumerated resided in Steelton.

Women comprised 27.4 per cent of the employables and 29.8 per cent of the unemployed. Of the female employables, 21.8 per cent were unemployed compared with 19.4 per cent of the male employables. However, of the 3,419 unemployed women, 39.2 per cent were seeking their first jobs while only 21.4 per cent of the 8,073 unemployed men were so classified. Only 34.3 per cent of the female native colored employables were reported as full time employed.

This report was made possible by the efforts of 293 unemployed white collar workers who spent three weeks visiting 38,316 households. Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity. Detailed information on the occupational, industrial, and age distribution of workers, median wages, and the duration of unemployment will appear in later bulletins.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF DAUPHIN COUNTY
APRIL 1934 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1934
Unemployment Survey | April 1930
U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Dauphin County Total | ----- ^a | 165,231 |
| Total Enumerated | 142,572 | ----- |
| Boroughs and Cities | 124,135 | 124,303 |
| Berrysburg | 413 | 395 |
| Dauphin | 613 | 600 |
| Elizabethville | 1,402 | 1,341 |
| Gratz | 543 | 637 |
| Halifax | 815 | 757 |
| Harrisburg | 79,620 | 80,539 |
| Highspire | 2,385 | 2,327 |
| Hummelstown | 2,997 | 3,036 |
| Lykens | 3,037 | 3,033 |
| Middletown | 6,306 | 6,085 |
| Millersburg | 3,160 | 2,909 |
| Paxtang | 1,540 | 1,594 |
| Penbrook | 3,111 | 3,567 |
| Royalton | 1,168 | 1,117 |
| Steelton | 13,493 | 13,291 |
| Uniontown | 338 | 371 |
| Williamstown | 3,194 | 2,958 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 18,437 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- ^a | 40,928 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

Section 10

10.1

10.2

| Table 10.1 | |
|------------|------------|
| 10.1.1 | 10.1.1.1 |
| 10.1.2 | 10.1.2.1 |
| 10.1.3 | 10.1.3.1 |
| 10.1.4 | 10.1.4.1 |
| 10.1.5 | 10.1.5.1 |
| 10.1.6 | 10.1.6.1 |
| 10.1.7 | 10.1.7.1 |
| 10.1.8 | 10.1.8.1 |
| 10.1.9 | 10.1.9.1 |
| 10.1.10 | 10.1.10.1 |
| 10.1.11 | 10.1.11.1 |
| 10.1.12 | 10.1.12.1 |
| 10.1.13 | 10.1.13.1 |
| 10.1.14 | 10.1.14.1 |
| 10.1.15 | 10.1.15.1 |
| 10.1.16 | 10.1.16.1 |
| 10.1.17 | 10.1.17.1 |
| 10.1.18 | 10.1.18.1 |
| 10.1.19 | 10.1.19.1 |
| 10.1.20 | 10.1.20.1 |
| 10.1.21 | 10.1.21.1 |
| 10.1.22 | 10.1.22.1 |
| 10.1.23 | 10.1.23.1 |
| 10.1.24 | 10.1.24.1 |
| 10.1.25 | 10.1.25.1 |
| 10.1.26 | 10.1.26.1 |
| 10.1.27 | 10.1.27.1 |
| 10.1.28 | 10.1.28.1 |
| 10.1.29 | 10.1.29.1 |
| 10.1.30 | 10.1.30.1 |
| 10.1.31 | 10.1.31.1 |
| 10.1.32 | 10.1.32.1 |
| 10.1.33 | 10.1.33.1 |
| 10.1.34 | 10.1.34.1 |
| 10.1.35 | 10.1.35.1 |
| 10.1.36 | 10.1.36.1 |
| 10.1.37 | 10.1.37.1 |
| 10.1.38 | 10.1.38.1 |
| 10.1.39 | 10.1.39.1 |
| 10.1.40 | 10.1.40.1 |
| 10.1.41 | 10.1.41.1 |
| 10.1.42 | 10.1.42.1 |
| 10.1.43 | 10.1.43.1 |
| 10.1.44 | 10.1.44.1 |
| 10.1.45 | 10.1.45.1 |
| 10.1.46 | 10.1.46.1 |
| 10.1.47 | 10.1.47.1 |
| 10.1.48 | 10.1.48.1 |
| 10.1.49 | 10.1.49.1 |
| 10.1.50 | 10.1.50.1 |
| 10.1.51 | 10.1.51.1 |
| 10.1.52 | 10.1.52.1 |
| 10.1.53 | 10.1.53.1 |
| 10.1.54 | 10.1.54.1 |
| 10.1.55 | 10.1.55.1 |
| 10.1.56 | 10.1.56.1 |
| 10.1.57 | 10.1.57.1 |
| 10.1.58 | 10.1.58.1 |
| 10.1.59 | 10.1.59.1 |
| 10.1.60 | 10.1.60.1 |
| 10.1.61 | 10.1.61.1 |
| 10.1.62 | 10.1.62.1 |
| 10.1.63 | 10.1.63.1 |
| 10.1.64 | 10.1.64.1 |
| 10.1.65 | 10.1.65.1 |
| 10.1.66 | 10.1.66.1 |
| 10.1.67 | 10.1.67.1 |
| 10.1.68 | 10.1.68.1 |
| 10.1.69 | 10.1.69.1 |
| 10.1.70 | 10.1.70.1 |
| 10.1.71 | 10.1.71.1 |
| 10.1.72 | 10.1.72.1 |
| 10.1.73 | 10.1.73.1 |
| 10.1.74 | 10.1.74.1 |
| 10.1.75 | 10.1.75.1 |
| 10.1.76 | 10.1.76.1 |
| 10.1.77 | 10.1.77.1 |
| 10.1.78 | 10.1.78.1 |
| 10.1.79 | 10.1.79.1 |
| 10.1.80 | 10.1.80.1 |
| 10.1.81 | 10.1.81.1 |
| 10.1.82 | 10.1.82.1 |
| 10.1.83 | 10.1.83.1 |
| 10.1.84 | 10.1.84.1 |
| 10.1.85 | 10.1.85.1 |
| 10.1.86 | 10.1.86.1 |
| 10.1.87 | 10.1.87.1 |
| 10.1.88 | 10.1.88.1 |
| 10.1.89 | 10.1.89.1 |
| 10.1.90 | 10.1.90.1 |
| 10.1.91 | 10.1.91.1 |
| 10.1.92 | 10.1.92.1 |
| 10.1.93 | 10.1.93.1 |
| 10.1.94 | 10.1.94.1 |
| 10.1.95 | 10.1.95.1 |
| 10.1.96 | 10.1.96.1 |
| 10.1.97 | 10.1.97.1 |
| 10.1.98 | 10.1.98.1 |
| 10.1.99 | 10.1.99.1 |
| 10.1.100 | 10.1.100.1 |

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR DAUPHIN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 57,387 | 45,895 | 37,880 | 8,015 | 11,492 | 8,424 | 3,068 |
| Male | 41,668 | 33,595 | 27,781 | 5,814 | 8,073 | 6,345 | 1,728 |
| Female | 15,719 | 12,300 | 10,099 | 2,201 | 3,419 | 2,079 | 1,340 |
| Native White | 50,056 | 40,647 | 33,949 | 6,698 | 9,409 | 6,705 | 2,704 |
| Male | 36,269 | 29,596 | 24,714 | 4,882 | 6,673 | 5,117 | 1,556 |
| Female | 13,787 | 11,051 | 9,235 | 1,816 | 2,736 | 1,588 | 1,148 |
| Native Colored ^c | 3,976 | 2,465 | 1,680 | 785 | 1,511 | 1,219 | 292 |
| Male | 2,582 | 1,653 | 1,202 | 451 | 929 | 800 | 129 |
| Female | 1,394 | 812 | 478 | 334 | 582 | 419 | 163 |
| Foreign Born | 2,763 | 2,319 | 1,853 | 466 | 444 | 416 | 28 |
| Male | 2,419 | 2,035 | 1,599 | 436 | 384 | 369 | 15 |
| Female | 344 | 284 | 254 | 30 | 60 | 47 | 13 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 80.0 | 66.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 5.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 80.6 | 66.7 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 4.2 |
| Female | 100.0 | 78.2 | 64.2 | 14.0 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 8.5 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 81.2 | 67.8 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 13.4 | 5.4 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.6 | 68.1 | 13.5 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 4.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 80.2 | 67.0 | 13.2 | 19.8 | 11.5 | 8.3 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 62.0 | 42.3 | 19.7 | 38.0 | 30.7 | 7.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 64.0 | 46.5 | 17.5 | 36.0 | 31.0 | 5.0 |
| Female | 100.0 | 58.2 | 34.3 | 23.9 | 41.8 | 30.1 | 11.7 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 83.9 | 67.1 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 1.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 84.1 | 66.1 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 0.6 |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.6 | 73.9 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 3.8 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

TABLE

| TABLE | | | UNIT |
|-------|------|------|------|
| NO. | NAME | DATE | |

| NO. | NAME | DATE | UNIT |
|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... |

| NO. | NAME | DATE | UNIT |
|-----|------|------|------|
| 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | ... | ... | ... |

| NO. | NAME | DATE | UNIT |
|-----|------|------|------|
| 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE 3

EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY

FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DAUPHIN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | All
Nativities | Native White | Native Colored ^a | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 57,387 | 50,056 | 3,976 | 2,763 | 592 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 50,345 | 43,734 | 3,908 | 2,160 | 543 |
| Berrysburg | 151 | 151 | --- | --- | --- |
| Dauphin | 254 | 243 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Elizabethville | 569 | 565 | --- | --- | 4 |
| Gratz | 203 | 202 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Halifax | 360 | 359 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Harrisburg | 32,250 | 28,197 | 2,671 | 982 | 400 |
| Highspire | 909 | 891 | --- | 17 | 1 |
| Hummelstown | 1,212 | 1,195 | 2 | 14 | 1 |
| Lykens | 1,217 | 1,186 | --- | 31 | --- |
| Middletown | 2,563 | 2,322 | 126 | 72 | 43 |
| Millersburg | 1,390 | 1,382 | --- | 3 | 5 |
| Paxtang | 670 | 661 | 3 | --- | 6 |
| Penbrook | 1,222 | 1,209 | --- | 3 | 10 |
| Royalton | 420 | 415 | --- | 5 | --- |
| Steelton | 5,559 | 3,399 | 1,101 | 993 | 66 |
| Uniontown | 122 | 122 | --- | --- | --- |
| Williamstown | 1,274 | 1,235 | --- | 38 | 1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,042 | 6,322 | 68 | 603 | 49 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 88.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 87.9 | 7.8 | 4.3 | --- |
| Berrysburg | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Dauphin | 100.0 | 97.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | --- |
| Elizabethville | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Gratz | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Halifax | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | --- | --- |
| Harrisburg | 100.0 | 88.5 | 6.4 | 3.1 | --- |
| Highspire | 100.0 | 98.1 | --- | 1.9 | --- |
| Hummelstown | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | --- |
| Lykens | 100.0 | 97.5 | --- | 2.5 | --- |
| Middletown | 100.0 | 92.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | --- |
| Millersburg | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Paxtang | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | --- | --- |
| Penbrook | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Royalton | 100.0 | 93.8 | --- | 1.2 | --- |
| Steelton | 100.0 | 61.9 | 20.0 | 18.1 | --- |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Williamstown | 100.0 | 97.0 | --- | 3.0 | --- |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 90.4 | 1.0 | 8.6 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes eight non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DAUPHIN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 57,387 | 45,895 | 37,880 | 8,015 | 11,492 | 8,424 | 3,068 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 50,345 | 40,296 | 33,220 | 7,076 | 10,049 | 7,371 | 2,678 |
| Berrysburg | 151 | 114 | 66 | 48 | 37 | 27 | 10 |
| Dauphin | 254 | 205 | 178 | 27 | 49 | 34 | 15 |
| Elizabethville | 569 | 441 | 327 | 114 | 128 | 104 | 24 |
| Gratz | 203 | 94 | 67 | 27 | 109 | 96 | 13 |
| Halifax | 360 | 296 | 263 | 33 | 64 | 52 | 12 |
| Harrisburg | 32,250 | 26,193 | 22,085 | 4,108 | 6,057 | 4,489 | 1,568 |
| Highspire | 909 | 721 | 555 | 166 | 188 | 124 | 64 |
| Hummelstown | 1,212 | 1,051 | 934 | 117 | 161 | 95 | 66 |
| Lykens | 1,217 | 779 | 517 | 262 | 438 | 359 | 79 |
| Middletown | 2,563 | 1,979 | 1,534 | 445 | 584 | 450 | 134 |
| Millersburg | 1,390 | 1,184 | 1,014 | 170 | 206 | 155 | 51 |
| Paxtang | 670 | 611 | 535 | 76 | 59 | 39 | 20 |
| Penbrook | 1,222 | 1,080 | 896 | 184 | 142 | 93 | 49 |
| Royalton | 420 | 308 | 240 | 68 | 112 | 91 | 21 |
| Steelton | 5,559 | 4,192 | 3,217 | 975 | 1,367 | 972 | 395 |
| Uniontown | 122 | 81 | 54 | 27 | 41 | 31 | 10 |
| Williamstown | 1,274 | 967 | 738 | 229 | 307 | 160 | 147 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 7,042 | 5,599 | 4,660 | 939 | 1,443 | 1,053 | 390 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.0 | 66.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 5.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.0 | 66.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 5.3 |
| Berrysburg | 100.0 | 75.5 | 45.7 | 31.8 | 24.5 | 17.9 | 6.6 |
| Dauphin | 100.0 | 80.7 | 70.1 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 5.9 |
| Elizabethville | 100.0 | 77.5 | 57.5 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 4.2 |
| Gratz | 100.0 | 46.3 | 33.0 | 13.3 | 53.7 | 47.3 | 6.4 |
| Halifax | 100.0 | 82.2 | 73.0 | 9.2 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 3.3 |
| Harrisburg | 100.0 | 81.2 | 68.5 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 13.9 | 4.9 |
| Highspire | 100.0 | 79.3 | 61.0 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 13.7 | 7.0 |
| Hummelstown | 100.0 | 86.7 | 77.1 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 5.5 |
| Lykens | 100.0 | 64.0 | 42.5 | 21.5 | 36.0 | 29.5 | 6.5 |
| Middletown | 100.0 | 77.2 | 59.8 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 17.6 | 5.2 |
| Millersburg | 100.0 | 85.2 | 73.0 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 3.7 |
| Paxtang | 100.0 | 91.2 | 79.9 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 3.0 |
| Penbrook | 100.0 | 88.4 | 73.3 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 4.0 |
| Royalton | 100.0 | 73.3 | 57.1 | 16.2 | 26.7 | 21.7 | 5.0 |
| Steelton | 100.0 | 75.4 | 57.9 | 17.5 | 24.6 | 17.5 | 7.1 |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 66.4 | 44.3 | 22.1 | 33.6 | 25.4 | 8.2 |
| Williamstown | 100.0 | 75.9 | 57.9 | 18.0 | 24.1 | 12.6 | 11.5 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 79.5 | 66.2 | 13.3 | 20.5 | 15.0 | 5.5 |

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DAUPHIN COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 41,668 | 33,595 | 27,781 | 5,814 | 8,073 | 6,345 | 1,728 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 36,313 | 29,370 | 24,204 | 5,166 | 6,943 | 5,470 | 1,473 |
| Berrysburg | 124 | 93 | 57 | 36 | 31 | 24 | 7 |
| Dauphin | 189 | 154 | 136 | 18 | 35 | 28 | 7 |
| Elizabethville | 409 | 311 | 221 | 90 | 98 | 84 | 14 |
| Gratz | 161 | 90 | 63 | 27 | 71 | 65 | 6 |
| Halifax | 256 | 206 | 173 | 28 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Harrisburg | 22,699 | 18,710 | 15,828 | 2,882 | 3,989 | 3,193 | 796 |
| Highspire | 736 | 581 | 437 | 144 | 155 | 104 | 51 |
| Hummelstown | 916 | 805 | 714 | 91 | 111 | 70 | 41 |
| Lykens | 930 | 555 | 392 | 163 | 375 | 328 | 47 |
| Middletown | 1,943 | 1,523 | 1,182 | 341 | 420 | 346 | 74 |
| Millersburg | 994 | 831 | 688 | 143 | 163 | 134 | 29 |
| Paxtang | 508 | 474 | 417 | 57 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| Penbrook | 964 | 865 | 731 | 134 | 99 | 74 | 25 |
| Royalton | 328 | 245 | 183 | 62 | 83 | 68 | 15 |
| Steelton | 4,059 | 3,080 | 2,299 | 781 | 979 | 730 | 249 |
| Uniontown | 90 | 61 | 41 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 4 |
| Williamstown | 1,007 | 786 | 637 | 149 | 221 | 129 | 92 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 5,355 | 4,225 | 3,577 | 648 | 1,130 | 875 | 255 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 80.6 | 66.7 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 4.2 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.9 | 66.7 | 14.2 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 4.0 |
| Berrysburg | 100.0 | 75.0 | 46.0 | 29.0 | 25.0 | 19.4 | 5.6 |
| Dauphin | 100.0 | 81.5 | 72.0 | 9.5 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 3.7 |
| Elizabethville | 100.0 | 76.0 | 54.0 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 3.4 |
| Gratz | 100.0 | 55.9 | 39.1 | 16.8 | 44.1 | 40.4 | 3.7 |
| Halifax | 100.0 | 80.5 | 69.6 | 10.9 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 3.5 |
| Harrisburg | 100.0 | 82.4 | 69.7 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 3.5 |
| Highspire | 100.0 | 78.9 | 59.4 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 14.2 | 6.9 |
| Hummelstown | 100.0 | 87.9 | 78.0 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| Lykens | 100.0 | 59.7 | 42.2 | 17.5 | 40.3 | 35.3 | 5.0 |
| Middletown | 100.0 | 78.4 | 60.8 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 3.8 |
| Millersburg | 100.0 | 83.3 | 68.6 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 2.9 |
| Paxtang | 100.0 | 93.3 | 82.1 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| Penbrook | 100.0 | 89.7 | 75.8 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 2.6 |
| Royalton | 100.0 | 74.7 | 55.8 | 18.9 | 25.3 | 20.7 | 4.6 |
| Steelton | 100.0 | 75.9 | 56.6 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 18.0 | 6.1 |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 67.8 | 45.6 | 22.2 | 32.2 | 27.8 | 4.4 |
| Williamstown | 100.0 | 78.1 | 63.2 | 14.8 | 21.9 | 12.8 | 9.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 78.9 | 66.8 | 12.1 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 4.8 |

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| J. K. L. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| M. N. O. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
| P. Q. R. | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | |
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| O. P. Q. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
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| G. H. I. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| J. K. L. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| M. N. O. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| P. Q. R. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| S. T. U. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| V. W. X. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| Y. Z. A. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
| B. C. D. | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | |
| E. F. G. | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | |
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| K. L. M. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| N. O. P. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| Q. R. S. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| T. U. V. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| W. X. Y. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| Z. A. B. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| C. D. E. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
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| I. J. K. | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | |
| L. M. N. | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | |
| O. P. Q. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| R. S. T. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| U. V. W. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| X. Y. Z. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| A. B. C. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| D. E. F. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| G. H. I. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
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| S. T. U. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| V. W. X. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| Y. Z. A. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| B. C. D. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| E. F. G. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| H. I. J. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| K. L. M. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
| N. O. P. | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | |
| Q. R. S. | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | |
| T. U. V. | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | |
| W. X. Y. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| Z. A. B. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| C. D. E. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| F. G. H. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| I. J. K. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| L. M. N. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| O. P. Q. | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | |
| R. S. T. | | 67890 | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | |
| U. V. W. | | 78901 | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | |
| X. Y. Z. | | 89012 | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | |
| A. B. C. | | 90123 | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | |
| D. E. F. | | 01234 | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | |
| G. H. I. | | 12345 | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | |
| J. K. L. | | 23456 | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | |
| M. N. O. | | 34567 | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | |
| P. Q. R. | | 45678 | | 56789 | | 67890 | | 78901 | |
| S. T. U. | | 56789 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES
BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF DAUPHIN COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 15,719 | 12,300 | 10,099 | 2,201 | 3,419 | 2,079 | 1,340 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 14,032 | 10,926 | 9,016 | 1,910 | 3,106 | 1,901 | 1,205 |
| Berrysburg | 27 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Dauphin | 65 | 51 | 42 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| Elizabethville | 160 | 130 | 106 | 24 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
| Gratz | 42 | 4 | 4 | --- | 38 | 31 | 7 |
| Halifax | 104 | 90 | 85 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 3 |
| Harrisburg | 9,551 | 7,483 | 6,257 | 1,226 | 2,068 | 1,296 | 772 |
| Highspire | 173 | 140 | 118 | 22 | 33 | 20 | 13 |
| Hummelstown | 296 | 246 | 220 | 26 | 50 | 25 | 25 |
| Lykens | 287 | 224 | 125 | 99 | 63 | 31 | 32 |
| Middletown | 620 | 456 | 352 | 104 | 164 | 104 | 60 |
| Millersburg | 396 | 353 | 326 | 27 | 43 | 21 | 22 |
| Paxtang | 162 | 137 | 118 | 19 | 25 | 12 | 13 |
| Penbrook | 258 | 215 | 165 | 50 | 43 | 19 | 24 |
| Royalton | 92 | 63 | 57 | 6 | 29 | 23 | 6 |
| Steelton | 1,500 | 1,112 | 918 | 194 | 388 | 242 | 146 |
| Uniontown | 32 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Williamstown | 267 | 181 | 101 | 80 | 86 | 31 | 55 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 1,687 | 1,374 | 1,083 | 291 | 313 | 178 | 135 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 78.2 | 64.2 | 14.0 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 8.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 77.9 | 64.3 | 13.6 | 22.1 | 13.5 | 8.6 |
| Berrysburg | 100.0 | 77.8 | 33.3 | 44.5 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Dauphin | 100.0 | 78.5 | 64.6 | 13.9 | 21.5 | 9.2 | 12.3 |
| Elizabethville | 100.0 | 81.3 | 66.3 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 12.5 | 6.2 |
| Gratz | 100.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | --- | 90.5 | 73.8 | 16.7 |
| Halifax | 100.0 | 86.5 | 81.7 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 2.9 |
| Harrisburg | 100.0 | 78.3 | 65.5 | 12.8 | 21.7 | 13.6 | 8.1 |
| Highspire | 100.0 | 80.9 | 68.2 | 12.7 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 7.5 |
| Hummelstown | 100.0 | 83.2 | 74.4 | 8.8 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Lykens | 100.0 | 78.0 | 43.5 | 34.5 | 22.0 | 10.8 | 11.2 |
| Middletown | 100.0 | 73.5 | 56.7 | 16.8 | 26.5 | 16.8 | 9.7 |
| Millersburg | 100.0 | 89.1 | 82.3 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Paxtang | 100.0 | 84.6 | 72.9 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| Penbrook | 100.0 | 83.3 | 63.9 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 9.3 |
| Royalton | 100.0 | 68.5 | 62.0 | 6.5 | 31.5 | 25.0 | 6.5 |
| Steelton | 100.0 | 74.1 | 61.2 | 12.9 | 25.9 | 16.2 | 9.7 |
| Uniontown | 100.0 | 62.4 | 40.6 | 21.8 | 37.6 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| Williamstown | 100.0 | 68.8 | 37.8 | 30.0 | 32.2 | 11.6 | 20.6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 81.4 | 64.2 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 10.6 | 8.0 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN LANCASTER COUNTY

APRIL 16, 1934

Preliminary Results - For Release after

10 A. M., April 2, 1935

Of 62,798 employable persons enumerated during April, 1934 in Lancaster County, 18.5 per cent, or 11,509, were unemployed seeking work; 67.7 per cent, or 42,570, were employed full time; and 13.9 per cent, or 8,719, were employed part time. These figures are based on a survey of unemployment conducted in Lancaster City by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor and in the remainder of the county by the Department of Research and Statistics of the State Emergency Relief Board. The survey covered completely every borough and city in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of a commercial or industrial character.

The survey revealed a decrease in the total population of the combined municipalities, excluding Millersville which was incorporated only in 1932, from 102,557 in 1930 to 101,269 in 1934, a decrease of 1,288 persons, or 1.25 per cent. Lancaster, the only city, and Columbia, the largest borough, showed population losses of 2.9 per cent and 0.7 per cent, respectively. The other larger municipalities showed increases as follows: Lititz, 3.8 per cent; Ephrata, 2.2 per cent; Manheim, 2.2 per cent; and Elizabethtown, 1.6 per cent. The remaining boroughs showed only minor changes.

Percentages of unemployment for the boroughs and cities varied from 4.8 per cent in Denver to 33.2 per cent in Washington Borough. In Lancaster and Columbia, 23.2 per cent and 22.2 per cent, respectively, of the employables were unemployed seeking work. Percentages of unemployment for all the boroughs and cities in Lancaster County were:

| | | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> | <u>Per Cent of Employables
Unemployed Seeking Work</u> |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Boroughs and Cities | | 19.6 | Marietta 27.6 |
| Adamstown | | 5.1 | Millersville 13.7 |
| Akron | | 11.0 | Mount Joy 9.2 |
| Christiana | | 15.1 | Mountville 21.0 |
| Columbia | | 22.2 | New Holland 5.8 |
| Denver | | 4.8 | Quarryville 15.5 |
| Elizabethtown | | 9.5 | Strasburg 11.8 |
| Ephrata | | 12.8 | Terre Hill 17.5 |
| Lancaster | | 23.2 | Washington Borough 33.2 |
| Lititz | | 11.3 | Unincorporated |
| Manheim | | 11.0 | Communities 14.7 |

P 38.0
4.46
10.568

In the unincorporated communities enumerated, only 1.1 per cent of the employables were unemployed seeking work as compared with 10.6 per cent in the boroughs and cities.

Lancaster County, with an area of 941 square miles, is located in the southeastern part of the State. It is particularly noted for its fertile and productive farms. Pennsylvania ranked first in 1930 in the production of dark leaf tobacco and Lancaster County produced 92.6 per cent of the State's total. Lancaster County also ranked first among the counties in the production of corn, winter wheat and cattle; second in potatoes, hay, swine, chickens and in the number of beehives; and fourth in barley. Employment for many persons is found in manufacturing and industrial activities. Among the commodities produced are silk and rayon goods; shirts; millinery; silk hosiery; watches and clocks; machinery and parts; and cigars.

The employable population is predominantly native white. Of the 62,798 employables enumerated, 96.5 per cent were of this nativity, 1.5 per cent were native colored, and 2.0 per cent were foreign born. The foreign born employables were 82.6 per cent employed, 70.6 per cent full time, and 12.0 per cent part time, as compared with the native white employables who were 88.0 per cent employed, 68.1 per cent full time, and 13.9 per cent part time.

Women comprised 29.0 per cent of the total employables and 28.1 per cent of the total unemployed. Only 17.7 per cent of the female employables were unemployed, compared with 18.6 per cent of the male employables. This was true despite the fact that 4.5 per cent of the female employables were seeking their first jobs, while only 2.3 per cent of the male employables were similarly classified. The relatively high percentage of employed women can be attributed to the presence of such industries as silk mills and shirt factories which employ mostly women.

Tables presented herewith show the urban population, the number of employable persons, the number of persons employed full time, the number employed part time, the number unemployed previously employed, and the number unemployed not previously employed, classified by sex and nativity.

TABLE 1
POPULATION OF LANCASTER COUNTY
APRIL 1914 and APRIL 1930

| | April 1914
Unemployment Survey | U. S. Census
Bureau |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Lancaster County Total | ----- | 199,850 |
| Total Enumerated | 145,517 | ----- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 101,013 | 101,013 |
| Alamastown | 142 | 142 |
| Akron | 990 | 990 |
| Christiana | 905 | 905 |
| Columbia | 11,205 | 11,205 |
| Denver | 1,207 | 1,207 |
| Elizabethtown | 4,005 | 4,005 |
| Ephrata | 5,097 | 5,097 |
| Lancaster | 33,234 | 33,234 |
| Lititz | 4,535 | 4,535 |
| Manheim | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| Marietta | 1,745 | 1,745 |
| Millersville | 1,744 | 1,744 |
| Mount Joy | 2,762 | 2,716 |
| Mountville | 932 | 932 |
| New Holland | 1,632 | 1,717 |
| Quarryville | 1,030 | 1,030 |
| Strasburg | 175 | 175 |
| Torre Hill | 207 | 207 |
| Washington Boro | 465 | 465 |
| Unincorporated Communities | 42,500 | ----- |
| Unincorporated Communities
and Rural Areas | ----- a | 98,737 |

(a) The survey covered every city and borough in the county and, in addition, unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

(b) Incorporated as a borough in 1930.

TABLE 8

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX FOR ALLCASTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| | EMPLOYABLES ^a | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities ^b | 62,798 | 51,289 | 42,570 | 8,719 | 11,509 | 9,651 | 1,858 |
| Male | 44,573 | 36,296 | 30,492 | 5,804 | 8,277 | 7,235 | 1,039 |
| Female | 18,225 | 14,993 | 12,078 | 2,915 | 3,232 | 2,413 | 819 |
| Native White | 60,322 | 49,474 | 41,058 | 8,416 | 10,848 | 9,036 | 1,812 |
| Male | 42,735 | 34,972 | 29,375 | 5,597 | 7,763 | 6,752 | 1,011 |
| Female | 17,587 | 14,502 | 11,683 | 2,819 | 3,085 | 2,284 | 801 |
| Native Colored ^c | 952 | 543 | 427 | 121 | 404 | 375 | 29 |
| Male | 642 | 345 | 272 | 73 | 297 | 276 | 21 |
| Female | 310 | 203 | 155 | 43 | 107 | 99 | 8 |
| Foreign Born | 1,227 | 1,014 | 867 | 147 | 213 | 201 | 12 |
| Male | 999 | 816 | 700 | 116 | 183 | 179 | 4 |
| Female | 228 | 198 | 167 | 31 | 30 | 22 | 8 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities | 100.0 | 81.7 | 67.8 | 13.9 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 2.9 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.4 | 68.4 | 13.0 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 2.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.3 | 66.3 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 4.5 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 82.0 | 68.1 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 3.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.8 | 68.7 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 2.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 82.5 | 66.5 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 13.0 | 4.5 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 57.6 | 44.9 | 12.7 | 42.4 | 39.4 | 3.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 53.7 | 42.3 | 11.4 | 46.3 | 43.0 | 3.3 |
| Female | 100.0 | 65.5 | 50.0 | 15.5 | 34.5 | 31.9 | 2.6 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 82.6 | 70.6 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 1.0 |
| Male | 100.0 | 81.7 | 70.1 | 11.8 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 86.3 | 73.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 3.5 |

(a) Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e. g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) and does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

(b) The difference between the totals for All Nativities and the sums of the figures appearing under Native White, Native Colored, and Foreign Born, represents the persons of Unspecified Nativity.

(c) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.)

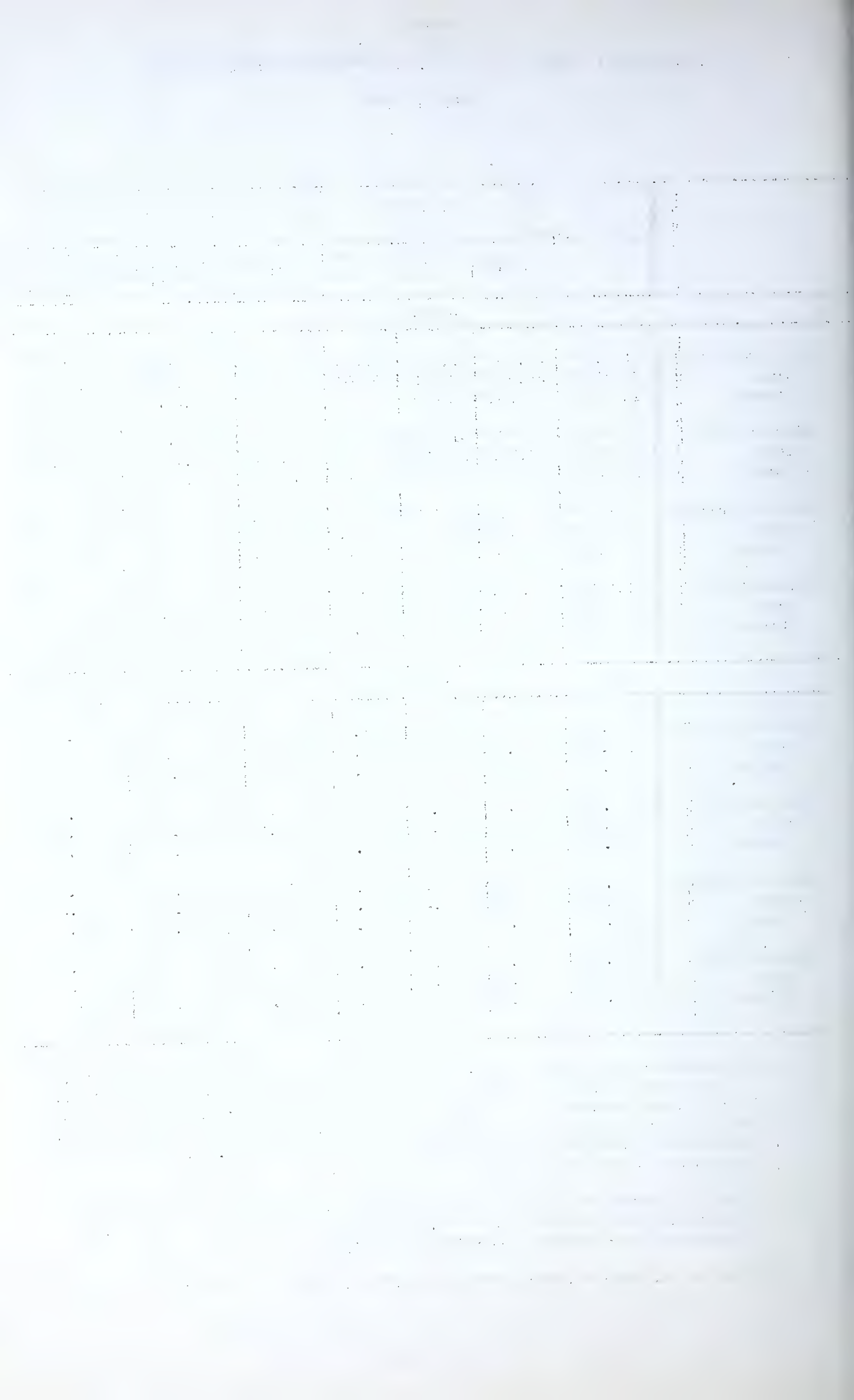


TABLE 3
EMPLOYABLES BY NATIVITY
FOR THE CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LANCASTER COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil Subdivision | All Nativities | Native White | ^a Native Colored | Foreign Born | Unspecified |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,798 | 60,322 | 952 | 1,227 | 297 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 46,308 | 44,263 | 833 | 1,053 | 159 |
| Adamstown | 392 | 392 | --- | --- | --- |
| Akron | 419 | 417 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Christiana | 417 | 410 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Columbia | 4,927 | 4,618 | 154 | 112 | 43 |
| Denver | 538 | 584 | 1 | 3 | --- |
| Elizabethtown | 1,732 | 1,693 | --- | 13 | 26 |
| Ephrata | 2,386 | 2,351 | 4 | 17 | 14 |
| Lancaster | 26,554 | 25,067 | 610 | 849 | 28 |
| Lititz | 2,010 | 1,983 | --- | 13 | 14 |
| Manheim | 1,541 | 1,521 | --- | 7 | 13 |
| Marietta | 832 | 787 | 39 | 6 | --- |
| Millersville | 723 | 715 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Mount Joy | 1,174 | 1,142 | 14 | 17 | 1 |
| Mountville | 414 | 406 | 7 | 1 | --- |
| New Holland | 756 | 743 | 1 | --- | 12 |
| Quarryville | 446 | 443 | --- | 1 | 2 |
| Strasburg | 425 | 419 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Terre Hill | 382 | 382 | --- | --- | --- |
| Washington Boro | 190 | 190 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 16,490 | 16,059 | 119 | 174 | 138 |
| Per Cent ^b | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 96.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | --- |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 95.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | --- |
| Adamstown | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Akron | 100.0 | 99.5 | --- | 0.5 | --- |
| Christiana | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | --- |
| Columbia | 100.0 | 94.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | --- |
| Denver | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | --- |
| Elizabethtown | 100.0 | 99.2 | --- | 0.8 | --- |
| Ephrata | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | --- |
| Lancaster | 100.0 | 94.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | --- |
| Lititz | 100.0 | 99.3 | --- | 0.7 | --- |
| Manheim | 100.0 | 99.6 | --- | 0.4 | --- |
| Marietta | 100.0 | 94.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 | --- |
| Millersville | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | --- |
| Mount Joy | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | --- |
| Mountville | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | --- |
| New Holland | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | --- | --- |
| Quarryville | 100.0 | 99.8 | --- | 0.2 | --- |
| Strasburg | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | --- |
| Terre Hill | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Washington Boro | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Unincorporated Communities | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | --- |

(a) Native Colored includes three non-negroes (Chinese, Indians, etc.).

(b) Per Cent of total reporting nativity.

TABLE 4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

BY CIVIL SUBDIVISIONS OF LANCASTER COUNTY

APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 62,798 | 51,289 | 42,570 | 8,719 | 11,509 | 9,651 | 1,858 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 46,308 | 37,225 | 31,154 | 6,071 | 9,081 | 7,802 | 1,279 |
| Adamstown | 392 | 372 | 289 | 83 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Akron | 419 | 373 | 306 | 67 | 46 | 40 | 6 |
| Christiana | 417 | 354 | 329 | 25 | 63 | 48 | 15 |
| Columbia | 4,927 | 3,832 | 2,828 | 1,004 | 1,095 | 925 | 170 |
| Denver | 588 | 560 | 452 | 108 | 28 | 25 | 3 |
| Elizabethtown | 1,732 | 1,568 | 1,314 | 254 | 164 | 132 | 32 |
| Ephrata | 2,386 | 2,081 | 1,645 | 436 | 305 | 279 | 26 |
| Lancaster | 26,554 | 20,396 | 17,673 | 2,723 | 6,156 | 5,333 | 823 |
| Lititz | 2,010 | 1,783 | 1,463 | 320 | 227 | 183 | 44 |
| Manheim | 1,541 | 1,371 | 1,093 | 278 | 170 | 138 | 32 |
| Marietta | 832 | 602 | 487 | 115 | 230 | 197 | 33 |
| Millersville | 723 | 624 | 539 | 85 | 93 | 77 | 22 |
| Mount Joy | 1,174 | 1,066 | 897 | 169 | 108 | 90 | 18 |
| Mountville | 414 | 327 | 262 | 65 | 87 | 73 | 14 |
| New Holland | 756 | 712 | 599 | 113 | 44 | 39 | 5 |
| Quarryville | 446 | 386 | 339 | 47 | 60 | 46 | 14 |
| Strasburg | 425 | 375 | 299 | 76 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Terre Hill | 382 | 316 | 224 | 92 | 66 | 63 | 3 |
| Washington Boro | 190 | 127 | 116 | 11 | 63 | 57 | 6 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 16,490 | 14,064 | 11,416 | 2,648 | 2,428 | 1,849 | 579 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.7 | 67.8 | 13.9 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 2.9 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.4 | 67.3 | 13.1 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 2.8 |
| Adamstown | 100.0 | 94.9 | 73.7 | 21.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 1.0 |
| Akron | 100.0 | 89.0 | 73.0 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 1.4 |
| Christiana | 100.0 | 84.9 | 78.9 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 3.6 |
| Columbia | 100.0 | 77.8 | 57.4 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 3.4 |
| Denver | 100.0 | 95.2 | 76.9 | 18.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.5 |
| Elizabethtown | 100.0 | 90.5 | 75.9 | 14.6 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 1.9 |
| Ephrata | 100.0 | 87.2 | 68.9 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 1.1 |
| Lancaster | 100.0 | 76.8 | 66.6 | 10.2 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 3.1 |
| Lititz | 100.0 | 88.7 | 72.8 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 2.2 |
| Manheim | 100.0 | 89.0 | 70.9 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 2.1 |
| Marietta | 100.0 | 72.4 | 58.6 | 13.8 | 27.6 | 23.7 | 3.9 |
| Millersville | 100.0 | 86.3 | 74.6 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 3.0 |
| Mount Joy | 100.0 | 90.8 | 76.4 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 1.5 |
| Mountville | 100.0 | 79.0 | 63.3 | 15.7 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 3.4 |
| New Holland | 100.0 | 94.2 | 79.2 | 15.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| Quarryville | 100.0 | 86.5 | 76.0 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 3.2 |
| Strasburg | 100.0 | 88.2 | 70.3 | 17.9 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 2.1 |
| Terre Hill | 100.0 | 82.7 | 58.6 | 24.1 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 0.8 |
| Washington Boro | 100.0 | 66.3 | 61.0 | 5.8 | 33.2 | 30.0 | 3.2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 85.3 | 69.2 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 3.5 |

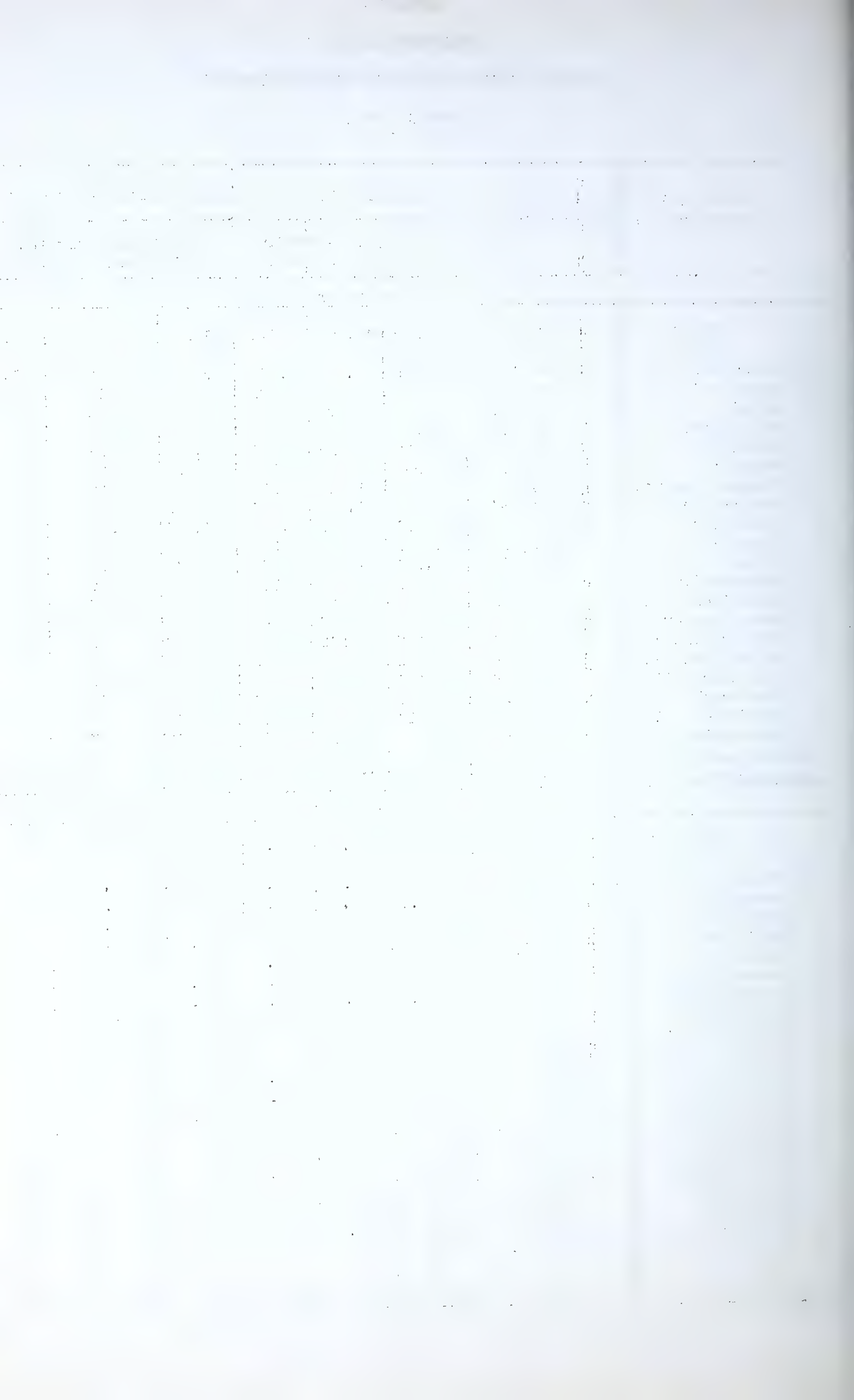


TABLE I
 EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF
 CIVIL DIVISION OF ALA. A. 1904
 APRIL 1904

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYEES | EMPLOYED | | | PREVIOUSLY EMPLOYED | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Previously
Unemployed |
| | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 44,573 | 36,296 | 30,492 | 5,804 | 8,187 | 7,236 | 1,053 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 32,030 | 25,761 | 21,833 | 3,923 | 6,268 | 5,433 | 775 |
| Adamstown | 268 | 257 | 211 | 46 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Akron | 299 | 260 | 213 | 47 | 39 | 35 | 4 |
| Christiana | 301 | 261 | 245 | 16 | 40 | 31 | 9 |
| Columbia | 3,463 | 2,664 | 2,018 | 646 | 799 | 697 | 102 |
| Denver | 402 | 380 | 317 | 63 | 32 | 19 | 13 |
| Elizabethtown | 1,205 | 1,077 | 929 | 148 | 126 | 109 | 19 |
| Ephrata | 1,381 | 1,328 | 1,088 | 240 | 263 | 234 | 29 |
| Lancaster | 18,252 | 14,170 | 12,278 | 1,892 | 4,081 | 3,569 | 512 |
| Lititz | 1,368 | 1,193 | 1,014 | 179 | 175 | 154 | 21 |
| Manheim | 1,105 | 993 | 823 | 170 | 112 | 96 | 16 |
| Marietta | 601 | 429 | 366 | 63 | 171 | 150 | 22 |
| Millersville | 484 | 416 | 367 | 49 | 71 | 57 | 15 |
| Mount Joy | 332 | 748 | 631 | 117 | 64 | 79 | 5 |
| Mountville | 292 | 224 | 182 | 42 | 68 | 60 | 8 |
| New Holland | 516 | 487 | 410 | 77 | 29 | 26 | 3 |
| Quarryville | 336 | 308 | 278 | 30 | 45 | 42 | 3 |
| Strasburg | 300 | 236 | 212 | 24 | 54 | 30 | 24 |
| Terre Hill | 260 | 209 | 161 | 48 | 51 | 49 | 2 |
| Washington Boro | 141 | 91 | 85 | 6 | 50 | 43 | 7 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 12,543 | 10,535 | 8,659 | 1,876 | 2,009 | 1,745 | 264 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 81.4 | 68.4 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 2.3 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.4 | 68.2 | 12.2 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 2.4 |
| Adamstown | 100.0 | 95.9 | 78.7 | 17.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 |
| Akron | 100.0 | 87.0 | 71.3 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 1.3 |
| Christiana | 100.0 | 86.7 | 81.4 | 5.3 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 2.7 |
| Columbia | 100.0 | 76.9 | 58.3 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 20.1 | 3.0 |
| Denver | 100.0 | 94.5 | 78.3 | 15.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| Elizabethtown | 100.0 | 89.4 | 77.1 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 1.6 |
| Ephrata | 100.0 | 84.0 | 68.8 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 1.2 |
| Lancaster | 100.0 | 77.6 | 67.3 | 10.3 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 2.8 |
| Lititz | 100.0 | 87.2 | 74.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 1.5 |
| Manheim | 100.0 | 89.9 | 75.0 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 1.4 |
| Marietta | 100.0 | 71.4 | 60.9 | 10.5 | 28.6 | 24.9 | 3.7 |
| Millersville | 100.0 | 85.2 | 73.2 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 3.1 |
| Mount Joy | 100.0 | 89.9 | 75.3 | 14.1 | 19.1 | 9.5 | 0.6 |
| Mountville | 100.0 | 76.7 | 62.3 | 14.4 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 2.7 |
| New Holland | 100.0 | 94.4 | 79.3 | 14.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| Quarryville | 100.0 | 86.5 | 78.1 | 8.4 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 1.7 |
| Strasburg | 100.0 | 88.7 | 70.7 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 1.3 |
| Terre Hill | 100.0 | 80.4 | 61.9 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 0.8 |
| Washington Boro | 100.0 | 64.5 | 60.3 | 4.2 | 35.5 | 32.6 | 2.9 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 84.0 | 69.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 2.1 |

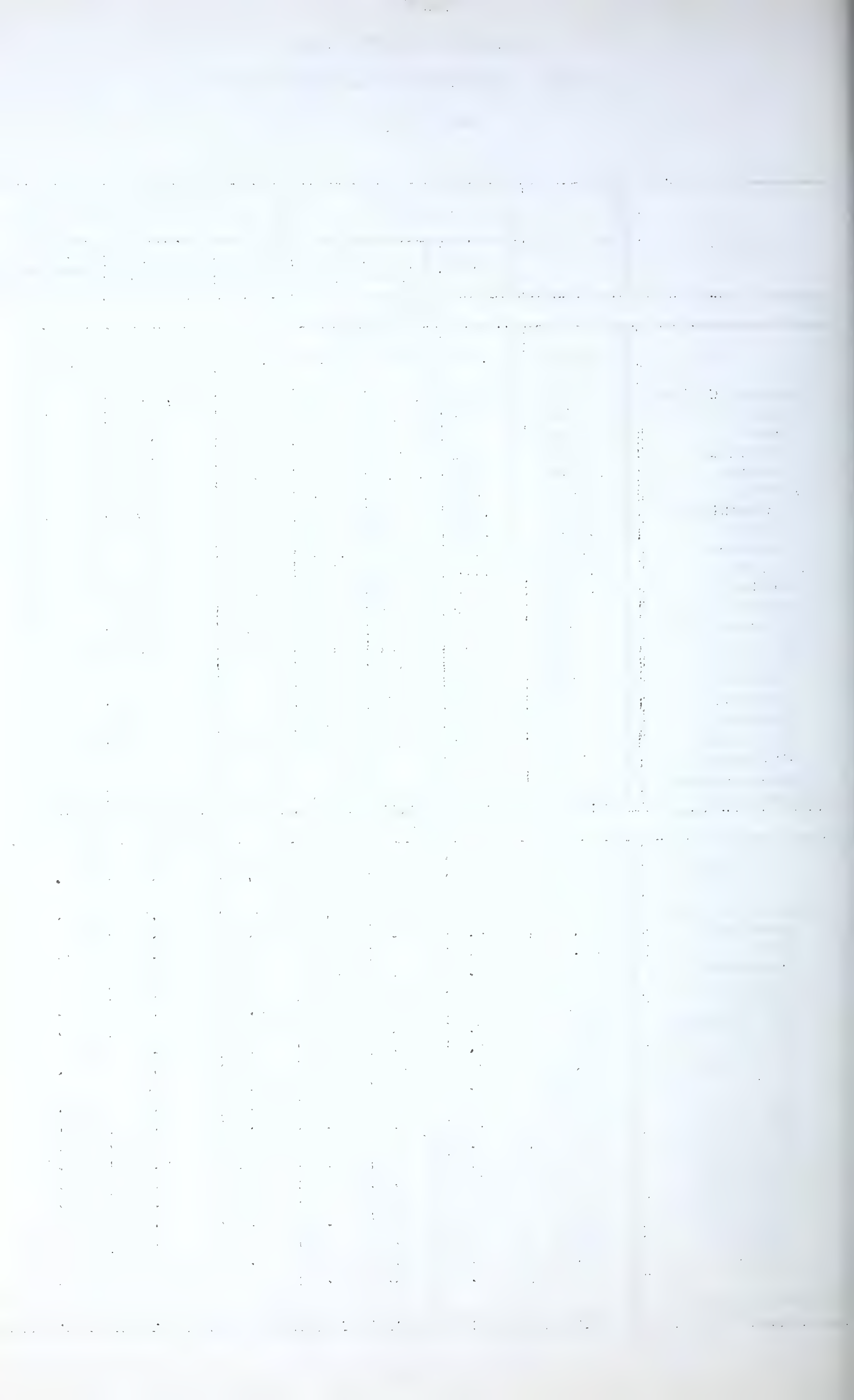


TABLE C
EMPLOYMENT TABLE OF EMPLOYEES
BY CIVIL DIVISIONS OF LAKE COUNTY
APRIL 1934

| Civil
Subdivision | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | EMPLOYED SCHEDULE | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Full
Time | Part
Time | Total | Previously
Employed | Not
Previously
Employed |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 18,225 | 14,993 | 12,078 | 2,915 | 3,232 | 2,413 | 819 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 14,278 | 11,464 | 9,321 | 2,143 | 2,813 | 2,509 | 304 |
| Adamstown | 124 | 115 | 78 | 37 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Akron | 120 | 113 | 93 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Christiana | 116 | 93 | 84 | 9 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Columbia | 1,464 | 1,168 | 810 | 358 | 296 | 228 | 68 |
| Denver | 186 | 180 | 135 | 45 | 6 | 6 | --- |
| Elizabethtown | 527 | 491 | 385 | 106 | 38 | 23 | 13 |
| Ephrata | 805 | 753 | 557 | 196 | 52 | 45 | 7 |
| Lancaster | 8,502 | 6,226 | 5,395 | 831 | 2,075 | 1,764 | 311 |
| Lititz | 642 | 590 | 449 | 141 | 52 | 29 | 23 |
| Manheim | 436 | 378 | 265 | 113 | 58 | 42 | 16 |
| Marietta | 231 | 173 | 121 | 52 | 58 | 47 | 11 |
| Millersville | 235 | 208 | 172 | 35 | 27 | 20 | 7 |
| Mount Joy | 342 | 318 | 266 | 52 | 24 | 11 | 13 |
| Mountville | 122 | 103 | 80 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 6 |
| New Holland | 240 | 225 | 189 | 36 | 15 | 13 | 2 |
| Quarryville | 90 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 8 |
| Strasburg | 125 | 109 | 87 | 22 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| Terre Hill | 122 | 107 | 63 | 44 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| Washington Boro | 49 | 36 | 31 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 2 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 3,947 | 3,529 | 2,757 | 772 | 419 | 104 | 315 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 82.3 | 66.3 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 4.5 |
| Boroughs & Cities | 100.0 | 80.3 | 65.5 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 3.5 |
| Adamstown | 100.0 | 92.7 | 62.9 | 29.8 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 1.6 |
| Akron | 100.0 | 94.2 | 77.5 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 |
| Christiana | 100.0 | 80.2 | 72.4 | 7.8 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 6.0 |
| Columbia | 100.0 | 79.8 | 55.3 | 24.5 | 20.2 | 15.6 | 4.6 |
| Denver | 100.0 | 96.8 | 72.6 | 24.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | --- |
| Elizabethtown | 100.0 | 93.2 | 73.1 | 20.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| Ephrata | 100.0 | 93.5 | 69.2 | 24.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 |
| Lancaster | 100.0 | 75.0 | 65.0 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 21.3 | 3.7 |
| Lititz | 100.0 | 91.9 | 69.9 | 22.0 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Manheim | 100.0 | 86.7 | 60.3 | 25.9 | 15.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 |
| Marietta | 100.0 | 74.9 | 52.4 | 22.3 | 25.1 | 20.3 | 4.8 |
| Millersville | 100.0 | 83.5 | 73.2 | 15.7 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 3.0 |
| Mount Joy | 100.0 | 93.0 | 77.8 | 15.2 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Mountville | 100.0 | 84.4 | 65.6 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 4.2 |
| New Holland | 100.0 | 93.8 | 78.8 | 15.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| Quarryville | 100.0 | 86.7 | 67.8 | 18.9 | 13.3 | 4.4 | 8.9 |
| Strasburg | 100.0 | 87.2 | 69.6 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| Terre Hill | 100.0 | 87.7 | 51.6 | 36.1 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 0.8 |
| Washington Boro | 100.0 | 73.5 | 63.3 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 22.4 | 4.1 |
| Unincorporated
Communities | 100.0 | 89.4 | 69.8 | 19.6 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 8.0 |

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA

STATE SUMMARY

PENNA. STATE LIBRARY

The Unemployment Survey conducted in the Spring of 1934 by the Department of Research and Statistics, State Emergency Relief Administration, enumerated 8,366,139 persons living in urban or semi-urban areas.

The Survey covered all sections of the State that are ordinarily classed as urban (incorporated places) and, in addition, unincorporated communities that depend on commerce and industry for their existence. The population of these unincorporated communities includes many groups of persons who are as truly engaged in industrial pursuits as workers living in the larger centers of population. Furthermore, as certain industries become decentralized and better transportation facilities break down the distinction between town and country, these small communities become more important.

Population

In planning the Survey, only the farm population was excluded^a. A comparison of the totals reported for 1930 by the Bureau of Census with those of the Survey shows 419,000 fewer persons in non-farm areas enumerated in the Survey than in the 1930 Census.

| | Enumerated
Population 1934 | 1930
Population Census | Difference |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Total Population | --- | 9,631,350 | --- |
| Total Excluding Farm Population | 8,366,139 | 8,785,110 | - 418,971 |
| Urban* | 6,055,781 | 6,533,511 | - 477,730 |
| Rural Non-Farm | 2,310,358** | 2,251,599 | + 58,759 |
| Rural Farm | --- | 846,240 | --- |

* Number of persons residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants.

** Unincorporated communities of an industrial or commercial character.

^a In some counties, farmers were enumerated but later excluded from tabulation.

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4.416

Employables

Primarily, this survey was a count of the unemployed in industry. The completeness of the Survey should be measured, therefore, in terms of gainful workers rather than the total population. Several corrections must be applied to the results before those reported as employables in the Survey are comparable with the United States Bureau of Census "gainful workers." The Census defines gainful workers as those "usually gainfully occupied." This excludes the unemployed new workers who can report no usual occupation but only a desire and ability to work. It includes, however, persons who, though they report an occupation, have become of some sort of disability became unemployable. The definition used in the Survey (see note, Table 1) makes fitness and desire for work the criterion. If a person is unemployed and is actively engaged in looking for a job, he is counted as an employable; if he is off the labor market because of incapacity or his own volition, he is excluded from this class.

It was pointed out on the preceding page that no attempt was made to count those persons gainfully occupied in agriculture, forestry, or fishing. Those reporting such occupations must be subtracted from the 1930 Unemployment Census before comparing with this Survey.

| | 1930 | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | <u>Total</u> | <u>Male</u> | <u>Female</u> |
| Total Gainful Workers* | 3,722,428 | 2,915,673 | 806,755 |
| Gainful Workers in Agriculture,
Forestry, and Fishing | 257,238 | 249,896 | 7,342 |
| Gainful Workers in Commerce, Industry,
Professions and Service | 3,465,190 | 2,665,777 | 799,413 |

* 15th Census of the U.S. 1930 Population, Vol. III, Part 2, Table 20, P. 709.

To this 3,465,190 we can compare 3,455,169 employables enumerated by the Survey, a difference of 10,021. In addition, there were 210,350 unemployed new workers counted as employables in 1934. The difference between the Survey and the 1930 Census can be explained either as a decrease in the number of gainful workers in commerce, industry, professions, and service, or because of a number of non-farm workers living in those agricultural areas not covered. The latter explanation is the more plausible.

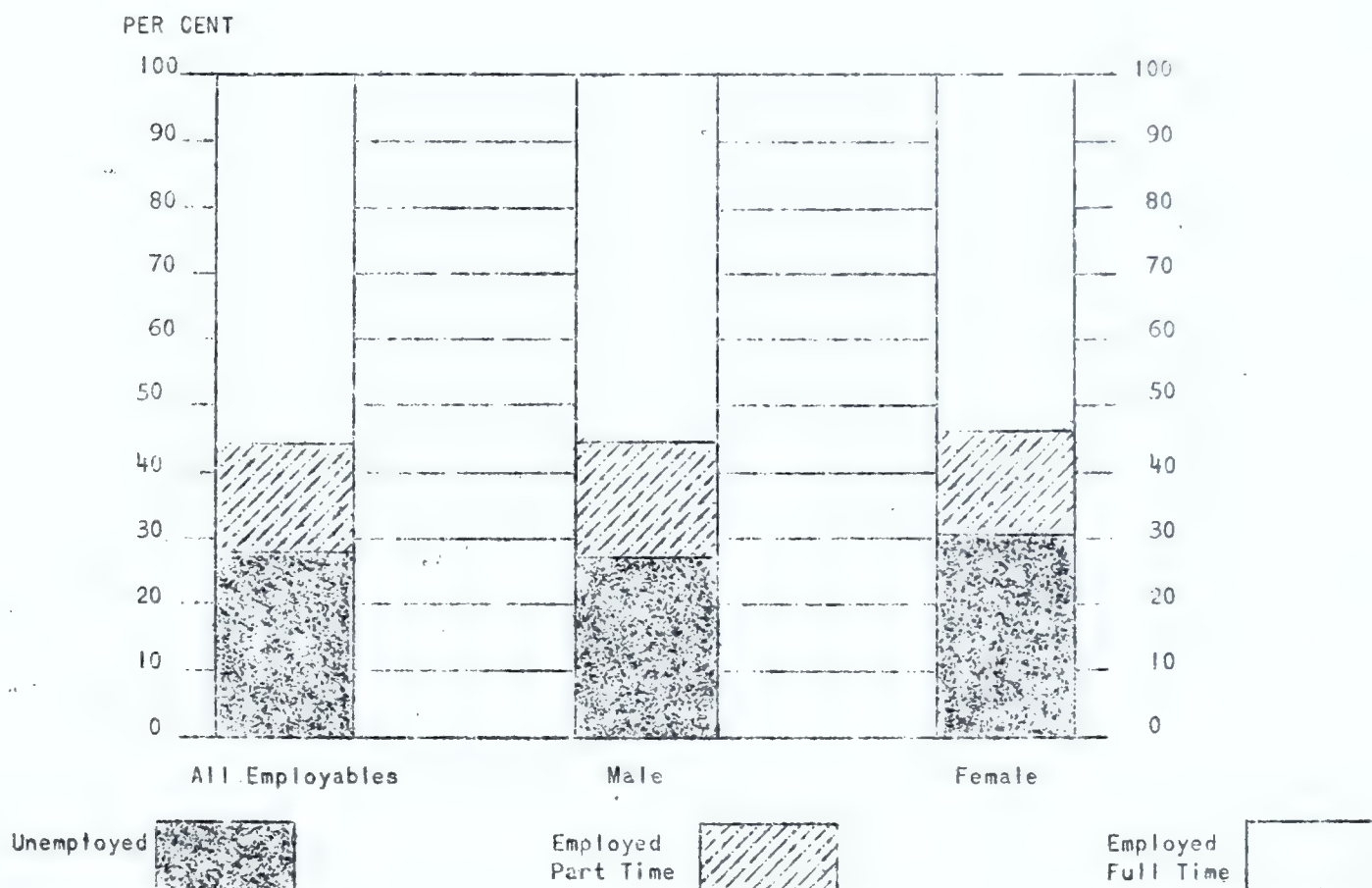
A - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX

Of the total employables enumerated, 28.1 per cent, or 309,000 persons, were totally unemployed seeking work; 58.6 per cent, or 1,022,347 persons, were working full time^a; and 16.3 per cent, or 563,482 persons, were working only part time.

CHART I

SEX AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF EMPLOYABLES

APRIL 1934



Of the total 3,455,169 employables enumerated, 74.1 per cent, or 2,560,784 persons, were males and 25.9 per cent, or 894,385 persons, were females. In 1930, the United States Census reported that 77.0 per cent of the non-agricultural gainful workers were male and 23.0 per cent were female.^b

The percentage of unemployment was higher among females (30.6 per cent) than among males (27.2 per cent). Approximately 56 per cent of the male employables were employed full time as compared with 54 per cent of the female employables. Nearly 17 per cent of the male employables and over 15 per cent of the female employables were employed part time (less than 30 hours per week).

^a The number of hours per week that is considered to be full time employment varies greatly among different industries and even among different employers within the same industry. For the purpose of this unemployment survey, therefore, it was decided to consider all persons employed 30 hours or more per week as employed full time.

^b See Fifteenth Census of the United States, Occupations, Vol.IV, Page 1383

The following tabulation clearly shows that the proportion of males was higher among both full-time and part-time workers than the proportion among employables.

| | Employables | All
Employed | Employed
Full Time | Employed
Part Time | Unemployed |
|--------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Male | 74.1 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 71.8 |
| Female | 25.9 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 28.2 |

While the males constituted 74.1 per cent of the total employables, they constituted 74.8 per cent of the full-time and 75.7 per cent of the part-time workers. On the other hand, males comprised slightly less than 72 per cent of the unemployed.

Of all the unemployed, 21.7 per cent were new workers (unemployed seeking work not previously employed). One of the most distressing aspects of unemployment is the inability of the younger workers to obtain jobs. Unless possessing quite distinctive qualifications, the new worker has very little possibility of securing employment during a period of widespread unemployment because of the many experienced workers who are also seeking work.

A larger proportion of the female unemployed (34.6 per cent) than of the male unemployed (16.6 per cent) were among the new worker group. This is accounted for by the fact that many women and girls enter the labor market during a depression in an attempt to compensate for the greatly curtailed or complete lack of family income brought about by the unemployment of the male employables who normally support the family.

TABLE 1

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY NATIVITY AND SEX
FOR
THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
APRIL, 1934

| EMPLOYABLES* Total | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed | | |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities** | 3,455,169 | 2,485,809 | 1,922,347 | 563,462 | 969,360 | 759,010 | 210,350 |
| Male | 2,560,784 | 1,864,831 | 1,437,999 | 426,832 | 695,953 | 580,415 | 115,538 |
| Female | 894,385 | 620,978 | 484,348 | 136,630 | 273,407 | 178,595 | 94,812 |
| Native White | 2,757,247 | 2,006,955 | 1,584,950 | 422,005 | 750,292 | 552,251 | 198,041 |
| Male | 1,998,698 | 1,473,640 | 1,161,411 | 312,229 | 525,058 | 415,767 | 109,291 |
| Female | 758,549 | 533,315 | 423,539 | 109,776 | 225,234 | 136,484 | 88,750 |
| Native Colored | 205,052 | 113,367 | 74,162 | 39,205 | 91,685 | 84,829 | 6,856 |
| Male | 128,612 | 70,964 | 48,418 | 22,546 | 57,648 | 54,150 | 3,498 |
| Female | 76,440 | 42,403 | 25,741 | 16,662 | 34,037 | 30,679 | 3,358 |
| Foreign Born | 467,114 | 346,259 | 248,301 | 97,958 | 120,855 | 117,138 | 3,717 |
| Male | 415,952 | 307,278 | 218,314 | 88,964 | 108,674 | 106,913 | 1,761 |
| Female | 51,162 | 38,981 | 29,987 | 8,994 | 12,181 | 10,225 | 1,956 |
| Per Cent | | | | | | | |
| All Nativities** | 100.0 | 71.9 | 55.6 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 22.0 | 6.1 |
| Male | 100.0 | 72.8 | 56.1 | 16.7 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 4.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 69.4 | 54.1 | 15.3 | 30.6 | 20.0 | 10.6 |
| Native White | 100.0 | 72.8 | 57.5 | 15.3 | 27.2 | 20.0 | 7.2 |
| Male | 100.0 | 73.7 | 58.1 | 15.6 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 5.5 |
| Female | 100.0 | 70.3 | 55.8 | 14.5 | 29.7 | 18.0 | 11.7 |
| Native Colored | 100.0 | 55.3 | 36.2 | 19.1 | 44.7 | 41.4 | 3.3 |
| Male | 100.0 | 55.2 | 37.7 | 17.5 | 44.8 | 42.1 | 2.7 |
| Female | 100.0 | 55.5 | 33.7 | 21.8 | 44.5 | 40.1 | 4.4 |
| Foreign Born | 100.0 | 74.1 | 53.1 | 21.0 | 25.9 | 25.1 | 0.8 |
| Male | 100.0 | 73.9 | 52.5 | 21.4 | 26.1 | 25.7 | 0.4 |
| Female | 100.0 | 76.2 | 58.6 | 17.6 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 3.8 |

* Employables are persons who are either working for money or its equivalent, or are attempting to get work which will yield them money or its equivalent. This class, however, does not include those persons who are working because of personal or social obligations for some non-pecuniary reward (e.g. nuns, housewives, students, monks, volunteer social workers, etc.) but does include persons who are temporarily not at work because of labor disputes.

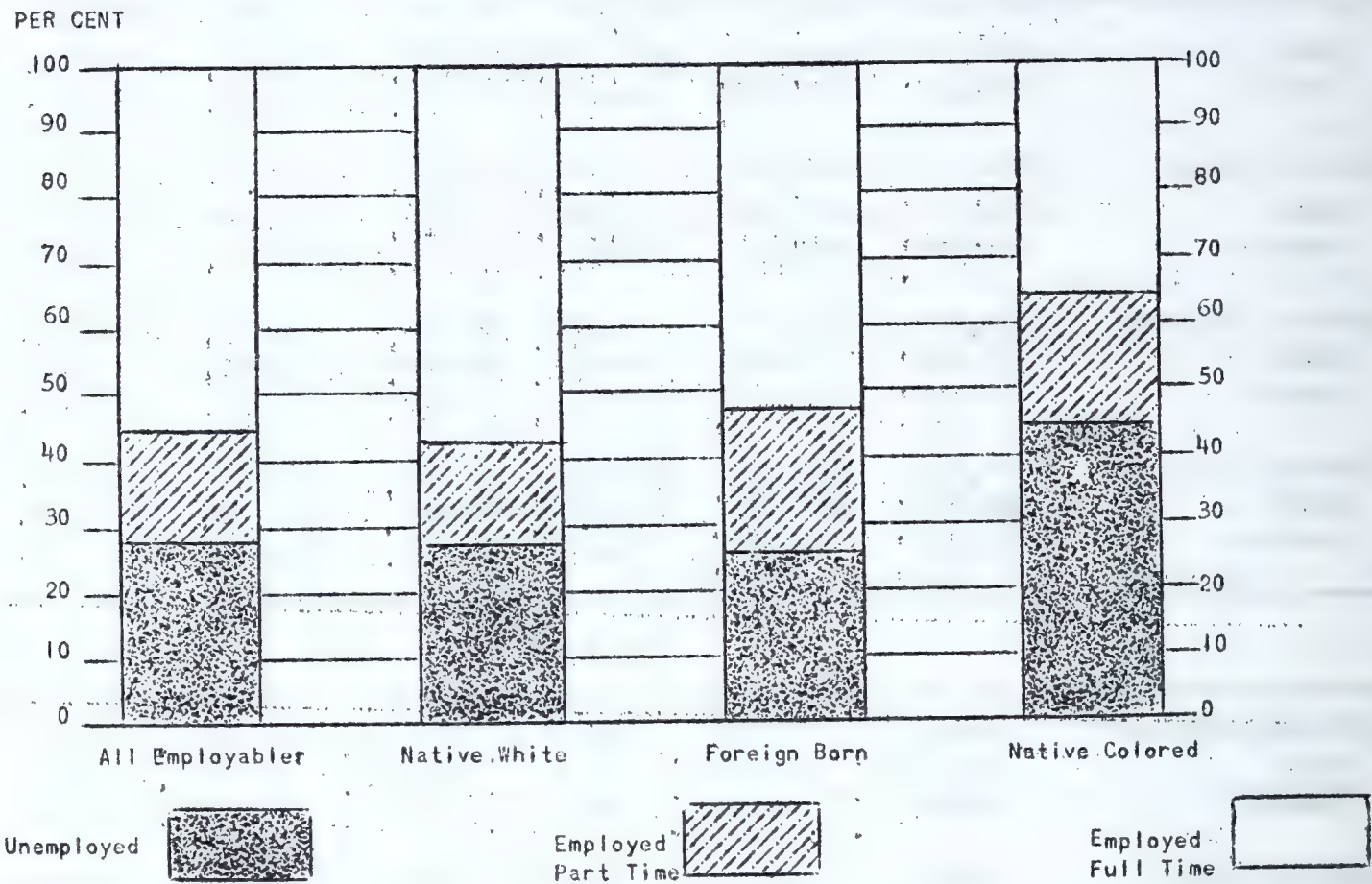
** All Nativities include 25,756 of Unspecified Nativity.

B - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY RACE AND NATIVITY

The Negro worker suffers most acutely from unemployment. The white workers, who constituted 94.0 per cent of the employable population, constituted 96.1 per cent of the full-time workers and 90.5 per cent of the unemployed. The Negro group, in contrast, constituting 6.0 per cent of the employable population, constituted only 3.9 per cent of the full-time workers, and 9.5 per cent of the unemployed.

CHART 2

NATIVITY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF EMPLOYABLES
APRIL 1934



Considering the part-time workers as being partially unemployed, we find that the Negroes have 63.8 per cent or almost two thirds of their employables recorded as either totally or partially unemployed. Computed in like manner there were only 42.5 per cent of the white employables so recorded. (Table 1 and Chart 2).

It is interesting to note that the foreign born employables were least affected by unemployment. The foreign born represented 13.6 per cent of the employable population of the State, 13.0 per cent of the full-time workers, 17.5 per cent of the part-time workers, and 12.6 per cent of the unemployed.

The native white employables had the largest percentage of full-time employed. Of their total of 2,757,247 employables, 57.5 per cent were recorded as being employed full time. This compares with 53.1 per cent of the foreign-born white, and 36.2 per cent of the native colored so classified.

The foreign born, however, had the smallest percentage of employables unemployed and seeking work. Of their total of 467,114 employables, only 25.9 per cent were so classified. This compares with 27.2 per cent of the native white and 44.7 per cent of the native colored group. The smaller number of unemployed foreign-born employables may be attributed to the fact that comparatively few of those were found in the younger age groups wherein the percentage of unemployment is much greater than was found in any of the older age groups. Due to the restrictions on immigration over the past two decades the persons residing here who were born in other countries were practically all older people, and this means that the foreign born group was almost completely without employables in those age groups wherein the greatest unemployment was found.

But if those who were working part time are considered to have been partially unemployed, the percentages of unemployment become greater. It naturally is difficult to determine among persons who were partially employed and partially unemployed whether they should be classified as "employed" or "unemployed," and so, from the standpoint of this Survey, those who were working part time ^a or at odd jobs ^b offer a special problem. However, previous unemployment studies ^c have shown that part-time workers are employed, on the average, one half as many hours as full-time workers. It would seem justifiable, therefore, to add one half of the part-time and odd-jobs workers to the number that were completely unemployed. When this is done, the percentage of totally unemployed native colored employables increases from 44.7 per cent to 54.3 per cent, that for the foreign born increases from 25.9 per cent to 36.4 per cent, and that for the native white increases from 27.2 per cent to 34.9 per cent.

^a Those persons working more or less regularly part of the time, but according to our definition less than thirty hours a week.

^b Persons who work intermittently at a variety of jobs.

^c "Social Characteristics of Unemployment in Philadelphia, April, 1931"- Industrial Research Department, University of Pennsylvania.

The native colored employables had the highest percentage of unemployed in either case, regardless of whether one half of the part-time workers are considered as unemployed or not. The foreign born employables, on the other hand, had the smallest percentage of totally unemployed workers, but when half of the part-time workers are added to the unemployed we find that the native white employables had a lower percentage of unemployed than the foreign born.

C - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

The three-to-one ratio between the number of male and female employables, noted above, holds true for the native white employables, but not for the native colored or foreign born.

In the case of foreign born employables, the ratio was 89.0 per cent of male employables and 11.0 per cent female employables. The lower ratio of females among the foreign born employables is explained by the fact that the foreign born employables were an older group. There is a tendency for the percentage of female workers to decrease as age increases. This fact also accounts for the small percentage of foreign born employables recorded as new workers.

Of the native colored group, the male and female employables comprised 62.7 per cent and 37.3 per cent, respectively, of all employables. The relatively large percentage of native colored female employables can probably be accounted for by the large number of Negro workers in domestic and personal service occupations.

The relationship between employment status and nativity was different for the two sexes. Among the native white employables, the percentage of unemployment was larger among female employables than among male employables, 29.7 per cent and 26.3 per cent, respectively. Among both colored and foreign born employables, on the other hand, the percentage of unemployed was higher among the males than among the females. Among colored employables, the percentages of unemployment were 44.8 per cent and 44.5 per cent, respectively, for males and females. Among foreign born employables the corresponding percentages were 26.1 per cent and 23.8 per cent, respectively (Table 1).

The above relationships were considerably affected by the proportion of new workers among the unemployed in the various sex and nativity groups. Among native white employables, 39.4 per cent of the unemployed females were new workers as compared with 20.8 per cent of the unemployed males. Among colored employables, only 9.9 per cent of the unemployed females were new workers as compared with 6.1 per cent of the unemployed males. The corresponding percentages for foreign born

TABLE 2

EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE GROUPS FOR PENNSYLVANIA
FEBRUARY, 1934

| AGE GROUP | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED SEEKING WORK | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Full | Part | Total | Previously | Not |
| | | | Time | Time | | Employed | Previously |
| Number | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,455,169 | 2,485,809 | 1,922,347 | 563,462 | 969,360 | 759,010 | 210,350 |
| Under 15 | 339 | 228 | 94 | 134 | 111 | 25 | 81 |
| 15-19 | 322,872 | 128,661 | 88,867 | 39,794 | 194,211 | 55,877 | 138,334 |
| 20-24 | 555,129 | 357,291 | 270,126 | 87,165 | 197,838 | 137,551 | 60,287 |
| 25-29 | 448,859 | 342,709 | 271,080 | 71,629 | 106,150 | 100,437 | 5,713 |
| 30-34 | 381,202 | 304,278 | 242,293 | 61,985 | 76,924 | 75,318 | 1,606 |
| 35-39 | 378,706 | 306,325 | 241,432 | 64,893 | 72,381 | 71,241 | 1,140 |
| 40-44 | 352,409 | 283,984 | 220,030 | 63,954 | 68,425 | 67,460 | 965 |
| 45-49 | 303,169 | 238,014 | 182,502 | 55,512 | 65,155 | 64,384 | 771 |
| 50-54 | 255,951 | 196,726 | 151,110 | 45,616 | 59,225 | 58,675 | 550 |
| 55-59 | 174,264 | 129,353 | 99,525 | 29,828 | 44,911 | 44,523 | 388 |
| 60-64 | 135,938 | 97,808 | 75,778 | 22,030 | 38,130 | 37,882 | 248 |
| 65-69 | 77,611 | 52,005 | 40,097 | 11,908 | 25,606 | 25,481 | 125 |
| 70-74 | 37,150 | 23,866 | 18,424 | 5,462 | 13,264 | 13,222 | 42 |
| 75 and over | 16,603 | 10,899 | 8,526 | 2,373 | 5,704 | 5,679 | 25 |
| Unspecified | 14,980 | 13,642 | 12,463 | 1,179 | 1,325 | 1,255 | 72 |

Per Cent in Each Age Group for Each Employment Status

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 15 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 15-19 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 20.0 | 7.4 | 65.8 |
| 20-24 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 28.7 |
| 25-29 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 2.7 |
| 30-34 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 0.8 |
| 35-39 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 0.5 |
| 40-44 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 0.5 |
| 45-49 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 0.4 |
| 50-54 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 0.3 |
| 55-59 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 0.2 |
| 60-64 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| 65-69 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| 70-74 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | --- |
| 75 and over | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | --- |
| Unspecified | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | --- |

Per Cent in Each Employment Status for Each Age Group

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 100.0 | 71.9 | 55.6 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 22.0 | 6.1 |
| Under 15 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 27.7 | 39.5 | 32.7 | 7.4 | 23.9 |
| 15-19 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 27.5 | 12.3 | 60.2 | 17.3 | 42.8 |
| 20-24 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 48.7 | 15.7 | 35.6 | 24.8 | 10.9 |
| 25-29 | 100.0 | 76.4 | 60.4 | 16.0 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 1.3 |
| 30-34 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 63.6 | 16.3 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 0.4 |
| 35-39 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 63.8 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 0.3 |
| 40-44 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 62.4 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 0.3 |
| 45-49 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 60.2 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 0.3 |
| 50-54 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 59.0 | 17.8 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 0.2 |
| 55-59 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 57.1 | 17.1 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 0.2 |
| 60-64 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 55.7 | 16.2 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 0.2 |
| 65-69 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 51.7 | 15.3 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 0.2 |
| 70-74 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 49.6 | 14.7 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 0.1 |
| 75 and over | 100.0 | 65.6 | 51.4 | 14.3 | 34.4 | 34.2 | 0.2 |
| Unspecified | 100.0 | 91.1 | 83.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 0.5 |

employables were 16.1 per cent and 1.6 per cent respectively. Of the unemployed seeking work who were previously employed, the males had a larger percentage of unemployment than the females in each of the three nativity groups.

D - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE

The median age of all the employables enumerated in the Unemployment Survey was 35 years. The median age of all unemployed was 29 years, and that of the unemployed new workers was 19 years. Other median^a ages which might prove of interest are as follows:

TABLE 3

| EMPLOYABLES | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|--------------------|----|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| All Nativities | 35 | 29 | 35 | 19 |
| Native White | 32 | 25 | 32 | 19 |
| Native Colored | 35 | 32 | 35 | 19 |
| Foreign Born | 48 | 45 | 48 | 21 |
| Male Employables | 37 | 33 | 38 | 19 |
| Native White | 35 | 28 | 34 | 19 |
| Native Colored | 36 | 35 | 36 | 19 |
| Foreign Born | 46 | 48 | 49 | 20 |
| Female Employables | 27 | 23 | 28 | 19 |
| Native White | 26 | 22 | 26 | 19 |
| Native Colored | 33 | 31 | 32 | 19 |
| Foreign Born | 38 | 38 | 40 | 22 |

^a The median ages herein quoted are to the nearest year. These were determined from grouped data according to the following formula:

- M Median
- L The lowest value of the median group, the group in which the median falls.
- N Total number of items.
- K The number of items in all groups preceding the median group.
- c Group interval (5 years).
- f Number of items in the median group.

$$M = L + \frac{\left(\frac{N}{2} - K \right) c}{f}$$

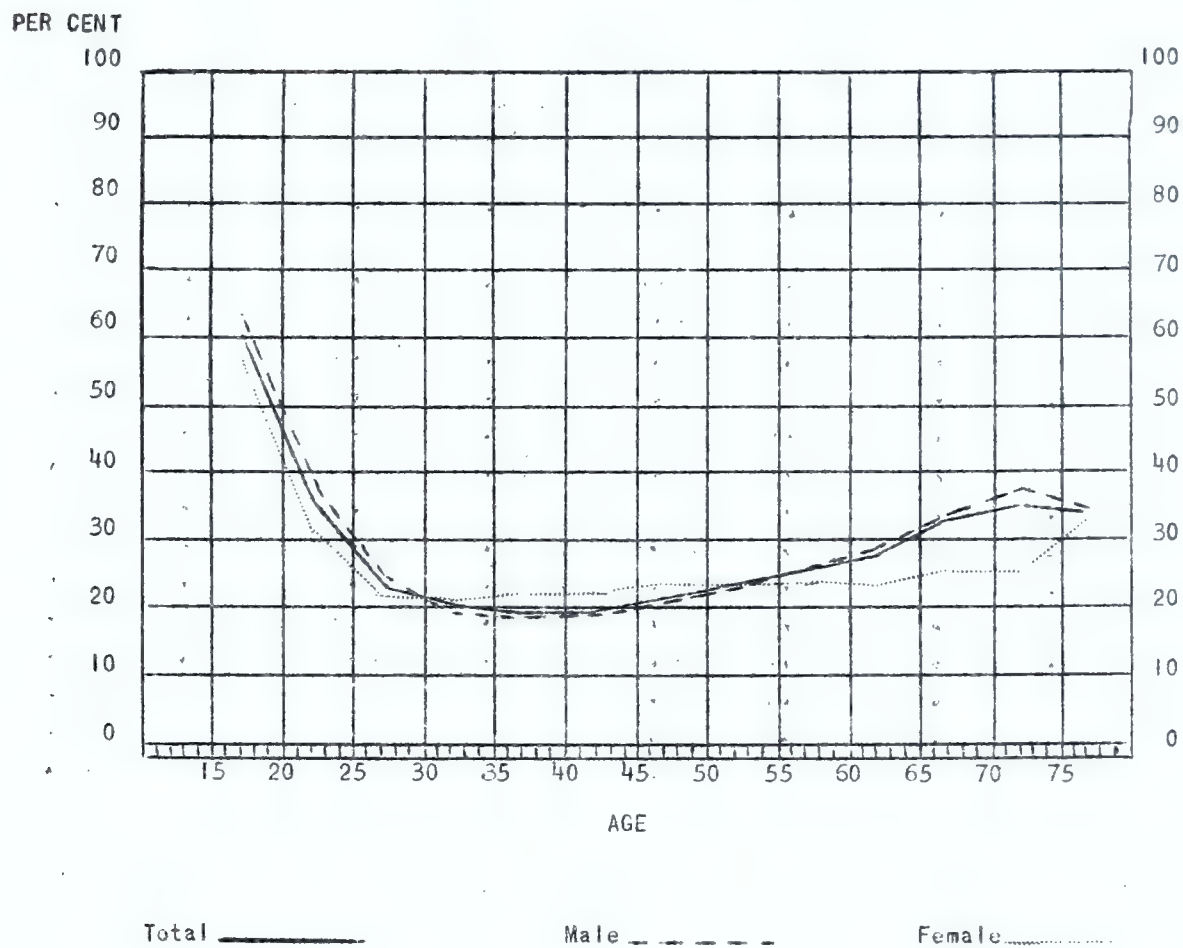
Of the total number of employables enumerated, 38.4 per cent were under thirty; 41.0 per cent were between thirty and fifty; and 20.1 per cent were over fifty years of age. The remaining 0.4 per cent did not report their age. In contrast, 51.4 per cent of the unemployed were under thirty; 29.2 per cent were between thirty and fifty; and 19.2 per cent were fifty and over (Table 2).

Because of the large number of unemployed youths who were seeking their first jobs, a disproportionate number of the unemployed were found in the lower age brackets. If new workers are excluded from consideration, 24.2 per cent of the employables, and 38.7 per cent of the unemployed would have been under thirty.

Unemployment was greatest between the ages of 15 and 25. In this group, the percentage of unemployment was 20.4 per cent. Unemployment was also quite high in the 16-20 year age group where 20.0 per cent of the total were recorded as unemployed (Chart 3). Adding these two groups, we find that over two-fifths of all the unemployed were under 25 years of age.

CHART 3

UNEMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE



E - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND SEX.

A much larger percentage of the female employables were under thirty years of age than was the case with the male, 57.9 per cent and 31.7 per cent respectively. Similarly, 69.1 per cent of the female unemployed as compared with 44.4 per cent of the male unemployed were under thirty (Tables 3 and 4). Despite this concentration of female employables and unemployed in the lower age groups, employment opportunities for young women were proportionately more abundant than for young men. (Chart 3)

Between the ages of thirty and fifty, on the other hand, the percentage of unemployment was greater among women than among men. In the age groups above fifty, the percentage of unemployment again becomes smaller for women than for men.

F - EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE, SEX, AND NATIVITY

Of the total employables enumerated, 28.1 per cent were completely unemployed, but when unemployment percentages were calculated for separate age, sex, and nativity groups, wide variations were noted. These ranged from a low of 16.2 per cent unemployed for the 35-39 year native white male group to a high of 74.3 per cent unemployed for the 15-19 year native colored male group.

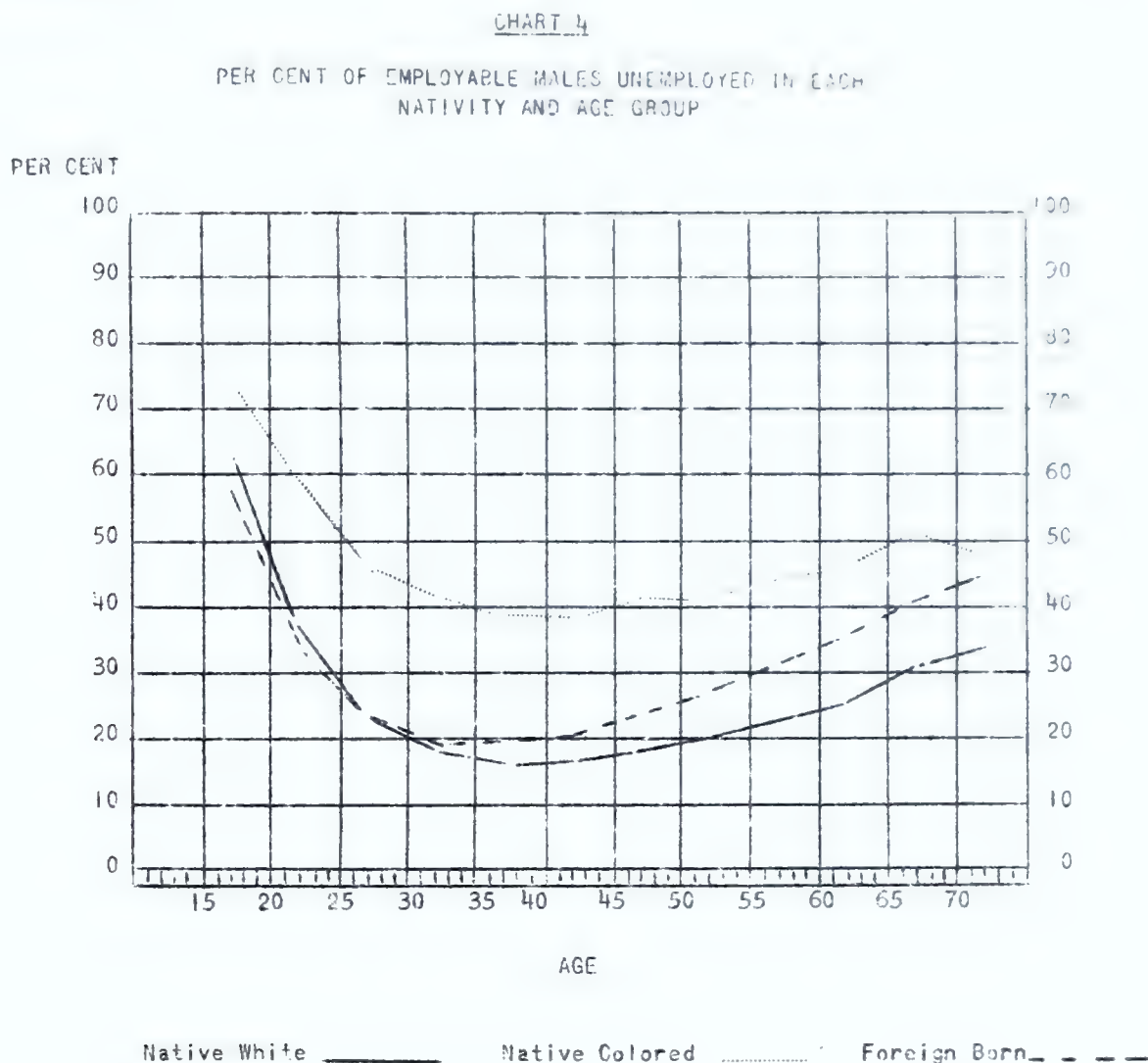
TABLE 4

PER CENT WHICH EACH UNEMPLOYED GROUP FORMS OF THE EMPLOYABLES OF THE SAME NATIVITY, SEX, and AGE

| AGE GROUPS | All Nativities | | | Native White | | Native Colored | | Foreign Born | |
|-------------|----------------|------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Total | 28.1 | 27.2 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 29.7 | 44.8 | 44.5 | 26.1 | 23.8 |
| Under 15 | 34.2 | 25.3 | 40.2 | 28.2 | 42.4 | 20.0 | 50.0 | --- | --- |
| 15-19 | 60.2 | 63.5 | 56.5 | 63.2 | 56.2 | 74.3 | 69.1 | 57.7 | 51.1 |
| 20-24 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 31.7 | 37.6 | 30.6 | 58.7 | 51.9 | 34.5 | 27.3 |
| 25-29 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 45.9 | 43.4 | 23.3 | 18.1 |
| 30-34 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 18.7 | 19.5 |
| 35-39 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 38.3 | 40.3 | 19.9 | 21.6 |
| 40-44 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 20.7 | 20.4 |
| 45-49 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 24.0 | 23.4 |
| 50-54 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 41.9 | 38.1 | 27.3 | 23.4 |
| 55-59 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 24.7 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 44.1 | 37.9 | 32.0 | 26.9 |
| 60-64 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 25.6 | 22.3 | 45.8 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 24.0 |
| 65-69 | 33.0 | 34.1 | 25.7 | 31.0 | 24.3 | 51.2 | 40.1 | 42.1 | 28.6 |
| 70 and over | 35.3 | 36.3 | 28.6 | 33.7 | 28.1 | 47.8 | 37.8 | 45.3 | 29.1 |
| Unspecified | 8.9 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 38.0 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 14.8 | 6.8 |

For the total employables enumerated, the highest percentage of unemployment was in the 15-19 year group, namely 60.2 per cent. The percentage of unemployed in each successive age group dropped until in the 35-39 year age group the lowest percentage of unemployment was found, namely 19.1 per cent. After this age, each successive age group showed a slight increase in the percentage of unemployed until 35.3 per cent were recorded as unemployed in the 70 and over age group.

The following chart (Chart 4) graphically illustrates how the percentage of unemployment of the male employables varies according to age and nativity groupings.



The percentage of unemployment among male employables decreases successively for each age group up to and including the 30-34 year group for the foreign born, the 35-39 year group for the native white, and the 40-44 year group for the native colored. After this age is reached, the percentage of each male age group reported as unemployed progressively increases until at the age of 70 and over, 47.8 per cent of the native colored, 45.3 per cent of the foreign born, and 33.7 per cent of the native white were recorded as unemployed and seeking work.

The decrease in unemployment from the 15-19 year group to the 25-29 year group was much greater for the white employables than it was for the colored.

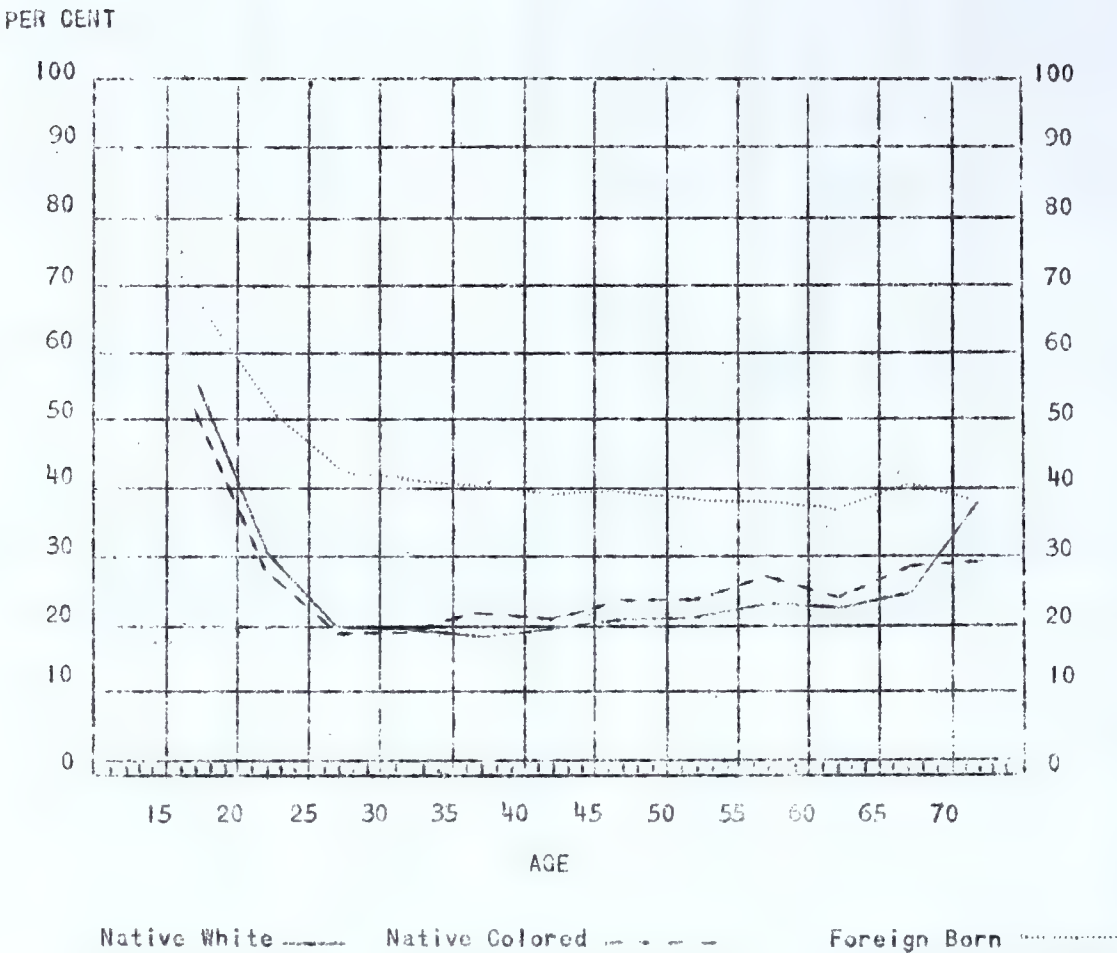
As noted earlier, the least unemployment for Negroes was found at a slightly more advanced age, and the increase in unemployment with increase in age of employables is not so marked as was true with the white employables. In other words, age is less a factor in the unemployment of the native colored group than is true with the white group, both native and foreign born.

Among the foreign born workers, the percentage of unemployment increases much more rapidly with age than is true among the native white group. Other than

for this, the native white and foreign born groups parallel each other closely, though it should be noted that the native whites have proportionately more unemployment under the age of 25 than have the foreign born; whereas, above the age of 25, the foreign born group show a considerably higher unemployment percentage.

CHART 5

PER CENT OF EMPLOYABLE FEMALES UNEMPLOYED
IN EACH NATIVITY AND AGE GROUP



The percentage of unemployment among female employables showed a marked decrease for each age group up to and including the 25-29 year group for the foreign born, and the 35-39 group for the native white. After this age, the percentage of unemployed slowly increased. The native colored female employables, however, showed a smaller percentage of unemployed as age increased up to the 60-64 year group. For the white female employables, the decrease in unemployment between the high percentage of unemployment noted for the youthful 15-19 year group and the lowest percentage of unemployment was much sharper than was true for the native colored.

G - WAGES OF THE STATE'S FULL-TIME WORKERS

The foregoing discussion of unemployment does not touch on another feature of economic depression that is just as great a factor in driving down the living standards of the masses of Pennsylvania's workers. While thousands of men and women are being thrown out of work and more and more persons become dependent on those remaining at their desks and machines, the wages of those fortunate enough to be employed are drastically reduced.

Information on Wages per Week was gathered for the entire State with the exception of Allegheny County, the city of Lancaster, two small boroughs near Pittsburgh, and, of course, those agricultural sections not covered in the Survey. The median wages for the two sexes (see discussion below) varied from county to county, but in no case was it higher than \$26.28 for males or \$15.55 for females (Table 11).

The nativity of workers affected wages but slightly, the average wages of the native white and the foreign born being only six cents apart. Race was an important factor here as it was in the case of employment opportunity. Not only did the native colored workers contribute disproportionately to the unemployed but even those employed full time, when the Survey was made, earned on an average only \$12.06 per week.

| | <u>Median</u> |
|----------------|---------------|
| All Nativities | \$18.70 |
| Native White | 19.04 |
| Foreign Born | 18.98 |
| Native Colored | 12.06 |

CHART 6

THOUSANDS
OF PERSONS

WAGES OF FULL TIME WORKERS

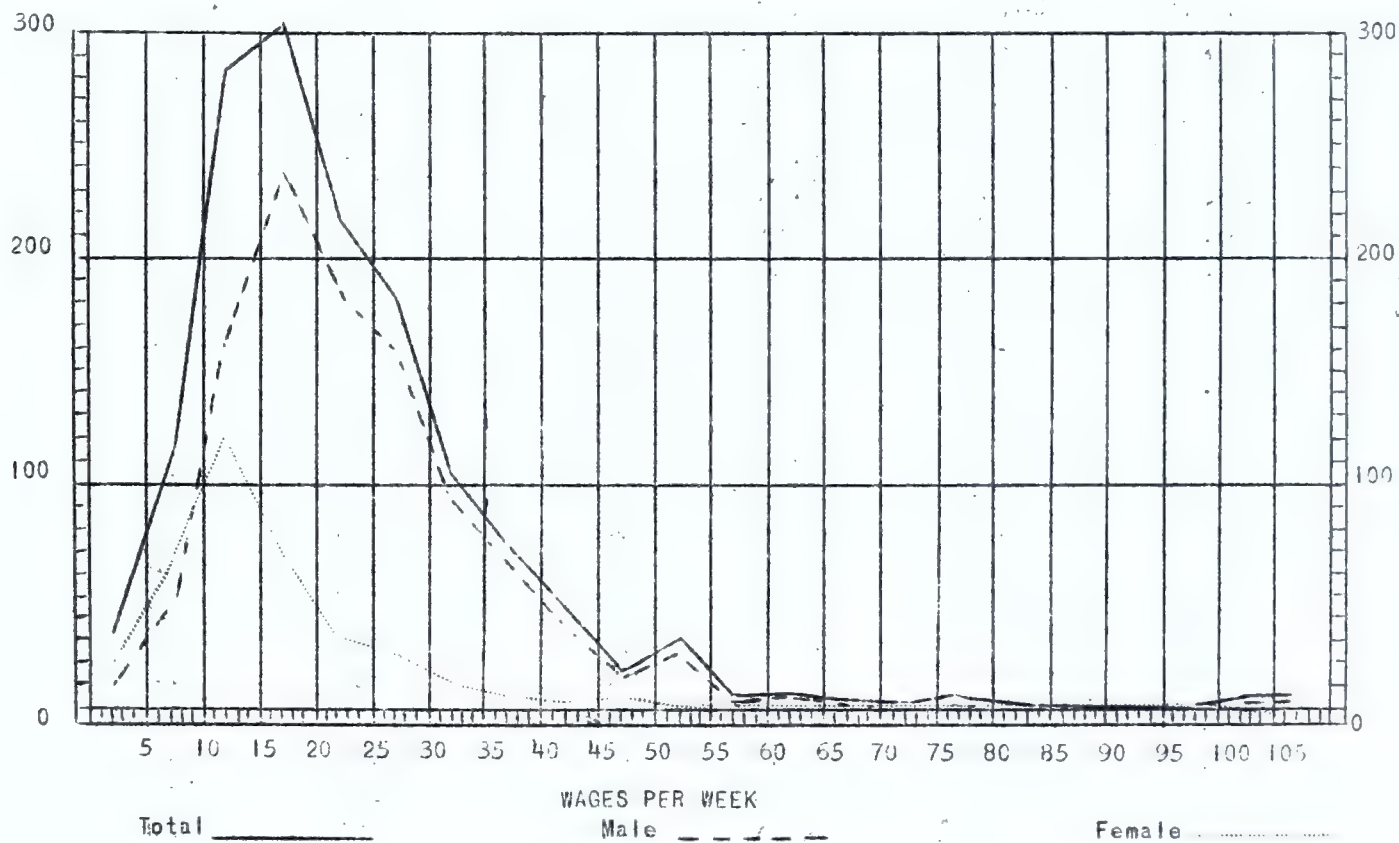


TABLE 5

FULL TIME WAGES FOR THE STATE

| Wages
Per
Week
(Dollars) | | | | Wages
Per
Week
(Dollars) | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|
| Total | Male | Female | | Total | Male | Female | |
| TOTAL | 1,427,157 | 1,076,186 | 350,971 | | | | |
| \$ 1 | 1,727 | 647 | 1,080 | 53 | 283 | 157 | 26 |
| 2 | 6,115 | 2,539 | 3,576 | 54 | 282 | 234 | 48 |
| 3 | 12,088 | 3,954 | 8,134 | 55 | 2,286 | 2,133 | 153 |
| 4 | 10,399 | 3,673 | 6,726 | 56 | 316 | 284 | 32 |
| 5 | 33,077 | 15,105 | 17,972 | 57 | 248 | 230 | 18 |
| 6 | 16,716 | 6,832 | 9,884 | 58 | 369 | 344 | 25 |
| 7 | 17,787 | 7,652 | 10,135 | 59 | 81 | 74 | 7 |
| 8 | 33,047 | 15,371 | 17,676 | 60 | 6,220 | 5,943 | 277 |
| 9 | 13,836 | 6,420 | 7,416 | 61 | 59 | 60 | 9 |
| 10 | 85,993 | 50,876 | 35,117 | 62 | 318 | 292 | 26 |
| 11 | 11,006 | 5,387 | 5,619 | 63 | 332 | 316 | 16 |
| 12 | 88,504 | 57,782 | 30,722 | 64 | 57 | 54 | 3 |
| 13 | 47,748 | 19,738 | 28,010 | 65 | 2,143 | 2,045 | 98 |
| 14 | 50,916 | 29,472 | 21,444 | 66 | 55 | 50 | 5 |
| 15 | 161,199 | 121,754 | 39,445 | 67 | 114 | 103 | 11 |
| 16 | 39,072 | 30,879 | 8,193 | 68 | 200 | 184 | 16 |
| 17 | 18,799 | 14,825 | 3,974 | 69 | 91 | 84 | 7 |
| 18 | 75,759 | 60,990 | 14,769 | 70 | 1,335 | 1,274 | 61 |
| 19 | 10,731 | 8,813 | 1,918 | 71 | 26 | 24 | 2 |
| 20 | 146,471 | 126,592 | 19,879 | 72 | 97 | 87 | 10 |
| 21 | 10,660 | 8,880 | 1,780 | 73 | 53 | 50 | 3 |
| 22 | 29,510 | 24,548 | 4,962 | 74 | 26 | 21 | 5 |
| 23 | 17,087 | 13,915 | 3,172 | 75 | 6,098 | 5,908 | 190 |
| 24 | 15,707 | 14,259 | 1,448 | 76 | 54 | 52 | 2 |
| 25 | 143,656 | 125,710 | 17,946 | 77 | 76 | 71 | 5 |
| 26 | 7,014 | 6,263 | 751 | 78 | 48 | 44 | 4 |
| 27 | 9,908 | 8,754 | 1,154 | 79 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 28 | 16,154 | 14,457 | 1,697 | 80 | 1,057 | 1,017 | 40 |
| 29 | 3,426 | 2,974 | 452 | 81 | 31 | 25 | 6 |
| 30 | 85,522 | 77,406 | 8,116 | 82 | 42 | 40 | 2 |
| 31 | 2,845 | 2,370 | 475 | 83 | 45 | 41 | 4 |
| 32 | 8,873 | 7,961 | 912 | 84 | 34 | 31 | 3 |
| 33 | 4,928 | 4,313 | 610 | 85 | 541 | 528 | 13 |
| 34 | 2,825 | 2,549 | 276 | 86 | 44 | 44 | 0 |
| 35 | 57,899 | 51,751 | 6,148 | 87 | 45 | 42 | 3 |
| 36 | 4,147 | 3,888 | 259 | 88 | 56 | 53 | 3 |
| 37 | 2,886 | 2,590 | 296 | 89 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| 38 | 5,897 | 5,193 | 704 | 90 | 503 | 489 | 14 |
| 39 | 952 | 823 | 124 | 91 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| 40 | 34,018 | 31,127 | 2,891 | 92 | 23 | 23 | 0 |
| 41 | 598 | 520 | 78 | 93 | 19 | 19 | 0 |
| 42 | 5,702 | 5,215 | 487 | 94 | 24 | 24 | 0 |
| 43 | 1,069 | 947 | 122 | 95 | 146 | 145 | 1 |
| 44 | 751 | 672 | 79 | 96 | 127 | 125 | 2 |
| 45 | 12,538 | 11,431 | 1,107 | 97 | 13 | 13 | 0 |
| 46 | 501 | 432 | 69 | 98 | 19 | 16 | 3 |
| 47 | 457 | 401 | 56 | 99 | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| 48 | 1,122 | 996 | 126 | 100 | 3,906 | 3,311 | 95 |
| 49 | 346 | 319 | 27 | 101 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
| 50 | 27,179 | 25,612 | 1,567 | 102 | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| 51 | 123 | 105 | 18 | 103 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 52 | 430 | 378 | 52 | 104 and
over | 3,497 | 3,432 | 65 |

Wages and Sex - Males

The average^a weekly wage of male workers employed full time in trade or industry^b was \$20.10, the most common single wages reported being \$15.00, \$20.00, and \$25.00 per week. Over 32.3 per cent of all those reporting wages were receiving \$15.00 or less, 10.5 per cent were receiving \$10.00 or less, and 25,918 persons, or 2.4 per cent of the total, reported \$5.00 or less. For every man making \$75.00 or more per week there were seven making \$10.00 or less.

Grouping the wages at five-dollar intervals (excepting the first and last groups) reveals that eighty per cent of the males earned between \$7.50 and \$32.50 per week (Table 6 and Chart VI). Wages between \$17.50 and \$22.50 were reported by over twenty-one per cent. While there were 7,294 persons, seven-tenths of one per cent, making \$97.50 or more, 40,402 persons, or about four per cent, earned \$7.50 or less. Accumulating the group percentages as we ascend the wage scale shows clearly what a small proportion of the State's wage earners were able to maintain their families decently even assuming a very modest minimum.^c Sixteen per cent were earning less than \$12.50, fifty-eight per cent less than \$22.50, eighty-three per cent less than \$32.50, and ninety-three per cent less than \$42.50 per week.

Wages and Sex - Females

The female full-time workers fared worse than the males. Common wages were \$10 and \$15 per week and the average^a was only \$13.27. Fully a third of the women were receiving less than \$11 and two-thirds less than \$16 per week. When the wage data are grouped at five-dollar intervals, it is found that twenty-nine per cent made weekly wages between \$12.50 and \$17.50 per week, and forty-two per cent made wages between \$2.50 and \$12.50. Only fifteen per cent received a pay envelope containing more than \$22.50. (Table 7).

Wages and Age

Table 8 and Chart 7 show the effect of age on the earnings of the two sexes. The wages of males increased with age until somewhere between thirty-four and thirty-nine

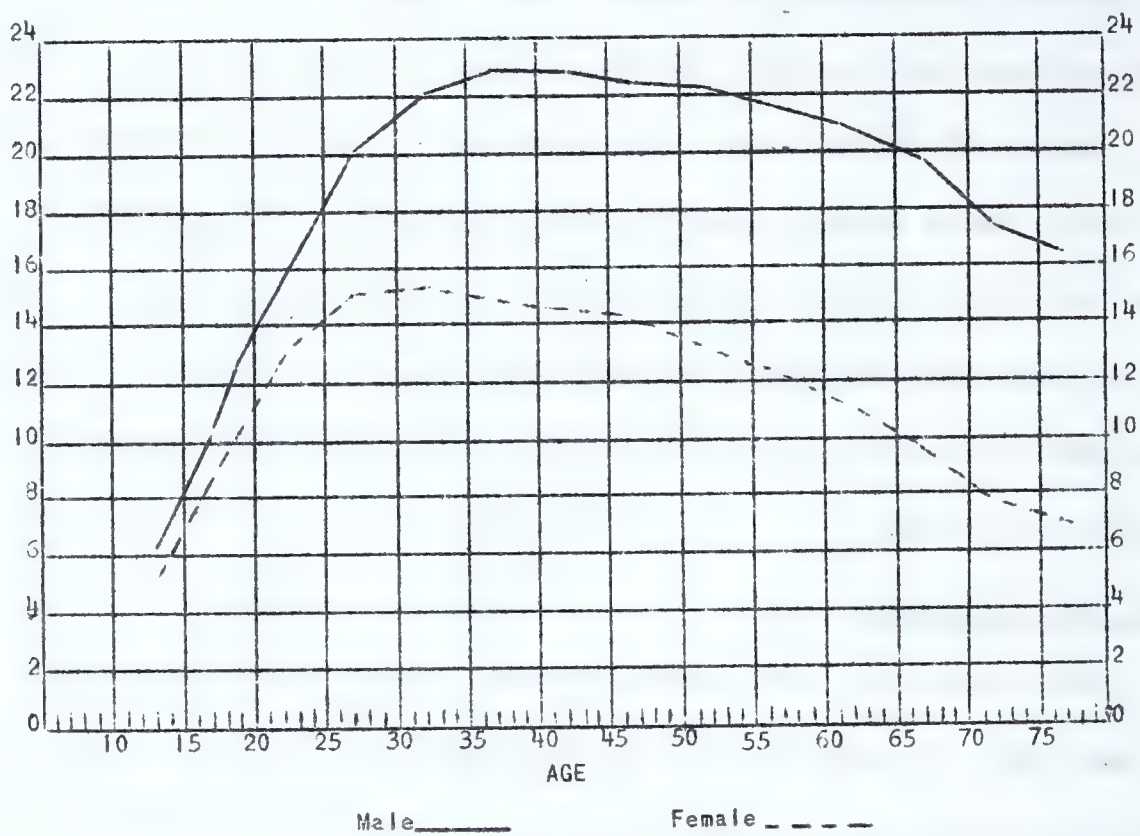
^a Median. These medians were determined according to the formula given on page ten, and all wages were coded to the nearest dollar; that is, the number of persons recorded at \$12.00 is the number receiving between \$11.50 and \$12.49, etc.

^b Exclusive of Allegheny County; the city of Lancaster; and the boroughs of Trafford, Westmoreland County; and MacDonald, Washington County, no wage data having been collected in these places.

^c For a discussion of minimum living standards, see "America's Capacity to Consume" The Brookings Institution, 1934.

years where a maximum of \$22.95 was reached. After the age of maximum earnings was reached, wages decreased steadily until those workers seventy-five and over who still had full-time jobs were averaging about \$16.00 per week. While female wages were consistently lower, they exhibited the same gradual rise and fall that marked male wages except that the peak is reached somewhat earlier, between thirty and thirty-four years of age. In this age group of maximum earnings, the wages of females averaged only slightly above \$15.00.

CHART 7
DOLLARS PER WEEK EFFECT OF AGE UPON WAGES EARNED BY FULL TIME WORKERS



EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WAGES BY COUNTY

Data on Employment Status and Median Wages for the counties of the State are presented in Tables 9, 10, and 11.

TABLE 6

*MEDIAN WAGES OF PENNSYLVANIA FULL TIME WORKERS BY AGE GROUPS

| | Male | Female |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (Dollars) | (Dollars) |
| Total | 20.10 | 13.27 |
| 11 to 15 | 6.11 | 5.11 |
| 16 to 17 | 9.78 | 8.38 |
| 18 to 19 | 12.50 | 10.17 |
| 20 to 24 | 15.77 | 13.08 |
| 25 to 29 | 20.11 | 15.11 |
| 30 to 34 | 22.11 | 15.37 |
| 35 to 39 | 22.95 | 14.86 |
| 40 to 44 | 22.90 | 14.44 |
| 45 to 49 | 22.42 | 14.08 |
| 50 to 54 | 22.19 | 13.08 |
| 55 to 59 | 21.67 | 12.27 |
| 60 to 64 | 20.99 | 11.21 |
| 65 to 69 | 19.74 | 9.63 |
| 70 to 74 | 17.34 | 7.70 |
| 75 and over | 16.23 | 6.93 |

*Determined from grouped data

TABLE 7

WAGE GROUPS OF MALE FULL TIME WORKERS
FOR THE STATE APRIL, 1934

| Wages
Per Week
(Dollars) | Mid
Point
(Dollars) | Number | Per Cent | Cumulative
Per Cent |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------|
| 1-2 | 1.50 | 3,186 | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| 3-7 | 5.00 | 37,216 | 3.46 | 3.76 |
| 8-12 | 10.00 | 135,836 | 12.62 | 16.38 |
| 13-17 | 15.00 | 216,668 | 20.13 | 36.51 |
| 18-22 | 20.00 | 229,823 | 21.37 | 57.88 |
| 23-27 | 25.00 | 168,901 | 15.69 | 73.57 |
| 28-32 | 30.00 | 105,168 | 9.77 | 83.34 |
| 33-37 | 35.00 | 65,096 | 6.05 | 89.39 |
| 38-42 | 40.00 | 42,883 | 3.98 | 93.37 |
| 43-47 | 45.00 | 13,883 | 1.29 | 94.66 |
| 48-52 | 50.00 | 27,410 | 2.55 | 97.21 |
| 53-57 | 55.00 | 3,038 | 0.28 | 97.49 |
| 58-62 | 60.00 | 6,713 | 0.62 | 98.11 |
| 63-67 | 65.00 | 2,568 | 0.24 | 98.35 |
| 68-72 | 70.00 | 1,653 | 0.15 | 98.50 |
| 73-77 | 75.00 | 6,102 | 0.57 | 99.07 |
| 78-82 | 80.00 | 1,156 | 0.11 | 99.18 |
| 83-87 | 85.00 | 686 | 0.06 | 99.24 |
| 88-92 | 90.00 | 580 | 0.05 | 99.29 |
| 93-97 | 95.00 | 326 | 0.03 | 99.32 |
| 98-102 | 100.00 | 3,856 | 0.36 | 99.68 |
| 103 and over | | 3,438 | 0.32 | 100.00 |

TABLE 8

WAGE GROUPS OF FEMALE FULL TIME WORKERS
FOR THE STATE APRIL, 1964

| Wages
Per
Week
(Dollars) | Midpoint
(Dollar) | Number | Per Cent | Cumulative
Per Cent |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|------------------------|
| 1-2 | 1.50 | 4,656 | 1.33 | 1.33 |
| 3-7 | 5.00 | 52,851 | 15.06 | 16.39 |
| 8-12 | 10.00 | 96,550 | 27.51 | 43.90 |
| 13-17 | 15.00 | 101,066 | 28.80 | 72.70 |
| 18-22 | 20.00 | 43,308 | 12.34 | 85.04 |
| 23-27 | 25.00 | 24,471 | 6.97 | 92.01 |
| 28-32 | 30.00 | 11,652 | 3.32 | 95.33 |
| 33-37 | 35.00 | 7,589 | 2.16 | 97.49 |
| 38-42 | 40.00 | 4,284 | 1.22 | 98.71 |
| 43-47 | 45.00 | 1,453 | .41 | 99.12 |
| 48-52 | 50.00 | 1,790 | .51 | 99.63 |
| 53-57 | 55.00 | 277 | .07 | 99.70 |
| 58-62 | 60.00 | 344 | .09 | 99.79 |
| 63-67 | 65.00 | 133 | .04 | 99.83 |
| 68-72 | 70.00 | 96 | .03 | 99.86 |
| 73-77 | 75.00 | 205 | .06 | 99.92 |
| 78-82 | 80.00 | 53 | .02 | 99.94 |
| 83-87 | 85.00 | 23 | .01 | 99.95 |
| 88-92 | 90.00 | 18 | --- | 99.95 |
| 93-97 | 95.00 | 3 | --- | 99.95 |
| 98-102 | 100.00 | 104 | .03 | 99.98 |
| 103 and
over | | 65 | .02 | 100.00 |

TABLE 9

NUMBER OF NON AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYABLES IN EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY COUNTY
PENNSYLVANIA
APRIL 1934

| COUNTY | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Pennsylvania | 3,455,169 | 2,485,809 | 1,922,347 | 563,462 | 969,360 | 759,010 | 210,350 |
| Adams | 8,111 | 6,930 | 5,549 | 1,381 | 1,181 | 982 | 199 |
| Allegheny | 544,357 | 368,180 | 264,895 | 103,285 | 176,177 | 136,459 | 39,718 |
| Armstrong | 22,097 | 15,624 | 10,308 | 5,316 | 6,473 | 4,366 | 2,107 |
| Beaver | 47,529 | 34,869 | 25,717 | 9,152 | 12,660 | 8,753 | 3,907 |
| Bedford | 6,016 | 4,177 | 2,839 | 1,338 | 1,839 | 1,415 | 424 |
| Berks | 85,373 | 67,950 | 49,137 | 18,813 | 17,423 | 14,754 | 2,669 |
| Blair | 45,888 | 34,071 | 23,264 | 10,807 | 11,817 | 7,890 | 3,927 |
| Bradford | 11,033 | 9,081 | 7,393 | 1,688 | 1,952 | 1,468 | 484 |
| Bucks | 27,583 | 22,105 | 17,379 | 4,726 | 5,478 | 4,427 | 1,051 |
| Butler | 20,255 | 14,719 | 10,525 | 4,194 | 5,536 | 3,835 | 1,701 |
| Cambria | 63,160 | 48,155 | 35,981 | 12,174 | 15,005 | 9,683 | 5,322 |
| Cameron | 2,312 | 2,120 | 1,889 | 231 | 192 | 157 | 35 |
| Carbon | 22,503 | 16,832 | 13,658 | 3,174 | 5,671 | 3,392 | 2,279 |
| Centre | 11,491 | 9,390 | 7,408 | 1,982 | 2,101 | 1,655 | 446 |
| Chester | 40,292 | 32,788 | 25,860 | 6,928 | 7,504 | 5,935 | 1,569 |
| Clarion | 8,451 | 6,356 | 4,864 | 1,492 | 2,095 | 1,536 | 559 |
| Clearfield | 23,324 | 16,334 | 11,303 | 5,031 | 6,990 | 5,002 | 1,988 |
| Clinton | 10,007 | 7,371 | 5,942 | 1,429 | 2,636 | 1,947 | 689 |
| Columbia | 14,353 | 10,499 | 7,453 | 3,046 | 3,854 | 3,178 | 676 |
| Crawford | 14,649 | 11,849 | 10,182 | 1,667 | 2,800 | 2,161 | 639 |
| Cumberland | 20,572 | 16,898 | 13,514 | 3,384 | 3,674 | 3,015 | 659 |
| Dauphin | 57,387 | 45,895 | 37,880 | 8,015 | 11,492 | 8,424 | 3,068 |
| Delaware | 109,358 | 87,389 | 74,781 | 12,608 | 21,969 | 17,489 | 4,480 |
| Elk | 11,109 | 8,788 | 7,273 | 1,515 | 2,321 | 1,648 | 673 |
| Erie | 58,693 | 40,651 | 30,679 | 9,972 | 18,042 | 13,139 | 4,903 |
| Fayette | 58,398 | 36,654 | 25,696 | 10,958 | 21,744 | 15,475 | 6,269 |
| Forest | 1,816 | 1,424 | 1,126 | 298 | 392 | 321 | 71 |
| Franklin | 15,536 | 12,047 | 9,874 | 2,173 | 3,489 | 2,720 | 769 |
| Fulton | 1,063 | 764 | 594 | 170 | 299 | 258 | 41 |
| Greene | 8,991 | 6,651 | 5,610 | 1,041 | 2,340 | 1,949 | 391 |
| Huntingdon | 10,409 | 7,814 | 5,860 | 1,954 | 2,595 | 2,028 | 567 |
| Indiana | 21,140 | 15,757 | 12,701 | 3,056 | 5,383 | 3,556 | 1,827 |
| Jefferson | 15,752 | 11,108 | 8,439 | 2,669 | 4,644 | 3,173 | 1,471 |
| Junata | 3,788 | 2,995 | 2,369 | 626 | 793 | 580 | 213 |
| Lackawanna | 117,435 | 80,162 | 63,049 | 17,113 | 37,273 | 26,999 | 10,274 |
| Lancaster | 62,798 | 51,289 | 42,570 | 8,719 | 11,509 | 9,651 | 1,858 |
| Lawrence | 30,935 | 22,068 | 15,426 | 6,642 | 8,867 | 5,520 | 3,347 |
| Lebanon | 22,498 | 19,295 | 14,764 | 4,531 | 3,203 | 2,641 | 562 |
| Lehigh | 67,049 | 51,368 | 41,902 | 9,466 | 15,681 | 12,578 | 3,103 |
| Luzerne | 164,211 | 113,052 | 89,831 | 23,221 | 51,159 | 36,293 | 14,866 |
| Lycoming | 29,426 | 22,441 | 17,474 | 4,967 | 6,985 | 5,695 | 1,290 |
| McKean | 17,175 | 13,678 | 11,372 | 2,306 | 3,497 | 2,834 | 663 |
| Mercer | 29,505 | 22,475 | 17,479 | 4,996 | 7,030 | 4,594 | 2,436 |
| Mifflin | 12,505 | 8,654 | 7,512 | 1,142 | 3,851 | 3,192 | 659 |
| Monroe | 9,450 | 6,900 | 5,380 | 1,520 | 2,550 | 2,273 | 277 |
| Montgomery | 97,162 | 81,157 | 68,779 | 12,378 | 16,005 | 12,534 | 3,471 |
| Montour | 3,871 | 2,877 | 2,097 | 780 | 994 | 858 | 136 |
| Northampton | 62,356 | 47,552 | 37,481 | 10,071 | 14,804 | 11,302 | 3,502 |
| Northumberland | 41,579 | 27,793 | 21,618 | 6,175 | 13,786 | 10,533 | 3,253 |
| Perry | 4,907 | 3,879 | 3,118 | 761 | 1,028 | 772 | 256 |
| Philadelphia | 876,236 | 590,720 | 466,681 | 124,039 | 235,516 | 249,292 | 36,224 |
| Pike | 2,936 | 2,260 | 1,644 | 616 | 676 | 583 | 93 |
| Potter | 5,438 | 4,231 | 3,582 | 649 | 1,207 | 958 | 249 |
| Schuylkill | 83,394 | 56,541 | 41,822 | 14,719 | 26,853 | 18,962 | 7,891 |
| Snyder | 4,611 | 3,657 | 2,807 | 850 | 954 | 836 | 118 |
| Somerset | 18,087 | 13,672 | 12,112 | 1,560 | 4,415 | 3,192 | 1,223 |
| Sullivan | 2,681 | 1,975 | 1,436 | 539 | 706 | 576 | 130 |
| Susquehanna | 8,800 | 6,743 | 5,090 | 1,653 | 2,057 | 1,463 | 594 |
| Tioga | 8,201 | 6,959 | 5,588 | 1,371 | 1,242 | 965 | 277 |
| Union | 5,063 | 3,940 | 3,337 | 603 | 1,123 | 960 | 163 |
| Venango | 17,567 | 12,840 | 10,423 | 2,417 | 4,727 | 3,365 | 1,362 |
| Warren | 11,991 | 9,127 | 7,189 | 1,938 | 2,864 | 2,232 | 632 |
| Washington | 62,477 | 47,435 | 37,218 | 10,217 | 15,042 | 10,462 | 4,580 |
| Wayne | 8,572 | 6,537 | 5,433 | 1,104 | 2,035 | 1,797 | 238 |
| Westmoreland | 89,391 | 65,091 | 46,566 | 18,525 | 24,300 | 15,128 | 9,172 |
| Wyoming | 3,916 | 3,160 | 2,459 | 701 | 756 | 603 | 153 |
| York | 50,150 | 42,046 | 31,166 | 10,880 | 8,104 | 6,597 | 1,507 |

TABLE 10
PER CENT OF NON AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYABLES IN EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY COUNTY
PENNSYLVANIA
APRIL 1934

| COUNTY | EMPLOYABLES | EMPLOYED | | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Full Time | Part Time | Total | Previously Employed | Not Previously Employed |
| Pennsylvania * | 100.0 | 71.9 | 55.6 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 22.0 | 6.1 |
| Adams | 100.0 | 85.4 | 68.4 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 2.5 |
| Allegheny * | 100.0 | 67.6 | 48.6 | 19.0 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 7.3 |
| Armstrong | 100.0 | 70.7 | 46.6 | 24.1 | 29.3 | 14.6 | 9.5 |
| Beaver | 100.0 | 73.4 | 54.1 | 19.3 | 26.6 | 18.4 | 8.2 |
| Bedford | 100.0 | 69.4 | 47.2 | 22.2 | 30.6 | 23.5 | 7.1 |
| Berks | 100.0 | 79.6 | 57.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 3.1 |
| Blair | 100.0 | 74.2 | 50.7 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 17.2 | 8.6 |
| Bradford | 100.0 | 82.3 | 67.0 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 13.3 | 4.4 |
| Bucks | 100.0 | 80.1 | 63.0 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 3.8 |
| Butler | 100.0 | 72.7 | 52.0 | 20.7 | 27.3 | 18.9 | 8.4 |
| Cambria | 100.0 | 76.2 | 56.9 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 8.4 |
| Cameron | 100.0 | 91.7 | 81.7 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 1.5 |
| Carbon | 100.0 | 74.8 | 60.7 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 10.1 |
| Centre | 100.0 | 81.7 | 64.5 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 3.9 |
| Chester | 100.0 | 81.4 | 64.2 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 3.9 |
| Clarion | 100.0 | 75.2 | 57.6 | 17.6 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 6.6 |
| Clearfield | 100.0 | 70.0 | 48.4 | 21.6 | 30.0 | 21.5 | 8.5 |
| Clinton | 100.0 | 73.7 | 59.4 | 14.3 | 26.3 | 19.4 | 6.9 |
| Columbia | 100.0 | 73.1 | 51.9 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 22.2 | 4.7 |
| Crawford | 100.0 | 80.9 | 69.5 | 11.4 | 19.1 | 15.7 | 4.4 |
| Cumberland | 100.0 | 82.1 | 65.7 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 3.2 |
| Dauphin | 100.0 | 80.0 | 66.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 5.3 |
| Delaware | 100.0 | 79.9 | 68.4 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 4.1 |
| Elk | 100.0 | 79.1 | 65.5 | 13.6 | 20.9 | 14.8 | 6.1 |
| Erie | 100.0 | 69.3 | 52.3 | 17.0 | 30.7 | 22.4 | 8.3 |
| Fayette | 100.0 | 62.8 | 44.0 | 18.8 | 37.2 | 26.5 | 10.7 |
| Forest | 100.0 | 78.4 | 62.0 | 16.4 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 3.9 |
| Franklin | 100.0 | 77.5 | 63.5 | 14.0 | 22.5 | 17.5 | 5.0 |
| Fulton | 100.0 | 71.9 | 55.9 | 16.0 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 3.8 |
| Greene | 100.0 | 74.0 | 62.4 | 11.6 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 4.3 |
| Huntingdon | 100.0 | 75.1 | 56.3 | 18.8 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 5.4 |
| Indiana | 100.0 | 74.5 | 60.1 | 14.4 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 8.7 |
| Jefferson | 100.0 | 70.5 | 53.6 | 16.9 | 29.5 | 20.2 | 9.3 |
| Juniata | 100.0 | 79.1 | 62.6 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 15.3 | 5.6 |
| Lackawanna | 100.0 | 68.3 | 53.7 | 14.6 | 31.7 | 23.0 | 8.7 |
| Lancaster | 100.0 | 81.7 | 67.8 | 13.9 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 2.9 |
| Lawrence | 100.0 | 71.3 | 49.8 | 21.5 | 28.7 | 17.9 | 10.8 |
| Lebanon | 100.0 | 85.8 | 65.6 | 20.2 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 2.5 |
| Lehigh | 100.0 | 76.6 | 62.5 | 14.1 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 4.6 |
| Luzerne | 100.0 | 68.8 | 54.7 | 14.1 | 31.2 | 22.1 | 9.1 |
| Lycoming | 100.0 | 76.3 | 59.4 | 16.9 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 4.4 |
| McKean | 100.0 | 79.6 | 66.2 | 13.4 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 3.9 |
| Mercer | 100.0 | 76.2 | 59.3 | 16.9 | 23.8 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
| Mifflin | 100.0 | 69.2 | 60.1 | 9.1 | 30.8 | 25.5 | 5.3 |
| Monroe | 100.0 | 73.0 | 56.9 | 16.1 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 |
| Montgomery | 100.0 | 83.5 | 70.8 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 3.6 |
| Montour | 100.0 | 74.3 | 54.2 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 22.2 | 3.5 |
| Northampton | 100.0 | 76.3 | 60.1 | 16.2 | 23.7 | 18.1 | 5.6 |
| Northumberland | 100.0 | 66.8 | 52.0 | 14.8 | 33.2 | 25.4 | 7.8 |
| Perry | 100.0 | 79.1 | 63.6 | 15.5 | 20.9 | 15.7 | 5.2 |
| Philadelphia * | 100.0 | 67.4 | 53.3 | 14.1 | 32.6 | 28.5 | 4.1 |
| Pike | 100.0 | 77.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 3.2 |
| Potter | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 17.6 | 4.6 |
| Schuylkill | 100.0 | 67.8 | 50.2 | 17.6 | 32.2 | 22.7 | 9.5 |
| Snyder | 100.0 | 79.3 | 60.9 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 2.6 |
| Somerset | 100.0 | 75.6 | 67.0 | 8.6 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 6.8 |
| Sullivan | 100.0 | 73.7 | 53.6 | 20.1 | 26.3 | 21.5 | 4.8 |
| Susquehanna | 100.0 | 76.6 | 57.8 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 6.8 |
| Tioga | 100.0 | 84.9 | 68.2 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 3.4 |
| Union | 100.0 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 3.2 |
| Venango | 100.0 | 73.1 | 59.3 | 13.8 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 7.7 |
| Warren | 100.0 | 76.1 | 59.9 | 16.2 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 5.3 |
| Washington | 100.0 | 75.9 | 59.6 | 16.3 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 7.3 |
| Wayne | 100.0 | 76.3 | 63.4 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 2.8 |
| Westmoreland | 100.0 | 72.8 | 52.1 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 16.9 | 10.3 |
| Wyoming | 100.0 | 80.7 | 62.8 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 3.9 |
| York | 100.0 | 83.8 | 62.1 | 21.7 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 3.0 |

* February 1934.

TABLE II
MEDIAN WEEKLY WAGE
PENNSYLVANIA EMPLOYABLES BY SEX FOR EACH COUNTY

| | MALE | | FEMALE | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Number Reporting | Wage (Dollars) | Number Reporting | Wage (Dollars) |
| Pennsylvania | 1,076,186 | 20.10 | 350,971 | 13.27 |
| 1 Adams | 3,680 | 15.65 | 1,297 | 10.69 |
| 2 Allegheny (1) | | | | |
| 3 Armstrong | 7,823 | 19.10 | 1,707 | 11.89 |
| 4 Beaver | 19,614 | 20.03 | 3,501 | 12.75 |
| 5 Bedford | 1,909 | 18.21 | 609 | 10.76 |
| 6 Berks | 32,905 | 20.27 | 13,421 | 14.48 |
| 7 Blair | 18,068 | 20.97 | 4,787 | 12.84 |
| 8 Bradford | 5,276 | 20.59 | 1,489 | 12.36 |
| 9 Bucks | 11,841 | 20.00 | 3,915 | 14.44 |
| 10 Butler | 7,758 | 20.52 | 2,202 | 11.02 |
| 11 Cambria | 27,882 | 17.53 | 6,302 | 11.95 |
| 12 Cameron | 1,104 | 15.35 | 776 | 11.98 |
| 13 Carbon | 10,556 | 20.96 | 2,424 | 13.60 |
| 14 Centre | 4,739 | 18.54 | 1,319 | 12.23 |
| 15 Chester | 19,017 | 18.28 | 6,162 | 13.47 |
| 16 Clarion | 3,019 | 17.57 | 568 | 12.18 |
| 17 Clearfield | 7,832 | 18.51 | 2,243 | 12.46 |
| 18 Clinton | 4,720 | 18.97 | 1,063 | 12.97 |
| 19 Columbia | 4,987 | 17.16 | 1,693 | 12.70 |
| 20 Crawford | 4,415 | 20.27 | 1,782 | 14.06 |
| 21 Cumberland | 9,836 | 20.54 | 3,384 | 13.30 |
| 22 Dauphin | 20,097 | 20.26 | 7,594 | 13.78 |
| 23 Delaware | 54,287 | 26.28 | 16,027 | 15.55 |
| 24 Elk | 5,367 | 18.42 | 1,308 | 12.15 |
| 25 Erie | 17,687 | 20.01 | 5,688 | 12.89 |
| 26 Fayette | 16,824 | 20.59 | 4,404 | 11.40 |
| 27 Forest | 960 | 16.91 | 144 | 13.55 |
| 28 Franklin | 5,962 | 16.41 | 2,138 | 13.11 |
| 29 Fulton | 431 | 12.72 | 123 | 6.84 |
| 30 Greene | 4,000 | 23.56 | 730 | 10.48 |
| 31 Huntingdon | 4,429 | 18.67 | 1,419 | 13.41 |
| 32 Indiana | 10,288 | 18.18 | 2,086 | 9.26 |
| 33 Jefferson | 6,847 | 16.89 | 1,529 | 9.50 |
| 34 Juniata | 1,803 | 11.73 | 401 | 8.63 |
| 35 Lackawanna | 40,393 | 24.03 | 14,488 | 13.73 |
| 36 Lancaster (2) | 18,259 | 16.73 | 6,447 | 12.40 |
| 37 Lawrence | 11,651 | 19.54 | 2,871 | 12.08 |
| 38 Lebanon | 8,178 | 15.97 | 3,180 | 13.45 |
| 39 Lehigh | 26,860 | 17.96 | 9,740 | 13.56 |
| 40 Luzerne | 60,889 | 21.71 | 19,095 | 12.24 |
| 41 Lycoming | 12,966 | 19.54 | 3,967 | 13.13 |
| 42 McKean | 8,368 | 24.08 | 2,242 | 14.61 |
| 43 Mercer | 13,284 | 19.84 | 3,065 | 12.34 |
| 44 Mifflin | 5,425 | 19.49 | 2,057 | 12.70 |
| 45 Monroe | 4,071 | 19.30 | 1,252 | 12.56 |
| 46 Montgomery | 43,502 | 22.07 | 18,451 | 13.69 |
| 47 Montour | 1,255 | 17.09 | 586 | 11.71 |
| 48 Northampton | 26,204 | 17.66 | 8,330 | 12.99 |
| 49 Northumberland | 16,314 | 23.66 | 4,184 | 13.05 |
| 50 Perry | 2,460 | 15.42 | 641 | 11.31 |
| 51 Philadelphia | 257,681 | 19.99 | 103,441 | 12.98 |
| 52 Pike | 1,351 | 18.11 | 286 | 11.70 |
| 53 Potter | 1,941 | 18.15 | 497 | 12.37 |
| 54 Schuylkill | 30,855 | 24.75 | 9,353 | 13.87 |
| 55 Snyder | 1,348 | 16.62 | 439 | 13.66 |
| 56 Somerset | 9,838 | 17.79 | 1,688 | 10.86 |
| 57 Sullivan | 1,109 | 13.97 | 305 | 13.13 |
| 58 Susquehanna | 3,215 | 20.61 | 746 | 12.00 |
| 59 Tioga | 4,443 | 17.22 | 981 | 11.72 |
| 60 Union | 2,291 | 15.92 | 688 | 11.79 |
| 61 Venango | 6,968 | 21.94 | 2,196 | 14.05 |
| 62 Warren | 4,333 | 20.63 | 1,593 | 14.03 |
| 63 Washington | 27,441 | 20.52 | 5,493 | 13.17 |
| 64 Wayne | 4,149 | 17.04 | 1,207 | 13.31 |
| 65 Westmoreland | 36,704 | 19.51 | 8,498 | 11.77 |
| 66 Wyoming | 1,116 | 17.46 | 319 | 10.36 |
| 67 York | 22,215 | 17.28 | 8,510 | 11.96 |

- (1) No wage information was gathered in Allegheny County.
(2) Excluding City of Lancaster.

STATE EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION

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UNEMPLOYMENT IN PHILADELPHIA

MAY 1, 1935

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The percentage of unemployment is as high now as it was last year, according to a study made last month by the State Emergency Relief Board and the University of Pennsylvania. In the sample areas of Philadelphia covered by the survey, 32.8 per cent of the persons usually gainfully employed were totally unemployed, 14.1 per cent were working part time, and the remaining 53.1 per cent were employed full time. Assuming the survey sample to be representative of the city, the survey results indicate that of the estimated 878,500 gainful workers in the city, 287,800 were unemployed, 124,000 were employed part time, and 466,700 were employed full time as of May 1, 1935. The figures represent all persons in the city who are usually gainfully employed, including proprietors, executives, professional workers, self-employed artisans, and other workers among whom there is relatively little unemployment.

Table 1 shows the results of the five annual surveys of the University of Pennsylvania, the Special United States Unemployment Census of January, 1931, the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company survey of December 1930, and the State Emergency Relief Board unemployment census of February 1934 and survey of May 1935.

TABLE 1
UNEMPLOYMENT IN PHILADELPHIA SINCE APRIL 1929

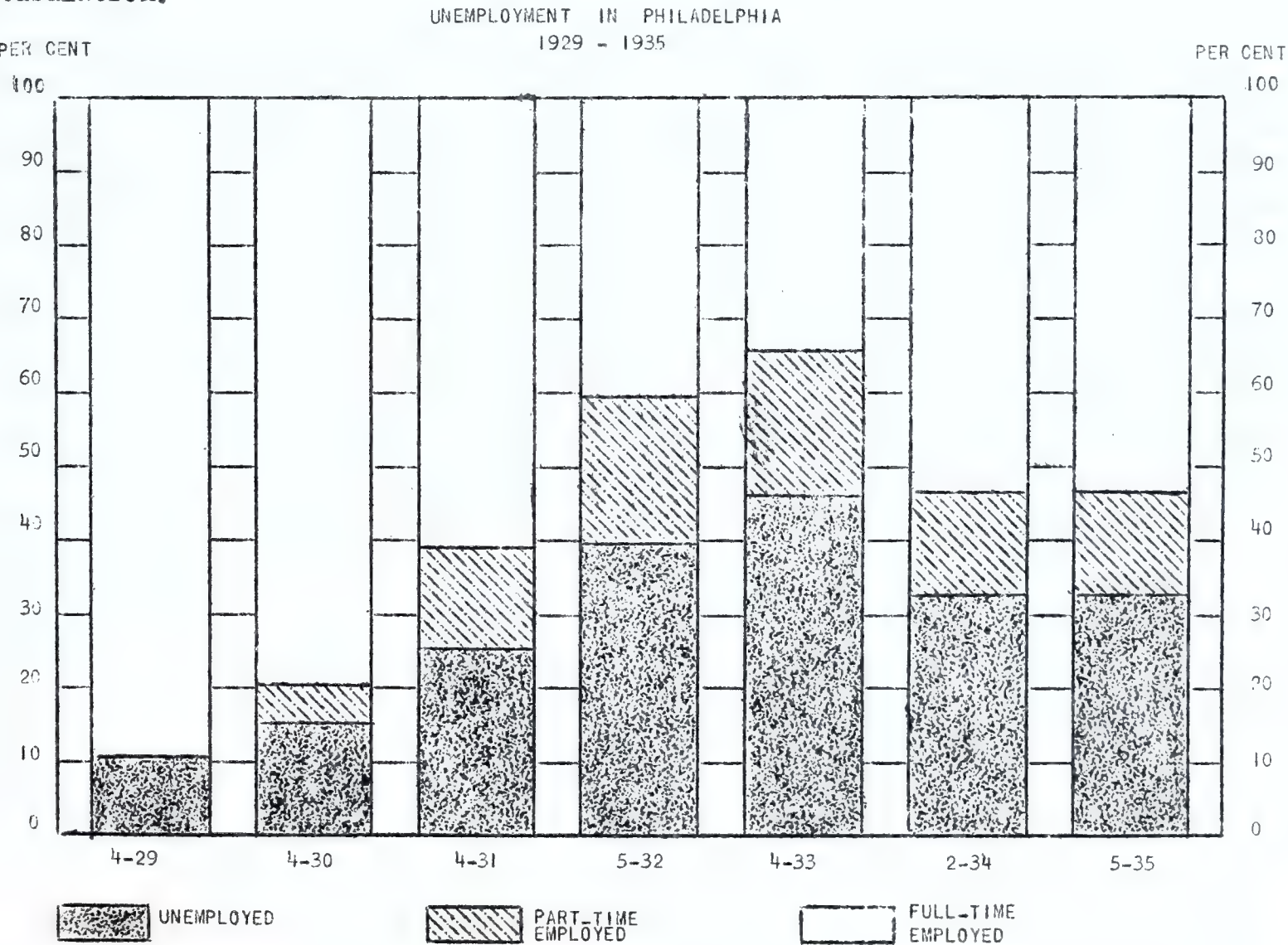
| Date | GAINFUL WORKERS ^a | | EMPLOYED FULL TIME | | EMPLOYED PART TIME | | UNEMPLOYED | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
| | Number | Per Cent | Number | Per Cent | Number | Per Cent | Number | Per Cent |
| April 1929 | 890,000 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 92,500 | 10.4 |
| April 1930 | 890,000 | 100.0 | 710,200 | 79.8 | 46,300 | 5.2 | 133,500 | 15.0 |
| Dec. 1930 ^b | 890,000 | 100.0 | 454,800 | 51.1 | 213,600 | 24.0 | 221,600 | 24.9 |
| Jan. 1931 ^c | 890,000 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 245,600 ^d | 27.6 |
| April 1931 | 890,000 | 100.0 | 539,200 | 60.7 | 122,800 | 13.8 | 227,000 | 25.5 |
| May 1932 | 890,000 | 100.0 | 347,100 | 39.0 | 188,700 | 21.2 | 354,200 | 39.8 |
| April 1933 | 890,000 | 100.0 | 303,500 | 34.1 | 177,100 | 19.9 | 409,400 | 46.0 |
| Feb. 1934 | 878,500 ^e | 100.0 | 466,700 | 53.1 | 124,000 | 14.1 | 287,800 | 32.8 |
| May 1935 | 878,500 | 100.0 | 466,700 | 53.1 | 124,000 | 14.1 | 287,800 | 32.8 |

^a Estimated for all dates, except April 1930 and February 1934.
^b Survey conducted by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.
^c Special United States Unemployment Census.
^d Class A plus Class B, United States Unemployment Census classification.
^e Gainful workers includes employed, unemployed seeking work and unemployed not seeking work because of temporary illness.

The above data on current unemployment are the results of a preliminary tabulation of the 44,330 families included in the selected survey areas. These sample areas are widely distributed throughout the ten school districts of Philadelphia and include approximately 9 per cent of the city's population. They are the same selected areas used by the University of Pennsylvania in previous annual surveys.

The actual enumeration covered approximately 4 weeks, the last two in April and the first two in May. Thus the results can be given as representative of conditions on the first of May. Each household in the selected areas was visited, and return calls were made until some responsible member of the household was interviewed. The field work was accomplished with a staff of 240 enumerators, 25 district supervisors and 10 timekeepers assigned on the project by the Local Works Division Placement Office. The enumerators were given thorough instructions and were supervised daily throughout the survey. The services of part of this staff were employed in the preparation of this preliminary tabulation, which has been closely checked.

Further information regarding unemployment by school districts and its incidence as between families of different compositions, as well as analyses by family relationship, marital status, sex, age, nativity, occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment will be made available in later releases based on machine tabulation.



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